BEFORE THE WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND

## TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION


PORTIONS DESIGNATED CONFIDENTIAL

A hearing in the above matter was held on
February 23, 2004, from 9:45 a.m to 4:45 p.m., at 1300
South Evergreen Park Drive Southwest, Room 206, Olympia,
Washington, before Administrative Law Judge DENNIS MOSS
and Chairwoman MARILYN SHOWALTER and Commissioner
RICHARD HEMSTAD and Commissioner PATRICK J. OSHIE.
The parties were present as follows:
THE COMMISSION, by ROBERT CEDARBAUM,
Assistant Attorney General, 1400 South Evergreen Park
Drive Southwest, Post Office Box 40128, Olympia,
Washington, 98504. Telephone (360) 664-1188, Fax (360)
586-5522, E-Mail bcedarba@wutc.wa.gov.
Joan E. Kinn, CCR, RPR
Court Reporter

PUGET SOUND ENERGY, INC., by TODD GLASS and LISA HARDIE, Attorneys at Law, Heller Ehrman White \& McAuliffe LLP, 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 6100, Seattle, Washington 98104, Telephone (206) 389-6142, Fax (206) 447-0849, E-Mail tglass@hewm.com.

INDUSTRIAL CUSTOMERS OF NORTHWEST UTILITIES, by $S$. BRADLEY VAN CLEVE, Attorney at Law, Davison Van Cleve, 1000 Southwest Broadway, Suite 2460 , Portland, Oregon, 97205, Telephone (503) 241-7242, Fax (503) 241-8160, E-Mail mail@dvclaw.com.

COGENERATION COALITION OF WASHINGTON, by DONALD E. BROOKHYSER, Attorney at Law, Alcantar \& Kahl, LLP, 1300 Southwest Fifth Avenue, Suite 1750, Portland, Oregon 97201, Telephone (503) 402-8702, Fax (503) 402-8882, E-Mail deb@a-klaw.com.

THE PUBLIC, via bridge line by SIMON FFITCH, Assistant Attorney General, 900 Fourth Avenue, Suite 2000, Seattle, Washington, 98164-1012, Telephone (206) 389-2055, Fax (206) 389-2058, E-Mail simonf@atg.wa.gov.

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BENCH EXHIBITS

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Stipulation Between PSE and WUTC Staff
Regarding Weather Normalization Adjustment

WILLIAM A. GAINES
PSE
Stipulation Between PSE and WUTC Staff
Regarding Weather Normalization Adjustment
WILLIAM A. GAINES
WAG-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony
WAG-2: Witness Qualifications
WAG-3: Puget Energy's Five-Year Strategic
Plan
WAG-4: Overview of PSE Loads and Resources
2001-2010--Load Resource Balance February 2002
WAG-5: Overview of PSE Loads and Resources
2001-2010--August 26, 2002
WAG-6: PSE Internal Memorandum--George
Pohndorf to Energy Resources Committee, May
27, 2002, RE: WTUC Prudence Standard
WAG-7: PSE General Rate Case Docket Nos.
UE-011570 and UG-011571--Exhibit A to
Settlement Stipulation--Settlement Terms for
the Power Cost Adjustment Mechanism (PCA)

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            (The following exhibits were premarked for
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            (The following exhibits were premarked for
            identification:)
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            identification:)
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WAG-8: Chart: Observed Runoff - Above Grand
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WAG-8: Chart: Observed Runoff - Above Grand
Coulee--Water Year 2003 (Oct'02-Sep'03)
Coulee--Water Year 2003 (Oct'02-Sep'03)
Chart: Hydrogeneration
Chart: Hydrogeneration
WAG-9: Chart: Actual PCA 1 vs. PCA Settlement
WAG-9: Chart: Actual PCA 1 vs. PCA Settlement
Flat Heat Rate
Flat Heat Rate
WAG-10: PSE's Power Supply Portfolio
WAG-10: PSE's Power Supply Portfolio
WAG-11: Letter of January 2, 2003 from Karl
WAG-11: Letter of January 2, 2003 from Karl
Karzmar to the Commissioners, with
Karzmar to the Commissioners, with
attachments, RE: Disposition of PSE's Nooksack
attachments, RE: Disposition of PSE's Nooksack
Hydro Facility
Hydro Facility
WAG-12: Whitehorn 2\&3 Lease Renewal Analysis
WAG-12: Whitehorn 2\&3 Lease Renewal Analysis
WAG-13: Exhibit Supporting Snoqualmie Falls
WAG-13: Exhibit Supporting Snoqualmie Falls
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WAG-14: The Aurora Dispatch Model
WAG-14: The Aurora Dispatch Model
WAG-15: PCORC Power Cost Projections Rate
WAG-15: PCORC Power Cost Projections Rate
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Year AURORA + Non-AURORA Power Costs
WAG-16: PCORC Power Cost Projections vs. 2002
WAG-16: PCORC Power Cost Projections vs. 2002
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Via adoption of C. J. Black prefiled
testimony.
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WAG-17ST: First Supplemental Direct Testimony
(12/22/2003) (adopts CJB-1T: Prefiled Direct
(12/22/2003) (adopts CJB-1T: Prefiled Direct
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Testimony: portions of pp. 4, 5-9, 23-41)
Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
CJB-3: Least Cost Plan, April 30, 2003

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        CJB-3: Least Cost Plan, April 30, 2003
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    CJB-21: Eight Portfolio Planning Levels,
    April 2003 LCP
    Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
    CJB-22: Need for New Energy at Various
    Planning Levels, April 2003 LCP
    Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
    CJB-23: Need for New Capacity at Various
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    CJB-24: Seasonal Variation in Need for New
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    CJB-25: Portfolio Descriptions, April 2003
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    CJB-26: Expected Cost of Different Planning
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    CJB-27: Expected Cost Across Energy Levels
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    CJB-28: Expected Cost Across Capacity Levels
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    CJB-29: Expected Cost vs. Risk
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    CJB-30: Regional Load Resource Balance
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    CJB-31: Deferral Analysis
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    CJB-32: Need for New Energy and Capacity
    Resources April 2003 LCP
    (a/k/a 177) Via adoption of C. J. Black
    exhibits.
    CJB-33: Need for New Energy and Capacity
    Resources August 2003 LCP Update
    (also adopted in part by Eric M. Markell)
    (a/k/a 178) Via adoption of C. J. Black
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    CJB-34: Determination of Need, Updated
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    Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
    CJB-35: Impact of Technology Mix on Expected
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    CJB-36: 10-Year Resource Addition Strategy,
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| 10 | 52 | WAG-25: Transcript from WUTC Open Meeting, |
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| 12 | 53 | WAG-26: PSE Response to Staff DR No. 4 in |
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| 14 | 54 | WAG-27: PSE Response to Staff DR No. 45 |
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80HC ICNU Cross Exhibit No. 4: Excerpt of PSE's
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CJB-19: AURORA Electric Price Forecasts for
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Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
CJB-20: Portfolio Screening Model Inputs
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CJB-37: Conservation Cost with Acceleration
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| EMM-31HC: Project Comparison |
| EMM-32HC: Project Comparison |
| EMM-33HC: PSE Minutes of the Board of |
| Directors' Meeting October 7, 2003 |
| EMM-34: Ranking of EPCOR Fossil Fuel Fired |
| Plants by the Canadian Electricity Association |
| EMM-35: Probabilistic Analysis of Risk |
| Factors |
| EMM-36C: Market Dependent Comparison |
| EMM-37C/HC: Purchase and Sales Agreement |


| 1 | 168 HC | EMM-38C/HC: Joint Ownership Agreement |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 169 HC | EMM-39C/HC: Operation and Maintenance |
| 3 |  | Agreement |
| 4 | 170 HC | EMM-40C/HC: Shared Services, Cooperation and |
| 5 |  | Indemnification Agreement |
| 6 | 171 | EMM-41: Map showing location of Frederickson |
| 7 |  | Power, L.P. and Plat of Plant Site |
| 8 | 172 HC | EMM-42C/HC: Purchase Price Estimate |
| 9 | 173C | EMM-43C: Natural Gas for Power--Fuel |
| 10 |  | Management Strategy: Integration of |
| 11 |  | Frederickson 1 Plant Acquisition |
| 12 | 174 | Via adoption of C. J. Black prefiled |
| 13 |  | testimony. |
| 14 |  | EMM-44ST: First Supplemental Direct Testimony |
| 15 |  | (12/22/2003) (adopts portions of Charles J. |
| 16 |  | Black's testimony and exhibits) |
| 17 | 175 | Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits. |
| 18 |  | CJB-4: Least Cost Plan Update, August 2003 |
| 19 | 176 | Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits. |
| 20 |  | CJB-5: Comparison of Need Between Least Cost |
| 21 |  | Plan, With and Without Conservation |
| 22 |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |

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JULIA M. RYAN

PSE

191

192 exhibits. exhibits.

August 25, 2003
(a/k/a 41) Via adoption of C. J. Black CJB-33: Need for New Energy and Capacity Resources August 2003 LCP Update (Also adopted in part by William A. Gaines) (a/k/a 42) Via adoption of C. J. Black

CJB-34: Determination of Need, Updated
(Also adopted in part by William A. Gaines)
Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.

CJB-38: Updated Resource Strategy
Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
CJB-40: Draft Conservation Program
Via adoption of C. J. Black exhibits.
CJB-41: PSE Resource Acquisition Strategy

EMM-45T: Rebuttal Testimony
EMM-46: PSE Power Point Presentation:
Bringing Order from Chaos
EMM-47HC: PSE Response to DR No. 68

JMR-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony
JMR-2: Witness Qualifications

JMR-7C: PSE Inc's POWER Suppliers' Credit Ratings (Senior Unsecured Debt Rating, unless noted otherwise) as of 10/10/03; PSE Inc's GAS Suppliers' Credit Ratings (Senior Unsecured Debt Rating, unless noted otherwise) as of 10/10/03

JMR-8C: Financial Counter-Parties/Rating Triggers JMR-9: Upgrading the Capacity and Reliability of the BPA Transmission System; Report to the Infrastructure Technical Review Committee JMR-10: Map showing NW Constrained Paths JMR-11T: Rebuttal Testimony filed 2/13/2004 JMR-12C: PSE Response to Staff DR No. 33(C) JMR-13C: PSE Response to Staff DR No. 34 (C) JMR-14C: PSE Response to Staff DR No. 51 (C)

| 1 | 205C | JMR-15C: PSE response to Staff DR No. 58 (DRs |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 |  | 12 \&13 in Docket No. UE-031389 |
| 3 | 206 C | JMR-16C: PSE Response to ICNU DR No. 3.15 |
| 4 | 207C | JMR-17C: PSE Response to ICNU DR No. 4.07 |
| 5 | 208 | JMR-18: PSE Response to ICNU DR No. 5.01 |
| 6 | ICNU | CROSS-EXAMINATION |
| 7 | 209C | ICNU Cross Exhibit No. 10 (Julia Ryan): |
| 8 |  | Additional PSE Risk Management Committee |
| 9 |  | Documents provided by PSE on 2-20-04 in |
| 10 |  | Response to ICNU DR 5.01 |
| 11 |  |  |
| 12 |  | JOHN H. STORY |
| 13 | PSE |  |
| 14 | 211 | JHS-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony |
| 15 | 212 | JHS-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 16 | 213 | JHS-3: Total Revenue Requirement Table |
| 17 | 214 | JHS-4: Power Cost Rate, Test Year Actual 2003 |
| 18 |  | Test Year with Adjustments |
| 19 | 215C | JHS-5C: Power Cost Rate, Twelve Months Ended |
| 20 |  | June 30, 2003 |
| 21 | 216 | JHS-6: PSE Revenue Requirement PCORC Compared |
| 22 |  | to June 2001 General Rate Case Settlement 40\% |
| 23 |  | Equity/7.30\% Net of Tax Rate of Return |
| 24 | 217 | JHS-7: Allocation of New Resource Cost |
| 25 |  |  |


| 218 | JHS-8: Statement of Pro Forma and Proposed |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Revenues |
| 219 | JHS-9: Proposed Revised and Original Tariff |
|  | Sheets |
| 220 | JHS-10T: Rebuttal Testimony (February 13, |
|  | 2004) |
| 221 | JHS-11: Adjustments to Power Cost Rate |
| 222C | JHS-12C: Power Cost Rate Calculations for 12 |
|  | Months Ended June 30, 2003 |
| 223 | JHS-13 PSE Revenue Requirement PCORC compared |
|  | to June 2001 GRC Settlement |
| 224 | JHS-14: Explanation of Differences in the |
|  | Revenue Deficiency Calculated in JHS-6 |
|  | (Original Filing) and JHS-13 (Rebuttal |
|  | Testimony) |
| 225 | JHS-15: Allocation of PCORC Revenue |
|  | Requirement |
| 226 | JHS-16: Statement of Proforma and Proposed |
|  | Revenues |
| 227 | JHS-17: Correspondence of January 5, 2004 |
|  | from Department of Revenue to D. Michael |
|  | Young, Partner KPMG |
| STAFF CROSS-EXAMINATION |  |
| 228 | Standards of Financial Accounting and |
|  | Reporting (excerpt) |

DONALD W. SCHOENBECK

ICNU
231C DWS-1TC: Prefiled Response Testimony
232 DWS-2: Witness Qualifications
233C DWS-3C: Colstrip Availability
234 DWS-4: March Point Generation
235C DWS-5C: NYMEX Gas Forecast
236C DWS-6C: Risk Assessment Description
237C DWS-7C: Market Fundamentals Report, Dec. 2003
238 DWS-8: CEC NARG Model
239C DWS-9C: Summary of PSE Call Option Calculation

DWS-10C: PSE Call Option Price Support DWS-11C: RMC Presentation--Update on Winter Peaking Capacity Purchases--1 May 2003 DWS-12C: RMC Meeting Minutes of May 1, 2003 DWS-13HC: RMC Hedging Margin Risk--December 18, 2003

DWS-14C: Tenaska--Exhibit B--Buyout Update
DWS-15: Tenaska Gas Management
(non-confidential portion of PSE response to
ICNU DR 2.06)
246 DWS-16: ICNU Rate Spread Recommendation

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    PSE CROSS-EXAMINATION
    247 (same as 82) PSECX-1: 19th Supplemental Order
    - UE-921262
    (same as 83) PSECX-2: 20th Supplemental Order
    - UE-921262
    PSECX-3: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#4
    PSECX-4: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#5
    PSECX-5: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#6
    PSECX-6: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#9
    PSECX-7: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#11
    PSECX-8: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#14
    PSECX-9: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#17
    PSECX-10: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#20
    PSECX-11: ICNU's Response to PSE's DR#21
    PSECX-12: CEC Staff Report - Natural Gas
    Market Assessment (August 2003) (excerpts)
    PSECX-13: CEC Commission Report - Electricity
    and Natural Gas Assessment Report (December
    2003) (excerpts)
    PSECX-14: WUTC Policy Statement, Docket No.
    UG-940778
    PSECX-15: PG&E Prepared Testimony re 2004
    Energy Resource Recovery Account
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JIM LAZAR
PUBLIC COUNSEL
271C JL-1TC: Prefiled Response Testimony
272C JL-2C: Comparison of Tenaska Prudence Review Level and Current Cost

PSE CROSS-EXAMINATION
273 PSECX-16: Public Counsel Response to PSE's DR 3

274 PSECX-17: Public Counsel Response to PSE DR 11

KENNETH L. ELGIN
COMMISSION STAFF
281HC KLE-1THC: Prefiled Response Testimony

282 KLE-2: Witness Qualifications
283C KLE-3C: PSE's Accounting Petition in Docket
No. UE-971619 (Tenaska); Staff Memo;
Commission Order
284C KLE-4C: PSE's Accounting Petition in Docket
No. UE-991918 (Encogen); Staff Memo;
Commission Order
285 KLE-5: ECAC Order in Cause No. U-58-87
286 KLE-6: PSE Form 8K (October 22, 2003)
PSE CROSS-EXAMINATION
287 PSECX-20: WUTC Staff's Response to PSE's DR7
288 PSECX-21: WUTC Staff's Response to PSE's DR8

289
PSECX-22: Transcript of prehearing conference, December 18, 2003 in Docket No. UE-031389

HENRY MCINTOSH
COMMISSION STAFF

291HC HM-1TC/HC: Prefiled Response Testimony
292HC HM-2C/HC: Adjustments

THOMAS E. SCHOOLEY
COMMISSION STAFF

301HC TES-1TC/HC: Prefiled Response Testimony
302C TES-2C: Tenaska Power Contract per Docket No.
UE-921262 Prudence Review
303HC TES-3HC: PCA \#1 Adjustment to Power Cost for
Prudence Review
304C TES-4C: PCORC Adjustment to Power Cost for
Prudence Review
305C TES-5C: PCA \#1 Adjustment for Mr. Elgin's Testimony

306C TES-6C: PCORC Adjustment for Mr. Elgin's
Testimony
PSE CROSS-EXAMINATION
307 PSECX-18: WUTC Staff's Response to PSE DR3
308 PSECX-19: WUTC Staff's Response to PSE DR9
309 PSECX-24: WUTC Staff's Response to PSE DR 35

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                P R O C E E D I N G S
    JUDGE MOSS: Good morning, everyone. My name
is Dennis Moss. I am an Administrative Law Judge for
the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission.
With me on the Bench today is Chairwoman Marilyn
Showalter and Commissioners Richard Hemstad and Patrick
Oshie. We are here convened in the matter styled
Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission
against Puget Sound Energy, Inc., Docket Number
UE-031725, and we are of course convened for purposes of
our evidentiary hearing.
    We have our witness list and our cross
examination of course will follow over the course of the
next couple of days. We will first take appearances and
then consider whether there are any preliminary matters
that need to be handled on the record. I appreciate the
parties being ready this morning to handle a few
preliminary matters off the record, that is to say the
distribution and completion of exhibits and the
completion of the Bench books.
    So with that, let's take the appearances, and
we will begin with the company.
    MR. GLASS: Todd Glass, Heller Ehrman White &
McAuliffe of Seattle on behalf of Puget Sound Energy.
With me is Lisa Hardie of the same firm.
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JUDGE MOSS: All right.
And why don't we just go around the room, that will be the easiest thing.

MR. BROOKHYSER: Thank you, Judge, for the Cogeneration Coalition of Washington, Donald Brookhyser of Alcantar \& Kahl.

JUDGE MOSS: Thank you.

MR. VAN CLEVE: Brad Van Cleve on behalf of the Industrial Customers of Northwest Utilities.

MR. CEDARBAUM: Robert Cedarbaum for

Commission Staff.
JUDGE MOSS: All right. Now I previously indicated the conference bridge line is available for monitoring but not participation in the evidentiary proceeding, so we won't take appearances by telephone.

All right, are there any preliminary matters that we need to take up on the record before we call our first witness?

Seeing no indication, then let's begin.

Mr. Glass, if you would call your first witness.
MR. GLASS: The company would like to call

Eric Markell, please.

JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Markell, if you take a minute to get yourself situated and remain standing, I will swear you in.
(Witness Eric M. Markell was sworn in.)
JUDGE MOSS: Thank you, please be seated.
Whereupon,
ERIC M. MARKELL,
having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
herein and was examined and testified as follows:
D I R E C T E X A M I N A T I O N
BY MR. GLASS:
Q. Good morning, Mr. Markell. Will you please
state your position with Puget Sound Energy.
A. I am the Senior Vice President for Energy
Resources.
Q. Did you prepare testimony for this
proceeding?
A. I did.
Q. Were your direct testimony and exhibits,
Exhibits 131 through 173 , prepared by you or under your
direction?
A. They were.
Q. Were your supplemental testimony adopting
portions of Charlie Black's testimony, Exhibits 174
through 181, prepared by or under your direction?
A. It was.

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    Q. And were your rebuttal testimony and
exhibits, Exhibit 182 through 184, prepared by you or
under your direction?
    A. They were.
    Q. Have you identified any errata in your
testimony or exhibits?
    A. No.
    Q. Are you prepared today to answer questions
about your testimony and exhibits?
    A. I am.
        MR. GLASS: Your Honor, Mr. Markell is ready
for cross-examination.
    JUDGE MOSS: All right. You often will move
for the admission of his exhibits, and we'll determine
whether there may be any objection at this time. Do you
want to go ahead and do that or wait until
cross-examination is complete?
    MR. GLASS: No, that's perfectly fine. I
would like to move Exhibits 131 through 184HC into the
record, please.
    JUDGE MOSS: Is there any objection to any of
these exhibits?
    Hearing none, they will be admitted as
marked.
    And we didn't establish an order of
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cross-examination, would Staff prefer to go first?
    MR. CEDARBAUM: I can do that, Your Honor,
perfectly fine with me.
    JUDGE MOSS: Unless someone has a strong
preference, that what's we'll do.
        MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you.
        CROSS S E X A M I N A T I ON
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
    Q. Good morning, Mr. Markell.
    A. Good morning.
    Q. Again, my name is Robert Cedarbaum, I'm
representing Commission Staff, and my questions concern
your Exhibit 182, which is your rebuttal testimony. And
in that testimony, you discuss the disagreement that
exists between the company and Staff regarding the
clause of the Frederickson contract that allows either
party of that contract to withdraw from the contract in
the absence of Commission rate making treatment of the
Frederickson costs by a certain period of time; is that
correct?
A. Yes.
Q. And just to kind of get some context here,
it's your understanding the Staff position with respect
to that clause is that that clause is not consistent
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with the public interest, and the company disputes that
    conclusion?
    A. Correct.
    Q. Is it correct that the -- and I will just for
    shorthand, I will call the clause we're talking about
    the WUTC approval clause; is that okay with you?
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    A. Of course.
    Q. Is it correct that that clause was negotiated
    as part of the overall contract negotiations?
    A. Yes.
    Q. If you could turn to page 4 of Exhibit 182,
    your rebuttal testimony, at line 11 and then on through
line 14 you discuss some approvals that you --
MR. GLASS: He needs to catch up.
MR. CEDARBAUM: Sorry.
JUDGE MOSS: And could you give me the page
reference again?
MR. CEDARBAUM: Page 4, and I'm looking at
line 11.
JUDGE MOSS: Thanks very much.
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. Just let me know when you're at that page,
Mr. Markell.
A. Okay.
Q. You reference some governmental approvals
like the Hart Scott Rodino Act and Federal Power Act
approvals; do you see that?
A. I do.
Q. Is it correct that other than the WUTC
approval clause the parties negotiated in the
Frederickson deal that there are no approvals required
by this Commission?
A. As far as I know.
Q. At lines 17 to 18 of the same page, you state
that:
Prudent management practice dictates
that a business eliminate or reduce the
impact of risk factors where possible.
Do you see that?
A. I do.
Q. Would you agree that generally speaking that
when a company engages in those practices to reduce or
eliminate risk, there's a cost attributable to that
practice?
A. Not always.
Q. Can there be?
A. From time to time, yes.
Q. Would you agree that the Commission when it
sets rates for this company or any other company that it
regulates, that it includes the costs of prudent
management in the rates that the company is allowed to
recover?
A. I'm not sure what you mean by prudent

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management.
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Q. Well, I will just use your phrase, prudent management practice, on page 4. Is it correct that when the Commission sets rates for a regulated company it allows the company to recover the cost of prudent management practice?
A. I think that's generally the case.
Q. With respect to the Frederickson contract, is it correct that the seller in this contract was itself concerned during the negotiations about the time period in which this Commission would be processing this case?
A. I think it would be a more accurate characterization to say that they wanted to understand what the process would be.
Q. Let me ask you to turn to your Exhibit 184 HC , and that's -- can you confirm that that's the company's response to Staff Data Request Number 68?
A. Counsel is going to have to locate that response.

JUDGE MOSS: It would be your premarked was EMM -47 HC . It's identified in this record as Exhibit Number 184 HC . It's one of Staff's cross-examination
exhibits I believe, or no, it would be your exhibit,
EMM.
Q. Do you have that in front of you?
A. I do.
JUDGE MOSS: Let me interject here. This is
our first encounter with a confidential exhibit, and so
I think it's important to be mindful and make the
witness mindful that we are dealing with something
that's confidential here. And so I'm sure Mr. Cedarbaum
will be careful in his questions, and you will need to
be careful in your answers so that there is not some
inadvertent waiver of confidentiality. And if we need
to, we'll take steps to protect, but $I$ just want to say
that. This is the first time, $I$ won't repeat that, so
everybody remain mindful of it.
Thank you, Mr. Cedarbaum, I apologize.
MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you, Your Honor, I
understand this is on blue paper so $I$ will try to be
careful, especially careful.
JUDGE MOSS: And a very attractive blue at
that.
MR. CEDARBAUM: Although I would note for the
record, Your Honor, that -- and I'm looking at page --
what's marked as page 2 of 32 in Exhibit 184, and I
would direct the witness's attention to the first full

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sentence of the first full paragraph on that page, and I
would just note for the record that I believe the
company has marked for identification a
cross-examination exhibit of Commission Staff where
    Staff quoted this particular sentence, and they
submitted it to us on white paper, so I don't know if
this is confidential or not.
    JUDGE MOSS: Well, let's be mindful, we have
two requirements on confidential exhibits. One is that
they be filed on the colored paper as you reflected.
The other is that the confidential material on the pages
be highlighted, and it does not appear to me that this
is highlighted, therefore I would assume it is not in
fact, that sentence at least, is not confidential. Is
this a reasonable assumption on my part, or was there an
oversight?
    MR. GLASS: Your Honor, with regard to that
exhibit and with regard to the EPCOR transaction
document itself, which is itself another exhibit to Eric
Markell's testimony, the entire contract is highly
confidential. However, in conversations with
Mr. Cedarbaum, I think we had agreed that the actual
language of the regulatory approval clause could be
treated as non-confidential. However, it's difficult to
excise out blue from white paper on that exact page.
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But the company's sensitivity with regard to the actual
approval clause itself does not merit the highly
    confidential.
        JUDGE MOSS: All right, so Mr. Cedarbaum can
    refer directly to this sentence without concern.
        Go ahead, Mr. Cedarbaum.
        MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you, sorry for that
    delay.
    BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
    Q. Anyway, Mr. Markell, looking at Exhibit 184,
page 2 of 32, it states in that first full paragraph:
            In September during the negotiations of
            the purchase and sale agreement, FPLP,
        which is the seller, expressed concern
        about the length of time necessary to
        obtain WUTC approval.
        Do you see that?
    A. I do.
    Q. If the WUTC approval clause had not been
included in the contract, isn't it correct that FPLP
would not have had that concern?
    A. That is probably true.
    Q. If you could now turn to page 6 of your
rebuttal testimony.
    A. (Complies.)
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    Q. Okay, at lines 19 to 20, you refer to a
sentence in the PCA settlement from the last --
company's last general rate case; do you see that?
    A. I do.
    Q. And that sentence is:
        One objective of a new resource
        proceeding is to have a new power cost
        rate in effect by the time the new
        resource would go into service.
        Do you see that?
    A. I do.
    Q. Is it correct that the new resource
proceeding was not intended to circumvent or eliminate
or reduce this Commission's prudence review process?
    A. Well, I wasn't involved in negotiation of
what that proceeding would be like, so it would be
speculation on my part to talk about its intent.
    Q. Well, you included it in your testimony --
    A. I did.
    Q. -- so I assume you feel qualified to -- let
me finish.
    So I assume you felt qualified to testify on
it and answer questions about it.
    A. I do.
    Q. And my question is, is it correct that the
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PCA settlement specifically with respect to that clause
did not intend to either circumvent or change this
Commission's prudence review process, other than perhaps
in reducing the amount of time that it might take?
    A. I think that's a fair statement.
    Q. And that the intent, if you know, of this
particular clause was to try to make it occur that the
rates to recover a new resource would go into effect
about the time that a new resource actually went on
line?
A. Yes.
Q. At the bottom of the same page 6 and on to
the top of page 7, you state that it was important for
the company to understand precisely what the Commission
expects of the company with respect to a prudence
review. Is that a fair characterization?
    A. Correct.
    Q. Are you saying that the company didn't
understand what this Commission intended by a prudence
review?
A. No.
Q. Isn't it correct that Mr. Gaines in his what's been marked for identification as Exhibit 16 , which is WAC 6, has a fairly detailed explanation of -I think which includes prior orders and statements and
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policies of this Commission which specifically set forth
what the prudence review is about?
A. That's true.
Q. Was there anything about those statements the company didn't understand?
A. I don't -- $I$ wouldn't say we didn't understand them, but in the context of those orders and various other communications from the Commission regarding historical descriptions of our planning and analysis capabilities being inadequate, inadequate processes, inadequate communications with our board of directors, we viewed the Frederickson acquisition as sort of a means to affirm that with respect to those standards that you have referred to that our procedures and analysis and data and our communications with the board at least with respect to the Frederickson facility were adequate and met those standards, and that is what is valuable to the company about the PCORC proceeding.
Q. But the company understood all those standards and requirements going into this acquisition, didn't it?
A. We understood the plain language of the standards, but we are now here describing what we have actually done with respect to our plans and our analysis, and the approval of the Commission with

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respect to the resource is an affirmation that indeed we
have met the burdens set forth in those general
standards.
    Q. My final question for you concerns the bottom
of page 7. Actually I'm looking at line 17 of page 7
where you state that you included language to the effect
in the solicitations, and that refers back to the 2002
solicitations:
    And communicated our intent to resource
    owners and developers who responded, and
    none of them balked at the prospect of
        Commission scrutiny.
        Do you see that?
    A. I do.
    Q. Did any of the resource -- let me retract
that and rephrase.
    Did every resource owner or developer that
you solicited respond to this solicitation?
    A. Respond to this phraseology in the
solicitation?
    Q. Respond to the 2002 solicitations that you
reference in your testimony.
    A. I don't think I would have a way of knowing
if every resource owner responded to our solicitation.
I think we have provided a list of all that did.
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    MR. CEDARBAUM: Okay, thank you, Mr. Markell,
those are all my questions.
    JUDGE MOSS: Do other parties have
cross-examination for Mr. Markell?
    MR. VAN CLEVE: ICNU does not have any
questions, Your Honor.
    MR. BROOKHYSER: No questions.
    JUDGE MOSS: All right, then it would appear
that we are ready for questions from the Bench prior to
any redirect.
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            E X A M I N A T I O N
    BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER:
Q. I just have one pretty general question. You
mentioned a little bit about risk, and I think given a
certain level of risk, the Commission or anyone else for
that matter, a utility or Wall Street, looks at how the
risk is shared between shareholders and rate payers. My
question is whether the electricity environment today is
more risky in an absolute sense than it was say five
years ago?
A. From --
Q. In other words, is there more risk in general
to allocate?
A. I suppose the answer to that depends on where
one is in the electricity value chain. My perspective
generally is from that of a generator, someone wants to
build their own or operate generation, and $I$ have been
involved doing that since 1978 with the passage of the
PURPA legislation. I don't, from my personal
perspective, I don't think there's been ever a time
since 1978 when the regulatory groundwork in the state
and federal legislative groundwork is as confused as it
is today for someone who wants to get in the generation
business.
Q. Does that mean that without looking at the allocation of risk between shareholders and rate payers that collectively at this particular moment in time the rate payers and the shareholders are paying more for that risk than they were say 10,15 years ago?
A. I think the irony is that perhaps shareholders and $I$ think almost certainly customers have been sort of getting a free ride on the -- at the events of the last three or four years. An enormous amount of capital has been lost by capital providers, both debt and equity, and at least $\$ 10$ Billion of debt has been rolled over in merchant projects sort of with no real hope that it will ever be taken and ultimately amortized, so there are still more losses to come. These capital subsidies in my view are sort of having a

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depressing price on -- depressing effect on current
market prices, and until these events clear out of the
market, we're probably not going to see a kind of a
bid-and-ask market for a generation that's sort of
sensible.
    Q. In one of your answers to Mr. Cedarbaum, you
intimated that there may be times when an action can
reduce overall risk and not necessarily shift it from
shareholders to rate payers or vice versa. Did I
understand your intimation correctly?
    A. Yes.
    Q. And could you give me an example of what you
mean or expand on what you meant?
    A. Well, I think a case in point with respect to
the Frederickson transaction, we sort of view cost as
risk, and we expended a great deal of time and effort to
structure the transaction in a way that would be tax
efficient, meaning incurred the least amount of taxes
that would have to go into the acquisition cost. Those
efforts proved to be productive, and the cost of the
project to the buyer was reduced about $6 Million, and
the cost to the seller of the transaction was reduced
about a million and a half. You know, I don't know
that's a shifting between shareholders and customers.
The customers ultimately benefit from that, and the
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capital providers have to therefore put up less capital
and aggregate to secure that transaction.
    Q. So in general if a utility is selecting or
making a choice among alternatives say under its least
cost plan or general planning abilities, at the point it
selects one and gets some degree of approval, I don't
want to use that term technically, but at that point
don't both the shareholders and the rate payers have
some degree of less risk, because they both know the
choice that has been made relative to the unknown
future?
    A. I think all the parties benefit if our -- a
company's practices and procedures and analysis have
good results and the Commission in its oversight of
those processes and procedures finds them to be adequate
or robust. Everyone benefits from that process.
    Q. All right. And then my last question, on
page 9 of your rebuttal testimony, Exhibit 182, I'm
sorry, there was a point in your testimony, I can't seem
to find it right now, where you say you were not asking
for prior approval; is that correct?
    A. That's correct.
    Q. This is page 7, line 21. But you go on to
say:
    However, we do ask the Commission to
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            assess PSE's actions in the context of
        the \(\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{C}\).
        Are people calling this PCORC or what?
        MR. GLASS: \(\mathrm{P}-\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{R}-\mathrm{C}\) works fine.
        CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: All right.
    BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER:
Q. And I'm just wondering if you could clarify what you mean by assess. What are you asking us to do here when you say you're asking us to assess PSE's actions?
A. Well, I think that if the Commission grants the company the relief it's asked for, at least impliedly it tells us that again our processes, our analysis, the way we went about our decision making with
respect to this specific transaction met the burdens of
proof set forth in the Commission's standards for
prudent management practice.
Q. And how is that different from prior approval?
A. Well, perhaps this is semantics, but when I think about prior approval, $I$ think about bringing a generic resource to the Commission in advance of transacting around it, saying if $I$ were to, you know, bring a plan of thus and so technology or thus and so size at thus and so cost, could I have a decision today,
and if I do that it will go into rates. That's how we think about prior approval.
Q. So your distinction is that here virtually all of the details are known, and we are assessing or giving our approval or putting into rates something that we can, in fact, look at today in all its particulars --
A. That's --
Q. -- versus a bit of a pig in a poke; is that what you're saying?
A. Exactly.

CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Thank you, I have no further questions.

E X A M I N A T I O N
BY COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD:
Q. Well, just follow on to the initial inquiry of the Chair, you stated that with regard to generation risk it's more confused today than at any time since 1978, and I think you went on to say that there had been a huge loss of capital, but that has been primarily lost by independent power producers, not by vertically integrated companies holding generation; isn't that the case?
A. I don't know $I$ have seen data on that. Certainly the unregulated subsidiaries of integrated
utilities such as Duke, for example, Duke's shareholders
at the holding company level have suffered greatly from
their activities.
Q. And I guess I would put in the IPP category
those unregulated subsidiaries of the regulated
utilities. So there's quite a difference between the
unregulated generation and the vertically integrated
utility when it comes to assessing generation risk;
isn't that the case?
A. Yes.
Q. And a strong handed, relatively strong handed vertically integrated utility could, in fact, actually have lower risk in the current environment than higher risk?
A. I would agree with that also. COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: That's all I have. COMMISSIONER OSHIE: I don't have any questions of Mr. Markell, thank you.
E X A M I N A T I O N

BY JUDGE MOSS:
Q. I have just one related to an apparent factual dispute with respect to your testimony concerning the effect of the regulatory approval clause on the price of the acquisition vis a vis Mr. Elgin's

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testimony, which is that it caused the price to
increase, and you testify that it caused the -- the
inclusion of that clause and the factors surrounding it
caused the price to be lower. I'm looking at page 9 of
your rebuttal testimony, the question at line 9. And
then as I studied the prefiled materials, I came across
PSE Cross-examination Exhibit Number 21, which in this
record is Exhibit 288, and apparently the company
proposes to use that when cross examining Mr. Elgin.
Are you familiar with that PSE cross-examination
exhibit? It's the UTC Commission Staff Response to Data
Request Number 8 from PSE.
    A. I don't believe that I am.
            JUDGE MOSS: Could you provide your witness
with a copy of that, please.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, what was the
number?
    JUDGE MOSS: I'm sorry, it's Exhibit 288 in
our record, PSE Cross-Ex. 21.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you.
    JUDGE MOSS: For Mr. Elgin.
BY JUDGE MOSS:
    Q. And the focus of the factual dispute appears
to be how one views the depreciation, I will call it
depreciation adjustment for lack of a better phrase.
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You and Mr. Elgin seem to be taking opposite views of
how that was affected, and I would like to have you tell
us, if you will, for purposes of your examination today
how that worked without of course disclosing anything
confidential.
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A. I would be happy to do that. I guess I would look to my counsel to advise whether or not kind of describing negotiating strategy and tactics trips over the confidential process.
Q. I'm more really focused and interested in the dollar impacts which are disclosed on a non-confidential exhibit. The exhibit $I$ referred you to, Request Number 8 for example, discusses in the second paragraph of the response from Mr. Elgin his view of what happened in terms of days and dollars, and you seem to take a different view based on your response at page 9 of 10 of your rebuttal testimony. And so I would like to have your view on the record here today basically responding if you will to that second paragraph in Exhibit 288 .

MR. GLASS: Mr. Markell, I think you should just go ahead and answer the question fully.
Q. I don't really care about the negotiation strategy and so forth that went into this. I'm interested in the results.
A. Well, I will address the results, but the

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strategy and tactics were important to this. It was a
relatively at least initially sort of a soft market with
respect to negotiating with all the sellers, and we
wanted to negotiate in our letters of intent and terms
sheets all the flexibility we could possibly get. We
also wanted to have tactics that would allow us to
negotiate downward price revisions with the sellers, and
we needed some sort of, I don't know, trade bait if you
will to do that.
    And one of the things was to utilize the
regulatory approval process, something we absolutely had
to have. And to do that we then argued that, and oh, by
the way, since you're sitting on an asset that may well
be causing you non-cash depreciation losses, the longer
you have it, we and our customers should be entitled to
those non-cash benefits with respect to our purchase
price. And ironically sort of the longer this dragged
on during this negotiation period, the more beneficial
it was for our customers.
    There got to be a point when we were less
confident that the PCORC process would occur in sort of
the five month time frame as perhaps we were hopeful it
would, and we were concerned that it -- we might need
longer time than that, say 180 days or even longer than
that, and we didn't want to put the Commission in a
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position of acting as if we were putting the gun to your
head with respect to, you know, drop dead dates and
agreements. So there was a lot of negotiation around,
you know, how long could this really drag on, and there
were also a variety of other commercial issues open on a
whole set of other conditions that were open.
    And at the end we sort of had this resolution
that we would back off our 30 day period, we locked down
on the amount of the depreciation price adjustment, and
we settled all the outstanding commercial issues that
were then available. So we viewed it as a means and
methods to gain price reduction, not to increase price.
    JUDGE MOSS: Okay, thank you, very thorough
answer.
                    E X A M I N A T I O N
BY CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER:
    Q. I have a follow-up to Commissioner Hemstad's
question in which he asked you to compare the riskiness
of a utility's acquisitions versus independent power
producers, and I don't want to put words in his mouth,
but I think that the question alluded to a theory which
is very plausible that regulated utilities have a means
to ensure their revenues, at least if they are prudently
incurred, and the opportunity to ensure them because
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there are customers and there's a regulator there to set
rates, and it is an entirely plausible theory.
    My question to you is whether you in your own
direct experience in the last year or two observe that
Wall Street analysts share that theory. It seems to me
that they view the regulator as its own risk in
disregard of what the overall scheme is about and that
that is part of what drives the desire to have some
degree of assurance, approval, or other comfort from
regulators that didn't used to be there. Could you
comment on that?
A. My first comment would be I don't think I can
speak fully for Wall Street, the community of Wall
Street analysts. But having said that, I would say that
generally my impression is that when they speak of
regulatory risk, they are looking at several factors,
not only the activities that a state commission goes
through with respect to rate making activity, but
they're all obviously very focused on what the FERC is
doing both in terms of its case specific actions and its
general policy statements.
    And for utilities such as Puget Sound Energy
that have enunciated a plan, a strategic plan to be a
load serving vertically integrated utility, and one that
happens to be short a good deal of energy, they look at
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us and say, well, you've got issues to deal with with
your commission, you have a history that this current
management team is addressing.
    Q. When you say they, do you mean Wall Street
    analysts?
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    A. Yes.
    And you've got a lot of unknowns coming out
    of Washington D.C. with respect to RTO 's, \(S M D\), the OGE
    process, and who knows what else, and they say all those
    factors together make capital providers cautious.
        CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: Thank you.
        JUDGE MOSS: That appears to complete the
    questions from the Bench, so is there any redirect?
MR. GLASS: No, thank you, Your Honor.
JUDGE MOSS: Okay, Mr. Markell, we appreciate
your testimony today, and we'll release you from the
witness stand but ask that you remain available subject
to recall if we need you later in the process.
MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor --
THE WITNESS: Thank you.
MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, I'm sorry.
JUDGE MOSS: Oh, did you have some follow up?
MR. CEDARBAUM: I didn't think I was giving
up my opportunity to ask a couple of questions based on
the commissioners' questions.

JUDGE MOSS: Typically we don't have redirect, that's why I skipped over you, but if you have a follow-up question, Mr. Markell, I'm sorry, you will have to take another moment of tension here after having taken a deep breath.

MR. CEDARBAUM: You thought you were off the hook.

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R E C R O S S-E X A M I N A T I O N
$$ BY MR. CEDARBAUM:

Q. Just following up on a couple of questions from the commissioners. Is it correct that the regulatory approval clause that we have been talking about allows the company or the seller to withdraw from the contract if this Commission doesn't allow rates sufficient to allow recovery of the Frederickson costs?
A. Yes, subject to management exercising its discretion.
Q. And as far as you know, there is no issue amongst the parties that the company's costs for Frederickson should be recovered; is that right? That's an uncontested issue in this proceeding?
A. Yes, that is how it has eventuated, yes.
Q. And if the Commission approves that recommendation, then the company has the ability to go

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forward with the acquisition?
    A. Yes.
    Q. Now with respect to this particular
acquisition, isn't that preapproval?
    A. Well, in my dialogue with the Commission
Chairperson, I think I described to you how I view the
phrase preapproval. This particular set of facts isn't
within how I would define it.
    Q. But you are asking -- this clause of the
contract will allow the company to withdraw from
acquisition if it does not get rate making treatment of
the cost?
    A. If it does not get rate making treatment
which in our judgment allows us to move ahead.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you, those are all my
questions.
    JUDGE MOSS: All right, fine, well, now you
can take a second deep breath and relax, Mr. Markell.
Again, thank you.
    (Discussion on the Bench.)
    JUDGE MOSS: We'll go ahead and call our next
witness then.
    MR. GLASS: Puget Sound Energy would like to
call Mike Granowski, please.
        JUDGE MOSS: Please raise your right hand.
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(Witness Michael Granowski was sworn in.) JUDGE MOSS: Thank you, please be seated.

Whereupon,
MICHAEL GRANOWSKI,
having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness herein and was examined and testified as follows:

D I R E C T E X A M I N A T I O N
BY MR. GLASS:
Q. Good morning, Mr. Granowski. Could you
please state your employer, title?
A. I'm director at Navigant Consulting.
Q. Are you appearing on behalf of Puget Sound Energy?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. Did you prepare testimony for this

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proceeding?
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A. Yes, I did.
Q. Were your direct testimony and exhibits, which have been marked as Exhibit 101 through 123, wherein you adopt certain portions of Charlie Black's testimony and exhibits, prepared by you or under your direction?
A. Yes, they were.

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            Q. Have you identified any errata in those
testimony or exhibits?
            A. I have not.
            Q. Are you prepared today to answer questions --
            A. Yes, sir.
            Q. -- about your testimony and exhibits?
            A. Yes, I am.
            MR. GLASS: Your Honor, Mr. Granowski is
ready for cross-examination.
            JUDGE MOSS: Did you want to move his
exhibits?
            MR. GLASS: Absolutely, I would move exhibits
101, 102, and I believe 105 through 123 into the record.
    JUDGE MOSS: All right, with a small
correction that it's 106 through 123, is there any
objection?
    Hearing no objection, those exhibits will be
admitted as marked.
    I will just note for the record that we did
not use numbers 103 through 105 in order to simplify the
numbering conventions.
    And the witness is available for
cross-examination, Mr. Cedarbaum.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: No questions.
    JUDGE MOSS: No questions.
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    Do any other counsel have questions for
Mr. Granowski?
    MR. VAN CLEVE: No questions.
    MR. BROOKHYSER: No questions.
    JUDGE MOSS: Well, Mr. Granowski, likely the
easiest time you will ever have on the witness stand.
    Does the Bench have any questions?
    CHAIRWOMAN SHOWALTER: No.
    COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: No.
    COMMISSIONER OSHIE: No questions.
    JUDGE MOSS: Even I do not have a question.
With that, we thank you for appearing today to sponsor
and present your testimony, and of course it will become
a part of our record as admitted, and we will release
you from the stand subject to recall should we think of
any questions later.
    THE WITNESS: Thank you very much, Your
Honor.
    JUDGE MOSS: Thank you, sir.
    Well, we're making such great progress I
think we should exploit the momentum and call our third
witness.
    MR. GLASS: Puget Sound Energy would like to
call Julia Ryan, please.
    JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Ryan, please raise your
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right hand.
(Witness Julia M. Ryan was sworn in.)
JUDGE MOSS: Thank you, please be seated.
Whereupon,
JULIA M. RYAN,
having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
herein and was examined and testified as follows:
D I R E C T E X A M I N A T I O N
BY MR. GLASS:
Q. Good morning, Ms. Ryan. Will you please
state your position with Puget Sound Energy.
A. I am Vice President of Energy Portfolio
Management.
Q. Did you prepare testimony for this
proceeding?
A. Yes, I did.
Q. Were your direct testimony and exhibits,
Exhibits 191 through 200 , prepared by you or under your
direction?
A. Yes, they were.
Q. Were your rebuttal testimony and exhibits,
Exhibits 201 through 208, prepared by you or under your
direction?

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    A. Yes, they were.
    Q. Have you identified any errata in these
testimonies or exhibits?
    A. No, I do not.
    Q. We filed errata last week.
    A. I'm sorry, okay.
    Q. And those, I will make a statement, please
correct me if I'm wrong, those errata were filed and
they have been passed out to the parties?
    A. Yes.
    Q. Very good.
        JUDGE MOSS: You filed revised pages?
        MR. GLASS: Yes.
        JUDGE MOSS: So we have those, they have no
doubt been substituted?
        MR. GLASS: Correct.
        JUDGE MOSS: Fine.
BY MR. GLASS:
    Q. Are you prepared to answer questions today
about your testimony and exhibits?
    A. Yes, I am.
        MR. GLASS: Your Honor, I shall move to have
Exhibits }191\mathrm{ through 208 moved into the record, please.
        JUDGE MOSS: Any objection?
        Hearing none, those will be admitted as
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marked.
And the witness is available for
cross-examination, Mr. Cedarbaum.
MR. CEDARBAUM: No questions at this time.
JUDGE MOSS: Do any other parties have
questions for Ms. Ryan? ICNU has an exhibit, so surely
you have a question, Van Cleve?
MR. VAN CLEVE: Yes, I do, Your Honor.
JUDGE MOSS: All right.
CROSS - EXAM N NATION
BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
Q. Good morning.
A. Good morning.
Q. Can you tell us what the risk management
committee is?
A. The risk management committee is a group of
officers at Puget Sound Energy who direct policy,
approve procedures, and also approve risk management
strategies proposed by staff.
Q. And are you a member of the risk management
committee?
A. Yes, I am.
Q. And what is your function on the committee?
A. I along with other members of the committee

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approve strategies proposed by staff, and I also work
with staff prior to meetings to understand what they
will be proposing.
    Q. And what is your role with respect to risk
management within the company?
    A. As Vice President of Energy Portfolio
Management I direct risk management activities in the
short-term portfolio as well as the activities of our
gas supply operations team and our power supply
operations team.
    Q. Do you consider yourself an expert in the
area of energy risk management?
    A. I consider myself knowledgeable in the area,
yes. There's always more to learn.
    Q. Do you have Exhibit }77\mathrm{ available to you?
    JUDGE MOSS: Who is that for?
        MR. VAN CLEVE: That is a cross-examination
exhibit for Mr. Gaines.
    JUDGE MOSS: So that would be one of the ICNU
cross-examination exhibits for Mr. Gaines?
    MR. VAN CLEVE: Yes, it would.
    JUDGE MOSS: Can the witness with provided
with a copy of that, Mr. Glass.
    MR. GLASS: (Complies.)
    A. So I have the package here in front of me,
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could you repeat which exhibit number we're looking at?
BY MR. GLASS:
Q. It's Exhibit Number 77, which up in the
right-hand corner says ICNU Cross-Exhibit 1.
A. Okay.
Q. And there's a page number, and I will be referring to the page numbers in the upper right-hand corner. And this is a data response from the company;

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is that correct?
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A. Yes, it is.
Q. And down at the bottom under assigned witness where it says JMR, does that refer to you?
A. Yes, it does.
Q. Let me explain what this exhibit is first. Certain materials were provided as described in the answer from the risk management committee meetings, and they weren't in chronological order, so what we have
done is reordered the pages so that they are in
chronological order just so that it makes sense to you.
If you could turn to page 73.
JUDGE MOSS: Under what tab is that?
MR. VAN CLEVE: That is December 13, 2001,
risk management committee meeting.
A. Okay.

BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
Q. Are these the minutes of the risk management committee from December 13, 2001?
A. Yes, I believe they are.
Q. And were you in attendance at that meeting?
A. Yes, I was. This was one of my first meetings after joining the company.
Q. Were you an advisor to the risk management committee prior to joining the company?
A. I was a guest at the RMC meetings, sorry, risk management committee meetings and working in an advisory relationship for risk advisory services to the company.
Q. And --
A. Prior to December 1, 2001.
Q. And for what period of time did you perform that role?
A. I was invited to come to the meetings from approximately October 2000 forward until July or August of 2001 .
Q. And who did you work for at that time?
A. I worked for Merchant Energy Group of the Americas, which also goes by the name of MEGA.
Q. And when you attend the risk management committee meetings, do you typically take notes?
A. No, typically the staff takes notes, and then
the notes are put into meeting minutes, and that becomes
our record.
Q. Okay, I would like to ask you some questions
specifically about the Tenaska contract. Let me ask you
an introductory question. If you could refer to the
July 25th, 2000, tab.
A. Okay.
Q. And if you look at page 37.
COMMISSIONER HEMSTAD: I'm sorry, I was
distracted, page 37 of the same exhibit?
MR. VAN CLEVE: Right, I'm going to be on
Exhibit 77 for a while here, and this is the July 25,
2000, tab.
BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
Q. Okay, what is this document?
A. I believe this is a document, a presentation
made by some of my colleagues to the risk management
committee meeting, risk management committee who was
convened on this day.
Q. And this is the company that you worked for,
Merchant Energy Group?
A. Yes.
Q. And they were, this company was advising the
risk management committee on risk management issues?
A. I believe this was one of the first meetings

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where we were advising on risk management issues
associated with the portfolio. Prior to this time we
were working more on procedures and processes.
    Q. Do you know if you were involved in the
preparation of this document?
    A. No, I was not.
    Q. If you could refer to page 48, which is part
    of the same MEGA presentation, do you see the second
    bullet there?
    A. Yes, I do.
        MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, I would like to
    ask if this statement here is confidential. It was
    produced -- I can refer to it without mentioning it, but
    it might be easier.
    JUDGE MOSS: We'll put the question to
    Mr. Glass. On this particular page you are talking
    about, page 48?
    MR. VAN CLEVE: Right.
        JUDGE MOSS: Second bullet.
        MR. GLASS: I don't have any objection to
    reading it into the record for our discussion here
    today.
    JUDGE MOSS: Thank you.
    BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
    Q. It says that:
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It is important to manage each item along with the entire portfolio, e.g., Tenaska and Encogen gas purchases.

Is that correct?
A. That's what it says, correct.
Q. And do you agree with that statement?
A. I do. I read that statement as saying that
it is important to look at all items in a port -- as part of an entire portfolio.
Q. But isn't it also saying that it's important to manage each item also?
A. Knowing how we managed our portfolio and how we advised the company, I think the proper reading of it is that it is important to look at all the items together.
Q. If you could please turn to the December 13th, 2001, risk management committee minutes, which are in this same Exhibit 77. And I think that you have already indicated that you were in attendance at this meeting, but focusing on page 77, are you familiar with this document?
A. Yes, I recall it from the meeting.
Q. Do you know who created it?
A. My staff did, the energy risk management staff.

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    Q. So you were involved in the preparation of
the strategy?
    A. I was aware that they were going to be
presenting this at the meeting.
    MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, I'm going to ask
a series of questions about this document, pages 77
through 86 of Exhibit 77, and I think I need to refer to
individual statements and numbers in the document, so I
guess we should -- maybe we could ask the company again
if this is all confidential at this point.
    JUDGE MOSS: Give me a minute.
    (Discussion on the Bench.)
    JUDGE MOSS: Let me ask, Mr. Glass, unless
you can just tell us right now that there's no
possibility that any of this stuff can be disclosed into
the record, if this would be a good moment for our
morning recess, and you and Mr. Van Cleve could discuss
whether there are portions or whatnot that he could
refer to and other portions where perhaps he could
construct his questions in a way as to just do it by
reference, would that be a useful exercise?
    MR. GLASS: That would be useful.
    JUDGE MOSS: All right, well, let's take a 15
minute recess, and we will resume at about 11:00 there
on the wall clock.
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(Recess taken.)
JUDGE MOSS: I have discussed with the
parties off the record the protocol for proceeding with this line of questioning that involves certain confidential information, and I have asked and I will repeat that anyone who is present in the room at this moment who is not a signatory to the confidentiality agreement under the protective order in this proceeding will need to leave the room, we are going into confidential session. I am also going to mute the send function of our teleconference bridge line so that those who are connected will also not be able to hear for the duration of this line of questioning.

Once we have finished, Mr. Van Cleve is going to tell us, and we will then turn the conference bridge line send function back on, and we will send someone out into the hall to inform those who are waiting there that they may return to their comfortable seating. So with that, I'm going to hit the mute send, and I think my earlier announcement apparently was effective so that those who need to be out of the room are out of the room. Our doors are shut, and, Mr. Van Cleve, you may proceed with your questions.

MR. VAN CLEVE: Thank you.
(Confidential session.)

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JUDGE MOSS: All right, it appears that we have completed our confidential session with Ms. Ryan, and so we will go back into non-confidential session at this point where Mr. Gaines has been called to the stand. And if someone would inform anyone who is out in the hall, I would appreciate that, and I have turned on the teleconference bridge send function.

And, Mr. Gaines, once you are settled, if you will rise and raise your right hand.
(Witness William A. Gaines was sworn in.) JUDGE MOSS: Thank you very much, please be seated.

Whereupon,
WILLIAM A. GAINES, having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness herein and was examined and testified as follows:

$$
D I R E C T E X A M I N A T I O N
$$

BY MR. GLASS:
Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Gaines, please state your position with PSE.
A. My position is Vice President Engineering and Contracting.
Q. Did you prepare testimony for this

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proceeding?
    A. Yes, I did.
    Q. Were your direct testimony and exhibits,
Exhibits 21 through 26, prepared by you or under your
direction?
    A. Yes, they were.
    Q. Were your supplemental testimony and exhibits
adopting Charlie Black's testimony and exhibits prepared
by you or under your direction?
    A. Yes.
    Q. Were your rebuttal testimony and exhibits,
Exhibits 44 through 76, prepared by you or under your
direction?
    A. Yes, they were.
    Q. We have filed on your behalf errata with
regard to some of these testimonies and exhibits; is
that correct?
    A. Yes, that's right.
    Q. Are there any additional errata?
    A. I think beyond the corrections made this
morning, there are no others.
    Q. That is correct, Exhibit 58 which was the pie
charts has been corrected, thank you.
    Are you prepared today to answer questions
about your testimony and exhibits?
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    A. Yes, I am.
    MR. GLASS: Your Honor, I would offer
Exhibits 71 and 76 into the record at this time, excuse
me, 11 to 76 into the record.
    JUDGE MOSS: Okay.
    MR. GLASS: I am ably helped here.
    JUDGE MOSS: Had me wondering there for a
minute. That would shorten things considerably.
    All right, 11 through 76 have been moved for
admission, any objection to any of these exhibits?
    Hearing none, they will be admitted as
marked.
    And I believe Mr. Gaines then will be
available for cross-examination, Mr. Cedarbaum.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you.
    CROSS S E X A M I N A T I O N
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
    Q. Hello, Mr. Gaines.
    A. Good afternoon.
    Q. I wanted to start off by asking you a
hypothetical question, and I would like you to take
yourself back in time to }1997\mathrm{ when the company came
before the Commission with its petition to restructure
the Tenaska contract and get Commission approval to book
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the regulatory asset. Do you have that generally in
mind?
A. Yes, I think we will be going back in time often over the next day.
Q. I would like you to assume that rather than the Commission approving that petition, the Commission reached the conclusion that the natural gas and electric industries were in a state of upheaval which presented fundamental uncertainties, and so the Commission denied the petition rather than granting it. Do you have that hypothetical in mind?
A. Yes, I have.
Q. And if that had happened, I assume then or is it correct that the company would not have gone through with the restructuring?
A. I think that's a fair likelihood.
Q. And we would be sitting here today in this power cost only rate case applying an adjustment based on the prudence review $1.2 \%$ disallowance?
A. That's correct, which $I$ think is essentially what we have done since 1994.
Q. And that adjustment would mirror Staff witness Mr. Schooley's adjustment that he has presented in his testimony; is that right, with respect to the rate period?
A. Well, I think Mr. Schooley has a number of adjustments that he suggests in his testimony, but $I$ think it includes the $1.2 \%$ prudence disallowance. MR. CEDARBAUM: Okay, and for the record, Your Honor, that would be in Exhibit 304 for the rate review period and Exhibit 303 for the PCA audit period. BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. Let me turn from that hypothetical. On pages 6 and 7 of your rebuttal testimony, which is Exhibit 45, at the bottom you just outlined a bullet that describes the first element of disagreement you have with Staff with respect to the Tenaska issues; do you see that?
A. I hope I have the same pagination, but I'm at the bottom of page 6 .
Q. That's what $I$ meant to say if I did not.
A. Okay.
Q. On the bottom of page 6 you have a bullet
that references the Tenaska disallowance, the issue with
respect to the Tenaska disallowance that Staff
recommends concerning the prudence review?
A. Yes, that's the subject of this bullet.
Q. And the prudence review orders that were under discussion by Staff $I$ think in the company's case were the $19 t h$ and 20 th supplemental orders in that UE-921262 case?

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    A. That's correct.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, I have marked for
identification Exhibits 82 and 83, those supplemental
orders, and I would offer them at this time just for the
convenience of the Commission. I understand that they
can always be referenced by official notice, but it
seemed like a convenient way to go.
    JUDGE MOSS: Yes, I have thought about that,
and I believe we will allow one set of them to be made
part of our record. I will note, however, while we're
on the subject that these are the same as what have been
marked as 247 and 248, so we won't need to have them a
second time whenever we get to whoever's exhibits those
are.
            And do you want to go ahead and move them?
            MR. CEDARBAUM: Yes, I would, Your Honor.
            JUDGE MOSS: All right, well, I can't imagine
there would be any objection to that, so they will be
admitted as marked.
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
    Q. On page 7 of your testimony, Mr. Gaines, you
state at the bottom that the Commission found that Puget
paid too much for the Tenaska agreement because it
should have factored in the value of dispatchability; do
you see that?
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    A. Yes, I do.
    Q. Isn't it also correct that the Commission
found that the -- reached the factual legal conclusions
that the Commission's management of Tenaska wasn't
prudent?
    A. Pardon me?
    Q. Didn't the Commission in its orders in the
19th supplemental orders reach the factual legal
conclusions that the company's decision to acquire
Tenaska was imprudent?
    A. Yes, those orders talked a lot about process
and documentation and determined imprudence.
    Q. And didn't the Commission after it reached
that imprudence conclusion, it looked at whether or not
a disallowance was warranted in order to ensure that
rate payers would not pay the excessive costs with
respect to the Tenaska acquisition?
    A. It from my reading of the supplemental orders
found imprudence largely on process and documentation
grounds, determined that there should be a disallowance,
and then proceeded to fashion a remedy by working with a
number of alternative remedies that were proposed in
those proceedings.
    Q. And all of those alternative remedies were
designed to ensure that rate payers would not be
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responsible for the excessive costs of Tenaska?
    A. Or not responsible for the portions
determined to be imprudent.
    Q. If you could look at page, in Exhibit 82,
Finding of Fact 7 and 8, and this is on page 45 and 46
of that order, doesn't the Commission specifically state
that rate payers should not bear the extra costs with
respect to the Tenaska acquisition?
    A. I'm looking at paragraph 7 at the bottom of
page 45, and there's a phrase, rate payers should not
bear the extra cost.
    Q. And a similar sentence is used in Finding of
Fact Number 8 on the next page?
    A. It says again, rate payers should not bear
the extra costs.
    Q. And as you indicated, the Commission looked
at a range of disallowances with respect to Tenaska; is
that right?
A. That's my understanding, yes.
Q. And is it correct or would you accept subject to check that the range of disallowances went from the \(1.2 \%\) that was adopted to \(19.4 \% ?\)
A. I would accept that subject to check.
Q. I'm not sure you need to reference it specifically, but in your direct testimony in this
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proceeding you refer in pages 28 and 29 of that document to the company's petitions on Tenaska and Encogen, and you refer to the economic analyses that were presented to the Commission at that time; do you recall that?
A. Yes, I do.
Q. Is it correct that the petitions and the economic analyses that were presented to the Commission in the Tenaska restructuring docket showed an expectation of significant savings from the restructuring?
A. Well, they showed a projection or an estimate, yes.
Q. My question was, didn't they show an expectation of significant savings from the restructuring?
A. Particularly in the case of Tenaska.
Q. And is it your understanding that Staff witness Mr. Elgin has included those, the petitions both for Tenaska and Encogen, in his direct testimony?
A. Yes, I believe $I$ recall seeing those as exhibits to his testimony.
Q. Is it also correct that the company presented to the financial community its expectations that there would be significant savings from the restructuring of the Tenaska and Encogen contracts?

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    A. I'm sure it did in AK releases that were
prepared at the time and also in its 10-K and annual
report talk about the savings that were expected or
projected at that time.
    Q. And if you could refer to Exhibit 84 for
identification, do you recognize this as the cover page
and then some select pages of the company's 1997 annual
report to shareholders?
    A. Yes.
    Q. Looking at the second page of the exhibit
which is page number 5 of the annual report that's shown
at the bottom left, bottom right, in the middle column
toward the bottom there's a sentence that says, good
progress was achieved; do you see that?
    A. Yes.
    Q. Is that with reference to the Tenaska
contract?
    A. Yes, I'm almost certain it is.
    Q. And so the company was telling shareholders
that there would be a reduction in power supply costs of
about $30 Million in 1998 and more in coming years?
    A. That's right.
    Q. On the next page of the exhibit, which is
shown as page 8 of the annual report, again in the
middle column, the second sentence down and the
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remainder of that paragraph, is there also reference to
savings in power supply costs with respect to the
Tenaska restructuring?
    A. That was a question?
    Q. Yes.
    A. Yeah, it appears to be largely a restatement
of what was on the prior page.
                            MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, I would move the
admission of Exhibit 84.
    JUDGE MOSS: All right, no objection, 84 will
be admitted.
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
    Q. Turning to Exhibit }85\mathrm{ for identification, and
I apologize, Your Honor, my copy at least didn't quite
show very well the year that this is, but, Mr. Gaines,
do you recognize this document on the first page as the
cover page to the company's 1999 annual report to
shareholders and then some selected pages from that
report?
    A. Yes.
    Q. And if we turn to the second page of the
exhibit, which is the third page of the annual report,
we see Mr. Weaver and at the top of the page, well, does
this also reference the Tenaska contract buyout?
    A. Yes. Again, this is reflective of our
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estimate of the cost savings at that time.
    Q. And the cost savings that you expected were a
17% reduction in the cost of power?
    A. At that time.
    Q. On the next page of the exhibit, which is
page 31 of the annual report, the right-hand column
about in the middle, that paragraph that begins in
December 1999, that relates to power supply savings,
power cost savings from the Encogen restructuring; is
that right?
    A. You're at the paragraph that begins in
December '99?
    Q. Yes.
    A. This relates to the restructuring of the gas
supply contract that underlies Encogen, yes.
    Q. So that's the Cabot contract?
    A. Yes.
    Q. The company actually owns the Encogen
facility itself?
    A. It does as a result of an earlier purchase
transaction.
    Q. And then finally in this exhibit on the last
page, the first column at the bottom, the sentence that
begins, these revised arrangements, there's also
discussion about power supply cost savings from Tenaska;
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do you see that?
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A. Yes.

MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, if I haven't moved the admission of 85 , I would do that now.

JUDGE MOSS: You have not, there apparently
is no objection, and it will be admitted as marked.
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. If I could have you just turn back to Exhibit
84 just for a second, this is the 1997 annual report,
the last page of the exhibit, there's a chart in the
middle, and under the 1997 column there's a number of
\$215 Million. That's the Tenaska buyout; is that right?
A. I believe that's right.
Q. So that shows that the company booked that
rate asset on its books?
A. As a result of the accounting order being
approved.
MR. CEDARBAUM: Just give me a minute, Your
Honor, I will find my place.
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. If you could turn to Exhibit 65, and at page
24 of the exhibit, and this is WAC 38 that's been marked
and admitted as Exhibit 65, just tell me when you're
there and $I$ will continue.

MR. CEDARBAUM: And for the Commission, my
reference will begin on page 24 of that exhibit.
A. All right, I have what was marked as WAC 38, and $I$ am at page 24. BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. Okay, and this is a -- page 24 shows an agenda that was presented to the company's board of directors with respect to Tenaska restructuring on December 8, 1997; is that right?
A. That's right.
Q. And if you look at page 26 of the exhibit, at the top of the page in this presentation that was given to the board, the board was informed that the anticipated savings, tax savings from Tenaska restructure are approximately $\$ 395$ Million over the remaining 14 year life of the contract. Do you see that?
A. As with the documents that you showed me previously, that was the amount of savings that we estimated based on the indicative gas price quotes that we received at that time.
Q. So the board of directors was informed of this expectation of significant savings over the remaining term of the contract?
A. That's right, and also of the fact that the savings might not all materialize or that more savings

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might materialize as gas prices changed over time.
    Q. Was there ever a presentation to the board
that showed that there would be no savings?
    A. No, I don't believe so.
        And there would not be such a presentation
today.
    Q. If I could have you now turn to Exhibit 90.
        Do you have it?
    A. Yes, I believe Exhibit 90 is a board
presentation dated April 4th, 2000.
    Q. That's correct. This is a, as you indicated,
a document that was provided to the board of directors
of the company on April 4th, 2000, with respect to the
restructuring of the Tenaska and Encogen contracts. It
was a discussion including those topics.
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    A. It included that. When I reviewed this
    exhibit before, it appeared that this was in response to
a request from the board to review our then current
position with respect to stranded cost, total stranded
costs across the whole power supply portfolio.
Q. And part of the position with respect to
stranded costs was the company's restructuring of these
contracts? In other words, the restructuring reduced
the company's stranded cost exposure?
A. Yes, that's correct.
Q. And that what's shown at the bottom as page 190 of the exhibit, that shows -- it's a bar chart showing savings that the company was presenting to the board of directors with respect to Cabot, Encogen, Tenaska, and Montana Power?
A. Yes, again, and this time in April of 2000, this was a projection of savings based on conditions that existed at that time.

MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, I would move the admission of Exhibit 90.

JUDGE MOSS: Hearing no objection, it will be admitted as marked. BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. I would like you to --

MR. CEDARBAUM: Well, Your Honor, just for the record, $I$ don't know how you want to handle this, but Exhibits 87 and 89 are already part of Exhibit 77, and $I$ could either offer them again or withdraw those particular exhibits, whatever your preference is.

JUDGE MOSS: Why don't you just not offer them, and we can refer to Exhibit 77 that's already in the record.

BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
Q. Mr. Gaines, if $I$ could refer you to Exhibit 88 for identification.
A. Yes, I believe I have that one.
Q. And do you recognize this document as a risk management committee meeting notes and documentation for a June 13, 2000, meeting?
A. Yes.
Q. These were provided in response to discovery requests in this case?
A. Yes.
Q. If you could turn to the second page of the exhibit, there's a reference to an Elsea study, E-L-S-E-A, study for 1998 to 2000, big net gains; do you see that?
A. Yes, I see the reference.
Q. Do you know what was meant by big net gains?
A. Well, as we responded to a data request in this proceeding, which I believe relates to this reference, we produced studies that looked at the increase in the spark spread value of the Tenaska and other gas fired generation.
Q. Before we move on, can you just give a definition of what you mean by spark spread.
A. Yeah, I'm sorry. I believe what was happening during this period was that of course we were in the beginning of what ultimately became the West Coast energy price crisis, and both power and gas market

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prices began to increase at rates and to levels that
were unprecedented and unpredicted by anyone. But even
as this began, the power market prices moved up more
rapidly than the gas market prices, so that the heat
rate or spark spread value of a gas fired generator
increased as a result. Anyone that controlled gas fired
generation could convert natural gas into power, and the
value of that conversion grew as a result of the
divergence between gas prices and power prices.
    Q. And so just to return to Exhibit 88 again was
the June 13th meeting that refers to the Elsea study,
and you indicated that that study was provided to Staff
in response to a data request, and is that data request
response what's now marked as Exhibit 91C?
    A. I don't believe I have that data response in
front of me here.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: I did provide it to counsel.
    MR. GLASS: We're catching up, just a minute.
    JUDGE MOSS: Are we still searching for a
copy of 91C?
    MR. GLASS: Yes.
            We've got one.
    A. All right, I have in front of me our response
to Staff Data Request 89.
BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
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Q. And when Mr. Elsea spoke of big net gains, his study was what's in Exhibit 91C, and if we look at page 2 of 15 of the exhibit, what he did was he compared the value of power from Tenaska with the cost of gas to run Tenaska, and then the next column of net better or worse is the difference?
A. That's right.
Q. If you could turn to page 9 of this exhibit.
A. I might also say before we move on though, looking back at the risk committee meeting handwritten notes --
Q. Mr. Gaines, I actually don't have a question pending to you about that, unless it's related to the question $I$ did ask you.
A. Well, it is. What Mr. Elsea's study talks about here is just exactly what you described, the increase in the spark spread value of the plant. But back on the handwritten notes where we started, there was also a mention of the increased option value of the plant, and that's not a part of the analysis that we have here from Mr. Elsea.
Q. But the analysis we do have for Mr. Elsea is the support for the statement in the handwritten notes of 1998 to 2000 big net gains?
A. Particularly with respect to the increased

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heat rate value.
    Q. On page 9 of Exhibit 91C, and you will have
to tell me if you can speak freely about this, because I
just don't know. Are you there?
    A. Yes.
    Q. Toward the bottom of the page there's a
sentence that begins, you can see that. And then at the
end of that sentence the words, heat rate play, appear.
A. Yes.
Q. Can you just define what heat rate play is?
A. I think \(I\) can describe how it's being used here, and this is going to be important to the understanding of this throughout this whole proceeding. We had a situation back in this period of time in the late 1990 's and around 2000 where the Tenaska generator and the Encogen generator were essentially the marginal resources on our system. That is that in a merit order dispatch based on variable operating costs, these would be the last units to be dispatched and the first units to be displaced in the service of our retail load.
And so I believe what Mr. Elsea is talking about here is that when the generation from Tenaska and Encogen is surplus to load needs, then it looks like a heat rate in the wholesale market. The company would use that heat rate, buy gas, generate, sell power,
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realize revenues, which of course are netted against its
power costs. And then so that as our load grows over
time, as our retail customer needs grow over time, the
amount of this generation that's surplus to load needs
is reduced absent other changes.
    Q. Mr. Gaines, does this exhibit say whether or
not Tenaska is available as a heat rate play?
    A. This page by itself does not indicate what
portion of Tenaska is needed for service to load and
what portion is needed -- is surplus to those needs and
therefore available for secondary sales. This page by
itself would not show that.
    MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, I guess I don't
know how long we'll need to be in a confidential session
or not, but I'm feeling cramped in terms of how I can
ask this question.
    JUDGE MOSS: Well, we have recognized
throughout this proceeding that there is a fairly
significant amount of confidential information that's
been exchanged under the protective order and that it
might be necessary to go into confidential session from
time to time, so it comes as no surprise to anyone. And
I think if that's what we need to do, then let's do
that. Is that what you think we need to do?
    MR. CEDARBAUM: I would like to, Your Honor.
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Again, $I$ don't know if it would last very long or not,
but I think it's preferable.

JUDGE MOSS: All right, well, again then those who, if any are in the room who have not signed the necessary agreement under the confidentiality under the protective order, I will have to ask you to leave the room, and I will mute the send function for the teleconference bridge, and $I$ will ask the reporter to mark the transcript and so on as we are in confidential session. (Confidential session.)

