

| 1 | Exhibit T (TJH-T) |
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| 1 | Q. PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME AND BUSINESS ADDRESS. | | | |
| 2 | A. My name is Thomas J. Hoover and my business address is 700 Fifth Avenue, | | | |
| 3 | Suite 4500, Seattle WA 98104. | | | |
| 4 | Q. BY WHOM ARE YOU EMPLOYED AND IN WHAT CAPACITY? | | | |
| 5 | A. I am a partner with the firm of Deloitte & Touche LLP and have been with | | | |
| 6 | Deloitte & Touche for 27 years. | | | |
| 7 | Q. PLEASE DESCRIBE YOUR EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND AND | | | |
| 8 | EXPERIENCE. | | | |
| 9 | A. I graduated from the University of Notre Dame with a degree in Business | | | |
| 10 | Administration and Accounting. I am licensed as a Certified Public Accountant in the States of | | | |
| 11 | Washington and Nevada. I am a member of the Washington Society of Certified Public | | | |
| 12 | Accountants and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. I am the Partner-in | | | |
| 13 | Charge of the Assurance and Advisory practice in the Seattle office and am the leader of our | | | |
| 14 | Western Region Utility Industry Group. The majority of my practice involves working in the utility | | | |
| 15 | industry. For the past 15 years I have been the lead partner of our Northwest utility industry | | | |
| 16 | practice serving a wide variety of publicly owned and investor owned utilities. My experience also | | | |
| 17 | includes 2 years in our national office in New York where I was responsible for researching and | | | |
| 18 | formulating the firm's position on technical accounting issues. | | | |
| 19 | Q. DID YOUR FIRM AUDIT THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF AVISTA | | | |
| 20 | CORP (THE "COMPANY") AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, | | | |
| 21 | 2000? | | | |
| 22 | A. Yes we did. I was the lead partner on that engagement. | | | |
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| 1 | Q. DID YOU EXPRESS AN OPINION ON THOSE FINANCIAL | | |
| 2 | STATEMENTS? | | |
| 3 | A. Yes we did. Following our audit of the financial statements, which were included | | |
| 4 | in Form 10-K filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), we | | |
| 5 | concluded that, in our opinion, the consolidated financial statements presented fairly, in all material | | |
| 6 | respects, the financial position of Avista Corp and subsidiaries at December 31, 2000 and the | | |
| 7 | results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting | | |
| 8 | principles generally accepted in the United States of America. | | |
| 9 | Q. IS YOUR FIRM INDEPENDENT WITH RESPECT TO THE COMPANY? | | |
| 10 | A. Yes we are. Our professional standards and those of the SEC require that we | | |
| 11 | maintain independence with respect to our clients both in fact and in appearance. This includes | | |
| 12 | being precluded from any ownership interests in the Company. Independence also requires that | | |
| 13 | the lead partner serving a public company such as Avista cannot serve the company for more than | | |
| 14 | 7 consecutive years without a complete break in service for at least 2 years. This is done to further | | |
| 15 | assure objectivity in our audits. | | |
| 16 | Q. WHAT REVIEW PROCESS DO YOU FOLLOW PRIOR TO RENDERING | | |
| 17 | AN OPINION ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS? | | |
| 18 | A. Prior to rendering an opinion, all financial statements, footnotes, and disclosures | | |
| 19 | are reviewed by a second partner who has significant experience with the firm along with expertise | | |
| 20 | in the industry. This review includes having the second partner discuss significant accounting and | | |
| 21 | reporting issues, such as accounting for deferred energy costs, with the engagement team. This | | |
| 22 | partner is referred to as the "concurring partner." It is his/her responsibility to ask questions of the | | |
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| 1 | engagement team and challenge their conclusions to insure that all significant matters are | | | |
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| 2 | appropriately addressed. | | | |
| 3 | Q. HAVE YOU READ THE TESTIMONY OF MERTON R. LOTT WITH | | | |
| 4 | RESPECT TO THE ACCOUNTING FOR POWER COST DEFERRALS AS A | | | |
| 5 | REGULATORY ASSET? | | | |
| 6 | A. Yes I have. | | | |
| 7 | Q. DO YOU AGREE WITH THE STAFF'S POSITION THAT THE | | | |
| 8 | COMPANY INAPPROPRIATELY APPLIED THE PRINCIPLES OF FAS NO. 71 AS IT | | | |
| 9 | RELATES TO THE ACCOUNTING FOR THE POWER COST DEFERRALS IN | | | |
| 10 | WASHINGTON? | | | |
| 11 | A No, I do not agree with that conclusion. As noted by Mr. Lott, Paragraph 9 of | | | |
| 12 | FAS No. 71 states: | | | |
| 13 | "Rate actions of a regulator can provide reasonable assurance of the existence | | | |
| 14 | of an asset. An enterprise shall capitalize all or part of an incurred cost that would otherwise be charged to expense if both of the following criteria are met: | | | |
| 15 | a. It is probable that future revenue in an amount at least equal to the capitalized cost will result from inclusion of that cost in allowable costs for | | | |
| 16 | ratemaking purposes.b. Based on available evidence, the future revenue will be provided to permit | | | |
| 17 | recovery of the previously incurred cost rather than to provide for expected levels of similar future costs. If the revenue will be provided through an | | | |
| 18 | automatic rate-adjustment clause, this criterion requires that the regulator's intent clearly be to permit recovery of the previously incurred cost." | | | |
| 19 | [Emphasis added] | | | |
| 20 | The FASB realized that, in a regulatory environment, requiring a company to obtain absolute | | | |
| 21 | assurances was unrealistic. Reasonable assurances can be given, but there are always matters, | | | |
| 22 | such as prudency, to be determined prior to including a cost in rates. The statement thus makes it | | | |
| 23 | clear that a company does not need absolute assurance prior to capitalizing a cost, only Exhibit T (TJH-T) | | | |
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| 1 | reasonable assurance. | | | | |
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| 2 | Further, the statement requires that it be probable that the cost will be allowable for ratemaking | | | | |
| 3 | purposes. Again, it does not establish an absolute standard, only a standard of probability - | | | | |
| 4 | something that can be reasonably expected or believed. | | | | |
| 5 | Judgment is required to evaluate reasonable assurance and probability. The FASB | | | | |
| 6 | specifically addressed the issue of evaluating evidence and using judgment when it stated that it | | | | |
| 7 | would "not attempt to categorize types of evidence and the reliance that should be based on each. | | | | |
| 8 | Rather, this Statement [FAS 71] indicates the degree of assurance required, and judgment must | | | | |
| 9 | be exercised to evaluate whether that degree of assurance is present in various circumstances" | | | | |
| 10 | Based on all the available evidence, we concurred with the Company's conclusion that it | | | | |
| 11 | was appropriate and in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles to defer power | | | | |
| 12 | costs as authorized by the Commission's accounting order. | | | | |
| 13 | Q. WHAT PROCESS DID YOU FOLLOW AND WHAT DOCUMENTS DID | | | | |
| 14 | YOU REVIEW TO COME TO THAT CONCLUSION? | | | | |
| 15 | A. The process we followed was to first discuss the issue with Company personnel. | | | | |
| 16 | We then reviewed a variety of documents related to the issue. These documents included FAS | | | | |
| 17 | No. 71, the FERC Chart of Accounts, the Staff Memo, the Company's Petition and the | | | | |
| 18 | Commission's Order related to the Company's request to establish the deferred energy | | | | |
| 19 | accounting. Throughout this time we discussed the matter internally, with members of the | | | | |
| 20 | engagement team, and with the Concurring review partner. We looked at other utilities in the West | | | | |
| 21 | region to try to understand how they were addressing this issue. We also drew upon our other | | | | |
| 22 | experiences to try to compare this issue with analogous situations we may have seen elsewhere. | | | | |
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| 1 | We then used this information to develop our conclusion that it was appropriate and in accordance | | | |
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| 2 | with generally accepted accounting principles to defer the power costs. | | | |
| 3 | Q. | Does that conclude your rebuttal testimony? | | |
| 4 | A. | Yes, it does. | | |
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