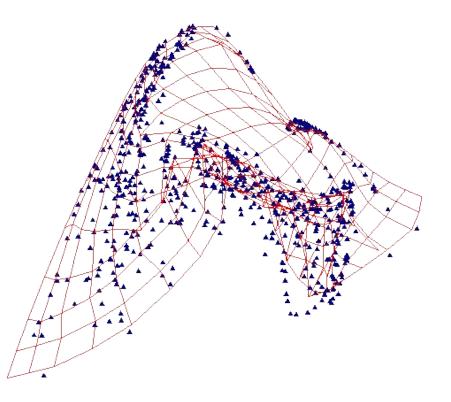
Translating Customer Feedback to Indicators





Welcome!



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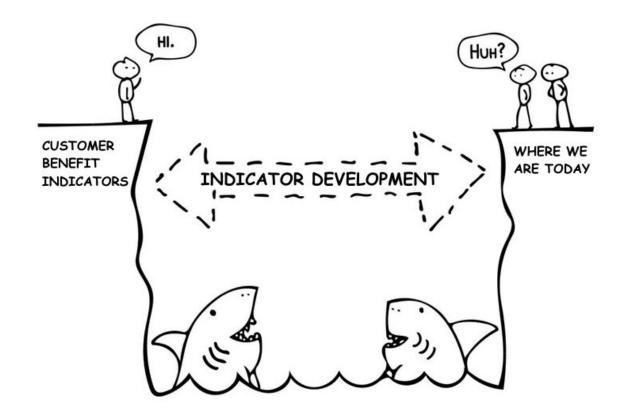
Ask me about:

Data and metrics

Equity-focused/CETA programs: evaluation, planning and marketing

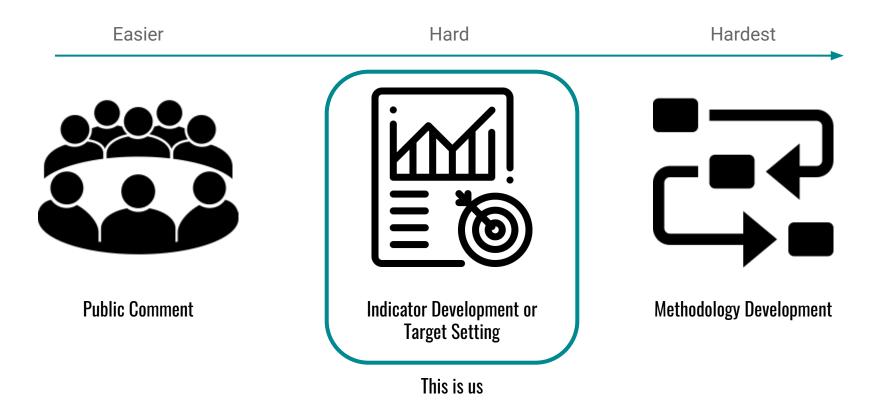
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Indicator development is the bridge



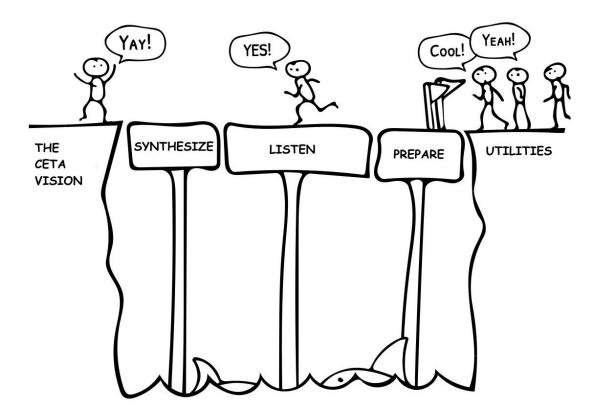


Step 1: What kind of process is this?



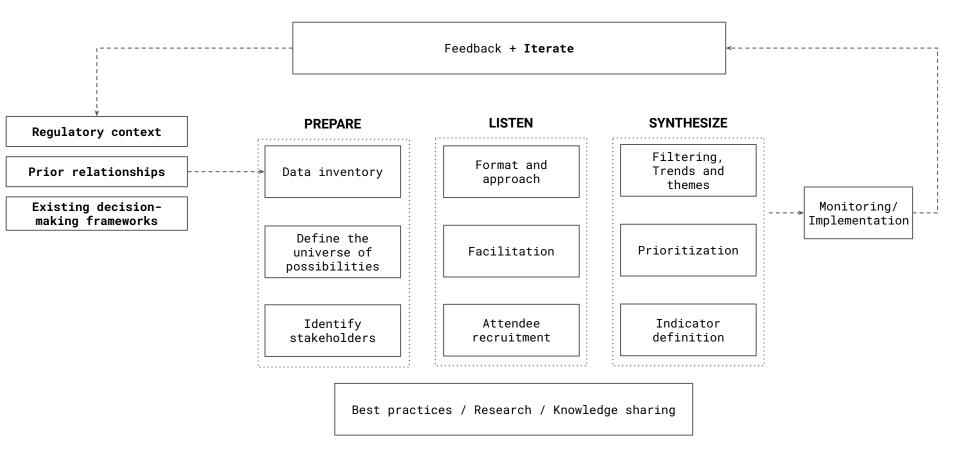


Indicator development can be done in three phases



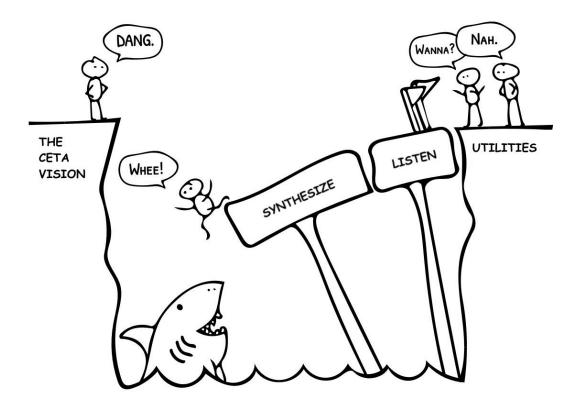


How do we develop Indicators from Qualitative Feedback?





When developing metrics and indicators, **preparation** is key



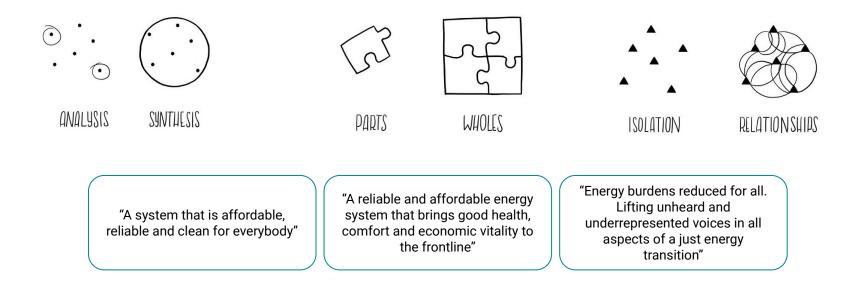


Define the universe of possibilities

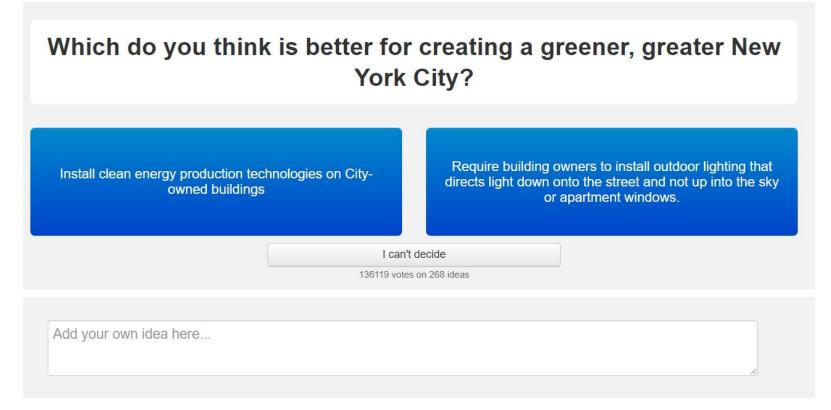
For example, starting with the Northwest Power Council's Direct Resource Cost Framework

	Capital/incremental cost	Reliability	Economic development
	Operations and maintenance costs	Particulates and non-carbon emissions	Public health
	Fuel costs	Impact on land, water and air	Safety
	Incremental transmission costs	Water use	Energy Security
	Deferred transmission and distribution	Risk mitigation credits	Comfort
	Administrative costs	Resiliency	Aesthetics
Notwer, Related to energy affordability			

Filtering and identifying themes



Prioritization





Defining the Indicators: The Fairy Tale

Once upon a time there, was a <u>(community/customer segment etc.)</u>. Most days, they struggled because <u>(insert problem/inequity here)</u>. One day, the utility <u>(took a certain resource planning action)</u>. The <u>(community's)</u> life got better because <u>(some metric or indicator improved)</u>.

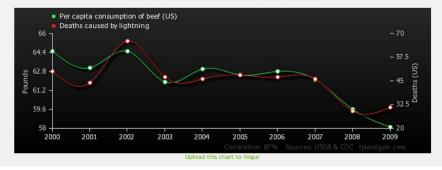
And everyone lived happily ever after. Yay!



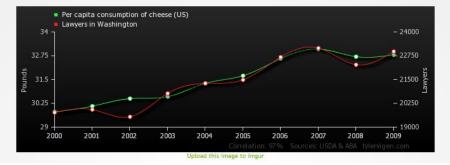
Defining the Indicators: Causality

Correlation is not causation - the resource actions should be linkable to the indicators.

Per capita consumption of beef (US) correlates with Deaths caused by lightning

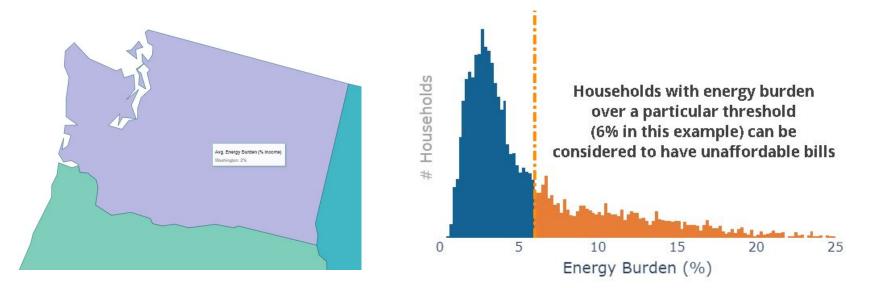


Per capita consumption of cheese (US) correlates with Lawyers in Washington



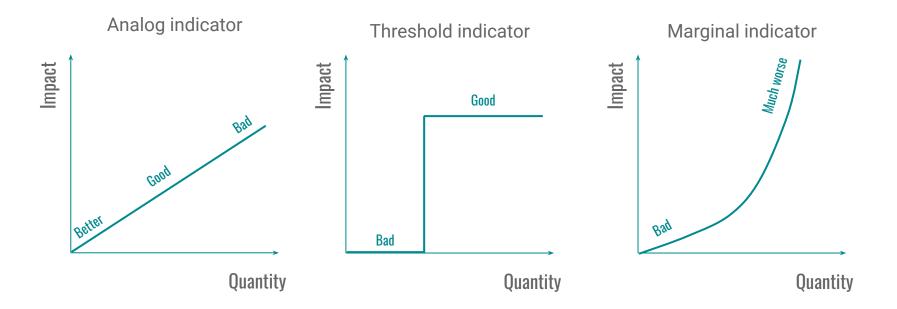
Defining the Indicators: Distributional vs. Systematic

Equity indicators should generally be attributable to different customer segments.





Defining the Indicators: Behavior





Defining the Indicators: Other factors

- Frequency of evaluation
- Feasibility and complexity of estimating the indicators
- Signal-to-noise ratio: do externalities have a big impact on your indicator?



So, what are the best practices for developing Indicators from Qualitative Feedback?

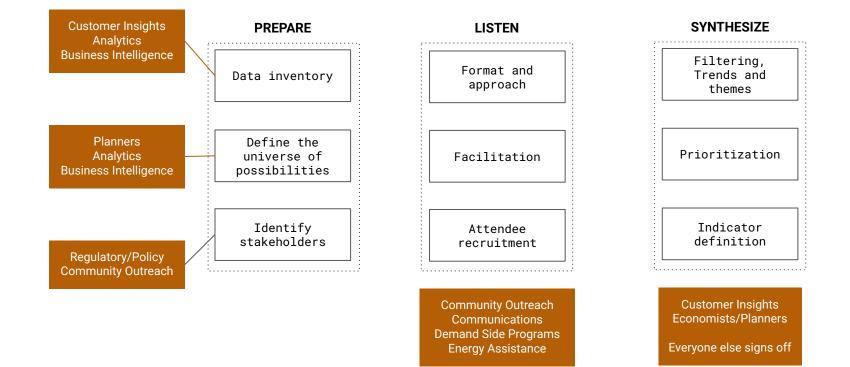
Rule #1: Garbage in, Garbage out - invest in preparation and guard rails for public input

Rule #2: Fully define your indicators: Type, behavior, quality, causality, granularity, feasibility, complexity, frequency

Rule #3: This is an iterative process that takes time - it will not and does not need to be perfect



And who does what within the utility?



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