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                 BEFORE THE WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND
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                     TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION
     WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND
     TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION,
 4
                  Complainant,
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             vs.
                                   )Docket No.UE-032065
     PACIFICORP d/b/a/ PACIFIC
                                   )Volume IV
 6
     POWER & LIGHT COMPANY,
                                   )Pages 299 to 525
 7
                  Respondent.
                                   )
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            A hearing in the above matter was held on
10
     September 10, 2004, at 9:30 a.m., at 1300 South
11
     Evergreen Park Drive Southwest, Room 206, Olympia,
12
     Washington, before ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DENNIS MOSS
13
     and CHAIRWOMAN MARILYN SHOWALTER and COMMISSIONER
14
    RICHARD HEMSTAD, and COMMISSIONER PATRICK OSHIE.
15
            The parties were present as follows:
16
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1	PROCEEDINGS
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3	JUDGE MOSS: Let's be on the record. Good
4	morning everyone. I trust you all rested well.
5	We are beginning this morning with our
6	panel of witnesses who are sponsoring the proposed
7	settlement among Pacificorp, Staff, and the NRDC.
8	We have had some discussion off the record
9	concerning the manner in which we will proceed, and
10	the most efficient thing appears to be that
11	Ms. Smith will put on the panel; that is to say,
12	introduce the panel for the record.
13	We have worked out that we can stipulate
14	in most of the exhibits, but Staff has some
15	reservations concerning a few of the
16	cross-examination exhibits identified for
17	Mr. Braden. And so we will take up any objections
18	as to those exhibits at the beginning before we
19	have our testimony, and resolve though issues, and
20	then we will proceed to have examination.
21	Now, by prior agreement, and I think this
22	arrangement was made during a prehearing
23	conference, but in any event, we did previously
24	agree that while we had these witnesses present and
25	sworn, we would conduct whatever cross-examination

- 1 is to be conducted concerning either their
- 2 settlement testimony or their individual prefiled
- 3 testimonies and exhibits. So that is basically how
- 4 we will proceed.
- 5 And I assume ICNU has cross for the panel
- 6 and some of the witnesses individually?
- 7 MS. DAVISON: Yes, we do, Your Honor.
- 8 JUDGE MOSS: And Mr. Cromwell?
- 9 MR. CROMWELL: Yes, Your Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: I assume nobody else does?
- 11 And the bridgeline is on. Is there anybody that
- 12 needs to make an appearance today by the
- 13 bridgeline?
- 14 (No response.)
- JUDGE MOSS: And I think everyone present
- 16 has made their appearance, so we don't need to go
- 17 through that. All right.
- 18 Well, with that said, if there's -- unless
- 19 there's something preliminary, let me --
- 20 MR. VAN NOSTRAND: Your Honor, I
- 21 understood from when we had this discussion last
- 22 week that we would have the panel just sponsor the
- 23 panel testimony and supporting exhibits, and to the
- 24 extent there was cross of the individual prefiled
- 25 testimony of Mr. Braden and Mr. Schooley and

- 1 Mr. Widmer and Ms. Kelly, that would be done
- 2 individually and not as part of the panel since we
- 3 have several hours of cross scheduled for those.
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: We're going to do it at the
- 5 same point in time. As soon as we finish the panel
- 6 testimony, we will go to the individual witnesses,
- 7 right. That's what I meant. I was not clear.
- 8 MR. VAN NOSTRAND: I thought you were
- 9 going to do it as part of the panel.
- 10 JUDGE MOSS: We're not going to call the
- 11 witnesses individually. We will do it while we
- 12 have them here. And if we need to make
- 13 rearrangements on seating, we can do that. Just
- 14 let me know.
- 15 Let me swear the panelists. Please, all
- 16 rise and raise your right hands.

17

- 18 ANDREA KELLY,
- 19 MARK WIDMER,
- 20 CHRISTY OMOHUNDRO,
- 21 ROGER BRADEN,
- TOM SCHOOLEY,
- 23 having been first duly sworn, were examined and
- 24 testified as follows:

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. Please be seated.
- 2 Ms. Smith, proceed.
- 3 MS. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor. This
- 4 is Shannon Smith, Assistant Attorney General, and I
- 5 am here on behalf of Commission Staff. I would
- 6 like to present the panel witnesses this morning,
- 7 and I am going to allow each witness to introduce
- 8 himself or herself, followed by a brief statement
- 9 of where that witness works, what party that
- 10 witness is appearing for, and a brief statement of
- 11 his or her qualifications or job duties.
- 12 I would like to start at the far end from
- 13 me with Ms. Kelly.
- MS. KELLY: Thank you.
- JUDGE MOSS: And I will ask you to pull
- 16 your microphones up, and you will have to share and
- 17 move them around some, but we have to pick up the
- 18 voices.
- 19 MS. KELLY: My name is Andrea Kelly -- my
- 20 name is Andrea Kelly, and I am employed by
- 21 Pacificorp as a managing director of Strategic
- 22 Projects.
- MR. WIDMER: My name is Mark Widmer, and I
- 24 am a manager in the Regulations Department for
- 25 Pacificorp.

- 1 MS. OMOHUNDRA: My name is Christy
- 2 Omohundro. I'm managing director for Regulatory
- 3 Policy for Pacificorp responsible for regulatory
- 4 matters in the states of Oregon, Washington, and
- 5 California.
- 6 MR. BRADEN: Roger Braden. I'm assistant
- 7 director of energy for the Utilities Commission
- 8 Staff.
- 9 MR. SCHOOLEY: I'm Tom Schooley. I am a
- 10 regulatory analyst for Commission Staff.
- MS. STEWARD: And I am Joelle Steward,
- 12 energy analyst with Commission Staff.
- 13 MS. SMITH: I would move the admission of
- 14 the joint testimony, and the exhibits thereto,
- which are marked in this proceeding as Exhibits 1
- 16 through, I believe --
- JUDGE MOSS: I have 1 through 7.
- MS. SMITH: 1 through 7, Your Honor.
- 19 Thank you.
- 20 (EXHIBITS 1 to 7 OFFERED.)
- JUDGE MOSS: Any objection?
- 22 (No response.)
- JUDGE MOSS: Those will be admitted.
- 24 (EXHIBITS 1 to 7 ADMITTED.)
- 25 JUDGE MOSS: There's no objection, is

- 1 there, to the cross-examination exhibits identified
- 2 for the panel?
- 3 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, Commission Staff
- 4 objects to those identified for panelist Roger
- 5 Braden, and those would be Exhibit 567, 568, 569,
- 6 570, and 571. Those documents appear to be Staff
- 7 reports from the Oregon Public Utilities
- 8 Commission.
- 9 We are concerned about their relevance in
- 10 this docket, and whether or not the witness for
- 11 whom these are identified as cross exhibits would
- 12 have any knowledge, or be able to offer any
- 13 testimony with respect to them.
- 14 So I guess our objection is to foundation
- 15 and to relevancy.
- 16 JUDGE MOSS: Okay. This is 567 through
- 17 571?
- MS. SMITH: Yes, Your Honor, that's
- 19 correct.
- JUDGE MOSS: Let us have a minute to get
- 21 those in front of us. All right. These are all
- 22 OIC exhibits. Your objection is foundation and
- 23 relevance.
- 24 These appear to be, glancing at them,
- 25 appear to be products of the Public Utility

- 1 Commission of Oregon Staff.
- 2 So why don't you tell us about these
- 3 documents, Ms. Davison, and what their relevance is
- 4 here.
- 5 MS. DAVISON: Thank you, Your Honor. The
- 6 purpose of these exhibits is to -- and, oh, well, I
- 7 guess -- actually, why don't I back up and tell you
- 8 why I provided them as a cross-examination exhibit
- 9 in advance.
- I thought I was going to ask several
- 11 questions of Mr. Braden of these reports, and I
- 12 thought it would be much nicer to include them as a
- 13 cross-exhibit so he could see them in advance,
- 14 rather than blindside him with them.
- 15 I obviously could ask the questions
- 16 without them being admitted in the record, but I
- 17 thought it would be a nicer way to proceed, to give
- 18 him an advance copy of them so he could read them.
- 19 Essentially the State of Oregon for
- 20 Pacificorp had a decoupling mechanism that was
- 21 advocated by NRDC. That was a four-year decoupling
- 22 mechanism. And if you review the Staff reports,
- 23 you will see that during the four-year period that
- 24 all of the rate classes hit the maximum cap of
- 25 allowable rate increase under the decoupling

- 1 mechanism.
- 2 So I wanted to ask Mr. Braden, then, in
- 3 recommending that the Commission make a statement
- 4 along the lines that's in the settlement documents
- 5 with regard to a decoupling mechanism, whether he,
- 6 in fact, investigated the impacts of the decoupling
- 7 mechanism in Oregon, and whether the mechanism
- 8 operated as it was advocated by NRDC in Oregon,
- 9 whether it did, in fact, actually result in DSM
- 10 programs being implemented, or whether it simply
- 11 resulted in rate increases for all customer
- 12 classes.
- JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Smith, do you have
- 14 anything to say?
- 15 MS. SMITH: Yes, briefly, Your Honor. We
- 16 do have a process where cross exhibits are made
- 17 available ahead of time. So I think that is the
- 18 standard application of the rules, and that's what
- 19 we do here.
- 20 And the fact that they were provided ahead
- 21 of time doesn't change our objection as to
- 22 relevancy and foundation. There is nothing in the
- 23 settlement that suggests that any sort of
- 24 decoupling mechanism that would be discussed or
- 25 ultimately recommended, if anything, would have

- 1 anything resemblance to what was done in Oregon.
- 2 And these exhibits are just simply too far afield
- 3 to be relevant in this docket.
- 4 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: I have a question.
- 5 If that's true, the settlement agreement, what
- 6 about the underlying rate case? Is this an issue
- 7 in the underlying rate case where these documents
- 8 would be relevant there?
- 9 MS. SMITH: I think NRDC has raised this
- 10 issue in the rate case. They may be relevant
- 11 cross-examination exhibits for NRDC. I don't see
- 12 how they are relevant cross-examination for
- 13 Mr. Braden, who was not a party to the Oregon Staff
- 14 discussions, or how the decoupling mechanism was
- 15 implemented in Oregon, or the experiment in Oregon.
- 16 So to the extent they are relevant, they would be
- 17 relevant to NRDC.
- 18 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: That is, in the
- 19 underlying rate case, and the testimony in the rate
- 20 case. Mr. Braden does not have testimony on
- 21 decoupling?
- MS. SMITH: He does not, Your Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: The objection on relevance is
- 24 sustained in that I think, Ms. Davison, you have
- 25 yourself acknowledged the marginal relevance, and

- 1 particularly for this witness, Mr. Braden, we don't
- 2 find the relevance. So we will sustain the
- 3 objection and those exhibits previously identified
- 4 as 567 through 571 will not be admitted.
- Now, my understanding is that all the
- 6 remaining exhibits concerning the panel testimony
- 7 and concerning these individual witnesses'
- 8 testimony, there's no objection to any of those
- 9 exhibits; is that correct or incorrect?
- 10 MR. GALLOWAY: That is incorrect, Your
- 11 Honor. We have an outright objection to one of the
- 12 exhibits, and concerns about two others that are
- 13 promoted in connection with Ms. Kelly's testimony.
- 14 JUDGE MOSS: Tell us the numbers.
- MR. GALLOWAY: The exhibits are 76, 88,
- 16 and 89.
- 17 JUDGE MOSS: Give us a minute to get
- 18 those.
- 19 MS. DAVISON: George, 76 and what were the
- 20 other two?
- 21 MR. GALLOWAY: 88 and 89.
- JUDGE MOSS: These appear to be fairly
- 23 discrete, so we will take them up one at that time.
- 24 76.
- MR. GALLOWAY: There the circumstance is

- 1 similar to what was just addressed in regard to the
- 2 proposed cross-examination exhibits for Mr. Braden.
- 3 76 is an issue paper prepared by parties other than
- 4 the Company in Oregon regarding, at the time it was
- 5 written, the position taken by the Oregon Staff,
- 6 the Citizens Utility Board and ICNU.
- 7 Ms. Kelly had no role in preparing that
- 8 document and is, in no way that we understand,
- 9 somebody who is in a position to sponsor somebody
- 10 else's white paper. That is our sole objection as
- 11 such.
- Two cautions in regard to 88 and 89. 88,
- 13 as shown on the face of it, are materials that were
- 14 prepared in connection -- settlement discussions
- 15 that occurred during the MSP process. The ground
- 16 rules for that process were that they were
- 17 settlement discussions, and that the parties'
- 18 comments and concerns would remain confidential.
- 19 The only materials from a substantial
- 20 amount of materials that were included in this
- 21 response to data requests that it appears
- 22 Ms. Davison is offering are some financial economic
- 23 analyses of various competing allocation proposals.
- We don't want to burden the process by
- objecting though to those as such, but we don't

- 1 wish to signal that the Company is generally
- 2 receptive to the settlement materials being used
- 3 for purposes of these proceedings.
- 4 So if all we're going to do is use the
- 5 economic analyses, that's fine. But we reserve an
- 6 objection to any broader use of this data response
- 7 or settlement materials.
- 8 And, finally, in regard to Exhibit 89, the
- 9 Company doesn't object to its introduction, but
- 10 we would note that it is Mr. Taylor who was the
- 11 respondent to that data request, and it would not
- 12 be an appropriate cross-examination exhibit for
- 13 Ms. Kelly.
- 14 JUDGE MOSS: To be certain that I
- 15 understand, you do have an objection on the basis
- of foundation with respect to 76?
- MR. GALLOWAY: Yes.
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: As to 88, you have noted for
- 19 the record the Company's concern regarding the
- 20 sanctity of the settlement privilege, but you don't
- 21 object to the limited amount of economic analysis
- 22 that's reflected in the proposed exhibit. So we
- 23 don't need to discuss that one?
- MR. GALLOWAY: That's correct, Your Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: And 89, I'm not sure I am

- 1 clear on that one. You say on the one hand the
- 2 Company doesn't object to its introduction, but on
- 3 the other hand, you are concerned that Ms. Kelly --
- 4 MR. GALLOWAY: Ms. Kelly is not the
- 5 witness for it.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: And, of course, we can have a
- 7 foundation when and if the time comes to see if
- 8 Ms. Kelly has sufficient familiarity. And if not,
- 9 then we can proceed on that. But we do need to
- 10 make a decision on 76, if there's an objection to
- 11 the admission.
- 12 And so, Ms. Davison, let's give you an
- 13 opportunity to speak to the question of foundation,
- 14 how you would establish a foundation for this
- 15 document with this witness.
- MS. DAVISON: First, I would like to state
- 17 for the record that Exhibits 88 and 89 were
- 18 admitted yesterday.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: By stipulation.
- 20 MS. DAVISON: By stipulation. However, I
- 21 do not agree that those exhibits were the product
- 22 of settlement. That is not how I would
- 23 characterize the multi-year long MSP process. And
- 24 all the studies and documents that were then
- 25 prepared for that part of that MSP process have

- 1 been admitted as exhibits, for example, in Oregon,
- 2 and there was no objection on the basis of
- 3 settlement.
- 4 So that's the first I have heard that that
- 5 long, multi-year collaborative process was as a
- 6 result of settlement, so I want to state on the
- 7 record that we do not view that process as invoking
- 8 the settlement rules.
- 9 As it relates to Exhibit 76, the purpose
- 10 of this exhibit is to rebut the position of
- 11 Pacificorp that the hybrid methodology is not
- 12 sufficiently developed, that there were at least
- 13 three parties who spent a great deal of time
- 14 reviewing hybrid, and it is their view that hybrid
- 15 is sufficiently developed, and this document speaks
- 16 for itself.
- I am obviously not asking Ms. Kelly to, as
- 18 Mr. Galloway said, sponsor the exhibit. I
- 19 obviously know that she did not prepare the
- 20 exhibit, but I still believe that it is a proper
- 21 exhibit to demonstrate the point that hybrid is
- 22 sufficiently developed, and that it could be
- 23 utilized in this proceeding if the Commission so
- 24 chose.
- 25 JUDGE MOSS: All right. With respect to

- 1 Exhibit No. 76, the objection is overruled, and the
- 2 exhibit will be admitted. And we will see to what
- 3 purpose it might be put when we have any questions
- 4 that may arise concerning it.
- 5 (EXHIBIT 76 ADMITTED.)
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Does that take care of our
- 7 objections? I am trying to get to the point where
- 8 I can do a global admission of exhibits. I think
- 9 we're there.
- 10 All the remaining exhibits, and there's an
- 11 exhibit list for the benefit of our court
- 12 reporter -- I'm not going to separately identify
- 13 all of these exhibits on the record this morning,
- 14 because it simply takes too much time. The exhibit
- 15 list will reflect the appropriate numbers and
- 16 descriptions, and I will mark it with respect to
- 17 the rulings.
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: So with that said, do we have
- 19 any sort of direct testimony from the panel, or are
- 20 we simply going to launch directly into the cross?
- Ms. Smith, Mr. Van Nostrand, whomever.
- MR. VAN NOSTRAND: We thought that was the
- 23 purpose of prefiling the testimony in support of
- 24 the settlement agreement, so that stands as the
- 25 direct testimony of the panel.

- 1 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, since we admitted
- 2 the direct testimony of the individual witnesses
- 3 as well as the panel testimony, there is a
- 4 correction on the testimony of Mr. Braden. And I
- 5 am wondering if we shouldn't put that on the record
- 6 now, or if you would like to wait until he stands
- 7 cross on his individual testimony. We're
- 8 indifferent as to how you want to do it.
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: Let's be off the record for a
- 10 moment.
- 11 (Discussion off the record.)
- 12 JUDGE MOSS: Let's be back on the record,
- 13 and take up the corrections to Mr. Braden's
- 14 testimony. What is the exhibit number?
- MS. SMITH: Your Honor, it's 561.
- JUDGE MOSS: And the page?
- MS. SMITH: It's going to be on page 15,
- 18 Your Honor. And that is the revised page 15.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: To be sure we're all on the
- 20 same page, I am looking at Exhibit 561, that was
- 21 premarked Exhibit RAB-1T, page 15 revised, July 14,
- 22 2004, it says in the lower right-hand corner. Why
- 23 don't we have our correction then?
- MS. SMITH: Mr. Braden, would you like to
- 25 make the correction?

- 1 MR. BRADEN: Yes. This morning in
- 2 reviewing the testimony -- and I apologize for the
- 3 late date of catching this -- there's a
- 4 typographical error on line 15 where it states that
- 5 the testimony that I provided here assumed an
- 6 equity percentage of 47.08 percent. That's
- 7 actually the equity percentage specified in the
- 8 Company's proposal. The equity percentage on which
- 9 the Staff's calculations were made was 44.09.
- JUDGE MOSS: So we would replace 47.08
- 11 with 44.09?
- 12 MR. BRADEN: .09.
- JUDGE MOSS: Do we have that? Thank you.
- MS. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. GALLOWAY: Your Honor, there is a
- 16 correction to Ms. Kelly's rebuttal testimony,
- 17 Exhibit 73. Do you wish to consider that at this
- 18 time?
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: Sure. Exhibit 73. And what
- 20 page?
- MR. GALLOWAY: Page 4.
- JUDGE MOSS: Give us a minute.
- MR. GALLOWAY: Sure. Good ahead.
- Ms. Kelly, would you provide the
- 25 correction at this time?

- 1 MS. KELLY: Beginning on line 2 of page 4
- 2 of my testimony, the sentence begins, "Hearings on
- 3 the Oregon stipulation and the revised protocol
- 4 will be held on August 5th." Rather than
- 5 correction, it's an update to let parties know the
- 6 date was changed to August 19, and then hearings
- 7 were waived by the parties.
- 8 In the next paragraph, the final line
- 9 starting on line 7 to line 8, "Settlement
- 10 negotiations will occur in these states beginning
- 11 in August." And to again update, a stipulation was
- 12 filed, an all-party stipulation was filed in
- 13 Wyoming yesterday, and settlement negotiations have
- 14 occurred in Idaho and are continuing through the
- 15 month of September and October.
- 16 JUDGE MOSS: Yesterday being the 9th day
- of September?
- MS. KELLY: That's correct.
- 19 MR. GALLOWAY: That is the extent of your
- 20 corrections?
- MS. KELLY: I have one more.
- 22 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: You mean, the
- 23 testimony about Idaho, that was a sentence you
- 24 read, right?
- MS. KELLY: The settlement negotiations

- 1 have occurred in Idaho, and will continue through
- 2 the month of September and October.
- JUDGE MOSS: Okay. Go ahead.
- 4 MS. KELLY: And the other correction is to
- 5 my direct testimony, Exhibit No. 71, page 19. On
- 6 line 13 the sentence that states, "Mr. Duvall's
- 7 direct testimony describes this process in greater
- 8 detail" should be struck. And those are my
- 9 changes.
- 10 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. Any other
- 11 corrections? It appears we're ready to begin our
- 12 cross-examination.
- 13 Why don't we -- well, do you parties, ICNU
- 14 and Public Counsel, do you have a preference as to
- 15 who goes first?
- MS. DAVISON: We're neutral.
- JUDGE MOSS: We will let Mr. Cromwell go
- 18 forward.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: For the record, Robert
- 20 Cromwell, Junior, Assistant Attorney General for
- 21 Public Counsel.
- 22 Also, for the record, I should state that
- 23 Public Counsel opposes the proposed settlement that
- 24 is now before the Commission and does look forward
- 25 to briefing these issues, as well as the wider

1	issues that are before this Commission in this
2	docket.
3	
4	CROSS EXAMINATION
5	
6	MR. CROMWELL: My first question for the
7	panel would refer to page 3 of the revised
8	settlement agreement, which has been identified as
9	Exhibit 3. And looking at section 8 under
10	Jurisdictional Cost Allocation, the penultimate
11	sentence in that section reads, quote, "The
12	protocol represents the only common basis upon
13	which the parties could evaluate each other's
14	proposed adjustments."
15	My question is whether it is the position
16	of each of the settlement parties that the original
17	protocol was, in fact, the only basis upon which
18	adjustments could be analyzed, or whether it was
19	simply the most convenient?
20	MR. BRADEN: This is Roger Braden on
21	behalf of the Staff. I will respond for Staff.
22	In fact, that sentence could be more
23	accurately stated. It was the only available
24	common basis at the time of the settlement

discussions. Obviously other bases could have been

- 1 developed had there been time and resources to do
- 2 so.
- 3 But in the situation where the settlement
- 4 discussions occurred, we only had reviews of the
- 5 numbers using the protocols that were common to
- 6 both Staff and the Company as a result of the Bench
- 7 Request No. 1 having been issued, which requested
- 8 that Staff attempt to convert its calculations and
- 9 adjustments which had been originally prepared on
- 10 the control area hybrid method into the same format
- 11 that the Company had proposed; that is, the
- 12 protocol methodology.
- So as part of the response to the Bench
- 14 Request, there was readily available a Staff
- 15 attempt to translate, if you will, Staff's
- 16 adjustments and figures into that format. And so
- 17 there was Staff's view in the protocol format.
- 18 There was the Company's view in the protocol
- 19 format. Otherwise, there were no common approaches
- 20 to the various adjustments and numbers presented in
- 21 the case that was available at the time of the
- 22 settlement discussion.
- MR. CROMWELL: Was there any consideration
- 24 by Commission Staff, Mr. Braden, about utilizing
- 25 the revised protocol as a basis for analyzing the

- 1 adjustments?
- MR. BRADEN: No, there was not, because
- 3 the revised protocol had not been subject to any
- 4 degree of scrutiny by Staff. It was simply not an
- 5 approach or a mechanism that we could have even
- 6 attempted, as we did attempt to do with the
- 7 original protocol -- that we could have even
- 8 attempted any kind of a credible translation of our
- 9 data into that format.
- 10 MR. CROMWELL: Was that because of the
- 11 date upon which you received the revised protocol
- 12 in this record?
- 13 MR. BRADEN: It was in part because of
- 14 that. We had seen various versions of the revised
- 15 protocol as reflected in the Staff's testimony
- 16 prior to that time, but had not done analysis or
- 17 any attempt to do an audit or accounting
- 18 adjustments on the basis of that since it was not
- 19 actually part of the case presented by the Company.
- 20 The Company's case was presented on the original
- 21 protocol.
- MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. I would now
- 23 like to draw the panel's attention to the
- 24 Commission's final order. This is the six-state
- order in dockets UE 020417, and UE 991832, which I

- 1 believe has been marked for identification as
- 2 Exhibit 450.
- 3 And I would ask the panel members whether
- 4 they are individually familiar with this order
- 5 beginning with Ms. Kelly.
- 6 MS. KELLY: I am not.
- 7 MR. WIDMER: I am not.
- 8 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes, I am. I am.
- 9 MR. BRADEN: I have read the order, but I
- 10 do not have a copy, and it's been such time since I
- 11 read it.
- 12 MR. SCHOOLEY: I am generally familiar
- 13 with the issues, but I haven't read it recently.
- 14 MR. CROMWELL: And for those
- 15 representatives of the parties present on the panel
- 16 who had read the order, had they done so prior to
- 17 entering into in settlement?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I read the order prior to
- 19 entering the settlement. I did not read --
- 20 COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. I can't hear
- 21 you. Please use your microphone.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: This is Christy Omohundro,
- 23 Pacificorp. I did not reread it at that time, but
- 24 I was generally familiar with the order.
- MR. BRADEN: This is Mr. Braden, and my

- 1 response is the same as Ms. Omohundro's.
- 2 MR. CROMWELL: Do you have that exhibit
- 3 available to you?
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: Exhibit 450 with
- 5 Mr. Falkenberg.
- 6 MR. BRADEN: I do not.
- 7 MR. CROMWELL: Could counsel for the
- 8 witnesses make it available to them, if they have
- 9 it?
- 10 JUDGE MOSS: Could we get some copies?
- 11 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I could give the
- 12 panel my copy, but I don't have my copy --
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I have a copy as well.
- JUDGE MOSS: Looks like we're in good
- 15 shape, but let's give the Bench an opportunity to
- 16 get its copy.
- 17 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: What is the exhibit
- 18 number?
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: 450. I think we all have it
- 20 now.
- 21 MR. CROMWELL: I would ask the party
- 22 representatives on the panel who previously stated
- 23 that they had read the order to please turn to page
- 24 14, and refer to paragraph 30.
- MS. SMITH: That is 14, counsel?

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: 14.
- 2 Have the panel members had an opportunity
- 3 to review that?
- 4 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes.
- 5 MR. BRADEN: Yes.
- 6 MR. CROMWELL: I would ask them whether
- 7 they would agree that in this order, the Commission
- 8 identified the lack of an appropriate basis for
- 9 interjurisdictional allocation as a key problem?
- 10 MS. SMITH: Your Honor I object to that
- 11 question on behalf of Commission Staff. I think
- 12 that asks Staff to undertake an legal analysis of
- 13 the Commission's order, and I don't believe that's
- 14 proper cross-examination.
- JUDGE MOSS: Well, in terms of the
- 16 question, the order speaks for itself. That's what
- 17 it says. So if there's another question, you can
- 18 follow-up on that. We can all acknowledge the
- 19 order says what it says.
- 20 MR. CROMWELL: And I would then ask the
- 21 settlement panel members whether they had the
- 22 Commission's concern in mind at the time they
- 23 entered into the settlement.
- MR. BRADEN: This is Mr. Braden, and I
- 25 would respond that we had this concern in mind

- 1 throughout the entire case. The allocation issue
- 2 was a paramount concern for all parties, because
- 3 virtually every value, every number, every
- 4 adjustment in this case is dependent to a greater
- 5 or lesser extent on the methodology used to
- 6 allocate figures amongst the various jurisdictions
- 7 where Pacificorp does business. So it has been, as
- 8 I said, the paramount issue or problem.
- 9 As the Commission's order pointed out, it
- 10 is important to have an effective approach to
- 11 allocation to properly measure costs to serve
- 12 customers in the state of Oregon. And it would be
- 13 certainly desirable for the parties to come to
- 14 agreement on that matter.
- However, given the schedule of this case,
- 16 and given the flux with regard to allocation
- 17 methodology development, as was testified to by
- 18 Mr. Furman and others, I think that it simply was
- 19 not possible for the parties to come to common
- 20 resolution on an appropriate allocation methodology
- 21 for purposes of this specific case.
- So, yes, in direct answer to your
- 23 question, it was given consideration, but
- 24 unfortunately it was not possible to reach a common
- 25 agreement on an allocation methodology.

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: Ms. Omohundro?
- 2 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes. Pacificorp was aware
- 3 of and shared that concern. And what we have
- 4 offered in the settlement proposal is an orderly
- 5 way to get to an ultimate resolution of the
- 6 interjurisdictional allocation issue.
- 7 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Ms. Omohundro, can
- 8 you get closer to the microphone when you are
- 9 speaking?
- 10 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Do I need to repeat
- 11 myself?
- MR. CROMWELL: My next question would be,
- 13 then, am I correct that this settlement does not
- 14 purport to resolve the interjurisdictional
- 15 allocation issue an a going-forward basis?
- MR. BRADEN: That is correct.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes, that's correct.
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: And it's my understanding
- 19 that the settling parties propose to continue a
- 20 discussion of some form on a going-forward basis on
- 21 an attempt to resolve this issue?
- MR. BRADEN: That's correct.
- MR. CROMWELL: How long would each of the
- 24 settling parties estimate such a discussion might
- 25 take?

- 1 MR. BRADEN: On behalf of Staff, we don't
- 2 have an estimate on hand. We do intend to dedicate
- 3 Staff to working with the Company and other parties
- 4 immediately on the resolution of this pending
- 5 present case.
- 6 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Mr. Furman testified
- 7 yesterday that it is likely that we would come in
- 8 for a general rate case in 2005, and we would hope
- 9 to have this resolved before that time.
- 10 MR. CROMWELL: So I suppose, just a
- 11 ballpark for this, if that were true, it would be
- 12 somewhere in the 6- to 18-month window, somewhere
- 13 like that?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I can't say for sure.
- MR. CROMWELL: Ms. Omohundro, in the event
- 16 that this subsequent discussion or process does not
- 17 result in an agreement with Commission Staff, let
- 18 alone other interested parties, would you
- 19 anticipate, as Mr. Furman indicated, that the
- 20 Company would file a new rate case in any event,
- 21 that would then contain the version of the protocol
- 22 which the Company preferred at the time of that
- 23 filing?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Let me refer that to
- 25 Ms. Kelly.

- 1 MS. KELLY: This is Andrea Kelly. I
- 2 think, looking at the Commission Staff's response
- 3 to data request No. 1.2 on the stipulation, I think
- 4 we agree with the settlement there that at this
- 5 time we plan to meet with parties to discuss the
- 6 issues. We hope that we will be able to reach
- 7 agreement with the parties.
- 8 It may be that a separate proceeding is
- 9 necessary in advance of a rate case. And I think
- 10 we are open to the process that this Commission
- 11 would like us to follow in order to get sort of a
- 12 more orderly resolution of the issues.
- We are on the verge, it appears, of
- 14 resolving many of these issues in our states, or at
- 15 least hearing from the Commissions in each of the
- 16 states. And I think that will put us in a better
- 17 place to be able to move forward in Washington to
- 18 be able to develop a mutually acceptable solution.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. I would ask
- 20 Ms. Omohundro and Mr. Braden to return to the six
- 21 state order, and turn to page 17. And I am looking
- 22 at paragraph 38, in the middle of the page.
- 23 Was it your understanding that part of the
- 24 rationale of the Commission in permitting this rate
- 25 case was a concern regarding Pacificorp's financial

- 1 condition?
- 2 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I would object to
- 3 that question. That asks -- at least on behalf of
- 4 the Commission Staff, that asks the Staff witness
- 5 to analyze the Commission's order and offer
- 6 analysis of that. And that would be a legal
- 7 opinion, and that's not appropriate for
- 8 cross-examination.
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: I don't think it calls for a
- 10 legal conclusion. The objection is overruled.
- MR. BRADEN: Can you restate the question,
- 12 please?
- MR. CROMWELL: Yes.
- 14 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And will you refer
- 15 to a particular paragraph?
- MR. CROMWELL: I apologize. I referred to
- 17 page 38, in the middle of line 17. And my question
- 18 to Ms. Omohundro and Mr. Braden is whether it was
- 19 their understanding that part of the Commission's
- 20 justification for permitting the rate case we are
- 21 now in was a concern regarding the Company's
- 22 financial circumstances or performance, if you
- 23 prefer.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I believe the order speaks
- 25 for itself. It says that given its projected

- 1 returns during future periods, the Company's
- 2 financial performance in Washington through the
- 3 rate plan period bears on our consideration of
- 4 whether Pacificorp should remain subject to the
- 5 rate plan's moratorium through 2005.
- 6 MR. BRADEN: I would interpret it
- 7 personally as having that intent, that there's some
- 8 concern about the revenue flow for the company.
- 9 MR. CROMWELL: I would ask you to turn to
- 10 the next page, page 18, and looking at paragraph 42
- 11 which carries over onto page 19, as well as
- 12 paragraph 43, and ask the similar question.
- 13 Whether it is your opinion that part of the
- 14 Commission's concern was regarding the
- 15 accountability. And I believe the quote would be,
- 16 "The Commission's ability to achieve a thorough and
- 17 comprehensive understanding of Pacificorp's
- 18 financial circumstances, " closed quote.
- 19 MS. OMOHUNDRO: My understanding of this
- 20 paragraph is that the Commission was concerned that
- 21 since the Company had not had a fully examined,
- 22 full general rate case proceeding since 1986, that
- 23 a general rate case was desirable in the near
- 24 future.
- MR. CROMWELL: Mr. Braden.

- 1 MR. BRADEN: I would agree that that was
- 2 the issue. And I think that is actually one of the
- 3 drivers behind the degree of specificity and
- 4 accountability in the order that we're proposing.
- 5 MR. CROMWELL: Ms. Omohundro, in your last
- 6 response you stated "a full general rate case since
- 7 1986," how are you defining a full general rate
- 8 case?
- 9 MS. OMOHUNDRO: It's somewhat of a
- 10 subjective definition, but I would say that in this
- 11 case we have gone through the full process of
- 12 discovery. Staff has analyzed and reviewed the
- 13 Company's costs, and the parties have subsequently
- 14 filed their own testimony on the case.
- 15 And I do think when the Commission talks
- 16 about a fully examined -- talking about having our
- 17 costs fully examined, that full examination has
- 18 taken place in this case.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: How are you distinguishing
- 20 that from the rate case that the Company filed in
- 21 1999?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I was not there for that
- 23 rate case, and maybe I can refer to that Ms. Kelly.
- MS. KELLY: One of the differences is that
- 25 no testimony was filed on behalf of Staff, or any

- 1 other intervening parties in that past case. And
- 2 so there was -- a settlement was reached in advance
- 3 of that sort of investigation into the Company.
- 4 MR. CROMWELL: I would ask the panel to
- 5 turn back to the settlement document itself,
- 6 Exhibit 3, and referring to page five, section
- 7 10-A, titled "Cost of Capital."
- 8 Ms. Kelly, are you aware that the
- 9 Commission Staff and Public Counsel had jointly
- 10 retained Mr. Hill to testify regarding cost of
- 11 capital?
- MS. KELLY: I am aware of the testimony,
- 13 yes.
- 14 MR. CROMWELL: And am I correct in reading
- 15 the settlement that the only two figures regarding
- 16 cost of capital provided by the settlement are the
- 17 \$3.5 million revenue requirement adjustment, and
- 18 the overall rate of return of 8.39 percent?
- 19 MS. KELLY: I believe that's true, but I'm
- 20 probably not the best witness on the panel to
- 21 respond to that.
- MR. CROMWELL: And who would that be, in
- 23 your opinion?
- MS. KELLY: I think probably the two
- 25 policy witnesses, Ms. Omohundro and Mr. Braden.

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: I would pose the same
- 2 question to Ms. Omohundro and Mr. Braden, whether,
- 3 to the best of your knowledge, the only two figures
- 4 provided by the settlement regarding cost of
- 5 capital are the three and a half million revenue
- 6 adjustment, and the overall rate of return of 8.39
- 7 percent?
- 8 MR. BRADEN: Those are the only two
- 9 numbers contained in that provision. That is
- 10 correct. And that is the only provision that
- 11 specifically addresses the cost of capital.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes, that's correct.
- 13 MR. CROMWELL: So including the, I think
- 14 it was panel four through panel seven, what we have
- 15 identified as Exhibits 4 through 7 as well, there
- 16 are no other references or figures that directly
- 17 inform this Commission or the parties as to any
- 18 other element of cost of capital not disclosed in
- 19 this narrative description?
- 20 MR. BRADEN: Yes, that was intentionally
- 21 done, because the section you are citing on cost of
- 22 capital points out there was not an agreement
- 23 between the parties on the variable components
- 24 associated with cost of capital. And in the
- 25 interest of compromise, the approach you have

- 1 identified here is the one that was taken, which
- 2 was a minimalist approach to capturing the revenue
- 3 component.
- 4 MR. CROMWELL: So we have neither capital
- 5 structure, or return on equity or rate base
- 6 provided?
- 7 MR. BRADEN: That's correct. Excuse me, I
- 8 correct my statement. That rate base was not
- 9 referred to in here, but there's other information
- 10 concerning rate base.
- 11 MR. CROMWELL: To clarify the record, that
- 12 would be in the attachment to the settlement
- 13 document, Exhibit 4. Do you have that
- 14 identification?
- MR. BRADEN: Yes.
- 16 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. I would ask
- 17 Ms. Omohundro and Mr. Braden to return to Exhibit
- 18 450, on page 12, at paragraph 26.
- MR. BRADEN: Excuse me. Is that the
- 20 order?
- MR. CROMWELL: Yes.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Which paragraph?
- MR. CROMWELL: Paragraph 26, on page 12.
- 24 And for your convenience, I will be going back and
- 25 forth between 450 and Exhibit 1 -- or I am sorry,

- 1 Exhibit 3.
- JUDGE MOSS: I think we're ready.
- 3 MR. CROMWELL: Ms. Omohundro and
- 4 Mr. Braden, is it your understanding that included
- 5 in the unresolved questions identified by the
- 6 Commission in that paragraph were questions of
- 7 prudency?
- 8 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes.
- 9 MR. BRADEN: Yes, I would agree.
- 10 MR. CROMWELL: And returning to Exhibit 3,
- 11 the settlement, if you would now look at page 6,
- 12 subsection C, titled Prudence of Resource
- 13 Acquisitions, am I correct in understanding that
- 14 the settlement does not propose to resolve the
- 15 question of the prudency of resources acquired
- 16 since 1986 in Pacificorp's eastern control area?
- 17 MR. BRADEN: That's correct, because of
- 18 the allocation issue not being resolved. The need
- 19 or the appropriateness of making a prudence
- 20 determination with regard to the inclusion of any
- 21 or any portion of eastern control area resources in
- 22 Washington rates is dependent upon the allocation
- 23 methodology selected.
- 24 The allocation methodology debate required
- 25 us to defer that issue until the allocation

- 1 methodology is presented for full bedding before
- 2 the Commission.
- 3 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I would just add the
- 4 resources identified for this paragraph were the
- 5 subject of a joint Company-Staff report, and the
- 6 recommendation was that these resources have been
- 7 determined to be prudent for the system.
- 8 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you.
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: Let me pause here, and see if
- 10 I can clarify something in my mind. It says -- I'm
- 11 looking at the same paragraph in the settlement, C.
- 12 It says, "Due to Staff's use of a control area
- 13 approach as the basis for cost allocation and its
- 14 revenue requirement recommendation, Staff does not
- 15 take a position with respect to the prudence for
- 16 purposes of Washington rates of those resources
- 17 acquired since 1986 located in the Company's
- 18 eastern control area." And then there's a list.
- 19 But my understanding -- and I assume
- 20 that's the testimony you are referring to,
- 21 Mr. Braden, when you say the settlement is not
- 22 resolving that. But my understanding was that the
- 23 agreement among the parties was to rely not on the
- 24 control area approach, but on the common basis of
- 25 the original protocol. So how do we square those

- 1 two concepts?
- 2 MR. BRADEN: It is difficult to square
- 3 them, and that is inherent in the disagreement
- 4 between the parties as to proper allocation. When
- 5 it came to resource evaluation, we struck somewhat
- of a compromise in terms of, as Ms. Omohundro
- 7 stated, acknowledging the propriety of those
- 8 resources on a system basis, which is more akin to
- 9 the protocol approach.
- 10 But because of our ongoing concern about
- 11 the application or use of those resources for
- 12 Washington customer service, we insisted upon, in
- 13 this instance, turning back to the hybrid model, in
- 14 part because we simply had not done the analysis
- 15 that would have been required to evaluate the use
- 16 of those resources for Washington customer service
- in our hybrid analysis earlier.
- 18 And our attempt to convert our hybrid into
- 19 a protocol model had not gone back and done the
- 20 sort of resource analysis that would have been
- 21 required to do so because of time constraints.
- 22 So in this instance there is a disconnect,
- 23 if you will, Your Honor, that points out that there
- 24 is a system determination that Staff supports. But
- 25 in terms of Washington usage, only the portion that

- 1 we analyzed, which is the western control area
- 2 portion, was considered prudent for Washington
- 3 customer service.
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: I guess I'm trying to
- 5 understand the interplay of allocation and
- 6 prudence. On the other hand, I understand that
- 7 Staff is not resolving the allocation issue through
- 8 the settlement, or the parties are not proposing
- 9 that that issue be finally resolved.
- 10 But if I understood what you just said, it
- 11 is that Staff agrees that it was prudent for the
- 12 Company to require these resources on a system
- 13 basis?
- MR. BRADEN: Yes, that was the subject of
- 15 the joint report that was previously developed that
- 16 conclusion.
- JUDGE MOSS: Well, let's assume for the
- 18 moment that the Commission makes that determination
- 19 in an order. What impact does that have for the
- 20 future in terms of -- let's say, the allocation
- 21 discussions fall apart and Staff challenges the
- 22 revised MSP, or the MSP revised protocol filing
- 23 that the Company makes in its rate case in 2005.
- 24 What issue do we have before us then? Is
- 25 it simply wether those costs were properly

- 1 allocated to Washington, or is it the underlying
- 2 issue of whether those assets prudently acquired?
- 3 MR. BRADEN: It's essentially the first
- 4 portion of that, Your Honor, as to whether or not
- 5 those costs are properly allocatable to Washington.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. Sorry for the
- 7 interruption, Mr. Cromwell. Go ahead.
- 8 MR. CROMWELL: I would never brook you
- 9 that opportunity, Your Honor.
- 10 Ms. Omohundro, if you could turn next to
- 11 page 7 of the settlement agreement, Exhibit 3, and
- 12 in section 12, regulatory assets and deferred
- 13 debits, subsections B and C are Trail Mountain and
- 14 environmental remediation.
- 15 It's my understanding from discussions off
- 16 the record that it would be appropriate to ask you
- 17 a number of procedural questions regarding those
- 18 matters.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes, that's correct.
- 20 MR. CROMWELL: Yes. And also in the Joint
- 21 Testimony Exhibit 1 that was filed with the
- 22 Commission, these matters are taken up at page 18
- 23 continuing over onto 19. Is it correct that on
- 24 October 13 of 2003, Pacificorp filed petitions with
- 25 this Commission seeking approval to account for and

- 1 accumulate \$46.3 million for the Trail Mountain
- 2 Mine, and to accumulate an as yet undetermined
- 3 amount in the millions of dollars for the purposes
- 4 of environmental remediation?
- 5 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Well, on October 13 we
- 6 filed petitions for an accounting order that asked
- 7 the Commission to recognize the accounting
- 8 treatment of these items. There's no knew
- 9 accumulation that is anticipated by these
- 10 accounting orders, except for ongoing supplemental
- 11 remediation costs.
- 12 These costs, Trail Mountain and
- 13 environmental remediation costs were part of this
- 14 case, and were examined by the parties.
- MR. CROMWELL: And just to make the record
- 16 clear, the filings we were discussing were made in
- dockets UE 031657 and UE 031658, correct?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes, that's correct.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: And am I also correct in my
- 20 understanding that there have been no further
- 21 filings or activities in those dockets?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I believe there hasn't,
- 23 other than informal discussions.
- 24 MR. CROMWELL: Perhaps Mr. Schooley could
- 25 respond.

- 1 MR. SCHOOLEY: Staff did conduct some
- 2 discovery on those dockets at the time it was
- 3 filed.
- 4 MR. CROMWELL: Have any other documents,
- 5 analyses, Staff memoranda been filed in those
- 6 dockets?
- 7 MR. SCHOOLEY: No.
- 8 MR. CROMWELL: So as to these issues, the
- 9 parties are relying on the record in this
- 10 proceeding in requesting as part of the settlement
- 11 that these two issues be approved as part of the
- 12 proposed settlement; is that correct?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes. And let me step back
- 14 for a minute here. The rate plan entered into by
- 15 the parties subsequent to the last general rate
- 16 case had this provision in it. And it said, on
- 17 page 7 of the rate plan, or the stipulation -- I
- don't know if people have this before them -- "The
- 19 Company shall ensure that items currently treated
- 20 as regulatory assets under authorizations from
- 21 other states that are proposed for inclusion in
- 22 Washington at the end of the rate plan period are
- 23 supported by necessary accounting authorizations in
- 24 Washington."
- 25 So the reason that we filed these

- 1 accounting petitions was to meet the provision,
- 2 this provision of the rate plan. The environmental
- 3 remediation costs, the request for accounting
- 4 treatment is consistent with prior Commission
- 5 precedent on this matter, and we had input from
- 6 Staff on that. So it conforms to prior Commission
- 7 precedent.
- 8 And the Trail Mountain costs are costs
- 9 that are currently being accounted for on the
- 10 Company's books, and were the subject of this
- 11 proceeding and the subject of Mr. Weston's
- 12 testimony.
- MR. SCHOOLEY: To that -- this is Tom
- 14 Schooley of Commission Staff. If the Commission
- 15 wishes to refer to prior orders concerning
- 16 environmental remediation, those would for Puget
- 17 Sound Power & Light, UE 911476 and for Washington
- 18 Natural Gas, UG 920781.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. Ms. Kelly, am I
- 20 correct in understanding that the settling
- 21 parties -- I'm sorry. I should state as a matter
- 22 of law that the Company, which has this legal
- 23 right, has committed to extending the extension
- 24 period as reasonably necessary in the event that
- 25 further process is required?

- 1 MS. KELLY: I believe there's a section of
- 2 that in the stipulation. But, again, my area of
- 3 focus on this panel is specifically on the
- 4 multi-state process issues.
- 5 MR. CROMWELL: All right. If we could
- 6 turn to page 21 of the Joint Testimony, Exhibit 1,
- 7 and I am looking at lines 14 through 20. Which of
- 8 the Company representatives who are a member of the
- 9 panel before us today is prepared to address this
- 10 issue?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I can address it.
- 12 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Ms. Omohundro, can
- 13 you please get -- either project your voice more,
- 14 or get the mic closer, because I can just barely
- 15 hear you.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I am sorry.
- 17 MR. CROMWELL: I apologize. I'm not clear
- 18 on -- perhaps it would have been useful to identify
- 19 who wrote what section of the testimony or the
- 20 settlement. But Ms. Omohundro, can you tell me, am
- 21 I correct in understanding that the Company has
- 22 committed to extending the suspension period as
- 23 reasonably necessary in the event that any further
- 24 process before the Commission is required?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: This section provides that

- 1 the Company agrees to consider extending the
- 2 suspension period as reasonably necessary to
- 3 accommodate the process contemplated by WAC
- 4 480.07.750(2)(a). And subject to the condition
- 5 that if the suspension period is extended, that
- 6 parties agree that an appropriate interim measure
- 7 would be to permit the revised rate increase to be
- 8 implemented, subject to refund, pending final
- 9 determination in the case.
- 10 MR. CROMWELL: So just so the record is
- 11 clear, are you stating on behalf of the Company
- 12 that the Company is willing to consider extending
- 13 the period, or the Company will commit to extending
- 14 the suspension period as reasonably necessary?
- 15 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I believe we committed to
- 16 that in the last prehearing conference on this
- 17 docket.
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: And am I also correct in
- 19 understanding that the settling parties are
- 20 requesting that the rates that they propose in this
- 21 settlement would go into effect, subject to refund,
- 22 in the event that the settlement is either
- 23 rejected, or conditioned in a manner that one or
- 24 more of the settling parties find unacceptable?
- 25 MR. BRADEN: This is Mr. Braden speaking

- 1 on behalf of Staff. The settlement agreement
- 2 states that we agree that would be an appropriate
- 3 measure, and that would be a recommendation, on
- 4 behalf of the settling parties, to the Commission.
- 5 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Let me back up for a
- 6 second. It provides that in the event that the
- 7 Commission authorizes a different revenue
- 8 requirement increase or a revised rate increase,
- 9 that that amount would be put into place subject to
- 10 refund at the end of this proceeding.
- 11 MR. CROMWELL: Is it the settling parties'
- 12 belief that the record now before the Commission
- 13 would justify interim rate relief?
- 14 MS. OMOHUNDRO: The parties aren't asking
- 15 for interim rate relief as it's traditionally
- 16 defined by this Commission.
- MR. CROMWELL: Mr. Braden?
- MR. BRADEN: I concur.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: May I ask which of the
- 20 settling -- excuse me. May I ask which of the
- 21 Company representatives on the panel participated
- 22 in the settlement discussions which resulted in the
- 23 settlement document?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: The three of us
- 25 participated, with several other members of the

- 1 Company.
- 2 MR. CROMWELL: May I ask you,
- 3 Ms. Omohundro, is it correct that prior to that
- 4 meeting, neither ICNU, Public Counsel, the Energy
- 5 Project, or the Citizen's Utility Alliance were
- 6 invited to participate in that discussion?
- 7 MS. OMOHUNDRO: The Company has contacted
- 8 ICNU and Public Counsel, and Staff, at various
- 9 points in this proceeding to explore the
- 10 possibility of settlement.
- 11 This particular meeting was intended to
- 12 discuss certain issues in the Staff's case that we
- 13 had found that there needed to be adjustments made
- 14 or possibly errors corrected. And the meeting was
- 15 to discuss those issues with Staff. So, no, Public
- 16 Counsel were not included.
- JUDGE MOSS: Do you have more than five
- 18 more minutes?
- MR. CROMWELL: Excuse me, Your Honor?
- 20 JUDGE MOSS: Do you have more than five
- 21 minutes?
- MR. CROMWELL: I think I probably do.
- JUDGE MOSS: Then let's take our morning
- 24 recess, and we will come back at two minutes after
- 25 the hour.

- 1 (Brief recess.)
- JUDGE MOSS: Let's go briefly on the
- 3 record and take care of these. We had just
- 4 discussed off the record that my notes, at least,
- 5 did not reflect the action with respect to Exhibits
- 6 26 and 27, identified as cross exhibits by Public
- 7 Counsel for Ms. Johansen, whose testimony was
- 8 adopted by Mr. Furman. Was there any objection by
- 9 the Company?
- MR. VAN NOSTRAND: No, Your Honor.
- 11 JUDGE MOSS: There being no objection, we
- 12 will mark them and admit them now.
- 13 (EXHIBIT 26 & 27 ADMITTED.)
- JUDGE MOSS: And Mr. Cromwell had
- 15 indicated he would like to move the admission of
- 16 Exhibits 8 through 11. Is there any objection to
- 17 any of those?
- MS. SMITH: No, Your Honor.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: So those will be admitted as
- 20 marked.
- 21 (EXHIBIT 8 to 11 ADMITTED.)
- MS. DAVISON: I have one remaining exhibit
- 23 that has not been admitted. I would like to move
- 24 for the admission of that, Exhibit 12.
- 25 JUDGE MOSS: Is that objected to? If

- 1 there's no objection --
- 2 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I don't have
- 3 Exhibit 12.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: It was passed out yesterday.
- 5 It's the transcript of the oral argument.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Let's be off the record
- 7 again.
- 8 (Discussion off the record.)
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: Let's be back on the record
- 10 and let Mr. Cromwell continue with his questions
- 11 for the panel.
- MR. CROMWELL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 13 Ms. Omohundro, before the break, I believe
- 14 you made a statement regarding the communications
- 15 between the Company and nonsettling parties
- 16 regarding settlement; is that correct?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes.
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: And is it your testimony
- 19 that Pacificorp had discussions with Public Counsel
- 20 prior to the settlement meeting that resulted in
- 21 this settlement?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes.
- MR. CROMWELL: And with whom were those
- 24 conversations?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I had a conversation with

- 1 Simon ffitch, and with Mary Kimball prior to the
- 2 time that Public Counsel filed its case.
- 3 MR. CROMWELL: So that would be before the
- 4 date of the responsive testimony?
- 5 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Right.
- 6 MR. CROMWELL: And at the settlement
- 7 meetings -- well, let's be clear. For the record,
- 8 what was the date that the Company met with
- 9 Commission Staff?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: August 18.
- MR. CROMWELL: And am I correct, then,
- 12 that the parties that we previously identified, the
- 13 nonsettling parties were not invited to that
- 14 meeting prior to its commencement?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Yes, I believe I said that
- 16 before.
- 17 MR. SCHOOLEY: I would tend to not
- 18 characterize it as such. Ms. Davison was in the
- 19 building at that time, and was talking with us at
- 20 the noon hour. And she was attending a different
- 21 meeting. I told her about the meeting we were
- 22 having, and she knew that was in effect.
- 23 And I did ask her if she would like to
- 24 attend it at that time. She had this other meeting
- 25 to go to, and we were discussing accounting

- 1 adjustments. She declined, and went to the other
- 2 meeting. I did --
- JUDGE MOSS: Let's pause for a moment.
- 4 (Discussion off the record.)
- 5 JUDGE MOSS: All right. We have had some
- 6 conference here at the bench.
- 7 Mr. Cromwell, we don't see any point in
- 8 pursuing this line of questioning. It doesn't
- 9 matter, frankly. We understand what transpired.
- 10 We have been told and went through this extensively
- 11 at the prehearing conference the other day, and it
- 12 has no relevance to what is before us.
- 13 So let's move on to the more substantive
- 14 material and focus on that.
- MR. CROMWELL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 16 Well, I would direct this question to the panel.
- 17 Is it true that the proposed settlement
- 18 does not identify specific adjustments advocated by
- 19 ICNU, Public Counsel, the Energy Project, and the
- 20 Citizens Utility Alliance as being incorporated
- 21 into the terms of the proposed settlement?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: No. That is not true.
- MR. CROMWELL: Ms. Omohundro, would you
- 24 please direct my attention to the specific
- 25 adjustments advocated by Public Counsel that are

- 1 incorporated into the settlement agreement?
- 2 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I apologize. Did you ask
- 3 for ICNU and Public Counsel adjustments?
- 4 MR. CROMWELL: Actually, my original
- 5 question was stated broadly to include all of the
- 6 nonsettling parties, and the adjustments they had
- 7 advocated in this proceeding, but for illustrative
- 8 purposes, let's focus on the adjustments advocated
- 9 by Public Counsel witnesses.
- 10 And could you identify for me the specific
- 11 adjustments recommended by either Mr. Hill,
- 12 Mr. Lazar, or Mr. Dittmer that are specifically
- 13 identified and incorporated in this settlement
- 14 agreement?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: If you look at the
- 16 attachment A to the settlement agreement, there are
- 17 two adjustments that are identified as Public
- 18 Counsel adjustments; both working capital, and the
- 19 IRS settlement.
- 20 MR. CROMWELL: And Ms. Omohundro, are you
- 21 aware that both working capital and IRS settlement
- 22 are matters that are comprised of a great many
- 23 elements?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Certainly.
- MR. CROMWELL: And is it true that this

- 1 settlement agreement does not identify which of
- 2 these specific adjustments recommended by the
- 3 Public Counsel witnesses are reflected, if any, in
- 4 this settlement agreement?
- 5 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Could you restate the
- 6 question? I'm not sure I understand it.
- 7 MR. CROMWELL: Sure. Which are the --
- 8 which of the working capital adjustments proposed
- 9 by Public Counsel witness Dittmer are reflected in
- 10 this settlement agreement?
- 11 MR. SCHOOLEY: The settlement agreement
- 12 does not identify specific working capital
- 13 adjustments. It was agreed upon in the
- 14 negotiations that some level of working capital
- 15 would be allowed in rate base, but not anything
- 16 identified by any given individual or witness of
- 17 either of the parties?
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: So am I correct in
- 19 understanding, Mr. Schooley, that while in the
- 20 column of attachment A to the settlement agreement
- 21 the settling parties have identified working
- 22 capital and IRS settlement as adjustments that
- 23 reflect Public Counsel adjustments, there is no
- 24 specific identification of which of Mr. Dittmer's
- 25 proposed adjustments in those areas are, in fact,

- 1 specifically reflected in the settlement agreement?
- 2 MR. SCHOOLEY: Working capital adjustment
- 3 contains no identification as to how a number was
- 4 arrived at, neither by my testimony nor by
- 5 Company's witness nor by Mr. Dittmer.
- 6 MR. CROMWELL: So to speak very generally,
- 7 if we assume for purposes of this discussion that
- 8 Mr. Dittmer made a dozen working capital
- 9 adjustments, you cannot tell this Commission that
- 10 it was adjustments 8 through 12 that were reflected
- in the settlement agreement?
- 12 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I think that --
- 13 this is Shannon Smith. I'm going to object to that
- 14 question. It's been asked and answered by the
- 15 witness twice already.
- 16 JUDGE MOSS: Sustained.
- MR. CROMWELL: Mr. Braden is it your
- 18 opinion that as to the allocation issue, this
- 19 settlement constitutes a placeholder?
- 20 MR. BRADEN: I'm sorry. I don't
- 21 understand what you mean by placeholder.
- 22 MR. CROMWELL: What is your understanding
- 23 of what this settlement does regarding interstate
- 24 cost allocation?
- 25 MR. BRADEN: I would say it totally defers

- 1 the determination to subsequent negotiations and
- 2 proceedings.
- 3 MR. CROMWELL: How would you define a
- 4 placeholder?
- 5 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I'm going to
- 6 object to that. That was a term used by counsel.
- 7 If counsel wants to define it, and ask the witness
- 8 what he thinks about it, that might be a better way
- 9 to go.
- 10 JUDGE MOSS: Sustained.
- MR. CROMWELL: Mr. Braden, can you
- 12 identify for the Commission who participated in the
- 13 Pacificorp MSP process on behalf of the Commission
- 14 Staff?
- 15 MR. BRADEN: I'm not able to do that. My
- 16 tenure with the Staff is of such a recent nature
- 17 that I do not have the history on that.
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: Would you accept, subject
- 19 to check, that none of the Commission Staff members
- 20 of this panel participated in the Commission's
- 21 representation at the Pacificorp MSP process?
- 22 MR. BRADEN: I would not. It's impossible
- 23 for me to identify that in this context.
- MR. CROMWELL: Are you stating it's
- 25 impossible for you to identify which of the

- 1 employees under your direction and control have
- 2 been performing functions relevant to this
- 3 proceeding addressed in this settlement?
- 4 MR. BRADEN: There may be members outside
- of the Energy Group who participated.
- 6 MS. SMITH: I would like to object, and I
- 7 should have done so a question ago. And perhaps
- 8 Public Counsel can explain what he means by
- 9 participate, whether Public Counsel means attended
- 10 meetings, or had some other input with respect to
- 11 the issues that came from meetings.
- 12 Participate is pretty broad, and perhaps
- 13 Public Counsel could be more specific as to what is
- 14 meant by participate.
- 15 JUDGE MOSS: I would like to know where
- 16 you are going. What difference does it make who
- 17 participated on behalf of the Commission? How does
- 18 that help inform us with respect to whether the
- 19 settlement is a good idea or not?
- 20 MR. CROMWELL: Well, Your Honor, I think
- 21 there are a number of issues implicated, including
- 22 the fact that there are party witnesses who did
- 23 participate in the MSP process on behalf of the
- 24 Commission Staff as I previously indicated, I
- 25 believe, with Mr. Furman. And I wish to make the

- 1 record clear as to exactly -- as to my
- 2 understanding of who the Commission Staff's
- 3 representatives were at MSP proceeding.
- 4 And perhaps Ms. Kelly can best address
- 5 this. But, frankly, I believe it is my
- 6 understanding that the Commission Staff's
- 7 representatives, and indeed the team addressing MSP
- 8 issues on behalf of this Commission independent of
- 9 this proceeding, were Ms. Steal (ph), who is no
- 10 longer with the Energy side of the Commission --
- JUDGE MOSS: Why does it matter? That's
- 12 my question to you.
- MS. SMITH: And, Your Honor, if I might
- 14 also interject a follow-on objection, Commission
- 15 Staff doesn't see how this is relevant. And in the
- 16 second place, we have a panel of the witnesses who
- 17 are supporting this settlement. And the settlement
- 18 is the four corners of the settlement. And what
- 19 other Staff may have participated in at earlier
- 20 phases of MSP before this rate case was even filed
- 21 just makes this line of questioning even more
- 22 irrelevant.
- JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Hemstad has a comment.
- 24 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I was going to
- 25 pursue this same point. We have a product in front

- 1 of us that we're trying to understand. And I don't
- 2 think your process questions really are advancing
- 3 that at all.
- 4 MR. CROMWELL: I appreciate that. If I
- 5 may, your Honor, it is my understanding that
- 6 Mr. Garcia was also a member of the Commission
- 7 Staff's MSP group. It's also my understanding --
- 8 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Mr. Cromwell, you
- 9 are starting to testify now. If the issue is at
- 10 the moment what is in the settlement document, the
- 11 allocation issues are very important and we are
- 12 interested in them. Ask these witnesses here what
- 13 they know or don't know or what their views are or
- 14 aren't about allocation. That's entirely a
- 15 legitimate inquiry.
- 16 Who did what when is not. There are going
- 17 to be other witnesses coming along who also may
- 18 have views on the allocation issues which are
- 19 important. But why does it matter who went to what
- 20 meetings for purposes of examining what this
- 21 settlement does or doesn't do about allocation
- 22 issues?
- MR. CROMWELL: And, Your Honor, I believe
- 24 the relevance is that none of the members of the
- 25 panel presented to you for consideration in support

- 1 of this settlement were substantively involved in
- 2 the Commission Staff's MSP process.
- 3 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, again, we have put
- 4 on our settlement panel witnesses. They are the
- 5 ones here testifying in support of the settlement,
- 6 and I don't see how their participation, or the
- 7 participation of other Staff members, or even the
- 8 participation of the Commission Staff's policy
- 9 advisor is anywhere near relevant to the settlement
- 10 agreement and this testimony supporting the
- 11 settlement agreement.
- MR. SCHOOLEY: If it furthers the
- 13 discussion, I've been involved in Pacificorp
- 14 allocation issues for over 10 years, including a
- 15 meeting in July of 2003.
- MR. CROMWELL: Your Honor, I can move on.
- 17 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Why don't you ask
- 18 Mr. Braden or Mr. Schooley about the allocation
- 19 issues. What they know, they know, and what they
- 20 don't know, they don't know. But ask about the
- 21 substance.
- 22 JUDGE MOSS: And it sounds like
- 23 Mr. Schooley might be the witness, because he's
- 24 been participating for a number of years, and
- 25 Mr. Braden is fairly recent.

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: What has the Washington
- 2 Commission's position regarding interstate cost
- 3 allocation been in the Pacificorp MSP process?
- 4 MR. SCHOOLEY: You are asking about what
- 5 the Commission's position has been? I'm not
- 6 entirely certain of that. Although I know they are
- 7 very interested in it, and they have had
- 8 representatives at MSP meetings.
- 9 MR. CROMWELL: But you don't know what the
- 10 Commission Staff -- excuse me, what the Washington
- 11 State Commission's position regarding MSP is, so
- 12 you weren't involved in the Commission Staff's MSP
- 13 process?
- 14 MR. SCHOOLEY: I was involved in -- excuse
- 15 me. I'm sorry.
- 16 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I object to this.
- 17 And I would like Public Counsel to be very clear
- 18 that the witnesses can testify on behalf of
- 19 Commission Staff. But as a separate advocacy
- 20 party, these witnesses cannot testify on behalf of
- 21 the Commission.
- 22 So I would prefer that all questions
- 23 directed with respect to the MSP process be
- 24 directed as from the perspective of Commission
- 25 Staff. Because none of these witnesses can testify

- 1 from the perspective of the Commission, and that
- 2 would be improper in their role as advocacy staff
- 3 in this docket, anyway.
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: Well, there is a valid
- 5 distinction that you draw, and so we have that as
- 6 part of our record.
- 7 But to focus things, perhaps, a little bit
- 8 more, Mr. Cromwell, what we may be concerned about
- 9 in terms of our inquiry in this proceeding is the
- 10 position that the parties are advocating through
- 11 their settlement. And if you wish to perhaps draw
- 12 some contrast between that position, to the extent
- 13 there is one, and positions the parties have taken
- 14 on an advocacy basis, we have the testimony on that
- 15 that is subject to cross-examination and those are
- 16 the legitimate areas of inquiry.
- 17 And beyond that, I don't think we have a
- 18 legitimate area of inquiry. To inquire into the
- 19 Commission's long participation in the MSP process
- 20 over the course of many years, I don't see how that
- 21 bears on where we are today. Where we are today is
- 22 the positions that have been advocated in this
- 23 case.
- MR. CROMWELL: I believe the matters are
- 25 related in that the Commission Staff's

- 1 participation in the MSP process over the last few
- 2 years would presumably inform their position in
- 3 this proceeding if the Staff involved in the two
- 4 were coincidence or identical in some cases.
- 5 My line of inquiry was directed at
- 6 determining whether the Commission Staff members
- 7 presented as a part of this panel had any knowledge
- 8 or participation in the Commission's prior and
- 9 ongoing MSP process in determining whether that
- 10 informed this agreement that was reached that is
- 11 now before the Commission.
- 12 JUDGE MOSS: Then you can ask that
- 13 question. You can ask Mr. Schooley whether his
- 14 position as a member of this panel supporting the
- 15 settlement, was informed by his prior involvement.
- 16 And then you have an answer, and we can move on.
- 17 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you.
- 18 Mr. Schooley, what has been the Commission
- 19 Staff's position in the Pacificorp MSP process?
- 20 MR. SCHOOLEY: Commission Staff's
- 21 participation in both the earlier Pacificorp
- 22 interjurisdictional task force on allocations and
- 23 the multi-state process has always been to arrive
- 24 at the fair determination of what resources served
- 25 Washington customers.

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: And as that policy goal has
- 2 been reflected in the positions that the Washington
- 3 State Commission Staff has taken in the MSP
- 4 process, what position has the Washington
- 5 Commission Staff taken regarding interstate cost
- 6 allocations in the Pacificorp MSP process?
- 7 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, we're going far
- 8 afield again. Perhaps the questions can be
- 9 directed to the settlement as opposed to this long
- 10 process.
- JUDGE MOSS: Yeah, I think that's right,
- 12 Mr. Cromwell. That's the point I was trying to
- 13 make a moment ago. The concerns we have here are
- 14 those that are before us in this case, which is the
- 15 settlement. And to the extent the witness has
- 16 taken a different position in direct testimony that
- 17 we're admitting, we can ask about that, I suppose.
- 18 But this is a process that's been going on
- 19 for about 18 years. We don't need to march through
- 20 the history of everybody's position over the course
- 21 of 18 years, which has shifted dramatically even in
- 22 the context of this original protocol or revised
- 23 protocol. There are discussions, at least, about
- 24 second revised protocols.
- 25 It's a dynamics process. We don't need to

- 1 examine the history of that process. We're
- 2 concerned about what is here in this case. So
- 3 let's don't go there. It will take an inordinate
- 4 amount of time.
- 5 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 6 Mr. Schooley, does the settlement
- 7 agreement reflect the position that the Commission
- 8 Staff took in its responsive testimony?
- 9 MR. SCHOOLEY: No, it does not. And
- 10 there's no position taken in the settlement
- 11 agreement as to what allocation issue is
- 12 appropriate for ongoing Pacificorp operations.
- MR. CROMWELL: Does the settlement
- 14 agreement reflect the position taken by the
- 15 Commission, the Washington State Commission Staff
- in the long-running Pacificorp MSP process?
- 17 MS. SMITH: I object to that on the same
- 18 grounds that, again, the ongoing process is
- 19 ongoing. It's been years and years. People have
- 20 changed positions and ideas.
- 21 And I think Public Counsel got the answer
- 22 that the position taken by Staff in its prefiled
- 23 testimony is somewhat different than what is in the
- 24 settlement, and the settlement doesn't reflect an
- 25 ongoing allocation methodology. I think that's the

1	relevant answer. And what happened, and what the
2	position has been over the years is not relevant.
3	JUDGE MOSS: As I understand the
4	settlement agreement, Mr. Cromwell, the matter is
5	not finally resolved. It is deferred to another
6	day. And we have had considerable testimony to
7	that effect today. And so if that's what the
8	settlement agreement does, clearly it does not
9	reflect Staff's position at any point in time,
10	including presently, as to what should be firmly
11	and forever fixed, if that's the goal, as the
12	allocation methodology.
13	So, again, I don't see the point of
14	pursuing this line of questioning.
15	MR. CROMWELL: Then I have no further
16	questions, Your Honor.
17	JUDGE MOSS: Good. Then I can shut up.
18	So let's move on to Ms. Davison's
19	questions for the panel, irrespecting the
20	settlement piece. And then we will be up against
21	the noon recess, I imagine.
22	
23	CROSS EXAMINATION

MS. DAVISON: Good morning. I'm Melinda

- 1 Davison for Industrial Customers of Northwest
- 2 Utilities. I will try to direct my questions as
- 3 best I can.
- 4 Mr. Braden, notwithstanding the settlement
- 5 agreement, is it correct that Staff still supports
- 6 a hybrid approach to the allocation methodology?
- 7 MR. BRADEN: We prefer -- we use the term
- 8 control area as opposed to hybrid, because there's
- 9 connotations with hybrid that are somewhat
- 10 different.
- 11 But with that correction in mind, we
- 12 supported the use of the control area approach for
- 13 purposes of Staff's direct case. But in the nature
- 14 of that analysis, we pointed out that we did not
- 15 support it for any use other than as an interim
- 16 measure for resolution of this particular case. We
- 17 do not see it as a viable model going forward.
- 18 MS. DAVISON: You don't see control areas
- 19 as a viable model going forward? Did I understand
- 20 that correctly?
- 21 MR. BRADEN: That's correct. It's spelled
- 22 out in a number of places, including my testimony,
- 23 that it is simply an interim proposal for
- 24 resolution of the pending case absent a better
- 25 methodology.

- 1 MS. DAVISON: So how should we
- 2 interpret -- are you still standing behind the
- 3 direct testimony that Staff filed with regard to
- 4 the allocation methodology in the recommendations
- 5 you made to the Staff in that testimony?
- 6 MR. BRADEN: In terms of the
- 7 recommendation that the protocol not be accepted as
- 8 a methodology, and that the control area be used as
- 9 an interim tool to resolve this case, yes. That
- 10 was the extent of our recommendations.
- 11 MS. DAVISON: Could you identify in your
- 12 testimony where you recommend that control area be
- 13 utilized as an interim --
- 14 MR. BRADEN: If you give me a moment. In
- 15 my testimony, beginning on page 10, there's a
- 16 section identified Transitional Costs.
- MS. SMITH: Mr. Braden, if we could get a
- 18 moment to make sure everybody is with you. And the
- 19 exhibit number, I believe, is 561.
- JUDGE MOSS: Why don't you give us a page
- 21 again.
- MR. BRADEN: I'm looking on page 10 of my
- 23 testimony, subpart Roman numeral III, identified as
- 24 Transitional Cost Methodology. In general, that
- 25 entire discussion relates to the proposal by Staff

- 1 that they use a western area control area
- 2 methodology or hybrid model for the purposes of
- 3 this case.
- 4 But at the very bottom of page 11 on
- 5 page -- line 19, it states that "For the reasons
- 6 expressed in Staff's testimony, Staff strongly
- 7 recommended that the Commission use the control
- 8 area allocation methodology only as a transitional
- 9 tool in this case."
- 10 Then goes on to suggest that Staff and the
- 11 Company and others work on developing a more
- 12 effective long-term allocation methodology for the
- 13 future.
- MS. DAVISON: But sitting here today,
- 15 Staff is not willing to accept the revised protocol
- 16 as that long-term methodology solution; is that
- 17 correct?
- MR. BRADEN: That is correct.
- MS. DAVISON: In the settlement agreement,
- 20 it states that the Company will use the revised
- 21 protocol as the basis for routine regulatory
- 22 filings with the Commission. Could you explain
- 23 what filings are encompassed by routine regulatory
- 24 filings?
- 25 MR. SCHOOLEY: This is Tom Schooley. I

- 1 can respond to that. The types of filings would be
- 2 the annual report, FERC report one, the Commission
- 3 basis report, until such time as a new methodology
- 4 is agreed upon by the parties.
- 5 MS. DAVISON: Do you have any views as to
- 6 what that means for purposes of how the Commission
- 7 should look at allocation issues that may come up
- 8 in the interim before there is an agreed upon
- 9 allocation methodology?
- 10 MR. SCHOOLEY: I am sorry. I don't
- 11 understand the question.
- MS. DAVISON: Well, let me put it in a
- 13 more specific context. Are you aware that when
- 14 Pacificorp filed for its deferred power costs that
- 15 one of the issues the Commission had in evaluating
- 16 whether the Company was entitled to those deferred
- 17 power costs was the fact that there was not an
- 18 agreed-upon interjurisdictional allocation
- 19 methodology? Do you recall that?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: Yes.
- MS. DAVISON: And let's assume that
- 22 between now and the time that the Commission or the
- 23 parties agree on an allocation methodology,
- 24 assuming that that is possible, that the Company
- 25 comes in and files for deferral of power costs, for

- 1 example. How should the Commission treat the
- 2 allocation methodology for purposes of evaluating
- 3 whether or not they should grant such a deferral?
- 4 MR. SCHOOLEY: It would raise the same
- 5 issues that were raised in the 2002 docket, or
- 6 whatever that was. So I think there would be a
- 7 substantial disagreement as to what amount should
- 8 be deferred, if any, at that time. I don't know
- 9 what the outcome would be.
- 10 MS. DAVISON: Thank you. Has Staff
- 11 reviewed the revised protocol in any detail?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: No.
- MS. DAVISON: Did Staff conduct any
- 14 discovery on the revised protocol?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: Not to my knowledge.
- MS. DAVISON: Can you tell us, then, on
- 17 what basis Staff concluded that it's appropriate to
- 18 use the revised protocol for the routine regulatory
- 19 filings of the Company?
- 20 MR. SCHOOLEY: We made no adjustment as to
- 21 the allocation method itself. We did recognize the
- 22 Company's need to efficiently process their filing
- 23 requirements with their various states, and gave
- them the opportunity to do so with one allocation
- 25 methodology.

- 1 MS. DAVISON: Why didn't you utilize the
- 2 original protocol to at least have some consistency
- 3 in the state of Washington?
- 4 MR. SCHOOLEY: The original protocol has
- 5 never been used for any filings in Washington,
- 6 except in rate case, and it's not been used in any
- 7 other states that I know of.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: But isn't it correct that
- 9 the revenue requirement that you are recommending
- 10 the Commission adopt in this case is based on the
- 11 original protocol?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: The exhibits supporting the
- 13 revenue requirement are using protocol as a common
- 14 basis to show a means to arrive at a revenue
- 15 requirement. Neither the Company nor the Staff
- 16 view protocol as a permanent solution to allocation
- 17 issues.
- MS. DAVISON: But isn't it correct that
- 19 the revenue requirement that you are recommending
- 20 that the Commission adopt in this proceeding be
- 21 based an original protocol?
- 22 MS. SMITH: Objection, Your Honor. That
- 23 question has been asked and answered by the
- 24 witness.
- MS. DAVISON: I didn't get an answer to

- 1 it.
- JUDGE MOSS: I will overrule the
- 3 objection.
- 4 MR. SCHOOLEY: I would say no. I think we
- 5 presented a means to arrive at a revenue
- 6 requirement increase of \$15.5 million. The problem
- 7 we arrived at in looking at how to derive, even in
- 8 the discussion of adjustments that we were trying
- 9 to see where there could be compromise on, was that
- 10 we had different means to arrive at an adjustment,
- 11 and different allocations which would cause
- 12 differences in the numbers. Even the per books
- 13 number changes as you change allocations.
- So to further a negotiation of even
- 15 adjustments on an adjustment by adjustment basis,
- 16 Staff offered to use protocol as a common basis.
- 17 And from that point we were able, then, to discuss
- 18 individual adjustments without arguing whether that
- 19 was a \$1,021,000 number or \$1,022,000 number. It
- 20 simplified the process of discussions greatly.
- 21 MS. DAVISON: So to perhaps use an
- 22 overused term, could I assume from your answer that
- 23 as it relates to this issue, that the settlement
- 24 reflects a black box settlement on this point?
- I would prefer Mr. Schooley answer, and

- 1 then you can follow up.
- 2 MR. SCHOOLEY: I would say, no, it
- 3 doesn't. We have clearly laid out a path from a
- 4 per books number plus adjustments to arrive at a
- 5 revenue requirement. We could have, in our
- 6 discussions, agreed upon a revenue requirement
- 7 number. And the Company could have presented its
- 8 path on how to get to that number, and Staff could
- 9 have presented its path to get to that number.
- 10 It would be the same number, all the
- 11 components would be different. It would leave the
- 12 Commission with a very difficult decision as to
- 13 whether that was fair by whatever standards they
- 14 would like to use. So we agreed upon the use of
- one starting point and proceeded from that point.
- MS. DAVISON: And what allocation
- 17 methodology is specifically adopted for purposes of
- 18 this revenue requirement that you are recommending
- 19 in this settlement?
- 20 MS. SMITH: I object to the question -- I
- 21 object to the form of the question. The settlement
- 22 spells out expressly that it doesn't adopt any
- 23 allocation methodology, and Mr. Schooley has
- 24 testified that the settlement is premised on using
- 25 protocol as a starting point for a common point of

- 1 adjustment. But there has been no adoption of an
- 2 allocation method in the settlement.
- MS. DAVISON: And I would say, then, if
- 4 there is no allocation adopted, then it looks like
- 5 a black box on that issue, and I am trying to
- 6 follow-up on that point.
- JUDGE MOSS: But that's beginning to get
- 8 argumentative. We have the testimony, and we have
- 9 the settlement agreement, and we know how it's
- 10 structured in this regard.
- 11 So I don't see how the point of pursuing
- 12 the argument -- you can make the argument in
- 13 post-hearing opportunities, whatever they turn out
- 14 to be.
- MS. DAVISON: I would like to turn to
- 16 Exhibit 12. That is the oral argument transcript
- 17 from UM 1050. And could you turn to page 20,
- 18 please.
- 19 MS. SMITH: Ms. Davison, is this addressed
- 20 to the entire panel, or to the Staff witnesses?
- MS. DAVISON: My question is addressed to
- 22 Staff.
- 23 MS. SMITH: Could we have some foundation
- 24 with respect to their familiarity with this
- 25 document, or the issues that are presented in the

- 1 document?
- 2 MS. DAVISON: I think you should wait for
- 3 my question before you object on the basis of
- 4 foundation.
- 5 JUDGE MOSS: Let's have the question.
- 6 MS. DAVISON: Do you have that page?
- 7 MR. BRADEN: Yes, we have it.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: Could you read lines 11
- 9 through 20, please, to yourself.
- MR. BRADEN: (Complies.)
- MR. SCHOOLEY: (Complies.)
- MS. DAVISON: And I should say as a way of
- 13 foundation that this is a transcript of an oral
- 14 argument in UM 1050, which is the Oregon MSP
- 15 docket. And the paragraph I just had you read is a
- 16 statement by Mr. Galloway on behalf of Pacificorp.
- 17 My question to you is whether you agree
- 18 with Mr. Galloway's statement to the Oregon
- 19 Commission that the revised protocol is the
- 20 mechanism for reporting and the method that will be
- 21 used in Washington until agreement is reached in
- 22 Washington on a substitute method?
- MR. BRADEN: I would not agree with the
- 24 latter part of that statement.
- 25 MS. DAVISON: Thank you. I would like to

- 1 move the admission of Exhibit 12.
- 2 JUDGE MOSS: No objection, it will be
- 3 admitted.
- 4 (EXHIBIT 12 ADMITTED.)
- 5 MS. DAVISON: And Mr. Braden, how would
- 6 you characterize what would be utilized in
- 7 Washington until an agreement is reached?
- 8 MR. BRADEN: Utilized for what purpose?
- 9 MS. DAVISON: Interjurisdictional
- 10 allocation.
- MR. BRADEN: Well, there will be no
- 12 interjurisdictional allocation decisions per se
- 13 until such time as a subsequent forum addresses
- 14 those issues. In terms of reporting requirements,
- 15 I think the agreement speaks for itself that they
- 16 will report on the basis of the revised protocol,
- 17 and retain the ability to answer inquiries from
- 18 Staff on any other accounting basis that Staff
- 19 chooses to investigate.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.
- 21 Ms. Kelly, is it correct that the original
- 22 protocol or revised protocol would lower the
- 23 revenue requirement for Washington as compared to
- 24 modified accord?
- MS. KELLY: I don't know offhand, and I

- 1 don't know what time period you are talking about.
- 2 MS. DAVISON: I would be referring to the
- 3 future, say 2005 forward.
- 4 MS. KELLY: I don't have that information
- 5 in front of me. I'm not the witness on the revenue
- 6 requirement impacts.
- 7 MS. DAVISON: You are not aware of the
- 8 series of studies that have been performed and
- 9 discussed over the past several months in the large
- 10 MSP process meetings, and the impacts on original
- 11 protocol or revised protocol which is currently
- 12 under discussion as it relates to Washington
- 13 revenue requirements?
- MS. KELLY: I am aware of the studies, but
- 15 I do not have them in front of me. Mr. Taylor is
- 16 the witness on the revenue requirement impacts on
- 17 the different protocols, and their comparison to
- 18 modified accord.
- 19 MS. DAVISON: So you personally do not
- 20 know whether the revenue requirement would
- 21 generally be higher or lower under revised protocol
- 22 as opposed to modified accord?
- MS. KELLY: As I answered, I don't know
- 24 specifically what time frame you are talking about.
- 25 There are differences in different years, and I

- 1 don't have the information in front of me.
- 2 MS. DAVISON: Let's try more specifically.
- 3 For the period 2005 through 2011, do you know
- 4 generally whether the revenue requirement for
- 5 Washington would be higher or lower under revised
- 6 protocol as compared to modified accord?
- 7 MS. KELLY: If you would like to get
- 8 Mr. Taylor's Exhibit 8 and hand it out, it speaks
- 9 for itself and has been entered into the record.
- 10 As I have stated three times, I don't have that in
- 11 front of me, and I don't know generally which years
- 12 the impacts move in which direction.
- MS. DAVISON: Okay. Is it correct that
- 14 the revised protocol would lower the Washington
- 15 revenue requirement as compared to the protocol?
- MS. KELLY: During what time frame?
- MS. DAVISON: For this particular rate
- 18 case, for this revenue requirement for this
- 19 settlement agreement.
- 20 MS. KELLY: As Mr. Furman testified
- 21 yesterday, we do not know.
- MS. DAVISON: Well, isn't it correct that
- 23 there's testimony in this case that the revenue
- 24 requirement would be approximately \$2.5 million
- 25 less under revised protocol as compared to original

- 1 protocol, and isn't it correct that Mr. Furman
- 2 testified yesterday that because there is a \$10
- 3 million reduction in the revenue requirement that
- 4 the \$2.5 million would be lower?
- 5 MS. KELLY: I believe he testified that he
- 6 didn't know what the number would be.
- 7 MS. DAVISON: But isn't it correct that it
- 8 would be lower?
- 9 MS. KELLY: I don't know. We haven't run
- 10 the study. We did run the study, and as Mr. Furman
- 11 discussed, we ran the study on the Company's
- 12 rebuttal case as part of a response to a data
- 13 request.
- 14 Again, Mr. Taylor, being the witness on
- 15 that. And it was approximately two and a half
- 16 million dollars as cited in Mr. Furman's testimony.
- 17 What the impacts would be as a result of the
- 18 stipulation has not been calculated.
- MS. DAVISON: How could the number
- 20 possibly be anything but lower under revised
- 21 protocol as compared to original protocol, whether
- 22 it is in the context of the stipulation or the
- 23 Company's rebuttal case?
- MS. KELLY: I don't know. One of the
- 25 things we have learned as part of this is that

- 1 there are counterintuitive impacts when you run
- 2 studies through different allocation methodologies.
- 3 And I can't offhand testify that it will definitely
- 4 be lower, but that was the trend for the test
- 5 period on the Company's filed case. What it would
- 6 be under the stipulation, we don't know.
- 7 MS. DAVISON: But isn't it correct that
- 8 the only variable that is changing is the number?
- 9 Allocation methodology is the same, the only thing
- 10 that is changing is the approximately \$25 million
- 11 going down to approximately \$15.5 million?
- MS. KELLY: No, because each of the
- 13 components of the revenue requirement that have
- 14 changed have different impacts under the different
- 15 methodologies.
- MS. DAVISON: Did Staff investigate
- 17 whether adopting revised protocol for settlement
- 18 purposes would have produced a lower revenue
- 19 requirement for Washington rate payers?
- 20 MR. BRADEN: As was previously testified
- 21 to, we have not done extensive analysis on revised
- 22 protocol, and did not do that.
- 23 MS. DAVISON: I would like to turn to the
- 24 page of the settlement agreement, page 6, section
- 25 C.

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: Which is Exhibit No. 3.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.
- JUDGE MOSS: And you referred us to page
- 4 6, I believe?
- 5 MS. DAVISON: Yes, Your Honor, paragraph
- 6 C.
- 7 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: Mr. Braden, you testified
- 9 earlier this morning about Staff's views on the
- 10 treatment of the resource acquisitions. And if I
- 11 recall your testimony correctly, you said something
- 12 to the effect that the settlement agreement is
- 13 recommending that the resources are prudent on a
- 14 system basis, but that they are not necessarily
- 15 prudent on a Washington state basis. Did I
- 16 understand that correctly?
- 17 MR. BRADEN: I didn't use the term
- 18 prudency in both contexts. I used the term cost
- 19 allocation as to whether those costs are properly
- 20 allocated to Washington customers, not whether the
- 21 resource in and of itself was prudently developed
- 22 and built and operated.
- 23 So there's somewhat of a fine line in the
- 24 terminology there. But it really has to do with
- 25 whether or not the cost of those resources will be

- 1 paid for in part by citizens of Washington.
- 2 MS. DAVISON: Could you explain how we
- 3 should interpret paragraph C with regard to the
- 4 prudency of those resources for purposes of putting
- 5 them in a Washington revenue requirement?
- 6 MR. BRADEN: Well, it states quite clearly
- 7 that the Hermiston-James River projects, which are
- 8 included in the grouping of projects determined to
- 9 be prudent on a system basis are also determined to
- 10 be appropriate for inclusion in Washington rates.
- MS. DAVISON: How about West Valley and
- 12 Gadsby? Are you determining that West Valley and
- 13 Gadsby are prudent for purposes of including them
- in the Washington revenue requirement?
- MR. BRADEN: I believe the agreement,
- 16 again, speaks for itself, stating that that
- 17 determination is reserved for subsequent
- 18 proceedings in the event that eastern control area
- 19 resources are determined to provide benefit to the
- 20 state of Washington.
- 21 MS. DAVISON: But my question -- let me
- 22 try it again -- is a little more specific.
- 23 Leaving the allocation methodology aside,
- 24 has Staff determined that West Valley is a prudent
- 25 resource?

- 1 MR. BRADEN: Within the limitations
- 2 specified in the settlement agreement, yes.
- 3 MS. DAVISON: And on what basis has Staff
- 4 concluded that West Valley is prudent?
- 5 MR. BRADEN: I would defer that to
- 6 Mr. Buckley who made that determination, and his
- 7 direct testimony. And I believe you have him up
- 8 for cross-examination. I'm not able to get into
- 9 the details of that determination.
- 10 MR. WIDMER: This is Mark Widmer, and I
- 11 think testimony filed in this case by Mr. Tallman
- 12 and the numerous exhibits included with his
- 13 testimony provide substantial evidence of the
- 14 prudency of the West Valley resources.
- MS. DAVISON: Well, my question is going
- 16 toward Staff's evaluation of that. Isn't it
- 17 correct that the prudence of the resources that
- 18 have been acquired since 1986 is based on the Joint
- 19 Report, which is dated December 2003, Prudence
- 20 Review of Generating Resources Acquired Since 1986?
- 21 It's an attachment by Mr. Widmer.
- Is that what is being referred to here in
- 23 paragraph C as supporting the prudence of those
- 24 resources?
- MR. BRADEN: As to the resources included

- 1 in that report, that's correct.
- MS. DAVISON: And isn't it correct that
- 3 the report doesn't include West Valley or Gadsby?
- 4 MR. BRADEN: That's my understanding.
- 5 MS. DAVISON: If the Commission adopts the
- 6 settlement agreement, is it correct that the
- 7 Company's Washington rates will include the costs
- 8 associated with the resources for the eastern
- 9 control area that have been acquired since 1986?
- 10 MR. BRADEN: Yeah, I am not capable of
- 11 answering that question.
- MS. DAVISON: Can you answer it,
- 13 Mr. Schooley?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: As I mentioned in the
- 15 earlier statement, the revenue requirement arrived
- 16 at does not consider the specifics to that level of
- 17 detail. Staff can arrive at the same revenue
- 18 requirement by vastly different means, so I would
- 19 not state unequivocally that the eastern control
- 20 area resources are included in rates.
- 21 MS. DAVISON: So as it relates to this
- 22 issue, could one conclude that this is a black box
- 23 settlement on this point?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: On which point? That
- 25 certain exact resources are included in rates?

- 1 MS. DAVISON: On the point of the eastern
- 2 control area resources, and whether, in fact, the
- 3 revenue requirement includes those resources.
- 4 MR. SCHOOLEY: I guess I don't understand
- 5 what you mean by black box on this point.
- 6 As I understood that term to be used in
- 7 general, it means that the total determination of a
- 8 revenue requirement has not been identified.
- 9 If you lay out a number of adjustments in
- 10 order to arrive at the revenue requirement, I would
- 11 say, no, there's no black box here. You can see
- 12 how power costs in total, how various adjustments
- 13 are used to derive the revenue requirement. And
- 14 that should give the Commission means of
- 15 determining the fairness and reasonableness of the
- 16 rates.
- 17 So as to which resources those are, I
- 18 don't think that's a great relevance at that point.
- MS. DAVISON: So just so we're clear,
- 20 based on the answer you just provided, one cannot
- 21 specifically conclude whether or not the costs of
- 22 West Valley, for example, are included in this
- 23 recommended revenue requirement?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: Yes.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: How much more do you have?
- MS. DAVISON: Quite a bit.
- JUDGE MOSS: That's a fair answer. And I
- 4 guess -- well, it's 12:00, so let's take our noon
- 5 recess, and we will resume at 1:30.
- 6 (Lunch recess taken.)
- 7 JUDGE MOSS: Let's be on the record.
- 8 MR. VAN NOSTRAND: Your Honor, during the
- 9 break I distributed a document in connection with
- 10 Exhibit 509 to deal with the authentication issue.
- 11 It's a letter from EEI acknowledging a mistake was
- 12 made, and authorizing either issuing an errata page
- 13 or they would authorize that change to be made.
- 14 And with that, I would move the admission of 509.
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. Mr. Cromwell I
- 16 understand from our off-the-record levity during
- 17 the lunch break that you still have issues with
- 18 this?
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: Yes, Your Honor. My
- 20 question regarding this exhibit, if we turn to page
- 21 3, the first page that purports to have some
- 22 significant information on it, the fourth column --
- 23 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: What exhibit is
- 24 this?
- 25 JUDGE MOSS: Exhibit 509 with Mr. Lazar.

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: The fourth column that
- 2 purports to represent the typical bills and average
- 3 rates, while the title or the heading in the upper
- 4 left corner indicates this is a cents-per-kilowatt
- 5 hour, it does not tell us what criteria EEI is
- 6 using in determining what it's considering to be a
- 7 typical bill.
- 8 My other concern about this comparison is
- 9 that, at least based on a cursory review, it does
- 10 not appear to include other Washington utilities,
- 11 namely the Public Utility District. It does not
- 12 appear to include the Canadian utilities, both of
- 13 whom might present a more relevant comparison for
- 14 Pacificorp's rates here in the Northwest.
- JUDGE MOSS: The testimony concerned
- 16 investor-owned utilities. So to the extent it
- 17 doesn't reflect the Public Utility District, or
- 18 whatever, what have you, I don't think that's
- 19 particularly significant to us.
- 20 You have your point of record, and you can
- 21 make your arguments concerning the significance of
- 22 this. And how significant Pacificorp's ranking is
- 23 in terms of its rates relative to the utilities,
- 24 I'm not sure anyway.
- 25 So what I'm hearing from you does not

- 1 strike me as something that is really an objection.
- 2 It's the qualifications arguments you might want to
- 3 make concerning the weight we might want to afford
- 4 any argument that is drawn from this particular
- 5 exhibit.
- 6 MR. CROMWELL: I would agree as to
- 7 the latter points I made regarding the relevance of
- 8 the exhibit or the weight the Commission should
- 9 give to it.
- 10 I think it is still a foundational -- I
- 11 think it is properly a foundational objection that
- 12 the report on its face, nor the letter that Mr. Van
- 13 Nostrand has provided, identifies for the
- 14 Commission what the criteria EEI is using in
- 15 determining what its inputs are for this rate
- 16 for -- hypothetically speaking, are they saying a
- 17 1,000 kilowatt hour customer on an annual basis is
- 18 typical, and that's who they are including?
- 19 Are they taking the distribution curve,
- 20 slicing standard deviation off, and using everybody
- 21 in the middle? I simply don't know, and I don't
- 22 think this Commission knows how EEI is slicing the
- 23 data that it's aggregating and representing in this
- 24 document.
- 25 So to the extent I have an evidentiary

- 1 foundation, it would be on that point, that the
- 2 exhibit purports to present what is alleged to be a
- 3 typical bill, but does not provide this Commission
- 4 with the information that EEI is using in how it's
- 5 determining what it is calling a typical bill.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Well, we have that on the
- 7 record. And to the extent any objection remains,
- 8 I'm going to overrule the objection and we will
- 9 allow this Exhibit 509, I think it is.
- 10 And we have previously -- did we
- 11 previously admit the others, or are all Mr. Lazar's
- 12 issues still at issue? They are all still at
- issue, aren't they?
- 14 Oh, I recall now. 509 was raised with
- 15 another witness. That's why we took it up earlier.
- 16 So fine, that resolves that. And we will take up
- 17 the other exhibits as appropriate.
- 18 (EXHIBIT 509 ADMITTED.)
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: Let me swear Mr. Lazar, and
- 20 we will get on with it.

- JIM LAZAR,
- 23 having been first duly sworn, was examined and
- 24 testified as follows:

1 JUDGE MOSS: Please be seated. Thank you.

2

3 DIRECT EXAMINATION

- 5 BY MR. CROMWELL:
- 6 Q Good afternoon, Mr. Lazar. Would you
- 7 state your name and address for the record?
- 8 A Jim Lazar, L-a-z-a-r.
- 9 Q Could you bring your microphone to your
- 10 mouth, please?
- 11 A My name is Jim Lazar. My address is 1063
- 12 Capital Way, South, Suite 202, Olympia, Washington
- 13 98501.
- Q And on whose behalf are you appearing?
- 15 A On behalf of Public Counsel.
- 16 Q And did you prepare what has been marked
- 17 for identification as Exhibit 501-C, your
- 18 confidential direct testimony, and what has been
- 19 marked as 512, your JL2, and 513 your JL3 exhibits?
- 20 A Yes, I did.
- 21 Q And do you have any changes or corrections
- 22 to make to that testimony?
- 23 A There are two minor corrections. The
- 24 first is at the bottom of page 14, a couple of
- 25 numbers that were transposed.

- 1 Q Please wait a moment for everyone to get
- 2 there.
- 3 A Page 14, line 16, the number 34 should
- 4 read 21. And on line 17, the number 21 should read
- 5 34.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Well, I am confused. My line
- 7 16 does say 21, and my line 17 does say 34. Are
- 8 those the correct numbers? Mine reads as follows
- 9 on line 16: "of-state electricity customers would
- 10 cost Washington rate payers \$21 million per year if
- 11 the control area approach were adopted by the
- 12 Commission, and \$34 million per year if the
- 13 rolled-in method were adopted."
- 14 THE WITNESS: Well, maybe everyone but me
- 15 and a few other people got the corrected version.
- JUDGE MOSS: Well, we have the corrected
- 17 version.
- 18 THE WITNESS: The other correction is on
- 19 page 15 at line 20. There is a reference to Public
- 20 Counsel data request 219. I'm not sure where that
- 21 came from. It should be 146.
- JUDGE MOSS: Okay.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Those are my only
- 24 corrections.
- 25 Q BY MR. CROMWELL: And with those

- 1 corrections, Mr. Lazar, is your testimony true and
- 2 correct to the best of your knowledge?
- 3 A Yes, it is.
- 4 Q And if I were to ask you today the same
- 5 questions that are posed in your direct testimony,
- 6 would your answers be the same today?
- 7 A Yes, they would.
- 8 MR. CROMWELL: Your Honor, at this time I
- 9 would move the admission of 501-C, 512, and 513.
- 10 (EXHIBITS 501, 512, 513 OFFERED.)
- JUDGE MOSS: To clear up one thing, my
- 12 recollection is that while this was initially filed
- 13 as confidential testimony, it has since been
- 14 revised in the sense that it is no longer
- 15 confidential?
- MR. CROMWELL: Your recollection is better
- 17 than mine in that regard, Your Honor.
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: My recollection is that you
- 19 had originally designated the entire testimony as
- 20 confidential, and we had some back and forth
- 21 earlier in the proceeding. And the result of that
- 22 back and forth is none of it is confidential. And
- 23 Mr. Van Nostrand is confirming that point for me.
- MR. VAN NOSTRAND: That's correct, Your
- 25 Honor.

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: So 501, 512 and 513, and
- 2 there being no objection, those will be admitted.
- 3 (EXHIBIT 501, 512, 513 ADMITTED.)
- 4 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. At this time I
- 5 would like to offer surrebuttal testimony regarding
- 6 the settlement.
- 7 JUDGE MOSS: Hang on for just a second.
- 8 We're missing some testimony. Give us a minute.
- 9 We're off the record momentarily.
- 10 (Brief recess.)
- 11 JUDGE MOSS: All right. We will be back
- 12 on the record. We have all the papers we need now.
- MR. CROMWELL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14 Q BY MR. CROMWELL: Mr. Lazar, I would like
- 15 to ask you a couple of questions regarding the
- 16 settlement. Do you have that in front of you?
- 17 A Yes, I do.
- 18 Q And for the record, Exhibit 3, the
- 19 settlement agreement between Pacificorp, Commission
- 20 Staff, and NRDC, turning to page 3, section 8 on
- 21 interjurisdictional cost allocation, do you have an
- 22 opinion regarding the terms of the settlement
- 23 agreement?
- 24 A Yes. First of all, the use of the
- 25 protocol method is very different from either what

- 1 the Staff's original testimony advocated, or what
- 2 the Staff had advocated earlier in discussions,
- 3 what I expected the Staff to present in this
- 4 proceeding, and is a method that I find
- 5 inappropriate and unacceptable for Pacificorp.
- 6 It fails, in my opinion, the principles
- 7 that were set forth in the original merger
- 8 approval.
- 9 Q Why is that?
- 10 A The original merger approvals in
- 11 Washington and Oregon were -- expressed concern,
- 12 and I have quoted those in my testimony, about the
- 13 effect of averaging costs between the historical
- 14 Western Pacific Power System, and the historical
- 15 Eastern Utah Power System.
- The protocol method does a a fair amount
- 17 of that type of averaging, to the adverse position
- 18 of Washington rate payers. And the Washington
- 19 merger agreement, which I was a witness in that
- 20 case, was sort of premised on a no-harm standard,
- 21 as I understood it at the time. And the Oregon
- 22 approval was more of a net-benefit standard. And
- 23 the protocol method, I think, doesn't meet that
- 24 threshold.
- 25 Q Do the terms of the settlement agreement

- 1 regarding interstate cost allocation change any of
- 2 the opinions contained in your testimony?
- 3 A No, they do not. I continue to recommend
- 4 that hydro resources located in the state of
- 5 Washington have both the costs and generation
- 6 allocated to the state of Washington, and the same
- 7 for hydro resources located in other states.
- 8 Q In the event that the Commission approves
- 9 the settlement agreement, do you have an opinion on
- 10 when rates should be allowed to increase, if some
- 11 increase is, in fact, ordered?
- 12 A My opinion, the appropriate time for rates
- 13 to change would be at the end of the rate plan
- 14 period; that is, at the end of 2005.
- 15 Q Is it correct that you were retained by
- 16 the Commission for purposes of Washington State's
- 17 participation in the MSP process?
- 18 A Yes, I was.
- 19 Q And what position were you directed to
- 20 advocate for on behalf of Washington State?
- MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I am going to
- 22 object to this on the same grounds that I objected
- 23 earlier. What occurred at the MSP isn't relevant
- 24 with respect to this settlement.
- MR. CROMWELL: With all due respect, Your

- 1 Honor, Mr. Lazar in his testimony cited to his
- 2 experience representing the Commission as part of
- 3 the predicate for his testimony. I believe it's a
- 4 reasonable grounds for inquiry as substantive
- 5 surrebuttal to the settlement agreement.
- 6 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Isn't it already in
- 7 the testimony?
- 8 MR. CROMWELL: No. He cited to his
- 9 participation on behalf of the Commission Staff in
- 10 the MSP process. I do not believe his testimony
- 11 states what that position was.
- 12 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Well, isn't that
- 13 the difference? His experience is his --
- 14 presumably in his testimony to reflect on his
- 15 credibility and expertise as a witness. What his
- 16 opinion was at that time, why is that relevant to
- 17 what is in front of us now?
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: I think the question goes
- 19 to whether the settlement agreement that is now
- 20 before the Commission, and the policy decisions
- 21 that it reflects in terms of what the settling
- 22 parties are advocating the Commission do, that the
- 23 relevant question is whether the position Mr. Lazar
- 24 was advocating in the MSP process and the opinions
- 25 expressed in his direct testimony are affected by

- 1 the settlement agreement. And that's what I am
- 2 trying to probe.
- 3 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: That's a dual --
- 4 why isn't the question, what is Mr. Lazar's opinion
- 5 of the allocation issues in the settlement? Why is
- 6 what his opinion or version was outside the
- 7 confines of the proceeding relevant?
- 8 MR. CROMWELL: I believe they are relevant
- 9 to the formulation of Mr. Lazar's opinion.
- 10 MS. SMITH: And I might --
- JUDGE MOSS: We're going to sustain the
- 12 objection. We had this discussion earlier,
- 13 Mr. Cromwell. What is relevant in this proceeding
- 14 is the position. To the extent I'm talking about
- 15 Staff's position, Staff is one of the settling
- 16 parties. So the Settlement allocation methodology
- 17 is what it is. And that's what we're talking
- 18 about.
- 19 So let's keep focused on that. And what
- 20 someone may have advocated in the past, whether a
- 21 member of our Staff or someone the Commission Staff
- 22 hired, simply isn't relevant to what is before us
- 23 today.
- 24 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you, Your Honor. Did
- 25 you want to --

- 1 MS. DAVISON: Your Honor, if I could just
- 2 ask a question in terms of your general statement
- 3 about relevance. There is a lot of evidence in
- 4 this record that the Company has put into this
- 5 record regarding the overall MSP process, and the
- 6 process that is going on, and has been going on in
- 7 the various states.
- 8 I shouldn't interpret that to mean that
- 9 that is an improper area of inquiry, should I?
- 10 JUDGE MOSS: You can inquire about the
- 11 direct testimony that's been put into the record,
- 12 to the extent we have to have some factual inquiry
- 13 about it to eliminate our effort.
- 14 But my only point is what is relevant in
- 15 terms of allocation in this proceeding right now is
- 16 to the extent that the settlement agreement
- 17 involves the use, in some fashion or another, of an
- 18 allocation methodology, then clearly that is
- 19 relevant. It's where we are today as of the filing
- 20 of this case.
- 21 And the history and so on and so forth
- 22 is -- it's interesting, but it's where we are today
- 23 in this case that matters, that is relevant.
- 24 That's what we're going to decide.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.

- 1 Q BY MR. CROMWELL: Mr. Lazar, do you have
- 2 any other concerns regarding the terms of this
- 3 settlement agreement?
- 4 A Yes, I do. I find it to be nonresponsive,
- 5 to the very explicit direction that the Commission
- 6 gave in the previous proceeding, the 020417
- 7 proceeding.
- 8 In the sixth supplemental order in that
- 9 proceeding, at paragraph 31, the Commission said
- 10 that the reason for having a general rate case was
- 11 to come up with an explicit allocation methodology.
- "The absence of an allocation methodology,
- 13 however, is one reason, as we discuss later, that a
- 14 general rate case is desirable."
- 15 At paragraph 43, they reiterated their
- 16 concern from the '99 proceeding that the Company
- 17 hasn't been closely scrutinized in a general rate
- 18 proceeding in nearly two decades.
- 19 I think I may be -- no, Mr. Duvall may
- 20 have been at the '86 proceeding, too, so I'm not
- 21 alone in going back that far among the people in
- 22 the room. But we're a lonely few.
- 23 This settlement has no well-defined rate
- 24 base, no capital structure, no return on equity, no
- 25 resolution of interstate cost allocation methods.

1	As Mr. Braden testified, it's deferred.
2	If the goal of the Commission was to have
3	a general rate case and resolve things like rate
4	base, and rate of return, and capital structure,
5	and operating expenses, and interstate cost
6	allocation, the settlement doesn't get there. It's
7	too vague. It's a black box.
8	MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. Nothing
9	further, Your Honor.
10	JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. So we have some
11	cross-examination from Pacificorp, I imagine?
12	MR. GALLOWAY: We do. In the first
13	instance, I would like to move the admission of
14	cross-examination exhibits 502, 503, 504, 505, 506,
15	507, 508, 510 and 511.
16	(EXHIBIT 502-508, 510, 511 OFFERED.)
17	JUDGE MOSS: Any objection?
18	MR. CROMWELL: No objection, Your Honor.
19	JUDGE MOSS: They will be admitted.
20	(EXHIBIT 502-508, 510, 511 ADMITTED.)
21	
22	CROSS EXAMINATION
23	

24 BY MR. GALLOWAY:

Q Good afternoon, Mr. Lazar.

- 1 A Hello.
- 2 Q Could you describe for us, please, what
- 3 the term traditional approach means to you?
- 4 A Traditional approach to what? Maybe you
- 5 can draw me to a paragraph in my testimony.
- 6 Q Well, I am actually talking about the
- 7 first paragraph of your testimony where you -- I am
- 8 sorry. Actually it is line 15 of page 1 where you
- 9 refer to a traditional approach.
- 10 And I am asking you sort of generally what
- 11 the term "traditional approach" means to you.
- MR. CROMWELL: Objection; misstates the
- 13 testimony. If Mr. Galloway and I are on the same
- 14 page and line, Mr. Lazar's testimony reads, quote,
- "the traditional 'control-area' approach."
- 16 JUDGE MOSS: This is the area of the
- 17 testimony you are referring to, Mr. Galloway?
- 18 MR. GALLOWAY: It is.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: All right. With that
- 20 clarification, the witness can answer the question.
- 21 THE WITNESS: To me, it means that the
- 22 resources that are allocated to various states are
- 23 the resources that serve those states, and are part
- 24 of the interconnection of resources that gets
- 25 dispatched to serve customer needs in those states.

- 1 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: If Judge Moss had
- 2 started these proceedings by suggesting that we
- 3 have a period of joint calisthenics, would you
- 4 characterize that as a traditional approach?
- 5 MR. CROMWELL: Objection; relevance.
- 6 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: I am not
- 7 understanding. The mic is not close enough to you.
- 8 I didn't understand the question. What was the
- 9 question?
- 10 MR. CROMWELL: Could we restate the
- 11 question?
- MR. GALLOWAY: My question was -- and I am
- 13 trying to explore what his use of the word
- 14 traditional means, and I was asking if Judge Moss
- 15 had suggested that we commence with a joint
- 16 calisthenics, if that would be a traditional
- 17 approach to these proceedings.
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: Objection.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: Sustained.
- 20 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Mr. Lazar, is not an
- 21 element of traditional that something has been done
- 22 before?
- 23 A Yes, I think so.
- Q And similarly you use, in the rest of that
- 25 paragraph, the suggestion that the control area

- 1 approach for allocation be, quote, retained. Do
- 2 you see that?
- 3 A Yes.
- 4 Q And doesn't the word retained imply that
- 5 somehow something was adopted in the first place?
- 6 A Yes. And I believe that's the case here.
- 7 Q And you have described the control area
- 8 approach as traditional in the beginning of your
- 9 testimony. Can you cite to any time that this
- 10 Commission has allocated costs based on separate
- 11 control areas?
- 12 A At the time of the '86 proceeding it was
- 13 my understanding at that time -- and I don't recall
- 14 anything in the record that suggested otherwise --
- 15 that Pacificorp had a single control area. And
- 16 that's what was being allocated on the '86 order,
- 17 which was -- Exhibit 510 reflects the Commission
- 18 adopting an allocation approach for the six
- 19 Pacificorp states.
- 20 I understand now that perhaps then, or
- 21 perhaps subsequent to '86, the Wyoming system has
- 22 operated as a separate control area. But at the
- 23 time it was not my understanding that there was
- 24 were two control areas. It was my understanding
- 25 there was a six-state coordinated system, and that

- 1 power from Dave Johnston, power from Wyodak flowed
- 2 into the system to serve the loads of the six
- 3 states.
- 4 Q Mr. Lazar, you apparently did not
- 5 understand my question. I had --
- 6 MR. CROMWELL: Objection; argumentative.
- JUDGE MOSS: Let him get his question out,
- 8 Mr. Cromwell.
- 9 MR. GALLOWAY: I tried to give Mr. Lazar a
- 10 chance to answer, even though it was unresponsive.
- 11 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: My question was whether
- 12 there was any time that this Commission had
- 13 allocated costs for utility based on separate
- 14 control areas.
- 15 A Yes, I -- actually, my testimony refers to
- 16 some examples involving waste management.
- Q Waste management?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q Where is that?
- 20 A I didn't cite the proceedings.
- 21 Q This is garbage we're talking about?
- 22 A Solid waste utility, yes, that has a
- 23 multi-state -- in fact, multi-national system.
- Q Control area?
- 25 A And the resources that serve Washington

- 1 customers are those allocated to Washington
- 2 customers, and those that do not do not.
- 3 The term control areas means one thing for
- 4 an electric utility; conceptually could mean
- 5 approximately the same thing to any other utility
- 6 that have resources that serve customers.
- 7 Q Have you ever heard the term control area
- 8 used in a garbage case?
- 9 A The terminology is a little different; the
- 10 concept isn't.
- 11 Q And where do you cite to these garbage
- 12 cases?
- MR. CROMWELL: Your Honor, I am going to
- 14 ask that Mr. Galloway use the terminology that the
- 15 Commission does, which, I believe, is solid waste.
- 16 I believe his use of the term garbage is
- 17 argumentative, and decided to be pointedly
- 18 humorous.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: I think we all understand the
- 20 relationship between solid waste and garbage.
- 21 And I do think it's appropriate that the
- 22 parties maintain their decorum of the proceedings
- 23 by refraining from giving in to their senses of
- 24 humor. So if you feel the need to laugh out loud,
- 25 please leave the room.

- 1 THE WITNESS: Yes, it's on the second page
- 2 of Exhibit 502.
- 3 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: And Exhibit 502 is a
- 4 listing of cases that you participated in?
- 5 A No. What I have is 502 is my response to
- 6 your request 1.1. If my exhibits got marked wrong,
- 7 then I'm --
- 8 Q Can you point to any case involving an
- 9 energy company where this Commission has
- 10 established rates based on separate control areas?
- 11 A I don't think there's one -- well, I think
- 12 there's one ongoing with Avista's natural gas
- 13 system. They have a California-Nevada system
- 14 that's quite disconnected from the Washington-Idaho
- 15 system. And I know there's a clear separation of
- 16 the production and transmission resources that
- 17 serve those two areas.
- 18 Q Is this something the Commission has done,
- 19 or is this something that has been talked about?
- 20 A I don't think there's been -- I'm not
- 21 positive, but I don't think there's been a decision
- 22 in an Avista gas proceeding since they picked up
- 23 that service territory.
- Q Can you point to any decision by any
- 25 utility which is in the Western United States that

- 1 has established allocation of cost based on a
- 2 separate control area approach?
- 3 A Sure. BC Commission with respect to West
- 4 Kootenay Power, which at the time was a subsidiary
- 5 of Utilicorp.
- 6 MR. GALLOWAY: Your Honor, I think my
- 7 question referred to the United States, and we have
- 8 quickly gone across the border.
- 9 THE WITNESS: That's correct. Sorry. I
- 10 am thinking for all of the jurisdictions I have
- 11 worked in. I am thinking -- none come to mind.
- 12 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Yet this is the approach
- 13 that you characterize as traditional?
- 14 A That's the way I understand we have done
- 15 it for Pacificorp in the time I've been involved
- 16 here, yes.
- 17 Q You, at page 2 of your testimony, describe
- 18 your two decades of experience in these matters,
- 19 and you cite a number of cases. But you omit the
- 20 1986 case that you just referred to earlier in your
- 21 surrebuttal testimony.
- 22 A I didn't mention it. I mean, I have it in
- 23 my full resume.
- Q And you were a witness in that case?
- 25 A I was a witness on rate design issues in

- 1 that case, yes.
- 2 Q And that was Pacificorp's last fully
- 3 litigated rate case in Washington that's occurred?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And did the Commission deal with
- 6 allocation issues in that '86 case, which is --
- 7 that dominated U8602?
- 8 A Yes, it did. That order is marked as
- 9 Exhibit 510, and there is a section in there on
- 10 interstate allocation.
- 11 Q And looking at Exhibit 510, could you look
- 12 at page 33 of the Commission's order?
- 13 A (Complies.) Yes.
- 14 Q And under the Roman numeral 8,
- 15 jurisdictional allocation, would you read the first
- 16 sentence into the record, please?
- 17 A Just so people know, there are two page
- 18 numbers on the exhibit, one on the top which is the
- 19 Commission's page number, one on the bottom that
- 20 appears to be the Company's page number. And it's
- 21 the Commission page number that I think has been
- 22 referred to.
- 23 Q That's correct, Mr. Lazar.
- 24 A (Reading document.) Yes, I have read
- 25 that.

- 1 Q Could you read it into the record, please,
- 2 first sentence?
- 3 A It is in the record. It reads, "As the
- 4 Company provides electric service to customers in
- 5 six states, including Washington, the Company's
- 6 joint facilities must be allocated to each of the
- 7 states."
- 8 Q What six states are being referred to
- 9 there?
- 10 A Washington, Oregon, California, Idaho,
- 11 Montana, and Wyoming, I believe were the six
- 12 Pacific Power states. The Company has since sold
- 13 the Montana service territory and the Idaho service
- 14 territory, and acquired the Utah Power System.
- 15 Q Does that sentence or that order represent
- 16 this Commission's last pronouncement on allocation
- 17 issues that you are aware of for Pacificorp?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And on the next page of that order,
- 20 Commission page 34, there's Arabic paragraphs 2 and
- 21 3. Do you see that?
- 22 A Yes.
- 23 Q And it describes a demand allocation based
- 24 on coincident peaks. And is it correct that that
- 25 is intended to apply to the coincident peaks of the

- 1 six states that you previously described?
- 2 A That was my understanding, yes.
- 3 Q And in Arabic paragraph 3, the energy
- 4 costs would be allocated based on temperature
- 5 adjusted energy consumption, among those same six
- 6 states?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q Do those paragraphs, in effect, describe
- 9 what is known in the trade as a rolled-in
- 10 methodology?
- 11 A I guess it would describe a rolled-in
- 12 methodology for the historical states that had been
- 13 a part of the system during development of the
- 14 resources that were being allocated, yes.
- 15 Q Now, in this proceeding you are advocating
- 16 that certain facilities be allocated -- or the cost
- 17 of those facilities be allocated based on the state
- in which they are located?
- 19 A Yes, that's correct. Directly assigned to
- 20 on a situs basis, similar to what we do with
- 21 distribution facilities.
- 22 Q Can you point to a single example of where
- 23 this Commission has adopted a state-specific
- 24 allocation of generation facilities in the past?
- 25 A No. There was something odd that happened

- 1 with water power some years ago, but it wasn't
- 2 exactly that.
- 3 Q And if we consider for a moment, the
- 4 multi-state utilities that operate in Washington,
- 5 Avista has substantial generation facilities
- 6 located outside of Washington, does it not?
- 7 A Yes, it does.
- 8 Q And Northwest Natural, among other things,
- 9 has storage facilities in Oregon that are used to
- 10 provide service in Washington, and whose costs are
- 11 allocated to Washington, in part?
- 12 A Yes. Although the Washington customer
- 13 needs were part of the planning process that led to
- 14 the development of those resources.
- 15 Q But as far as you know, from the
- 16 standpoint of this Commission, the state-specific
- 17 situs allocation of generation resources has never
- 18 been done before?
- 19 A I have thought about that since you first
- 20 asked the question. The issue with Avista was that
- 21 there were some QF contracts, some independent
- 22 power producer contracts with some of the forest
- 23 products plants on its system that were allocated
- 24 to one state or the other, contracts that were
- 25 approved by one state -- by Washington but not

- 1 Idaho, and vice versa.
- 2 I don't remember the exact details, but my
- 3 recollection is one or more of those contracts was
- 4 directly assigned, because the other state had
- 5 said, no, we don't approve.
- 6 Q The Avista hydro facilities in Idaho and
- 7 Montana are allocated to Washington, aren't they?
- 8 A Yes. As are the Avista hydro facilities
- 9 in Washington allocated to Idaho.
- 10 Q It is the case, is it not, that you have
- 11 no expectation that this proposed situs allocation
- 12 will be acceptable to other states?
- 13 A I expect it to be no more acceptable to
- 14 the other states than a rolled-in method with Utah
- 15 would be acceptable to Washington. Yes, that's
- 16 correct.
- 17 Q And as you responded to a data request
- 18 that, quote, "They won't like it"?
- 19 A No, they won't like it.
- 20 Q And you also responded, did you not, that
- 21 the fact of the acceptability of this situs
- 22 allocation was not relevant to your recommendations
- 23 in this proceeding?
- MR. CROMWELL: Objection; misstates the
- 25 testimony.

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: The witness can say whether
- 2 that's his testimony or not, Mr. Cromwell.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Maybe you can draw me to the
- 4 portion of my testimony that you are --
- 5 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: I referred to a data
- 6 request, which was originally 114, and it's
- 7 denominated --
- 8 JUDGE MOSS: Exhibit 507.
- 9 MR. GALLOWAY: 507.
- 10 THE WITNESS: If what you are referring to
- 11 is the question, is the acceptability of the situs
- 12 hydro proposal to jurisdictions other than
- 13 Washington relevant to the development of
- 14 Mr. Lazar's proposal, my answer to that was and is
- 15 no. I didn't -- I developed my testimony to come
- 16 up with something that is fair, just, and
- 17 reasonable for Washington rate payers.
- 18 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: And if this proposal is
- 19 adopted in Washington and proves, as you predict,
- 20 to be unacceptable to the other states, it will
- 21 result in a material underrecovery of the Company's
- 22 costs?
- 23 A Yes. Similar to that which has occurred
- 24 in the past.
- 25 Q Something in excess of \$20 million?

- 1 A If the other states use a control area or
- 2 rolled-in methodology, yes.
- 3 Q It would be either 20 or 31 based on -- 21
- 4 or 30-some-odd depending on the approach that is
- 5 used?
- 6 A Yes.
- 7 Q Next, I would like to have you turn your
- 8 attention, please, to your testimony at page 6.
- 9 A (Complies.)
- 10 Q And in particular, line 11. Are you there
- 11 yet?
- 12 A Yes, I am.
- 13 Q And there you discuss the Cholla, Craig,
- 14 and Hayden plants, and say that they are not
- 15 connected to the system in a manner that permits
- 16 any meaningful flow of power. Could you expand on
- 17 what your concerns are in that respect?
- 18 A Basically those plants cannot, under most
- 19 system operating conditions, be dispatched to meet
- 20 load in Washington. The transmission
- 21 interconnections and the normal system flows are in
- 22 the other direction, so to speak, and they can't
- 23 generate into Washington. Power doesn't flow from
- 24 Colorado to Washington, or from Arizona to
- 25 Washington. It flows the other direction.

- 1 Q So is your test as to whether it's
- 2 appropriate to allocate the costs of resources to
- 3 Washington, a power flow sort of analysis that we
- 4 trace the flow of electrons from a given generator
- 5 and see whether it arrives in Yakima?
- 6 A No. That's one consideration in the
- 7 context of the proposal that the Company has
- 8 submitted in this case to average the costs of the
- 9 Utah power system with the costs of the Pacific
- 10 power system.
- If those resources were to be used and
- 12 useful to serve Washington load, it would be
- 13 relevant to consider that. But I don't think they
- 14 are, and therefore, I don't think it is appropriate
- 15 to consider merging those resources in.
- 16 Obviously, the power system is quite
- 17 complex, and the electrons follow the laws of
- 18 physics, not the laws of accountants or regulators.
- 19 Q And because of those laws of physics, it's
- 20 entirely possible that you could have a generating
- 21 plant directly adjacent to a utility's service
- 22 territory, but if you did a load flow study, the
- 23 electrons might move in the other direction, right?
- 24 A Yes, that's possible.
- 25 Q Can you describe for the Commission,

- 1 please, a principal basis for determining whether a
- 2 particular plant, based on its location or
- 3 whatever, should be considered to be providing
- 4 service to Washington consumers?
- 5 A Well, I think the first is whether the
- 6 plant was built for the purpose -- built or
- 7 acquired for the purpose of meeting those
- 8 customers' loads. Why was that resource added to
- 9 the system? If it was acquired for the purpose of
- 10 meeting customer loads in Washington, that's a good
- 11 place to start. If it wasn't, that's a good place
- 12 to stop.
- 13 The next is, can it physically serve
- 14 Washington loads; that is, is the nature of the
- 15 transmission system adequate that it could.
- 16 Pacificorp at one time had a utility in
- 17 Australia. I would think it would be safe to
- 18 assume that a resource in Australia would not be
- 19 included in Washington rates, and in fact, was not
- 20 ever. There was no attempt to roll things in quite
- 21 that far away. And I use that as a caricature of
- 22 the issue here.
- 23 And, finally, I think the question is, is
- 24 the resource used to serve Washington customers?
- 25 And I think those three together create some

- 1 principles. Why was it bought? What can it do?
- 2 What does it do?
- 3 Q So you would propose for purposes of
- 4 resolving these allocation issues, that the
- 5 Commission pursue an inquiry as to the motives and
- 6 studies of utility executives 40, 50, 60 years ago
- 7 to determine what they thought they were doing
- 8 based on the circumstances at the time?
- 9 A No, I don't think that they need to. I
- 10 think they can trust their predecessors in '86.
- 11 The Commission determined that the Dave Johnston
- 12 and Jim Bridger and Wyodak plants located in the
- 13 state of Wyoming were relevant to serving
- 14 Washington. We paid for them from then until now.
- 15 I think that the Commission can trust that
- 16 result, and conclude that unless something
- 17 significant has changed that makes those resources
- 18 no longer able to serve us, or no longer serving
- 19 us, that they are still in our service.
- 20 Q Where is the Wyodak plant located?
- 21 A It's on -- basically on the border of
- 22 Wyoming and whichever Dakota.
- Q It's almost in South Dakota?
- 24 A It's almost in South Dakota, and
- 25 electrically it is in South Dakota.

- 1 Q And yet you don't propose to have the
- 2 relatively low-cost Wyodak plant excluded from
- 3 service for Washington?
- 4 A Well, it's not that cheap, and it hardly
- 5 matters what we do with it. It's sort of an
- 6 average-cost resource. But I'm not proposing a
- 7 change to it's inclusion in the Pacific Power side
- 8 of the equation as opposed to the Utah power side
- 9 of the equation, because that's the purpose it was
- 10 acquired for. That's the purpose to which it went
- 11 to work. And based upon the '86 statistics, we
- 12 have been paying for it since then.
- Q So is it your testimony that the Wyodak
- 14 plant was constructed on the border with South
- 15 Dakota to provide service to Washington customers?
- 16 A It's my testimony that the Commission
- 17 found in the '86 proceeding that it was used and
- 18 useful in serving Washington customers. But absent
- 19 a substantial record to change that conclusion in
- 20 this proceeding, we should assume it stands.
- 21 Q But you said intent was important in this
- 22 determination. Did the Commission ever make a
- 23 determination that intended the Wyodak facility to
- 24 serve the Washington service territory?
- 25 MR. CROMWELL: Your Honor, I object

- 1 at this point. I believe the order in U86 speaks
- 2 for itself. Mr. Galloway appears to be inquiring
- 3 of Mr. Lazar as to the intent of the Commission
- 4 reflected in that order.
- 5 MR. GALLOWAY: Let me rephrase the
- 6 question.
- 7 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Has there ever been a
- 8 determination, that you know of, that the Wyodak
- 9 plant was constructed with the intent of providing
- 10 service in the state of Washington?
- 11 A I have to reach the conclusion that that's
- 12 the case, because the Commission found in, I think
- 13 it was the Wyodak case 8357, or somewhere in that
- 14 era, that it was used and useful in serving
- 15 Washington. It was included in the Washington rate
- 16 base.
- 17 Looking back 20 years, there's not much
- 18 more I can do to second guess it. If I thought it
- 19 was inappropriate, 20 years ago was the time to
- 20 have raised that. And I haven't raised it here.
- 21 No one else has. I don't have any other record to
- 22 work with on whether it does or doesn't or can or
- 23 cannot or was intended to or planned to, other than
- 24 20 years of regulatory history that's it has been
- 25 in Washington rates because the Commission found it

- 1 was used and useful in providing service for
- 2 Washington customers.
- Q Can I refer you back to the Commission's
- 4 1986 record, and that sentence you read for me?
- 5 A Sure.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Is that Exhibit 510?
- 7 MR. GALLOWAY: Yes, which is page 33.
- 8 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Now, in enunciating
- 9 Washington policy on allocation issues, did the
- 10 Commission caveat in this sentence in any way to
- 11 suggest that in order for joint facilities to be
- 12 allocated among the six states there needed to be
- 13 some determination of intent or electron flow, or
- 14 daily usage of the plant?
- 15 A In this order, no. In other orders, yes.
- 16 Q Yes what?
- 17 A In other orders, yes, the Commission did
- 18 reach that conclusion. I was a witness in the --
- 19 I will call it the Company's Colstrip case. I
- 20 believe it was Colstrip 4 where the Company signed
- 21 a long-term contract to sell the power from
- 22 Colstrip 4 to Black Hills Power & Light for a
- 23 35-year term. And the Commission excluded the rate
- 24 base from Washington rate base, because that power
- 25 plant was going to serve someone else.

- 1 Q But other than that, the Commission has
- 2 not enunciated a policy of the sort that you
- 3 describe, that we need to look at intent or power
- 4 flows or day-to-day operations, has it?
- 5 A Well, I think they do that in every case.
- 6 That's to me what the term used and useful means.
- 7 Q Do you think the Commission, in the course
- 8 of considering Avista's rates, has considered
- 9 whether electrons flow from Montana hydro
- 10 facilities to Washington, to the state of
- 11 Washington?
- MR. CROMWELL: Objection; relevance.
- 13 JUDGE MOSS: Do you want to withdraw the
- 14 question, or move on?
- MR. GALLOWAY: I will move on.
- 16 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Mr. Lazar, I would now
- 17 like to talk to you about your \$34 million
- 18 adjustment from the Company's proposal that is
- 19 first referenced on line 24 of page 1 of your
- 20 testimony.
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 Q And that adjustment, as I understand it,
- 23 is discussed in greater detail beginning on page 12
- 24 of your testimony?
- 25 A Yes.

- 1 Q And can you turn there, please?
- 2 A I am there.
- 3 Q Now, as I understand the adjustment you
- 4 consider, you compare a so-called rolled-in share
- 5 of hydro, is that correct, to a direct assignment
- 6 of hydro that is located in Washington; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q And adjust for that. And on the rolled-in
- 10 hydro that is a product of about -- an allocation
- 11 of hydro cost of six states?
- 12 A Yes.
- 13 Q And that is done on what the Company
- 14 refers to as the SG factor?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q When we use the rolled-in approach, what
- 17 percentage of -- and this can be a rough
- 18 calculation. What percentage of Washington load is
- 19 served by hydroelectric facilities?
- 20 A I can't answer that question. I can
- 21 answer the question of what percentage of the
- 22 output of the hydroelectric facilities is allocated
- 23 to Washington, if that's what you were intending to
- 24 ask.
- 25 Q It was not what I was intending to ask.

- 1 A As I discussed earlier, the laws of
- 2 physics controls how much hydro serves the state of
- 3 Washington.
- 4 Q I understand that. I miscommunicated. I
- 5 am saying, under a rolled-in approach, what
- 6 percentage of the Washington load is deemed to be
- 7 served from hydro?
- 8 A The term "deemed" helps. That becomes an
- 9 allocation question rather than an operational
- 10 question. It's about 9 percent. The SG factor as
- 11 shown on the top of page 1 of my Exhibit 512 was
- 12 8.77 percent.
- 13 Q But that's 8 point-some-odd percent of
- 14 total hydro being allocated to Washington. What is
- 15 the percentage of Washington load that under
- 16 roll-in is deemed -- if that's a word you are
- 17 comfortable with -- being served in Washington?
- 18 A Well, that would be allocating Washington
- 19 about 429,000 megawatt hours, which is roughly 8 or
- 20 9 percent of Washington load.
- 21 Q And under a rolled-in approach, would you
- 22 accept, subject to check, that Washington -- about
- 23 4 percent of Washington load is being deemed to be
- 24 served from the Mid Columbia contracts?
- 25 A I didn't examine that, but that's a

- 1 plausible range.
- 2 Q And as I understand it, if I can use a
- 3 culinary analogy, you started off in your
- 4 adjustment with a rich broth of 8 percent hydro and
- 5 92 percent thermo, which is the mix that is deemed
- 6 for Washington under a rolled-in approach?
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 O And --
- 9 A Well, no, actually, that's not quite
- 10 right.
- 11 Q Because of Mid Columbia?
- 12 A I didn't touch contracts in my analysis.
- 13 I didn't include them in the before analysis or the
- 14 after analysis.
- 15 Q I understand that. So let's confine our
- 16 soup to the thermal and the hydro components.
- 17 A I looked only at the Company owned
- 18 resources. And that was, as you say, a rich broth
- 19 of 92 percent Company thermal and 8 percent Company
- 20 hydro.
- 21 Q And the thermal being the expensive
- 22 ingredient, and the hydro being the less expensive?
- 23 A Well, generally. If you look at my
- 24 Exhibit 512, you will see that small hydro projects
- 25 are \$33 a megawatt hour. That's actually above the

- 1 system average. The Bear project is above the
- 2 system average. The Klamath project is above the
- 3 system average. The Eastern hydro, the stuff in
- 4 Utah, is twice the system average. And then
- 5 there's Rogue, North Umpqua, and Lewis are the
- 6 cheap ones, and they bring down the hydro average.
- 7 Q So in the course of your analysis, you
- 8 exclude all of the relatively expensive hydro?
- 9 A I assign every hydro project to the state
- 10 in which it is located. And, actually, the small
- 11 North Washington, the small Washington hydros are
- 12 expensive, and they stay in Washington.
- 13 Q And the effect of your adjustment is to
- 14 change the soup from an 82 (sic) to 8 mix to
- 15 roughly a 45 percent thermal, 55 percent hydro mix,
- 16 isn't it?
- 17 A Yeah, that's about right. That's pretty
- 18 close to 50/50.
- 19 Q And the reason that there is the \$36
- 20 million impact from that is that you are
- 21 substituting a lot of relatively cheap vegetables
- 22 for relatively more expensive thermal and other
- 23 hydro?
- 24 A Well, substituting relatively cheap hydro
- 25 for relatively expensive other resources.

- 1 Q Right. That's a good way of saying it.
- 2 And so the adjustment works economically for two
- 3 reasons. One is you are getting more -- or more
- 4 less-expensive stuff and paying for less relatively
- 5 more expensive stuff, right?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q Now, if we started with a different soup,
- 8 say, 16 percent hydro and 84 percent other, what
- 9 would the effect be on your proposed adjustment?
- 10 A It would reduce the amount of the delta.
- 11 And, in fact, on page 2 of my Exhibit 512 I do
- 12 that; that is, that's the control area adjustment.
- 13 Q But I want to talk to you about your
- 14 adjustment to the rolled-in approach, the \$36
- 15 million.
- 16 A Okay.
- 17 Q Okay.
- JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Galloway, you have
- 19 referred a couple of times to \$36 million. Is it
- 20 the \$34 million figure?
- 21 MR. GALLOWAY: I apologize. It is indeed
- 22 \$34 million. I'm not being careful with that.
- Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Page 8 of your testimony
- 24 at line 11, you say, "The Company proposal is to
- 25 merge all of these resources, " meaning all of the

- 1 resources into a single pool, "and allocate the
- 2 cost of the melded pool among the six states."
- 3 Do you see that?
- 4 A Yes.
- 5 Q And is that still your testimony?
- 6 A Well, the protocol and revised protocol
- 7 are a little more complicated than that, and this
- 8 oversimplifies it because of the creation -- and I
- 9 paid more attention to protocol than to revised
- 10 protocol -- but the creation of a couple of little
- 11 set asides.
- 12 Q I'm not going to ask you a single question
- 13 about revised protocol.
- 14 A That protocol was a little bit more
- 15 complicated than that, but that really captures the
- 16 thrust of it.
- 17 Q And your understanding of protocol is a
- 18 rolled-in approach?
- 19 A It's essentially a rolled-in approach with
- 20 a couple of set asides.
- Q What are the set asides?
- 22 A A hydro endowment and a thermal endowment.
- 23 The thermal endowment, as I recall it, sort of
- 24 carefully selected to balance the hydro endowment,
- 25 picking the cheapest coal plant and dedicating that

- 1 to the East.
- 2 Q Is the Company's proposal to use the SG
- 3 factor for the allocation of hydro resources?
- 4 A The Company's proposal, as reflected in
- 5 the Joint Testimony and stipulation, is to use
- 6 absolutely no methodology to allocate any costs
- 7 at all.
- 8 Q I'm not referring you to the stipulation.
- 9 You repeatedly -- when you used the word proposal
- 10 on line 11 of page 8, did you intend to refer to an
- 11 SG allocation of hydroelectric costs?
- 12 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: What is SG?
- 13 MR. GALLOWAY: Six-state system allocation
- 14 that he previously testified to.
- 15 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: What does SG stand
- 16 for?
- 17 MR. GALLOWAY: System generation.
- 18 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Is that the proposal you
- 19 are referring to?
- 20 A That's the proposal I'm referring to. And
- 21 I don't view the tweak that was done to the
- 22 protocol method to really change that in a
- 23 meaningful way.
- Q Do you have Ms. Kelly's testimony before
- 25 you?

- 1 A No, I don't.
- JUDGE MOSS: Do you have an exhibit number
- 3 for us, Mr. Galloway?
- 4 MR. GALLOWAY: I do. Just give me a
- 5 moment. It would be Exhibit 71. And actually, for
- 6 convenience, I will be referring, in the next
- 7 couple of questions, to Exhibits 71, 72, and 291,
- 8 which is a portion of Mr. Taylor's testimony. And
- 9 I will tender to the witness pages from those
- 10 exhibits to refer to.
- 11 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Before you
- 12 continue, you rattled off some exhibit numbers.
- 13 Can you say them again?
- 14 MR. GALLOWAY: Certainly. Exhibit 71 and
- 15 72, which is Ms. Kelly's direct testimony, and an
- 16 accompanying exhibit.
- 17 And the other one is 291, which is
- 18 Mr. Taylor's direct testimony.
- 19 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: Starting with Exhibit
- 20 71, page 9, line 21, could you read the question
- 21 and the first sentence of the answer?
- 22 A (Complies.)
- 23 Q Into the record, please?
- 24 A "How are the costs of hydroelectric
- 25 resources to be allocated?"

- 1 "Answer, Generally speaking, they are
- 2 initially assigned to the former Pacific Power &
- 3 Light jurisdictions. And then dynamically
- 4 allocated among the states."
- 5 Q And then turning Exhibit 72, page 4, which
- 6 is, I will represent to you, an excerpt from the
- 7 protocol that was filed in this case, could you
- 8 read the first two sentences following the Arabic
- 9 B-1?
- 10 A "Hydro endowment retail customers in the
- 11 former Pacific Power & Light jurisdictions of
- 12 California, Oregon, Washington, and Eastern Wyoming
- 13 will be deemed to be hydro endowment participants.
- 14 All costs associated with hydroelectric resources
- 15 will be assigned to and allocated among hydro
- 16 endowment participants based upon the DGP factor."
- 17 And then it follows with a similar process
- 18 for offsetting that with a coal endowment.
- 19 Q So it hydro is not being allocated to six
- 20 states, is it?
- 21 A Well, it's not, but mathematically part 2
- 22 of that accomplishes pretty much that result.
- Q Did you take into account that, quote,
- 24 part 2 in performing your \$34 million adjustment?
- 25 A No, because I view the hydro endowment and

- 1 the coal endowment as roughly offsetting one
- 2 another for the purposes of my testimony, which is
- 3 to give the Commission a methodology and then
- 4 encourage the Commission to direct the Company to
- 5 prepare a study using that methodology. It would
- 6 have been a misuse of resources to get down to that
- 7 level of detail.
- 8 O But detail aside, the fact is the amount
- 9 of hydro that the Company is proposing to allocate
- 10 to Washington is twice the level that was assumed
- in the \$34 million adjustment, is it not?
- 12 A Yes. Offset by an equivalent reduction in
- 13 Huntington cheap coal allocated to Washington which
- 14 offsets that almost dollar for dollar.
- 15 Q But dealing with that in your adjustment,
- 16 you consider to be a detail?
- 17 A I think the issue I am trying to get
- 18 before the Commission is the issue of situs
- 19 allocation of hydro, that Washington suffers the
- 20 environmental impacts of the hydro projects and
- 21 ought to enjoy the economic benefits.
- 22 And if the Commission concludes that
- 23 that's an appropriate methodology, then we have a
- 24 basis to go through and do a detailed study.
- 25 Q But your testimony doesn't provide a basis

- for an adjustment, doesn't it?
- 2 A My testimony says very specifically that
- 3 the calculations are not of that level of
- 4 precision, but it's recommending a methodology.
- 5 The methodology should be directed, and the studies
- 6 should be done prior to the time when the Company
- 7 can change its rates at the end of '05. There's
- 8 plenty of time for that.
- 9 Q How many MSP meetings did you attend?
- 10 A I attended two of the full MSP meetings.
- 11 Q Of a total of how many?
- 12 A I don't know the answer to that. Many.
- 13 If that's close enough.
- 14 Q That is precisely close enough. Another
- 15 detail which you apparently didn't include was the
- 16 purchase power contracts, is that correct, in your
- 17 adjustment?
- 18 A That's correct. I didn't touch purchase
- 19 power, and I made that clear that I didn't touch
- 20 purchase power.
- 21 Q Does that bias your analysis in any
- 22 material way?
- 23 A Well, I have thought about that, and my
- 24 gut feeling is that it tends to make my proposed --
- 25 my \$34 million and \$21 million adjustments lower

- 1 than they would otherwise be. Because if the Mid
- 2 Columbia were assigned exclusively to the states
- 3 for which it was acquired, that would have the
- 4 effect of reducing costs to those states.
- 5 Q What do you understand is proposed as an
- 6 allocation of Mid Columbia contracts, and the
- 7 protocol in the so-called Company proposal?
- 8 A My recollection -- and this is a little
- 9 soft -- is that it was part of the hydro endowment.
- 10 Q So allocated to the Pacific Power states?
- 11 A For the four states, including Wyoming.
- 12 Q Consistent with what you described is the
- 13 original intent?
- 14 A Mr. Buckley did a fair amount of looking
- 15 at the history of the Mid C contracts, and I
- 16 understand there are some things that are a little
- 17 different about those. And I didn't do the
- 18 examination on those, so I don't want to jump to a
- 19 conclusion.
- 20 Q I was trying to refer you back to your
- 21 testimony where you said if you redid all of this,
- 22 and looked at purchase power contracts, and took
- 23 into account the Mid Columbia, it would make your
- 24 adjustment bigger. And that's not true, is it?
- 25 A I don't know the answer to that, because I

- 1 didn't look at the history of Mid C. Mid C may go
- 2 back so far as to predate any integration of the
- 3 Wyoming and Washington-Oregon systems. And not
- 4 knowing that, I don't want to prejudge what would
- 5 happen with a historical perspective on Mid C.
- I didn't touch Mid C in my analysis. I'm
- 7 trying, in my analysis, to illustrate the effect of
- 8 a situs allocation of a hydro projected owned by
- 9 the Company, located in Washington.
- 10 Q Now, a consistent theme in your testimony
- 11 is the Company's west side resources are less
- 12 expensive than east side resources?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q And that theme, and your calculations
- 15 didn't take into account any purchase power
- 16 contracts?
- 17 A The table that the Company provided that I
- 18 worked from was, as I recall, only Company owned
- 19 resources.
- 20 Q So the answer is, "Yes, I don't take into
- 21 account any of the purchase power contracts in
- 22 drawing those comparisons"?
- 23 A I think that's correct.
- Q And do you understand that there are a
- 25 considerably larger number of purchase power

- 1 contracts where the point of delivery is on the
- 2 west side than on the east side in the Company
- 3 system, or isn't that something that you looked at?
- 4 A Well, I looked at it in the context of the
- 5 MSP meeting when we were talking about the control
- 6 area methodology. And there was a long list of
- 7 what resources went to which control area, and both
- 8 had a long list. And I don't recall whether the
- 9 west side, the western control area list was
- 10 longer.
- 11 It certainly would include the Mid C,
- 12 which would be the cheapest major purchase power
- 13 contract. So from a cost perspective, it would be
- 14 lower on the west side. But the quantities -- it
- 15 was a list of contracts, no quantities of power
- 16 attached to them.
- 17 Q You don't remember the conclusion that
- 18 under the so-called control area approach, the west
- 19 side of the system was considerably more dependent
- 20 on purchased power than the east side of the
- 21 system?
- 22 A I remember that, but that's not the same
- 23 thing that I was responding to. I mean, we've
- 24 got -- the Mid C contracts are a large source of
- 25 very cheap power on the west side. I don't mind

- 1 being more dependent on a large source of very
- 2 cheap power. I don't consider that to be a bad
- 3 dependency.
- 4 Q Let's consider one of these contracts.
- 5 Are you familiar with the Company's peaking
- 6 contract with Bonneville?
- 7 A At one time. In the '86 case I was
- 8 familiar with it. I haven't paid a lot of
- 9 attention since then.
- 10 Q Will you accept, subject to check, that
- 11 the Company pays Bonneville \$50 million a year to
- 12 take 575 megawatts of capacity?
- MR. CROMWELL: Your Honor, I have a
- 14 question how Mr. Galloway would propose that
- 15 Mr. Lazar determined in terms of the Company's
- 16 contract.
- MR. GALLOWAY: We will happily provide
- 18 Mr. Lazar with a copy of the contract that he can
- 19 check. What I am representing to him --
- 20 MR. CROMWELL: If there's an exhibit we
- 21 could have before us --
- 22 JUDGE MOSS: He's offering the question
- 23 subject to check, so we can avoid spending time in
- 24 hearing doing that. If Mr. Lazar feels he can
- 25 accept it subject to check, he will say so. If he

- 1 doesn't, he will say that.
- 2 THE WITNESS: If the Company provides me
- 3 with the document, I can accept that subject to
- 4 check. I don't have the document available
- 5 otherwise.
- 6 Q BY MR. GALLOWAY: And I assume that you
- 7 remember the way that contract works, is that the
- 8 Company takes power on the western side of the
- 9 system during some hours, and then returns the same
- 10 power within 168 hours later?
- 11 A Yes.
- 12 Q And so it doesn't gain any net energy from
- 13 that transaction, does it?
- 14 A No. It's a load factor and load shaping
- 15 type of arrangement.
- 16 Q And I have represented to you that the
- 17 Company pays \$50 million a year for that?
- 18 A Yes.
- 19 Q And assuming I have not led you astray, is
- 20 the \$50 million in any way reflected in your
- 21 comparison of east side and west side resource
- 22 costs?
- 23 A No. As I said, I haven't touched
- 24 contracts in my analysis. The purpose is to
- 25 illustrate one effect for the purpose of getting

- 1 the Commission to give direction on how these types
- 2 of studies should be done.
- 3 Q And because it's a capacity arrangement
- 4 and no energy is acquired, it isn't reflected in
- 5 either the numerator or the denominator of your
- 6 dollars per megawatt calculation, is it?
- 7 A My calculation is simply the effect of
- 8 substituting Washington hydro for nonWashington
- 9 hydro, and system thermal resources. It makes no
- 10 change to the allocation of or treatment of that.
- 11 As I also mention in my testimony, it
- 12 doesn't in any way address the extremely valuable
- 13 load shaping characteristics that the Merwin Dam
- 14 complex has, a lot of hydro capacity and ancillary
- 15 services that those resources provide. I only
- 16 allocate the kilowatt hours, not the ancillary
- 17 services benefits.
- But that's something, if the Commission
- 19 decides to go this way, we would build a model that
- 20 was capable of meshing that. The Company indicated
- 21 that it couldn't measure that with the tools it had
- 22 available, so I wasn't able to present something
- 23 that provided that kind of detail.
- Q I would like to return to your -- I guess
- 25 it's surrebuttal testimony that you offered live at

- 1 the beginning of your testimony.
- 2 You referred to a no-harm standard in
- 3 Washington arising from the Washington-Utah Power
- 4 merger order?
- 5 A It was -- I mean, I did refer to a no-harm
- 6 standard, and that was my understanding at the time
- 7 of the standard in Washington that we were dealing
- 8 with.
- 9 Q But notwithstanding your understanding,
- 10 that concept did not find it's way into any order
- 11 of the Commission, did it?
- 12 A I can't say that it didn't find its way
- 13 into any order of the Commission. The term is not
- 14 in the U871338 order, but it was very heavy, as I
- 15 recall, in the record of that proceeding.
- 16 Q And I think it's fair to assume if there
- 17 was language like that in the order, you would have
- 18 cited it instead of citing from the Oregon order
- 19 regarding your testimony?
- 20 A The Oregon order was more explicit, and
- 21 that's one of the reasons I cited from the Oregon
- 22 order.
- MR. GALLOWAY: I have nothing further.
- 24 Thank you.
- JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Smith, you had indicated

- 1 a desire to cross-examine Mr. Lazar. Do you still
- 2 have that desire?
- 3 MS. SMITH: No, Your Honor. I have lost
- 4 it. Thank you.
- JUDGE MOSS: Does the Bench have
- 6 questions?
- 7 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: I have a couple.

9 EXAMINATION

- 11 BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER:
- 12 Q If you could turn to your testimony, page
- 13 1, Exhibit 501.
- 14 A (Complies.)
- 15 Q And I'm interested particularly in lines
- 16 21 through 23. And this principle that you are
- 17 propounding that allocation should be based on
- 18 social, or in particular, environmental costs
- 19 associated with a plant -- have I stated that more
- 20 or less correctly as a preliminary statement?
- 21 A Yes.
- Q Could you consider this hypothetical.
- 23 Assume two states, State A and State B, both in the
- 24 same control area, both part of an original company
- 25 and now looking at allocation issues.

- 1 And assume that there is one plant in
- 2 State A and one plant in State B. And the social
- 3 costs of plant A are high, and the social costs in
- 4 State B are low. And that is all you know.
- 5 Do you advocate that plant A be assigned
- 6 to State A, and -- that the plant in State A be
- 7 assigned to State A, and the plant in State B be
- 8 assigned or allocated to State B?
- 9 A I would certainly recommend the Commission
- 10 to give that consideration. One would want more
- 11 facts than that to make a decision, but I think
- 12 that would be information that would lead you to
- 13 want to look deeper.
- 14 Q All right. I'm going to give you two more
- 15 facts. Assume that State A, which has the low
- 16 social cost plant in it, that that plant is also
- 17 low cost in general. In other words, the plant in
- 18 State A has both a low price to it, and low social
- 19 cost. That's a very appealing plant.
- 20 And now in State B, the social costs are
- 21 very high, as are the costs of the plant very high.
- 22 Do you still -- would you still say in that
- 23 instance that we should allocate based on the
- 24 social or environmental costs?
- 25 A I think it merits looking at that, because

- 1 State B is the state that presumably, through its
- 2 land use policy, authorized the construction of a
- 3 high social cost, high economic cost project. And
- 4 State A probably had little to contribute to that
- 5 decision.
- 6 And I think there's a reason why states
- 7 that make decisions shouldn't be allowed to export
- 8 the costs of those decisions. If you meld these
- 9 two systems -- and we had exactly that situation in
- 10 Avista where we had the Idaho Commission approving
- 11 some very high cost cogen contracts thinking
- 12 Washington was going to pay two-thirds.
- 13 And all the jobs were going to go to the
- 14 forest products industries in Idaho, and the
- 15 Washington Commission, as I recall, said, "Huh-uh.
- 16 We're not going to take a high cost resource that
- 17 you thought you could export the costs of."
- 18 This high social cost resource was built
- 19 presumably under the land use laws of B, and I
- 20 think there's a reason that State B ought to bear
- 21 some responsibility for that.
- Now, obviously I am saying this from the
- 23 perspective of looking down from above, or being in
- 24 State A.
- 25 Q And I specifically don't want you to know

- 1 which state you are in.
- 2 A I am a firm believer that people should
- 3 take responsibility for their own actions. So I
- 4 reach that conclusion based on the very small
- 5 number of facts that are in this hypothetical.
- 6 Q All right. Switching to a different
- 7 topic. I'll put this as a hypothetical as well to
- 8 test a certain concept.
- 9 Assume that you have -- you are analyzing
- 10 three different allocation models, all of which are
- 11 reasonable in your eyes. If one of them is
- 12 acceptable to all six states, considering these
- 13 options, do you think that one has more overall
- 14 value because it is acceptable to all six states?
- 15 A Not necessarily. You could have a
- 16 situation -- and I think we had that here -- where
- 17 a method was acceptable to five states and
- 18 unacceptable to one.
- 19 Q That's not my hypothetical. I am really
- 20 trying to test whether you think there is value
- 21 alone per se, only on the issue of something being
- 22 acceptable to all six states.
- 23 So I am asking you to say -- the
- 24 hypothetical I'm trying to get at is, of three
- 25 reasonable possibilities in your eyes, and in every

- 1 states' eyes, if all three are reasonable, but one
- 2 is acceptable, and only one is acceptable to all
- 3 states, does that have value to you?
- 4 A It has some value, but not necessarily
- 5 dispositive value.
- 6 Q Now, what do you want to be looking at
- 7 that value -- let's call it a beta value. And
- 8 recognizing that value, wouldn't you want to be
- 9 testing the other options in front of you to see if
- 10 the value to you exceeded that beta value? In
- 11 other words, if the advantages of the other options
- 12 outweigh that beta value?
- 13 A Yes. And I think, actually, my testimony
- 14 provides a good basis for this Commission to do
- 15 that, because --
- 16 Q I'm not getting into this. I am simply --
- 17 I really want to stick with the hypothetical. And
- 18 I do think what you have said is there is value to
- 19 a multi-state allocation acceptable to all states
- 20 that has value. Not dispositive value, but value.
- 21 That is what you said?
- 22 A That's what I said. Some value, not
- 23 dispositive.
- 24 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Thank you -- oh,
- 25 wait. I have got one more.

- 1 O BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Well, we will
- 2 get down now to the case. Is it your view that the
- 3 revised protocol is more advantageous probably to
- 4 Washington over the long term than the original
- 5 protocol, just comparing those two?
- 6 A I have not examined the revised protocol
- 7 in any detail.
- 8 Q Let me then ask you about the original
- 9 protocol compared to the control area proposed by
- 10 Staff, without your islanding aspect. Is it your
- 11 view that over the long term the original protocol
- 12 would be more advantageous to Washington than the
- 13 control area model propounded by the Staff in its
- 14 direct testimony?
- 15 A No, absolutely not. The control area
- 16 method, in my opinion, would have been far better
- 17 for Washington over the long run than the original
- 18 protocol. In my opinion, the Company included some
- 19 assumptions in its modeling with respect to future
- 20 costs of coal emission compliance that were very
- 21 favorable to coal, and some assumptions with
- 22 respect to hydro relicensing costs that were
- 23 very -- I'll just say at the high end of
- 24 plausibility of hydro relicensing costs. And that
- 25 had the effect of making rolled-in and control area

- 1 look pretty similar over the long run.
- 2 But when you substituted a greater than
- 3 zero expectation of future coal emission
- 4 requirements, very quickly the control area method
- 5 as keeping the hydro in the west became far more
- 6 preferable. And when you included a more
- 7 reasonable cost of hydro compliance, it became more
- 8 reasonable.
- 9 I think that the Company was being
- 10 tactical in trying to make the results come out
- 11 about the same, trying to get everybody to come
- 12 together on something. But I think we were, as a
- 13 team working for you, able to see through those
- 14 modeling assumptions.
- 15 And I think that the reason why the Staff
- 16 advocated the control area methodology pretty
- 17 solidly throughout the MSP process, we just didn't
- 18 buy the Company's model results.
- 19 Q So on those two points, the way that coal
- 20 plays out and the way that hydro plays out, you
- 21 don't have an opinion on what the revised protocol
- 22 does about those compared to the original, or do
- 23 you?
- 24 A I don't no.
- 25 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Thank you.

25

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3	BY MR. COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD:
4	Q In your oral testimony with regard to the
5	settlement agreement, I believe you stated that
6	it's your conclusion that the settlement agreement
7	is nonresponsive to our earlier order.
8	Does that view simply go to what kind of
9	weight we should give to the settlement, or are you
10	attempting to establish that the parties would be
11	foreclosed from offering the settlement that did
12	not resolve all of those issues?
13	A I don't presume to say what the parties
14	can and can't offer. I am suggesting to you that
15	if your goal was to reach resolution on things like
16	rate base and operating expense and capital
17	structure and rate of return, this doesn't get us
18	there.
19	If the goal was to have some resolution of
20	some issues on interstate cost allocation, this
21	doesn't get us there.
22	And I think that the sensible thing for
23	the Commission to do in this case is to give
24	direction on how the multi-state allocation should

be done, and direct the Company to file a case to

EXAMINATION

- 1 take effect at the end of the rate plan period.
- 2 Q Would you be similarly pessimistic about
- 3 the outcome of a rate case that the Company has
- 4 indicated here that it expects to file probably in
- 5 2005, and with at least the hope that some
- 6 resolution of the interstate allocation issues
- 7 would have been achieved?
- 8 A I think that that is more likely to be
- 9 successful if the Commission provides some guidance
- 10 in this case as to what it expects for interstate
- 11 allocation.
- 12 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: Thank you. That's
- 13 all I have.
- 14 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: I don't have any
- 15 questions. Thanks.
- 16 JUDGE MOSS: I believe that brings us to
- 17 the redirect, if you have any, Mr. Cromwell.
- 18 MR. CROMWELL: I do, Your Honor. Did
- 19 Mr. Galloway want to do any recross based upon the
- 20 questions from the Bench before I --
- 21 MR. GALLOWAY: If that would be
- 22 appropriate at this juncture.
- JUDGE MOSS: We typically do allow you to
- 24 ask questions if the Bench's questions had prompted
- 25 any.

- 1 MR. GALLOWAY: I knew that. I just didn't
- 2 know whether it was now or at the end.
- JUDGE MOSS: Yeah, this will save time.

5 RECROSS EXAMINATION

- 7 BY MR. GALLOWAY:
- 8 Q Mr. Lazar, I want to refer you to your
- 9 testimony just now, and I apologize for
- 10 paraphrasing. But you found the control area or
- 11 hybrid approach substantially superior to the
- 12 protocol. Do you recall that testimony?
- 13 A Yes.
- 14 Q Have you reviewed Mr. Duvall's direct
- 15 testimony in these proceedings, Exhibit 101?
- 16 A I did at the time I -- prior to preparing
- 17 my original testimony.
- 18 Q Mr. Duvall testifies that the Company's
- 19 analysis indicates that the control area approach
- 20 has associated with it a greater risk from the loss
- 21 of generation units than the protocol approach. Do
- 22 you recall that testimony?
- 23 A I don't recall that, but I don't doubt
- 24 that it might have been there.

- 1 that conclusion?
- 2 A Well, I guess I don't. There's a larger
- 3 number of generating resources in the west, and
- 4 that alone creates a greater probability of the
- 5 loss of one or more of them.
- 6 Q And Mr. Duvall concluded that the control
- 7 area approach exposes customers to greater risk
- 8 associated with market price volatility. Do you
- 9 recall that testimony?
- 10 A Yes, I do.
- 11 Q And do you have any reason to disagree
- 12 with that conclusion?
- 13 A Yes, I do.
- 14 Q What is the reason?
- 15 A The market volatility risk is something
- 16 that one can secure through contractual and other
- 17 means, and you can edge market risk. There's tools
- 18 available for dealing with it.
- 19 Q Free tools?
- 20 A Sometimes they are free, sometimes they
- 21 save you money, sometimes they cost you money.
- 22 Q They are called derivatives, right?
- 23 A Derivatives are one form. There are a lot
- 24 of other tools available for hedging volatility.
- 25 Q And Mr. Duvall testifies that under the

- 1 control area approach, power costs increase faster
- 2 in the western states than they do in the rolled-in
- 3 approach. Do you recall that testimony?
- 4 A Yes. And that's the testimony that I find
- 5 to be flawed, and either creative or deceptive,
- 6 depending on how you want to look at it. That was
- 7 the analysis that, working with the Staff in the
- 8 MSP process, we found to be unpersuasive as the
- 9 high hydro compliance cost, and the low coal
- 10 compliance cost.
- 11 Q What carbon tax assumption was made in the
- 12 Company's analyses?
- 13 A I don't recall exactly. It was very
- 14 small, and very late when we were doing the MSP
- 15 studies.
- 16 Q Will you accept, subject to check, that
- 17 there was an assumption of an \$8 a ton carbon tax?
- 18 A Yeah, my recollection is that is phased in
- 19 over an extended period of time, and it didn't get
- 20 to \$8 until quite late.
- 21 MR. GALLOWAY: I have nothing further.
- 22 Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: I have one
- 24 follow-up.

1	FURTHER EXAMINATION
2	
3	BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER:
4	Q In your opinion, how soon do you think a
5	carbon tax should be assumed in the future?
6	A I would have an easier time answering that
7	question on November 3rd.
8	Q Well, give two scenarios.
9	A Either in the next four years, or the four
10	years after that, is when I expect it to occur. I
11	expect it to occur either in the next presidential
12	term, or the one after that.
13	Q The act or the actual imposititon of the
14	carbon tax?
15	A The actual imposititon of the carbon tax,
16	because someone has to pay off the deficit, and
17	that's going to be one of the most attractive tools
18	for doing so.
19	JUDGE MOSS: Do you have more than 10 or
20	15 minutes?
21	MR. CROMWELL: No, a handful of questions.
22	
23	REDIRECT EXAMINATION
24	BY MR. CROMWELL:

Q Mr. Lazar, are there any other regulated

- 1 electric utilities operating in Washington, which
- 2 present the same type and scale of interstate cost
- 3 allocation issues as we have been discussing here
- 4 today?
- 5 A Not nearly as dramatic as Pacificorp.
- 6 Avista has a two-state electric system and
- 7 four-state gas system, but the issues have been
- 8 sort of long resolved on the electric systems
- 9 between Washington and Idaho.
- 10 I was involved in resolution of some of
- 11 the last of them. And as I mentioned to
- 12 Mr. Galloway, there's sort of an island away from
- 13 the Northwest pipeline-dependent gas system in the
- 14 California-Nevada service territory that creates a
- 15 two control area allocation methodology that nobody
- 16 has suggested be done on a rolled-in basis.
- 17 Q And if you turn to page 8 of your
- 18 testimony, line 11, your discussion with
- 19 Mr. Galloway regarding this part of your testimony
- 20 is engaging in a paraphrase of that with you.
- Just for the record, am I correct that
- 22 when you were answering this question you were
- 23 predicating your answer on the Company's direct
- 24 case as originally filed?
- 25 A Yes, with the simplifying assumption of

- 1 the Huntington hydro allocation to the east -- the
- 2 Huntington coal allocation to the east and hydro
- 3 allocation to the west were offsetting. So the
- 4 system averaging numbers effectively survived that
- 5 refinement of rolled-in pricing.
- 6 Q And turning to Exhibit 72, page 4, wherein
- 7 Mr. Galloway had you read part of Ms. Kelly's
- 8 direct testimony, you use the phrase cheap coal
- 9 allocated to Washington in answering one of
- 10 Mr. Galloway's questions.
- 11 At that point were you referring to the
- 12 coal endowment proposal in the protocol as
- 13 reflected in Ms. Kelly's testimony?
- 14 A Cheap hydro to the west, and cheap coal
- 15 allocated to Utah to the east. And if I mixed
- 16 those, I made a mistake.
- 17 Q I am just making sure that the record is
- 18 correct.
- 19 A Right.
- 20 Q Finally, in discussing a hypothetical with
- 21 the Chairwoman wherein you were conceptually
- 22 looking at three allocation models, wherein we're
- 23 presuming all three are reasonable, one of which is
- 24 acceptable to all six states and ascribing a value
- 25 to that multi-state acceptability factor, are there

- 1 other values that you would then believe are
- 2 important, or other factors that you would then
- 3 consider in determining which of those three
- 4 reasonable options would be best to pursue?
- 5 A Yes. As I've described in my testimony
- 6 and the discussion with Mr. Galloway, there's
- 7 historical issues, what caused something to happen.
- 8 And there's operational issues, what really
- 9 happened, that I think are important to consider
- 10 and to include in the weighting or the evaluation
- 11 of what is most reasonable among reasonable
- 12 alternatives.
- 13 You get to Circuit City and there's five
- 14 boomboxes, all of which have reasonable prices, and
- 15 reasonable sound, and you somehow make a choice
- 16 among them. And you look at sort of the next layer
- 17 of detail to see which one fits on the shelf, which
- 18 one looks like the other furniture in your living
- 19 room. I mean, there become other criteria that you
- 20 use. And I think that looking at what fits with
- 21 the history of the system is not an unimportant
- 22 criteria.
- MR. CROMWELL: I apologize, Your Honor.
- 24 One final question.
- 25 Q BY MR. CROMWELL: You discussed the carbon

- 1 tax with Mr. Galloway and with the Chairwoman.
- 2 In the MSP process when you were
- discussing a carbon tax, was this strictly an
- 4 economic financial tax based upon emissions?
- 5 A Yes.
- 6 Q Was there any modeling of sequestration
- 7 costs?
- 8 A No. It was a dollar amount plugged into
- 9 the model in some of the model runs to see what
- 10 effect a carbon tax had on whether resources
- 11 remained economic, and how those costs got
- 12 allocated between the systems.
- 13 Q Were multiple inputs used in terms of
- 14 assigning various value to what that tax might be?
- 15 A My recollection is that there was one set
- 16 of assumptions that was used, and it was used in
- one -- one or two sensitivity analyses.
- 18 We didn't test a lot of different
- 19 assumptions on carbon tax. That's been done in the
- 20 IRP process, but I don't recall that kind of
- 21 multiple testing in MSP.
- 22 MR. CROMWELL: Thank you. I have nothing
- 23 further, Your Honor.
- MR. GALLOWAY: Just a couple of more
- 25 questions.

25

programs.

1	RECROSS EXAMINATION
2	
3	BY MR. GALLOWAY:
4	Q Mr. Lazar, will you accept, subject to
5	check, that in the Company's base case analysis
6	there is assumed to be an \$8 a ton carbon tax
7	commencing in 2008 and escalating?
8	A That doesn't fit with my recollection, so
9	I am hesitant to accept it, even subject to check.
10	Q If that were correct, would it change your
11	conclusions about the quality of the Company's
12	analysis of the costs of thermal resources?
13	A No. I serve on the Regional Technical
14	Forum appointed by the Northwest Power Planning
15	Council. We have adopted a reference value of \$15
16	a ton, and I consider \$8 a ton to be significantly
17	less than the cost of offsetting carbon emissions
18	over the long term. So I don't think that's a
19	reasonable assumption.
20	Q You mentioned the IRP. I gather you have
21	been participating in Pacificorp's IRP process?
22	A No, I haven't. I reviewed the results of
23	the IRP process by looking at the conservation

Q So you would not the be able to confirm

1	that the Company has been applauded in the context
2	of its IRP process for including the \$8 a ton
3	carbon tax assumption?
4	A Some parties have applauded the Company
5	for that, and others have criticized it.
6	Q And some in the environmental community
7	have considered the Company to be demonstrating
8	important leadership in doing that, haven't they?
9	A Yes. And some have criticized the Company
10	for being a little on the low side.
11	MR. GALLOWAY: Thank you.
12	
13	FURTHER EXAMINATION
14	
15	BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER:
16	Q One follow-up, and that is regarding the
17	Technical Advisory Committee to the Power Council
18	that you were on. You said they were assuming \$15
19	a ton as of what year?

A We adopted that value, I think, now three years ago. And it has been used in the screening activity for conservation measures that are being evaluated for the 5th power plant at this time. It was used by Bonneville in screening resources that are eligible for the conservation credit that

- 1 Bonneville grants to utilities. We published a
- 2 whole resource cost effectiveness matrix about two
- 3 years ago when we submitted the final report on
- 4 that C&RD credit.
- 5 Q So does that mean that \$15 a ton is not an
- 6 assumption of what regulatory congressional act is
- 7 in place, but simply an economic value assigned to
- 8 social costs?
- 9 A Yes, that's exactly what it is. This is
- 10 the cost of a carboniferous resource. We don't
- 11 care if it's monetized or not for purposes of doing
- 12 cost effectiveness analysis. It doesn't matter who
- 13 pays the cost. If it's a cost, it's a cost.
- MS. SHOWALTER: Thank you.
- 15 JUDGE MOSS: That will complete our
- 16 examination of Mr. Lazar, and we thank you very
- 17 much for being here and presenting your testimony.
- 18 You may step down.
- 19 I think we need to have our panel
- 20 witnesses back, and since that's going to take some
- 21 rearrangement of the personnel, let's take our
- 22 afternoon recess. And we will come back at 3:40.
- 23 (Brief recess.)
- JUDGE MOSS: Let's be back on the record.
- 25 And, Ms. Davison, I believe you had a few

- 1 more questions for the panel.
- MS. DAVISON: Yes, I do, Your Honor.
- 3 Thank you.

5 CROSS EXAMINATION (Continuing)

- 7 MS. DAVISON: My first question is
- 8 directed to Ms. Omohundro. If the Commission does
- 9 not approve the settlement agreement, does the
- 10 Company agree to adopt the rate -- if the
- 11 Commission does not approve or modifies the
- 12 settlement agreement, does the Company agree to
- 13 adopt the rate spread and rate design
- 14 recommendations set forth in the testimony of Jim
- 15 Lazar, Don Schoenbeck, and Joelle Steward?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Because the Company's
- 17 agreement wasn't part of the settlement, it would
- 18 depend upon the Commission's decision in this case.
- 19 We would have to take a look at it and see if we
- 20 could still agree to that.
- 21 MS. DAVISON: But is there any aspect of
- 22 that settlement agreement on rate spread and rate
- 23 design that, sitting here today, the Company
- 24 imposes?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I don't have anything to

- 1 address at this point, no.
- 2 MS. DAVISON: This question is addressed
- 3 to Staff. Regarding the deferred account for RTO
- 4 related costs, if Pacificorp does not join a FERC
- 5 jurisdictional RTO, is it your view that Pacificorp
- 6 should be allowed to recover these deferred costs?
- 7 MR. SCHOOLEY: I don't think we have an
- 8 opinion at this point in time, and would address
- 9 that when they file for any deferred accounting.
- 10 MS. DAVISON: So the settlement agreement
- doesn't presume one way or the other the Company's
- 12 ability to amortize and collect the RTO costs; is
- 13 that correct?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: No, I believe it says we
- 15 will analyze that filing on its merits.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you. I would like to
- 17 address this question, I guess, to whoever is
- 18 appropriate on the panel. I'm not sure who that
- 19 would be. And that is, it's directed toward
- 20 Exhibit 427, which is Mr. Schoenbeck's exhibit that
- 21 computes an implied ROE in the settlement
- 22 agreement.
- 23 And my question to the panel is whether
- 24 anyone on the panel has identified any errors in
- 25 Mr. Schoenbeck's analysis?

- 1 MR. BRADEN: Are you referring to
- 2 mathematical errors?
- MS. DAVISON: Any errors.
- 4 MR. BRADEN: I haven't scrutinized it for
- 5 that purpose. The assumptions that were built into
- 6 it are ones that he has made, and I assume his math
- 7 is correct. But I have no opinion on his
- 8 assumptions.
- 9 MS. DAVISON: Does the Company have a
- 10 response?
- 11 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I haven't scrutinized that
- 12 closely, either.
- MS. DAVISON: Is there adequate
- 14 information in the record for the Commission to
- 15 make a finding that the implied ROE in the
- 16 settlement agreement is 10.50 percent?
- 17 MR. SCHOOLEY: Could you clarify that
- 18 question, please?
- 19 MS. DAVISON: Do you want me to try it
- 20 again? Okay. Is there adequate information in the
- 21 record for the Commission to make a finding that
- 22 the implied ROE in the settlement agreement is
- 23 10.50 percent?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: Maybe I am
- 25 misunderstanding. Within the settlement agreement,

- 1 or within the testimony of all the parties
- 2 considered?
- 3 MS. DAVISON: Well, my question says in
- 4 the record, so broadly in the record.
- 5 MR. SCHOOLEY: If their advisors wish to
- 6 back into the number, I am sure they could figure
- 7 it out just like Mr. Schoenbeck did.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: So --
- 9 MS. OMOHUNDRO: May I respond? None of
- 10 the elements of rate of return were agreed upon by
- 11 the parties. And the rate of return that was
- 12 adopted in the settlement is part of a total
- 13 settlement package. So I would say, no, you could
- 14 not conclude that from this document.
- MS. DAVISON: Do you conclude 11 percent
- 16 ROE from the document?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Making certain
- 18 assumptions, I believe you could conclude various
- 19 scenarios, but that is not what we did.
- 20 MS. DAVISON: Does Staff agree with that
- 21 answer?
- 22 MR. SCHOOLEY: I agree with that. I think
- 23 the missing piece is that you have looked at the
- 24 rate of return, and then backed into certain
- 25 numbers. What is missing under any of the

- 1 scenarios is to what do you apply that rate of
- 2 return. And within the settlement there are the
- 3 components to arrive at a revenue requirement.
- 4 If you wish to know how either the Company
- 5 or Staff arrived at what that revenue requirement,
- 6 through its own analysis, they may have used quite
- 7 different scenarios.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: Could you identify what
- 9 issues or problems you might see with not
- 10 establishing an ROE specific number for the Company
- 11 in the settlement?
- MR. BRADEN: I don't believe there's any
- 13 problem in terms of reaching the revenue
- 14 requirement and the resulting rate impacts. That's
- one reason why we proposed it this way. We thought
- 16 it did allow for that factor.
- 17 Let me expand on your prior concern. The
- 18 ROE, there are various conjectures that can be made
- 19 about what the implicit or implied ROE might be.
- 20 But I think an important point that is being missed
- 21 as is, at least from the Staff perspective in
- 22 evaluating the revenue requirement, we agreed to
- 23 prepare the stipulation and present it on the basis
- 24 of the protocol. And there's been a fair amount of
- 25 discussion about that.

- 1 What is being missed, I believe, in the
- 2 context of this discussion so far, is the fact that
- 3 Staff, in agreeing to the settlement, was
- 4 constantly checking the assumptions and the various
- 5 adjustments and agreements against our own analysis
- 6 that we did internally based on our own view of the
- 7 numbers throughout the case.
- 8 For example, we had looked at the
- 9 adjustments and the return on equity based on our
- 10 expert's original testimony. And went into the
- 11 settlement discussions with a number in mind that
- 12 we believed at that time was a reasonable number
- 13 using the Staff's position.
- 14 What we did was utilize a different
- 15 methodology, the protocol, to reach that same
- 16 number, or a relatively comparable number that we
- 17 felt was fair, reasonable, and sufficient.
- 18 So what is missing is the fact that
- 19 implying the protocol was our foundation for
- 20 evaluating the settlement, it was not. We
- 21 evaluated the settlement on the basis of the
- 22 analysis we had done under the control area
- 23 methodology. The number came out comparable.
- 24 The approach in presenting it so that the
- 25 numbers could be consistent for the adjustments was

- 1 using the protocols. So there was a common
- 2 foundation for the assertion of the numbers.
- 3 The net result was something Staff was
- 4 satisfied with, based on its own internal control
- 5 area analysis.
- 6 So, in essence, both methods were used in
- 7 terms of compiling a specification of adjustments
- 8 and the numbers necessary to reach what you see in
- 9 the settlement. We had to agree on a common
- 10 baseline, but the evaluation we did internally
- 11 really was not protocol based.
- MS. DAVISON: But isn't it correct in your
- 13 direct testimony you were recommending an overall
- 14 revenue requirement increase of approximately 3.5
- 15 percent, and sitting here today you were
- 16 recommending to the Commission an overall revenue
- 17 requirement increase of about approximately 8
- 18 percent?
- MR. BRADEN: That was, that's correct, a
- 20 number in my direct testimony. And even in the
- 21 direct testimony it changed once from a revenue
- 22 requirement in the range of \$3 million to something
- 23 in excess of \$7 million.
- The point is, as of the time we initiated
- 25 our settlement discussions on the 18th -- which is

- 1 another point that needs to be clarified.
- 2 Settlement actually took a week to consummate. It
- 3 was not consummated on the 18th. It was a series
- 4 of negotiations over a week.
- 5 We had made determinations based on the
- 6 Company's rebuttal testimony, our own internal
- 7 examination of numbers that were brought to our
- 8 attention, errors that were discovered.
- 9 And as I responded to ICNU in a data
- 10 request, Staff was in the range of a \$14 million
- 11 recommendation for revenue requirement using the
- 12 control area methodology on the day we walked into
- 13 the discussions with the Company.
- 14 That was based on the 9.375 ROE, and the
- 15 lower 44 percent common equity percentage. So we
- 16 walked into those discussions with those kinds of
- 17 internal numbers, which we did not share with the
- 18 Company.
- 19 And then in our negotiation, that was our
- 20 understanding of what our case very well might have
- 21 been when we went into hearing, based on
- 22 information that was obtained subsequent to the
- 23 filing of the testimony you are referring to. So,
- 24 in essence, if there had been any adjustment of the
- 25 ROE above the nine and three-eighths, or an

- 1 adjustment of the equity above 44, we would have
- 2 ended up with a revenue requirement substantially
- 3 in excess of 19.5.
- 4 The other factor has that hasn't come out
- 5 here in the focus on numbers --
- 6 MS. DAVISON: I'm sorry. I understand
- 7 your desire to kind of tell your side of the story.
- 8 I am trying to get some specific information from
- 9 you, and I will give you an opportunity to get to
- 10 more of your perspective on this settlement.
- 11 But if I could focus your attention to
- 12 a portion of the answer that you just gave, which
- is that Staff's case was not the \$7.1 million
- 14 contained in your direct testimony, but it was, in
- 15 fact, \$14 million, is your \$14 million figure
- 16 anywhere in this record, other than what you just
- 17 verbally stated?
- 18 MR. BRADEN: No. The number had been
- 19 developed as a result of reviewing certain errors
- 20 that had been pointed out in Staff and Company
- 21 documents, as well as additional information that
- 22 we had obtained as a result of rebuttal testimony
- 23 from the Company. And we were anticipating the
- 24 revision of our testimony to reflect not
- 25 necessarily that number. The number had not been

- 1 pinned down as of the date we entered into
- 2 settlement discussions. But settlement discussions
- 3 disrupted the need to do so.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: Is it your testimony that
- 5 the direct testimony that has been submitted in
- 6 this case by Staff is not accurate?
- 7 MR. BRADEN: The direct testimony was
- 8 accurate as of the time it was submitted. The
- 9 direct testimony has been supplemented by
- 10 additional information that I am currently
- 11 testifying to.
- MS. DAVISON: Well, I guess those of us
- 13 who were not privy to the conversations that led to
- 14 the \$14 million number would not actually know how
- 15 to treat your testimony that has been prefiled in
- 16 this case.
- 17 And if it is your testimony today that
- 18 your direct testimony is no longer accurate, then
- 19 my question is, how do we know what we can rely
- 20 upon as being accurate in terms of what has been
- 21 submitted in this record?
- MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I am going to
- 23 object to that question. What we have is a
- 24 settlement. And as Mr. Braden testified, Staff
- 25 originally filed testimony, gave a number, entered

- 1 into settlement, and now we have got a settlement.
- 2 And that is what Staff is recommending that the
- 3 Commission adopt.
- 4 And the decision of whether or when or if
- 5 the Commission Staff would have filed supplemental
- 6 testimony to update its original testimony, but for
- 7 the settlement is something that -- I mean it's not
- 8 really proper inquiry here.
- 9 What's proper here is, here's the
- 10 settlement. And Mr. Braden testified that -- you
- 11 know, how we got there, and that's as far as we
- 12 need to go.
- MS. DAVISON: Your Honor, I strongly
- 14 disagree with that. I believe that this record has
- 15 testimony admitted on Staff's underlying case. And
- 16 as Mr. Schoenbeck testified, ICNU can't run an
- 17 entire case.
- 18 So we have to rely on analyses that are
- 19 performed by other witnesses in rate cases. And
- 20 for the first time today, just now, we are hearing
- 21 that the testimony that has been admitted in this
- 22 record by Staff is not accurate testimony.
- 23 And I think that if the Staff wants to
- 24 just simply support the settlement, that's fine.
- 25 They can put in their settlement testimony. But

- 1 they have decided strategically to also admit their
- 2 direct testimony in this case.
- 3 And I believe that the record, if it's
- 4 going to have this direct testimony, should reflect
- 5 what is accurate so that we know what we can rely
- 6 upon in this record as being correct.
- 7 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, we don't know what
- 8 Staff's supplemental testimony would be. As
- 9 Mr. Braden testified, that process was interrupted
- 10 with the settlement negotiations. And instead of
- 11 pursuing supplemental testimony, Staff made the
- 12 decision to enter into the settlement agreement
- 13 with the Company.
- 14 And on a second point, Staff does not have
- 15 the obligation to make the revenue requirement or
- 16 any other argument on behalf of any other party.
- 17 Staff filed its testimony, and if other parties
- 18 want to rely upon that, quite frankly, they have to
- 19 do that taking the risk that Staff could supplement
- 20 that testimony, or that Staff could settle and the
- 21 testimony that they might be relying upon isn't
- 22 there. And that's just a risk that every party
- 23 takes.
- 24 And speaking as Staff counsel, I've seen
- 25 that happen in telephone generic cost dockets where

- 1 Staff expects that the competitive company will do
- 2 most of the work. And we take the risk that
- 3 perhaps they either won't do a good job, or they
- 4 will settle with the Company, and we're left with
- 5 the few issues that we chose. We just don't have
- 6 the obligation to make the case for other parties.
- 7 MS. DAVISON: Your Honor, I'm not
- 8 suggesting that Staff does have that obligation.
- 9 But I do believe that Staff has the obligation that
- 10 if they are going to admit any exhibit into the
- 11 record in the case, that that exhibit should be
- 12 accurate and that we should be able to rely upon
- 13 the accuracy of the exhibit.
- 14 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: What is the issue
- 15 in front of us?
- MS. DAVISON: The issue --
- 17 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: What are we being
- 18 asked to decide here?
- 19 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, I guess I have
- 20 objected to the discussion about what Staff might
- 21 possibly have testified to had we supplemented our
- 22 testimony. And the objection is relevancy. We
- 23 have Staff's original testimony, and we have a
- 24 settlement.
- MS. DAVISON: That's wasn't my question,

- 1 Your Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: Let me cut through this. We
- 3 have had extensive enough argument about it.
- 4 Staff has offered Mr. Braden's testimony
- 5 and exhibits, prefiled testimony and exhibits. And
- 6 at an appropriate moment in time, which is not now,
- 7 you will have an opportunity to cross-examine him
- 8 with respect to that testimony and those exhibits.
- 9 Right now we have the settlement panel
- 10 before us, and that's what we're supposed to be
- 11 focusing on. So let's confine ourselves to that
- 12 subject matter for the present time.
- 13 And if you have questions about elements
- 14 of Mr. Braden's testimony or another Staff
- 15 witness's testimony, then raise those questions
- 16 when we're focused on that direct testimony, which
- 17 is not now.
- MS. DAVISON: Your Honor, with all due
- 19 respect, Mr. Braden implicated and relied upon
- 20 Staff's direct case in answering the last question,
- 21 and I was following up on that to understand how
- 22 that related to the settlement.
- JUDGE MOSS: You can file that away. But
- 24 I think we have it perfectly clear from
- 25 Mr. Braden's testimony in response to your

- 1 questions that Staff's thinking evolved in terms of
- 2 settlement, and that's what we need to know in
- 3 terms of the settlement.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: The question I asked you,
- 5 Mr. Braden, that set off a very long explanation on
- 6 your part was -- and I'll try it again -- what
- 7 issues or problems do you see on a going-forward
- 8 basis with not identifying an ROE number for the
- 9 Company in this settlement?
- MR. BRADEN: None.
- MS. DAVISON: What is the proper earnings
- 12 baseline that the Commission should utilize to
- 13 evaluate whether the Company is underearning or
- 14 overearning without an ROE?
- MR. BRADEN: The total return of 8.39,
- 16 which covers all forms of capital.
- MS. DAVISON: Did the failure to establish
- 18 an authorized ROE in the 1999 case make it more
- 19 difficult for the Commission, the Company, and
- 20 interveners to evaluate the Company's financial
- 21 condition when Pacificorp requested a power cost
- 22 deferral in 2002?
- 23 MR. BRADEN: I don't believe I can answer
- 24 that question.
- MR. SCHOOLEY: I wasn't involved in that

- 1 docket, and I don't know if that was an issue that
- 2 was brought forth at the time.
- 3 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I don't know if that was a
- 4 problem.
- 5 MS. DAVISON: If Pacificorp claims that it
- 6 is in need of interim rate relief in the future,
- 7 what should the Company -- what should the
- 8 Commission assume to be the Company's authorized
- 9 ROE that would be used to evaluate such an
- 10 application?
- 11 MR. SCHOOLEY: It shouldn't assume any
- 12 return on equity. It should be looking at the
- 13 total weighted average cost of capital at 8.39
- 14 percent.
- MS. DAVISON: Is it correct that one of
- 16 the reasons the Commission amended the rate plan
- 17 was because it was concerned that Pacificorp might
- 18 not be able to earn a reasonable rate of return
- 19 during the remaining term of the rate plan?
- 20 MR. BRADEN: I believe the order would
- 21 speak for itself in that regard.
- 22 MS. DAVISON: Do you have any independent
- 23 recollection or knowledge of that point?
- 24 MR. BRADEN: I was not involved in that
- 25 case.

- 1 MS. DAVISON: In this case, did Staff
- 2 consider whether Pacificorp was able to have -- was
- 3 able to have an opportunity to earn a reasonable
- 4 rate of return under its current rates until the
- 5 end of the rate period?
- 6 MR. BRADEN: One of the factors,
- 7 obviously, Staff is responsible for evaluating is
- 8 the sufficiency of the revenue flow to the Company.
- 9 So to the extent we were looking at the overall
- 10 picture, their financial picture, we did take into
- 11 consideration sufficiency, which is in part the
- 12 amount they are able to earn.
- MS. DAVISON: Did you reach a conclusion
- 14 that under the rate plan rates would not be
- 15 sufficient?
- MR. BRADEN: We did not consider the rate
- 17 plan explicitly. We considered that effectively
- 18 our task was to evaluate the filed case.
- 19 MS. DAVISON: The settlement agreement has
- 20 \$600,000 of what has been labeled unspecified
- 21 Public Counsel-ICNU adjustments; is that correct?
- MR. BRADEN: That is itemized, yes.
- MS. DAVISON: And isn't it correct that in
- 24 data responses in which we asked for specific
- 25 identification of which issues were to be

- 1 considered in that \$600,000, that we got the same
- 2 response, it's unspecified?
- 3 MR. BRADEN: It's unspecified. It was
- 4 part of the overall settlement compromise.
- 5 MS. DAVISON: And I believe we established
- 6 that neither ICNU nor Public Counsel participated
- 7 in the settlement talks, is that correct, that led
- 8 to the \$600,000 unspecified adjustment?
- 9 MR. SCHOOLEY: That's correct, but within
- 10 our discussions we had told the Company that they
- 11 needed to talk to you, and they should go over the
- 12 adjustments we proposed to see if there was room
- 13 for you to bring in \$600,000, or perhaps even more.
- MS. DAVISON: So isn't it more accurate to
- say that there's \$600,000 of unspecified
- 16 adjustments, rather than to identify it to
- 17 unspecified adjustments of ICNU and Public Counsel?
- 18 MR. SCHOOLEY: You may look at it that way
- 19 if you wish.
- 20 MR. BRADEN: I would supplement that, if I
- 21 may, by stating that as it says in the settlement
- 22 agreement and the testimony, there was the sense on
- 23 part of the Staff that some of the issues ICNU had
- 24 raised might have merit. We were not to the point
- of being able to dissect that, and determine which

- 1 ones had how much merit. But we felt that some
- 2 recognition of points we felt were potentially
- 3 valid should be given in the settlement.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: Does Staff oppose any of the
- 5 adjustments that Mr. Schoenbeck or Mr. Falkenberg
- 6 have proposed in this docket?
- 7 MR. BRADEN: We support the settlement
- 8 stipulation. To the extent those would result in a
- 9 different result, we do not support them.
- 10 MS. DAVISON: But on an individual
- 11 adjustment by adjustment basis, are there any
- 12 adjustments that Staff believes are inappropriate
- 13 that have been suggested by Mr. Schoenbeck or
- 14 Mr. Falkenberg?
- MR. BRADEN: I believe my prior answer
- 16 responds to that.
- MS. DAVISON: Well, no, my question is,
- 18 put the settlement agreement aside.
- 19 MR. BRADEN: I don't believe we can do
- 20 that. We have an effective settlement agreement
- 21 that requires each party to support the settlement.
- 22 The settlement comes up as a total, and that's what
- 23 we support.
- MS. DAVISON: I understand that. But
- 25 let's assume for purposes of my question that the

- 1 settlement agreement is rejected. Are there any
- 2 adjustments that Mr. Falkenberg and Mr. Schoenbeck
- 3 have advanced that Staff believes to be
- 4 inappropriate?
- 5 MS. SMITH: I would object to that. I
- 6 think the question has been asked and answered,
- 7 that we really can't do that, because we're
- 8 committed to supporting a settlement.
- 9 MS. DAVISON: But my question assumes that
- 10 the settlement has been rejected.
- 11 JUDGE MOSS: To that extent it's a
- 12 hypothetical question, so I don't know how far that
- 13 advances our record.
- 14 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Isn't that the
- 15 question that would come to Mr. Braden if we do
- 16 reject the settlement, and we have further process?
- MS. DAVISON: I guess maybe I'm confused
- 18 about what we're doing at the hearing. I thought
- 19 we had agreed at the prehearing conference that
- 20 we would be pursuing the issues that are being
- 21 admitted in this case, and that it wasn't just
- 22 limited exclusively to the settlement agreement?
- JUDGE MOSS: Well, you will have an
- 24 opportunity to inquire of Mr. Braden concerning his
- 25 direct testimony and exhibits that have been or

- 1 will be admitted in support of the settlement. At
- 2 this juncture, that's not the inquiry we're having
- 3 right now.
- 4 Insofar as this issue that you have been
- 5 pursuing is concerned, I think the witnesses have
- 6 answered rather thoroughly that there are \$600,000
- 7 worth of unspecified adjustments that are labeled
- 8 as an acknowledgement of adjustments proposed ICNU
- 9 and Public Counsel, and I don't know what more
- 10 there is to inquire about that.
- 11 They are not identified to the specific
- 12 line item adjustments proposed by ICNU and Public
- 13 Counsel witnesses. We have all of that in the
- 14 record. So I don't know how much further we can
- 15 pursue that. In terms of the settlement, they
- 16 aren't specified. Staff didn't specify them, the
- 17 Company didn't specify them.
- MS. DAVISON: I'm not asking about the
- 19 \$600,000 anymore. I was asking independently,
- 20 whether Staff opposed any of the positions that
- 21 were advocated by Mr. Falkenberg or --
- JUDGE MOSS: That would be a merit for
- 23 brief, unless one of these witnesses testified on
- 24 direct or in their response cases concerning those
- 25 adjustments, which would have been an impossibility

- 1 since you filed your response testimony on the same
- 2 day they did.
- 3 So I don't see that that's a proper line
- 4 of inquiry. It would have been addressed on brief,
- 5 I assume.
- 6 MS. DAVISON: Well, I don't want to
- 7 belabor that point, but I certainly have asked that
- 8 question in dozens of rate cases, whether a witness
- 9 agrees with a particular adjustment or not. But if
- 10 you are sustaining the objection, I will move on.
- JUDGE MOSS: It may be something we need
- 12 to pursue if we have further process concerning the
- 13 parties' advocacy in the case. But what we're
- 14 focused on right now right here is that adjustment,
- 15 to the extent it exists in the settlement
- 16 agreement.
- MS. DAVISON: So is it sustained?
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: Let's call it sustained, if
- 19 that will help.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.
- 21 Ms. Kelly, do you have Taylor Exhibit 309
- 22 before you?
- MS. KELLY: No, I don't.
- MS. DAVISON: Could you retrieve that,
- 25 please?

- 1 MS. SMITH: Your Honor, may I hand a copy
- 2 up to the Staff witnesses who are at the table in
- 3 case they need to address this as well?
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: Well, the question has been
- 5 specified to one of the panelists, so let's go with
- 6 that and see if we can save the time.
- 7 MS. KELLY: Could you give me the exhibit
- 8 number reference without the numbers?
- 9 MS. DAVISON: I have Exhibit 309, and it
- 10 is a chart that is page 1 of 1.
- MS. KELLY: DLT --
- 12 JUDGE MOSS: 19.
- MS. KELLY: Thank you.
- 14 MS. DAVISON: Yes. I believe I asked you
- 15 earlier today, Ms. Kelly, whether the revised
- 16 protocol would generally result in an increase or
- 17 decrease in revenue requirement for the state of
- 18 Washington, and you testified that you did not
- 19 recall. Does this chart address this issue?
- 20 MR. VAN NOSTRAND: Your Honor, I'm going
- 21 to object to this line of questioning. I think the
- 22 fact that Ms. Davison has identified this as
- 23 Mr. Taylor's exhibit illustrates the problem that
- 24 this is not Ms. Kelly's exhibit.
- JUDGE MOSS: Well, we frequently have

- 1 reference to other witnesses' exhibits. I will
- 2 overrule that.
- 3 MS. KELLY: Repeat the question, please.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: Does this chart refresh your
- 5 recollection of whether the revised protocol
- 6 resulted in an overall increase or decrease to the
- 7 Washington revenue requirement?
- 8 MS. KELLY: It does for purposes of the
- 9 forecasting period, but not for purposes of the
- 10 test period we're in and the period in which the
- 11 stipulation covers.
- MS. DAVISON: For purposes of the
- 13 forecasted period, does the revised protocol result
- 14 in lower or higher rates for Washington rate
- 15 payers?
- 16 MS. KELLY: It results in both, depending
- 17 on the time period you are talking about over the
- 18 14-year period the NPV, net present value decrease
- 19 is .82 percent.
- 20 MS. DAVISON: So overall, the purposes of
- 21 this chart and this forecast, Washington rates are
- 22 lower under revised protocol as compared to
- 23 modified accord. Is that what this chart shows?
- MS. KELLY: I believe that's what I said.
- 25 Yes.

- 1 MS. DAVISON: Thank you. And you
- 2 testified earlier today that there was a
- 3 stipulation in Wyoming on MSP issues; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 MS. KELLY: That's correct.
- 6 MS. DAVISON: And did that stipulation
- 7 contain anything unique to Wyoming, or did Wyoming
- 8 simply adopt revised protocol?
- 9 MS. KELLY: Wyoming has not adopted
- 10 anything. It's a stipulation of the parties in
- 11 Wyoming to support ratification by the Commission
- 12 of the revised protocol without any changes to the
- 13 revised protocol.
- MS. DAVISON: Were there any concessions
- 15 that the Wyoming parties received in the
- 16 stipulation that will be presented to the Wyoming
- 17 Commission?
- 18 MS. KELLY: Could you describe
- 19 concessions?
- 20 MS. DAVISON: How would you describe
- 21 concessions?
- MS. KELLY: That's wasn't my question.
- MS. DAVISON: Do you have a common
- 24 understanding of what concessions means? You can
- 25 use your own words, however you would like to

- 1 describe it.
- 2 MS. KELLY: The stipulation contains
- 3 conditions of both the Company and the parties that
- 4 were agreed to to secure their support of the
- 5 revised protocol. It does not change the
- 6 underlying underpinnings of the revised protocol,
- 7 though.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: I understand that, and
- 9 I will accept that the Wyoming Staff and parties to
- 10 the stipulation are not seeking to change revised
- 11 protocol.
- 12 My question is that in the stipulation and
- 13 agreement that the parties entered into, did the
- 14 Wyoming parties get any financial concessions from
- 15 the Company in order to entice them to sign a
- 16 stipulation, or for whatever reason?
- MS. KELLY: No.
- 18 MS. DAVISON: Does the stipulation state
- 19 in paragraph 7 that "The parties further agree and
- 20 acknowledge that this new rate rider is set at a
- 21 level that reflects anticipated benefits to
- 22 Pacificorp's Wyoming customers from the revised
- 23 protocol developed in the multi-state process"?
- MS. KELLY: No. You are referring to a
- 25 different stipulation. That's a stipulation in a

- 1 separate case. The MSP stipulation is in a
- 2 different docket.
- 3 MS. DAVISON: Isn't there a stipulation
- 4 and agreement in docket 2000 -- well, I guess that
- 5 would be 20000 EP04211 that contains the statement
- 6 I just read to you?
- 7 MS. KELLY: There is, but that's not the
- 8 MSP proceeding.
- 9 MS. DAVISON: We understand that that's a
- 10 different docket. But isn't it correct that that
- 11 stipulation contains the provision that I just read
- 12 to you?
- MS. KELLY: It does. But that was not a
- 14 condition of them supporting the MSP stipulation.
- 15 If you read the MSP stipulation, which has not been
- 16 entered into this proceeding, there are no
- 17 financial conceptions associated with their support
- 18 of the multi-state process.
- 19 MS. DAVISON: The paragraph that I just
- 20 read to you in the Wyoming stipulation is related
- 21 to a power cost case in which the parties agree to
- 22 reduce the amount of the new rate rider that would
- 23 go into effect in Wyoming if the Commission were to
- 24 approve it, identifies that that amount is reduced
- 25 by the amount that Wyoming would expect to receive

- 1 in the first year under the revised protocol; isn't
- 2 that correct?
- 3 MS. KELLY: No.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: How would you describe the
- 5 stipulation in Wyoming?
- 6 MS. KELLY: I think it speaks for itself.
- 7 I do not have it in front of me, and I was not a
- 8 participant in negotiating the terms of the
- 9 reduction to the rider. That was done by the
- 10 participant in the pass-on docket.
- I followed that docket, but I was not a
- 12 participant in how they arrived at the specific
- 13 dollar amount of the reduction. I believe it took
- 14 into account many factors, not just the reduction
- 15 associated with the benefits of the revised
- 16 protocol.
- MS. DAVISON: So is it your testimony that
- 18 the sentence I read to you that says, "The parties
- 19 agree and acknowledge that this new rider is set at
- 20 a level that reflects anticipated benefits to
- 21 Pacificorp's Wyoming customers from the revised
- 22 protocol and the MSP process," is not correct?
- MS. KELLY: It's a correct reading of it,
- 24 but your characterization is incorrect.
- 25 MS. DAVISON: All right. Did the Wyoming

- 1 parties also get, as part of this stipulation in
- 2 the power cost case, an agreement from the Company
- 3 to stay out for a stay out period; in other words,
- 4 an agreement not to file a rate case for a period
- 5 of time?
- 6 MS. KELLY: I believe so. But as I said,
- 7 I was not part of the negotiation of the specific
- 8 terms of that.
- 9 MS. DAVISON: Is Ms. Omohundro more
- 10 familiar with the stipulation I'm talking about?
- 11 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Similar to Andrea, I
- 12 believe that's true, but I was not a party to those
- 13 negotiations.
- MS. DAVISON: Do you accept, subject to
- 15 check, that the stipulation states at paragraph 9
- 16 that Pacificorp agrees it will not seek to increase
- 17 any rates in Wyoming at any time prior to September
- 18 30, 2005?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I would accept that,
- 20 subject to check.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.
- I don't have any further questions.
- JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. I think we may
- 24 have some questions from the bench.

1	EXAMINATION
2	
3	CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Well, it's about
4	this time of day that I start losing a grip on what
5	I thought were good questions earlier. I think
6	I will begin with a very basic one, and that is
7	about the MSP and allocation process. I think
8	I will direct this to Ms. Kelly.
9	First of all, if you take simply
10	administrative costs of the company, is that
11	affected by the MSP process and allocation, or is
12	that taken care of in a more direct or simple way?
13	MS. KELLY: To the extent that
14	administrative costs can be directly assigned, they
15	are. But the common costs that cannot be directly
16	assigned are allocated based on an overhead
17	allocation factor.
18	CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And is that
19	overhead allocation factor at issue in the various
20	incarnations of the allocation models?
21	MS. KELLY: Not explicitly. I am familiar
22	in Mr. Schooley's testimony he initially had
23	questions about that. But as far as in the
24	multi-state process, that has generally, between

the different iterations of the protocols, been a

- 1 static treatment that has been in place for many,
- 2 many years.
- 3 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: So here's an
- 4 example. In the settlement proposal you allow for
- 5 the possibility of RTO costs to come before the
- 6 Commission in a request for a deferred accounting;
- 7 is that correct?
- 8 MS. KELLY: That's correct.
- 9 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And I assume at
- 10 that point, then, in order to set up the account,
- 11 there would have to be an assumed allocation to the
- 12 state of Washington for its portion of the RTO
- 13 costs; is that correct?
- MS. KELLY: That's correct.
- 15 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Since that's a real
- 16 example in the settlement, if that was to come
- 17 before us, is it known, without having to know the
- 18 allocation process or the allocation decision that
- 19 we might make, would we know how to go about that
- 20 particular petition for deferred account?
- 21 MS. KELLY: I think so. I think that the
- 22 stipulation sets out, sets forth a set of algebraic
- 23 derivations of allocation factors, including the
- 24 system overhead, or SO factor. And so that
- 25 allocation factor could be applied in the deferral

- 1 of the RTO costs.
- 2 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And this is
- 3 separate, is it, from the agreement to use the
- 4 revised protocol for regular routine reporting?
- 5 MS. KELLY: It is part of the agreement to
- 6 use it for the regular reporting. But the
- 7 difference between the original protocol and the
- 8 revised protocol, the SO factor did not change.
- 9 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And I will ask
- 10 Mr. Schooley, do you agree with Ms. Kelly's
- 11 testimony?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: Perhaps. I think that
- 13 would be part of the analysis. I think it's a
- 14 little slipperier, though, in that as the
- 15 allocation factors are dynamic, they change as
- 16 loads change and other factors change.
- 17 And so if you approved the deferral of RTO
- 18 expenses, it would be more or less on a system-wide
- 19 basis of which some of it would be allocated to
- 20 Washington. And that piece that gets allocated
- 21 wouldn't necessarily just be one set number
- 22 forever, and then it works itself off over a period
- 23 of time.
- 24 It could, depending on how it's structured
- 25 in the accounting petition, change as the

- 1 allocations change, even by their own design
- 2 mechanism.
- 3 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: I guess one
- 4 question I am getting at is if we do not approve,
- 5 in this proceeding, an allocation methodology, do
- 6 we have the ability, in a general way, to entertain
- 7 different petitions that might come before us,
- 8 including the RTO costs, but there might be others,
- 9 or are we going to get stuck in the same situation
- 10 we were in when we were unable to deal with the
- 11 deferred accounting petitions, because we didn't
- 12 have the most basic elements that we needed in
- 13 order to set it up and start accounting for it?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: I understand what you are
- 15 getting at.
- 16 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Are some deferred
- 17 accounting petitions easier than others?
- 18 MR. SCHOOLEY: That's what my answer was
- 19 going to be. Some are a lot easier. The power
- 20 costs are one with a number -- a huge number to
- 21 start with. And no matter how you allocate it,
- 22 it's still a number, big number.
- In things like the RTO expenses, the
- 24 differences in allocation schemes would probably be
- 25 diminimus in the end, anyway.

- 1 MS. KELLY: I would agree with that
- 2 characterization. I think the area where you would
- 3 have controversy is in the context of generation
- 4 related costs, power costs, rather than in the
- 5 other areas of sort of overall A&G, and those types
- 6 of filings.
- 7 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Ms. Omohundro,
- 8 regarding the allocation decision or nondecision, I
- 9 want to pick up with you where I left off with
- 10 Mr. Furman yesterday. And I believe he confirmed
- 11 that in Idaho and Wyoming all parties have agreed
- 12 to the revised protocol with perhaps some
- 13 variations, but not five years out; is that
- 14 correct? Or would you like to add to that?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: I will defer that to
- 16 Ms. Kelly, please.
- 17 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Sorry.
- 18 MS. KELLY: For purposes of clarification,
- 19 in Oregon there's a three-party stipulation that
- 20 excludes ICNU, that's before the Oregon Commission.
- 21 There's an all-party stipulation in Utah that is
- 22 unopposed, and that's before the Utah Commission.
- 23 And in Wyoming, we have just filed the
- 24 all-party stipulation that's before the Wyoming
- 25 Commission. We're currently in settlement

- 1 discussions with the Idaho parties.
- 2 But in each of the -- each of the four
- 3 states, the revised protocol, the elements of it
- 4 are identical among the states. Each of the
- 5 stipulations looks at some of the concerns that are
- 6 addressed, but are unique to each of the states,
- 7 but does not change the underlying allocation of
- 8 the costs.
- 9 So your question about five years out,
- 10 will everybody be on the same allocation, our hope
- 11 is that on day one everybody will be on the same
- 12 allocation methodology, subject to, in Utah, the
- 13 capping and the impact on the shareholders for the
- 14 transition period until we get to full recovery.
- 15 And, in fact, the opportunity to overrecover our
- 16 costs in a few years.
- 17 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And in Oregon is
- 18 ICNU opposing the revised protocol, or simply
- 19 taking no position?
- MS. KELLY: Opposing.
- 21 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: And in all of the
- 22 states that you know of, are the parties opposing
- 23 the revised protocol, ICNU and Public Counsel in
- 24 the state of Washington, and kind of an unknown as
- 25 far as Washington Staff is concerned? Does that

- 1 summarize the status of things?
- 2 MS. KELLY: I think that's a fair
- 3 assessment, yes.
- 4 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Then do I assume --
- 5 or should I assume that the Company does, or I
- 6 guess I should say will support the revised
- 7 protocol in this state, should it come -- should
- 8 there be a proceeding?
- 9 MS. KELLY: We will and we do. But I
- 10 think I agree with Mr. Lazar, that this is an
- 11 opportunity for the Commission to provide some
- 12 direction of which way this state would like to go.
- 13 From the beginning of the multi-state
- 14 process, the four states that we have talked about,
- 15 the four, Idaho, Wyoming, Utah, and Oregon, have
- 16 had much more of an integrated system focus, desire
- 17 to keep the system together. And Washington has
- 18 sought to be more of an island.
- 19 That's part of the message that we're
- 20 receiving from the parties. And I think one of the
- 21 benefits of the stipulation is it gives us the
- 22 opportunity to have the dialogue to make sure
- 23 that's the direction that this state and the
- 24 policies of this state that that's the direction
- 25 that the parties want to head, or would they

- 1 prefer, and can they be -- can they persuade
- 2 themselves and be convinced upon careful review of
- 3 the revised protocol that it achieves the benefits
- 4 for Washington customers that they think are
- 5 appropriate.
- 6 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: When you say
- 7 Washington, I take it you mean parties in
- 8 Washington, but you are not referring -- or are you
- 9 to the individual commissioners in Washington?
- 10 MS. KELLY: I think it's to the parties,
- 11 but I think it would be helpful outside of a
- 12 litigated process to be able to engage in a public
- 13 dialogue with all of the parties that are impacted
- 14 by this type of decision.
- 15 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Ms. Kelly, you had
- 16 answered a question about Exhibit 309 that was
- 17 Mr. Taylor's exhibit. And after I got on my second
- 18 pair of glasses, I could see that this appears to
- 19 be evidence that the revised protocol over the
- 20 years 2005 through 2018 is more beneficial to
- 21 Washington and Oregon and Wyoming compared to the
- 22 original revised protocol. Is that what this says?
- MS. KELLY: This is compared to the
- 24 modified accord, which is arguably the allocation
- 25 methodology that is in place in each of the states,

- 1 or at least was used for comparison purposes
- 2 throughout the multi-state process.
- 3 So you will note that both Idaho and Utah
- 4 are compared to a rolled-in methodology, which is
- 5 their preferred or existing methodology for
- 6 rate-making purposes.
- 7 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: So is there
- 8 anything comparable to this in the record that
- 9 compares the revised protocol to the original
- 10 protocol? Or if not, do you have an opinion as to
- 11 whether, over the same period, the revised protocol
- 12 is more favorable to Washington, given these
- 13 assumptions, than the original protocol?
- MS. KELLY: I am aware that the pieces are
- in the record. I believe in Mr. Taylor's original
- 16 direct testimony there is a -- yes, there's an
- 17 exhibit that has the exact same comparison for the
- 18 original protocol.
- 19 So you would need to take what you have
- 20 before you and the original protocol. I'm not sure
- 21 that's been entered anywhere in the record that
- 22 does that comparison.
- 23 But my understanding is that the revised
- 24 protocol on balance is more favorable from a net
- 25 present value and revenue requirement impact over

- 1 that time frame than the original protocol.
- 2 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Right. And then I
- 3 would like to dwell a minute on comparing the
- 4 original protocol to the control area model used by
- 5 the Staff in its testimony, and/or a comparison of
- 6 the original of the control area model compared to
- 7 the revised protocol model.
- 8 Do you have any judgment, given certain
- 9 assumptions -- or holding certain assumptions
- 10 constant, that allows you to compare those two?
- MS. KELLY: So this is to compare the
- 12 revised protocol to the control area methodology
- 13 advocated by Commission Staff in this proceeding?
- 14 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Yes.
- MS. KELLY: We do not have the same type
- 16 of 14-year forecast of the methodology that was
- 17 employed by the Staff in their direct case, because
- 18 they had made independent changes to the
- 19 methodology that's different than what was
- 20 developed in the multi-state process back through
- 21 2002.
- 22 Again, I'm trying to think if there -- I
- 23 don't believe in the record that there is a 14-year
- 24 forecast of what the control area methodology would
- 25 result for Washington. But based on general

- 1 trends, the control area methodology seems -- I
- 2 believe started out more beneficial to Washington.
- 3 And I believe crossed over in some of the years
- 4 where the Mid Columbia contracts expired, and new
- 5 resources were coming in on the west side which
- 6 were directly assigned to the west. And then I
- 7 believe crossed back over later in the 14-year
- 8 study. Did that make sense?
- 9 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Yes. And I
- 10 understand that there's not a lot of detail on
- 11 this. I am really looking for overall judgments
- 12 about the relative values that we can make
- 13 judgments about in this proceeding.
- 14 Mr. Braden, I think my concern is whether
- 15 this is or should be an opportunity to seize the
- 16 moment and see if we can get to an agreement on an
- 17 allocation, particularly in light of the fact that
- 18 there seems to be agreement in other states which
- 19 has some value -- some value.
- 20 And I wonder whether approval of the
- 21 settlement will slow that process in Washington.
- 22 What is the incentive of the Company to come back
- 23 here -- after it has its rate increase based on the
- 24 original protocol, to come back to us and propose
- 25 what would almost have to be the revised protocol,

- 1 because that's what they support, and that's, I
- 2 would say, probably what will be adopted in other
- 3 states. I don't want to presume those other
- 4 Commissions. And particularly in Oregon I would
- 5 not make that guess.
- But we have a time in the six states when
- 7 things are fairly active, maybe jelling, we're a
- 8 part of those six states. The revised protocol
- 9 seems to be in a direction that is positive for
- 10 Washington compared to some other models, maybe not
- 11 others. And what are we giving up by not getting a
- 12 grip on all of that?
- 13 JUDGE MOSS: Ponder your answer for a
- 14 moment, please. Off the record.
- 15 (Discussion off the record.)
- JUDGE MOSS: We will take a brief recess.
- 17 (Brief recess.)
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Let come back to
- 19 order.
- 20 Mr. Braden has had ample opportunity to
- 21 contemplate his answer.
- MR. BRADEN: Ample opportunity to
- 23 completely forget the question.
- 24 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: That's because it
- 25 was too long.

- 1 MR. BRADEN: I will try to address the
- 2 concern you raised concerning the propriety of
- 3 actually addressing the allocation issue in the
- 4 present proceeding versus the settlement, which, in
- 5 fact, does leave the question unanswered, and the
- 6 risks that are associated with doing so.
- 7 It would have pleased me tremendously to
- 8 be able to present a proposal to you, whether we
- 9 were in agreement with the Company or not, that
- 10 would have represented a comprehensive solution to
- 11 the allocation issue. I believe that was the
- 12 intent of the parties as this case was initiated,
- 13 and the hope of the parties.
- 14 Frankly circumstances have conspired
- 15 against us in being able to do so, because of the
- 16 fact that the protocol, as has been testified to
- 17 and by a variety of people, has been a moving
- 18 target. And what we spent a great deal of time and
- 19 effort analyzing is not actually the proposal that
- 20 would provide the uniformity that you spoke of,
- 21 which we believe does have value as well.
- 22 So it's really not something that we can
- 23 give you a clear opinion on at this point. What we
- 24 have tried to do in the settlement, however, is
- 25 open the door for being able to give you the

- 1 opportunity to make that determination by creating
- 2 an environment where the Company, and Staff, and
- 3 other interested parties will be able to take a
- 4 look at allocation issues, kind of once the ball
- 5 has stopped rolling.
- 6 As you heard testimony, it appears very
- 7 promising that there will be an agreement on a
- 8 uniform methodology in the other states, meaning we
- 9 will actually have a fixed target that we can
- 10 analyze.
- 11 What we have -- what has been part of the
- 12 mutual consideration of this settlement has been a
- 13 willingness on the part of, certainly Staff and the
- 14 Company, and hopefully other parties who have an
- 15 interest in this, to take a fresh look at the
- 16 protocol in its final form with an open mind.
- 17 Certainly Staff is committed to do so.
- 18 The Company, likewise, has committed to discuss
- 19 with Staff whether there are alternatives that
- 20 would allow a Washington variation that would be
- 21 compatible that would allow them to achieve, if not
- 22 all of their goals, at least a significant portion
- 23 of their goals in terms of uniformity and avoidance
- 24 of regulatory gaps.
- 25 So we think that the stage has been set.

- 1 While we would have preferred to come to you with
- 2 specific proposals, preferably by agreement, but
- 3 even if not, otherwise if we could have come with
- 4 opposing ones that you could have decided between,
- 5 that would have been desirable in order to avoid
- 6 the kinds of potential problems you have pointed
- 7 out going down the road with other requests or
- 8 petitions that might be pending.
- 9 You raised the question about, you know,
- 10 if we go ahead with the settlement on this interim,
- 11 or this kind of one-time only basis that we
- 12 proposed in the stipulation, how do we know we're
- 13 going to get a chance to actually resolve this in
- 14 the fairly near future?
- I will defer to the Company to some extent
- on that, but I believe the testimony has been, and
- 17 our understanding is, that the Company is prepared
- 18 to work on this immediately, and that there is a
- 19 virtual certainty that some filing would be
- 20 forthcoming within the very near future.
- In fact, because the stipulation itself
- 22 does not resolve the question, and it does need to
- 23 be resolved for all parties' interests, I think
- 24 that it is essentially inconceivable that this
- 25 could just percolate out indefinitely.

- 1 It may come back as a controversy, or it
- 2 may come back as some sort of uniform proposal by
- 3 multiple parties, but it will come back, I believe
- 4 within, I would guess a year to 18 months.
- 5 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: So the ways that it
- 6 could come back might be -- well, a, the Company
- 7 could simply file a petition on the allocation
- 8 itself, or b, it could file another rate case and
- 9 that would set the issue up again, or c, one of
- 10 these deferrals that was not the easy kind, but the
- 11 harder kind, would again require us to grapple with
- 12 that.
- Would any of those be appropriate vehicles
- 14 for deciding whether we can determine an allocation
- 15 methodology?
- MR. BRADEN: I believe so. And we have
- 17 intentionally left that open, because we wanted the
- 18 flexibility to use the vehicle that appeared to be
- 19 the most suitable and met the timing that the
- 20 parties -- if they either reached agreement or
- 21 disagreement on specific proposals, and could come
- 22 to you through any of the those alternatives.
- 23 CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: All right. Thank
- 24 you.

that.

1	EXAMINATION
2	
3	COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I believe this
4	question would at least start with asking for a
5	response from the Staff.
6	I am looking at page 8 of the settlement
7	agreement. Under the general discussion,
8	Regulatory Assets and Deferred Debits, and sub D at
9	the top of the page with regard to Other Regulatory
10	Assets, quite tersely says, "Accept as specifically
11	set forth in the adjustments, all remaining
12	regulatory assets and liabilities are recognized in
13	rates for purposes of this settlement."
14	What are those regulatory assets and
15	liabilities? In further pursuing that, the Staff
16	has given me an exhibit from Mr. Weston's testimony
17	that describes miscellaneous deferred debits and
18	regulatory assets. It says JTW or Exhibit 207.
19	Is that the list of other regulatory assets?
20	MR. SCHOOLEY: Probably. If it's the page
21	I have in mind, it would be part of JTW-3.
22	COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: It's JTW-7.
23	MR. SCHOOLEY: I don't have that in front
24	of me, but maybe my counsel can provide me with

- 1 MS. SMITH: Can we get the exhibit number
- 2 again, please?
- 3 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I believe it's
- 4 Exhibit 207.
- 5 MR. SCHOOLEY: Thank you, Ms. Davison.
- 6 MS. DAVISON: I provided it to him.
- 7 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I am trying to
- 8 first get an idea of the size of the condition that
- 9 we're talking about, but beyond that I want to ask
- 10 a couple of policy questions.
- 11 MR. SCHOOLEY: I don't know if this
- 12 statement refers to Exhibit 207. I was thinking of
- 13 something that is the list of regulatory assets
- 14 contained in Mr. Weston's revenue requirements
- 15 JTW-3, but I'm not sure which exhibit it is.
- 16 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: Maybe it's a
- 17 different one.
- MR. SCHOOLEY: And it's tiny type. But
- 19 most of the them are items that have long been in
- 20 the Company's books. Not because they are
- 21 considered regulatory assets in the sense that they
- 22 require a Commission's approval, but they are the
- 23 normal things like the deferred taxes and such.
- 24 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I see. Well, the
- 25 policy question I wanted to get to is that first

- 1 point of whether these are the kind of regulatory
- 2 assets that at least historically the Commission
- 3 has required be brought to the Commission for
- 4 approval before they can be booked as such?
- 5 MR. SCHOOLEY: I think the Company has
- 6 come forth with some of those over the years. I
- 7 haven't reviewed them carefully enough to determine
- 8 that. I don't know if Mr. Weston would actually
- 9 have a better answer, too.
- 10 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: Maybe the Company
- 11 has.
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: Let me respond to that.
- 13 If we need more detail, we will get Mr. Weston.
- 14 The Company has certain costs on its
- 15 books, regulatory assets and liabilities. And some
- 16 are supported by accounting orders from the
- 17 Commissions.
- 18 And to the extent that we needed those
- 19 accounting orders from Washington, we have
- 20 requested those accounting orders and they were the
- 21 subject of the settlement agreement.
- 22 Some costs, however, are carried on our
- 23 books, and they are -- legitimately book them as
- 24 regulatory assets or liabilities based on generally
- 25 accepted accounting principles.

- 1 And so that is the reason that we haven't
- 2 brought you a petition for an accounting order for
- 3 every regulatory asset, because they are supported
- 4 by generally accepted accounting principles.
- 5 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: Well, are the
- 6 parties prepared to say these don't raise issues of
- 7 what could be described as unusual or extraordinary
- 8 regulatory assets or liabilities that we would
- 9 normally expect be brought to the Commission to
- 10 review?
- MR. SCHOOLEY: I will say yes to that.
- 12 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: That is your view,
- 13 also?
- MS. OMOHUNDRO: That's my view. And if
- 15 you want to follow-up further, we can certainly
- 16 have Mr. Weston come back for the specifics.
- 17 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: My primary concern
- 18 is I don't wish to be setting a precedent with this
- 19 approval that would have implications for the issue
- 20 of how the Commission deals normally with the issue
- 21 of, we will call it unusual regulatory assets
- 22 without any essential review.
- MR. SCHOOLEY: Yes. I expect the Company
- 24 would come forth with any accounting petitions
- 25 necessary to handle those circumstances.

- 1 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: And then one other
- 2 area, and this has to do with the hydro
- 3 normalization which is described in the attachment
- 4 B to the settlement.
- 5 It's Staff adjustment to exclude
- 6 extraordinary years, and there's a dollar amount
- 7 there. Are either of you from -- representing
- 8 Staff prepared to give me some understanding of the
- 9 content of that?
- 10 MR. BRADEN: This is an item that was
- 11 identified by Mr. Buckley in his testimony. It was
- 12 a proposal that would take hydro years, and take a
- 13 standard deviation variance that would take out low
- 14 and high, one standard deviation on each end, which
- 15 was a proposal that was made in the course of his
- 16 testimony.
- 17 And for the purposes of the settlement,
- 18 the Company agreed to accept it, and this is the
- 19 monetary impact from that shift.
- 20 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I remember that
- 21 from his testimony. Is the methodology that is
- 22 being used here a modification or change of the
- 23 position that the Commission has historically used?
- MR. BRADEN: My understanding is it is a
- 25 methodology that has not been previously utilized.

1	That was agreed to solely for the purposes of the
2	settlement.
3	COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: For the purposes of
4	the settlement, but is it can you read that

- 5 with -- is an assumption that you could expect the
- 6 Staff would then be taking that position going
- 7 forward, the correct one?
- 8 MR. BRADEN: It's a possibility that that
- 9 position will be advocated in the future. We have
- 10 that and some other hydro approaches that we have
- 11 been looking at to determine what provides the best
- 12 hydro normalization approach in terms of both the
- 13 number of years, and in this instance, the standard
- 14 deviation approach. It was not the intent that
- 15 this be precedential in any way for purposes of the
- 16 settlement.
- 17 COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: That's all I have.
- 18 Thank you.

19

20 EXAMINATION

- 22 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: I have some questions
- 23 of Staff, and it's either -- Mr. Braden, you or
- 24 Mr. Schooley. And I guess you can decide between
- 25 the two of you who would be most appropriate to

- 1 answer.
- 2 But the areas I want to inquire, I think
- 3 they are related, and that's the Trail Mountain
- 4 Mine, the closure costs and environmental
- 5 remediation costs that have been included in the
- 6 settlement. And I want to reconcile the Staff's
- 7 position with regard to Trail Mountain and the
- 8 environmental remediation costs with the section
- 9 within the settlement, which I believe is on page
- 10 6-C, with regard to prudence of the resource
- 11 acquisitions.
- 12 And there Staff is taking a position that
- 13 there's certain facilities that have been acquired
- 14 by Pacificorp since 1986 that will not be included,
- 15 or that Staff will not take a position with respect
- 16 to prudence because they are within the eastern
- 17 control area and, as I understand it, because
- 18 there's still the open questions as to what the
- 19 appropriate methodology should be to allocate
- 20 costs.
- 21 So given that is Staff's position with
- 22 regard to those facilities, it's my understanding
- 23 that Staff's position with regard to Trail Mountain
- 24 and with regard to the environmental remediation
- 25 costs that are included in the Company's case, is

- 1 that Staff did not believe that those costs were
- 2 properly included as well in the Company's case,
- 3 because they also were within the eastern control
- 4 area.
- 5 And I am just -- you can see why I am
- 6 looking to Staff's position. You have agreed to
- 7 align those costs in the settlement, even though
- 8 you took the position that they were within the
- 9 eastern control area and should be excluded, and at
- 10 the same time you are excluding -- I guess there
- 11 are six facilities, because they are within the
- 12 eastern control area.
- 13 And perhaps one of you can answer that,
- 14 why there appears to be inconsistencies, at least
- in principle, in how you are approaching these
- 16 items.
- 17 MR. SCHOOLEY: Speaking to the accounting
- 18 petition items, Trail Mountain and environmental
- 19 remediation, Trail Mountain in particular is, in
- 20 its docket, there's information that presents the
- 21 cost benefit of the closing of that mine versus a
- 22 different contract for coal.
- 23 And the final number of the mine closures
- 24 is what is presented here, is the \$46.3 million.
- 25 From a Company-wide point of view, we're accepting

- 1 that as a valid regulatory asset, with the recovery
- 2 to be over a period of time.
- 3 If, through the allocation discussions to
- 4 be coming, we decide that is not something relevant
- 5 to the western control area, then the recovery of
- 6 that would be incumbent upon the eastern control
- 7 area. How they accept it is another question. But
- 8 if we do agree upon some methodology that
- 9 incorporates all of the eastern resources,
- 10 including the Huntington (ph) plant, then it would
- 11 be included in rates here as well.
- 12 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: Well, is the Trail
- 13 Mountain, the agreement as to Trail Mountain,
- 14 Mr. Schooley, is that a change of position on the
- 15 part of Staff because of new information?
- I am just trying to think it through. In
- 17 the exhibits you have received information
- 18 as a result of the November filing, which was
- 19 November 2003. And that, I think, addressed the
- 20 prudency of those costs.
- 21 But your testimony was filed subsequent to
- 22 that, and the position was, of course, different.
- 23 It was within the eastern control area. I guess
- 24 that leads me to conclude that it's sort of within
- 25 the box of the settlement that Staff has agreed to

- 1 include those costs. It's not a principle
- 2 decision, in other words?
- 3 MR. SCHOOLEY: Well, it's principle in the
- 4 sense that we will agree, for purposes of the
- 5 settlement, to accept protocol as a beginning
- 6 point. And by doing so, we bring in the necessity
- 7 of addressing, for purposes of setting rates, all
- 8 the resources of the Company, one of which would be
- 9 the supply of coal to its various plants.
- 10 And the Trail Mountain accounting
- 11 petition, which had been filed prior to the filing
- 12 of this rate case, presented sufficient information
- 13 to state that on a system-wide basis, that would be
- 14 a positive action for the Company to take and that
- 15 the cost -- the benefits outweighed the costs of
- 16 closing the mine.
- So, in essence, we were, by accepting
- 18 protocol as a beginning point for setting rates in
- 19 the settlement, accepting the Trail Mountain
- 20 closure costs as well.
- 21 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: If I followed that
- 22 reasoning through to the six facilities, wouldn't
- 23 you have included those as well? I mean, because
- 24 that seems to me you are saying because the
- 25 protocol would look at it as system-wide, we are

- 1 including Trail Mountain, but you haven't included
- 2 the six other facilities.
- 3 It seems the same reasoning would apply.
- 4 I am looking for the thread between either
- 5 excluding or denying, and it seems to be broken as
- 6 between those resources and the environmental
- 7 remediation, the Trail Mountain costs.
- 8 MR. SCHOOLEY: Frankly, I would prefer to
- 9 have Mr. Buckley address the issue of the inclusion
- of the other resources mentioned on page 6.
- 11 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: Well, just staying on
- 12 Trail Mountain, it has generally been Staff's
- 13 position that deferred accounting treatment and
- 14 recovery of costs would result, at least, let's say
- 15 from -- I think it's been Staff's position in prior
- 16 matters that the Company would be allowed to
- 17 recover deferred costs from the time the Commission
- 18 ordered that the deferred accounting treatment was
- 19 appropriate, and costs should be recovered.
- 20 And there's been some debate over whether
- 21 those costs should be recovered from the point that
- 22 the deferred accounting petition was filed, or the
- 23 point in which the Commission issues its order.
- 24 And in the settlement, Staff reaches back,
- 25 or agrees to reach back to 2001, which is

- 1 approximately -- I don't know whether this is
- 2 exactly accurate, but two years prior to the filing
- 3 of the deferred accounting petition. I realize
- 4 that it goes forward.
- 5 So what is Staff's -- how does Staff
- 6 explain why they have agreed in this situation to
- 7 reach back two years prior to the filing of a
- 8 deferred accounting petition for purposes -- for
- 9 the purposes of the settlement?
- 10 MR. SCHOOLEY: I believe the Company has
- 11 received the accounting petitions allowing the
- 12 recovery of the Trail Mountain closure costs in
- 13 other states beginning in April of 2001, as it
- 14 states here, and a five-year amortization of those
- 15 costs.
- 16 Basically we were just jumping on board
- 17 that moving train, and accepting it from this point
- 18 forward. In essence, it would be stating that at
- 19 this point in time, almost half of those costs
- 20 would have been gone in the past already, and we're
- 21 only looking at the next two and a half years.
- 22 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: Let me ask the
- 23 Company, if these deferred accounting petitions
- 24 were accepted in other jurisdictions going back to
- 25 April 2001, and the rate plan would have allowed

- 1 you to bring those forward in this jurisdiction,
- 2 why did it wait for, let's see, two years plus
- 3 before -- almost two and a half years before
- 4 bringing it to Washington?
- 5 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Well, I can't answer prior
- 6 to the time I was at the Company. But the rate
- 7 plan contemplated that prior to the filing of the
- 8 next general rate case that these requests for
- 9 accounting petitions would be brought before the
- 10 Commission, and we were attempting to comply with
- 11 that provision.
- 12 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: Well, does the
- 13 Company mean prior, in the immediate time before
- 14 the filing? I mean, I guess I look at it a little
- 15 broader, that prior means sometime before the rate
- 16 case would be filed in general. But the Company's
- 17 reading is it had to be filed immediately, or some
- 18 narrow time period before the rate case could be
- 19 filed?
- 20 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I think it would have been
- 21 preferable if we had filed them earlier. But I
- 22 think our reading was that that had to be filed in
- 23 all circumstances prior to the time that we came in
- 24 for the next general rate case.
- 25 Let me just say one more thing about these

- 1 costs. These costs are not continuing to accrue.
- 2 The amount is known, and so the result is, is that
- 3 the \$46 million has been amortizing on the
- 4 Company's books since April 2001. So there's
- 5 probably less than half of those costs remaining to
- 6 be amortized.
- 7 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: That's what I
- 8 understood.
- 9 MS. OMOHUNDRO: Okay.
- 10 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: I guess I have one
- 11 other area to inquire, and it's -- again, this is
- 12 directed to Staff, Mr. Braden and Mr. Schooley.
- 13 With regard to the hedges of the -- the
- 14 three hedges that have -- essentially the
- 15 temperature hedges and the hydro hedges that have
- 16 been adjusted out of the Company's case, is it --
- 17 maybe Staff could explain its reasoning in making
- 18 those adjustments. Is it Staff's position that
- 19 hedges should not be included as an expense of the
- 20 Company, or is there some other reason?
- 21 MR. SCHOOLEY: Perhaps we could have
- 22 Mr. Buckley answer that when he's on the stand.
- 23 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: I will have to keep a
- 24 little note pad up here. Offered by Mr. Cromwell.
- 25 Well, thank you very much.

1 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Unless the 2 questions from the Bench caused there to be some brief follow-up, considering the hour of the day --4 Mr. Cromwell. 5 MR. CROMWELL: Very brief, Your Honor. 6 7 RECROSS EXAMINATION 8 9 MR. CROMWELL: So that the record is 10 clear, Ms. Kelly, you had a discussion with the 11 Chairwoman regarding MSP in the Company's various 12 states. Could you tell us what the status of MSP 13 is in California? 14 MS. KELLY: In California the Staff has 15 monitored the process, and has been briefed on what 16 is going on as it's unfolding. And our intent, 17 although we initially filed a petition to initiate 18 the MSP, they requested that we withdraw it and 19 weren't quite sure how to treat the pleading. 20 So we have now -- we now intend to, once 21 we have the orders in hand from our largest states, 22 go down and begin the discussion with the Staff to 23 fill them in on where things have landed. And 24 ultimately will look to implement the revised

protocol in our next rate filing there.

- 1 MR. CROMWELL: And, Ms. Omohundro,
- 2 regarding Trail Mountain and environmental
- 3 remediation, your response to Commissioner Oshie
- 4 was that the amounts are known and fixed. Is that
- 5 true for environmental remediation as well?
- 6 MS. OMOHUNDRO: It's true for Trail
- 7 Mountain. The costs for environmental remediation
- 8 that have been spent to date are known, but there
- 9 will be future costs incurred as well.
- 10 MR. CROMWELL: Does the Company have an
- 11 estimate of those?
- 12 MS. OMOHUNDRO: I do not have an estimate
- of those.
- MR. CROMWELL: Could I make a records
- 15 requisitions request for any estimate of those
- 16 costs that the Company might have.
- JUDGE MOSS: You can make that request, if
- 18 the Company has an estimate available.
- 19 MR. CROMWELL: I would like to make that
- 20 record requisition.
- 21 JUDGE MOSS: That would be record
- 22 requisition No. 1 in this proceeding.
- 23 (ATTORNEY REQUESTS.)
- MR. CROMWELL: My third point is -- I can
- 25 phrase it as a question but for brevity, perhaps I

- could simply state that Exhibit 241 did tease out 1 2 some of the issues implied by JTW-7. And if 3 Commissioner Hemstad needs more facts, I believe 4 there's a little more detail in that exhibit. Thank you, Your Honor. 5 6 JUDGE MOSS: Go ahead, Ms. Davison. 7 MS. DAVISON: Thank you, Your Honor. 8 9 RECROSS EXAMINATION 10 11 MS. DAVISON: Ms. Kelly, in response to 12 Chairwoman Showalter about ICNU's position in 13 Oregon on revised protocol, you stated that ICNU is 14 opposed to revised protocol. Isn't it more 15 accurate to state ICNU is opposed to revised 16 protocol unless the Oregon Commission adopts 17 certain conditions on revised protocol? 18 MS. KELLY: That's not my understanding of 19 the position. 20 MS. DAVISON: Were you in attendance of
- 22 12?

  23 MS. KELLY: I was. And I understand that

  24 ICNU has proposed some positions to the revised

  25 protocol, but it is my understanding that ICNU

the oral argument that is the subject of Exhibit

- 1 would prefer that the revised protocol not be
- 2 adopted at all in Oregon.
- 3 MS. DAVISON: Well, I guess I will let
- 4 Exhibit 12 speak for itself.
- 5 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. Speaking exhibits
- 6 always evokes imagery in my mind. So I think that
- 7 completes the questions for our panelists.
- Now, our best laid plans sometimes don't
- 9 work out, so we have not gotten to the questions on
- 10 individual direct testimony and exhibits. And I
- 11 suppose we will have to do that at the first
- 12 opportunity.
- I think what I will prefer to do is
- 14 discuss -- keep the parties here for a few minutes
- 15 after we go off the record and discuss witness
- orders, and plans, and how this works. We don't
- 17 want to disrupt people's plans too much.
- 18 So let me just ask if there's any other
- 19 business we need to tend to, other than that
- 20 procedural question today, and then we will stay
- 21 for a few minutes.
- 22 (No response.)
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. It appears we
- 24 have no other business to conduct, so let us be off
- 25 the record, in recess until 9:30 in the morning on

- 1 next Thursday, whatever date that is. I have
- 2 forgotten.
- 3 So we're in recess.
- 4 ENDING TIME: 5:25 P.M.