8. The Commission should reject the "bidding factors" applied by the Company in the Aurora model. The purpose of bidding factors is to force the model to replicate the results of Avista's forward curve. However, forward curves present just one more forecast methodology which changes over time. There is no reason to elevate the significance of the forward curve over the model result. The Stipulation appears to utilize the same bidding factors as the Avista filing. Table 1 shows the impact of this adjustment.

1 2

- 9. Avista has made pro-forma adjustments related to wheeling expense and the Kaiser DES contract. These adjustments are based on unrepresentative data and/or are unsupported by the Company. Again, these issues are apparently not addressed in the Stipulation. Reversing these adjustments results in further power supply cost reductions shown in Table 1.
- 10. I recommend the Commission reject the Stipulation proposal to narrow the ERM deadband to \$3.0 million and instead terminate the ERM at the end of 2005. I recommend the Commission clarify the requirements for Avista to file deferral applications in situations where power costs variations are substantial.

Table 1
Summary of Recommended Adjustments
\$1000

	Total	Washington
	Company	Jurisdiction
		65.16%
I. Aurora Power Supply Cost Issues:	-\$21,510	-\$14,016
1 1939-1978 Year "Filtered Hydro"	-\$8,346	-\$5,438
2 Hydro Shaping	-\$4,260	-\$2,776
3 Colstrip Capacity	-\$2,197	-\$1,432
4 Colstrip Planned Outages	-\$2,521	-\$1,643
5 Colstrip Outage Rate	-\$1,220	-\$795
6 Generic Plant Maintenance	-\$550	-\$358
7 Bidding Factors	-\$2,416	-\$1,574
II. Other Power Supply Cost Issues:	-\$ <u>441</u> 5	
1 Wheeling Expense	-\$ <u>122</u> 2	
2 Kaiser DES Contract	-\$319	-\$208
Total Power Supply Cost Adjustments:	-\$ <u>21,951</u> 2	<del>2,029</del> -\$ <u>14,303</u> 14,354
Avista Request	\$125,959	\$82,075
Total ICNU Recommended Power Supply Costs	\$ <u>104,008</u> 4	<del>03,930</del> \$ <u>67,772</u> <del>67,721</del>
Stipulation Adjustments	-\$1,521	-\$991
Total Stipulation Power Supply Costs	\$124,438	\$81,084
Rate Base Adjustment (Increase - Colstrip Upgrade)	\$1,945	\$1,267
Depreciation Adjustment (Increase - Colstrip Upgrade)	\$100	\$65