

Preventing highway-rail grade crossing crashes is up to you!

# Information and key safety tips at highway-rail grade crossings. \*\*

Provided in the interest of highway/rail grade crossing safety by



### **Warning Devices**

Public highway-rail grade crossings have been marked with one or more of the following warning devices for your safety by both state highway departments and the railroad companies. Learn what they are and watch for them. With these warning devices, and caution on your part, highway-rail grade crossing crashes should never happen.

#### **Advance Warning Signs**

Advance warning signs mean a highway-rail grade crossing is ahead and are located at a sufficient distance to allow you to stop (if necessary) before reaching the crossing.

#### **Pavement Markings**

Pavement markings, consisting of a R X R and a stop line, may be painted on the pavement in front of a crossing. Always stay behind the painted stop line while waiting for a passing train.

#### Railroad Crossbuck Signs

Railroad crossbuck signs are found at most public crossings. These signs should be treated the same as a yield sign. The driver should slow down and be prepared to stop upon sighting a train.

If there is more than one track, a sign below the cross-

buck indicates the number of tracks at this crossing.



Flashing light signals are used with crossbuck signs at many highway-rail crossings railroad crossings. Always stop when the lights begin to flash. This means a train is coming. If there is more than one track, make sure all tracks are clear before crossing.

#### Gates

Gates are used with flashing light signals at certain crossings. Stop when the lights begin to flash and before the gate begins to lower across your road lane. Do not attempt to cross until the gates are raised and the lights have stopped flashing.

# **Driving Special Vehicles**

#### **Motorcycles**

Motorcycles should approach all highway-rail grade crossings slowly and then cross the tracks at as nearly a 90 degree angle as possible, as well as following all other guidelines in this bulletin.

#### School Buses and Commercial Buses

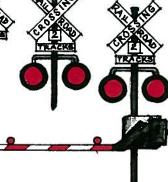
School buses and buses carrying passengers for hire are required to stop at all grade crossings in most states. The driver must check both directions for approaching trains and then proceed only when it's clearly safe to do so, selecting a gear that will not require a change of gears until the tracks have been crossed, and never changing gears while crossing the tracks.

#### **Trucks Carrying Hazardous Materials**

Trucks carrying hazardous materials are also required to stop at all grade crossings. Drivers should come to a gradual stop (to minimize the possibility of causing another driver to have an accident), and never change gears while crossing the tracks. Wherever possible reroute away from grade crossings OR use a grade crossing equipped with flashing lights or gates.











## **Safety Tips**

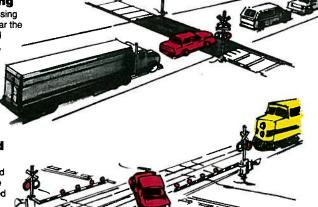
# Expect A Train On Any Track At Any Time

Most trains do not travel on a regular schedule. Be cautious at a grade crossing at any time of the day or night.



#### Don't Get Trapped On A Grade Crossing

Never drive onto a grade crossing until you are sure you can clear the tracks. Once you have started across the tracks, keep going, especially if you see a train approaching.

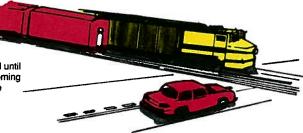


#### Never Drive Around The Gates

If the gates are down, stop and stay in place. Do not cross the tracks until the gates are raised and the lights have stopped flashing.

# Watch Out For The Second Train

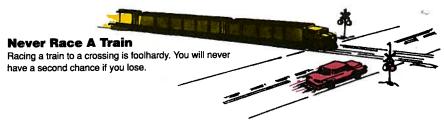
When you are at a multiple track crossing and the last car of the train passes the crossing, do not proceed until you are sure that no other train is coming on another track, especially from the opposite direction.



## Get Out Of Your Vehicle If It Stalls

If your vehicle stalls on a crossing, get everyone out and off the tracks immediately. If a train is coming, stay clear of the tracks. If no train is in sight, post lookouts and try to start the vehicle or push it off of the tracks.





#### Watch For Vehicles That Must Stop At Highway-Rail Grade Crossings

Be prepared to stop when you are following buses or trucks that are required to stop at highway-rail grade crossings.



#### Don't Misjudge The Train's Speed and Distance

Because of the large size of a train, it appears to be moving much slower than you think. If you have any doubts, stop and wait for the atrain to pass.



#### Trains Can't Stop Quickly... You Can

30 MPH .6 miles > 60 MPH 1.4 miles

Stopping Distances For The Average Freight Train

#### Be Especially Watchful At Night For Highway-Rail Grade Crossing Warning Signs

At night it is particularly difficult to judge speed and distance. If you have any doubts, it is always better to be overly cautious than sorry.



#### A word from Operation Lifesaver

Many tragic accidents could have been prevented if the safety tips in this bulletin had been followed. Study it carefully and pass it along to family members and friends. Operation Lifesaver reminds you to Look ... Listen ... and Live!

For More Information Please Call: 1-800-537-6224



1522 King Street Alexandria, Virginia 22314

# WHAT Operation Lifesaver Is ...

... An active, continuous public information and education program to help prevent and reduce crashes, injuries and fatalities and improve driver performance at the nation's

300,000 public and private rail/highway grade crossings.

# WHY it is needed ...

... Because thousands of people are seriously injured and hundreds are killed in nearly 6,000 rail/highway grade crossing crashes each year.

... Because a rail/highway grade crossing presents a unique traffic environment for motorists, many drivers do not cross railroad tracks often enough to be familiar with the warning devices designed for their safety. Often they are unaware that trains cannot stop as quickly as motor vehicles to avoid a collision. Others simply ignore all warning signs because they are "in a hurry" and would rather play "beat the train" than wait. Driver ignorance and impatience are the most common factors contributing to motor vehicle/train collisions at rail/highway grade crossings.

WHEN it ... Operation Lifesaver was born in Idaho in 1972 after Union Pacific Railroad and community leaders in the state decided to band together and fight the growing number of rail/highway grade crossing crashes, injuries and fatalities with a public education program. The result? At the end of the first year, the rail/highway grade crossing fatality rate dropped a resounding 39 percent.

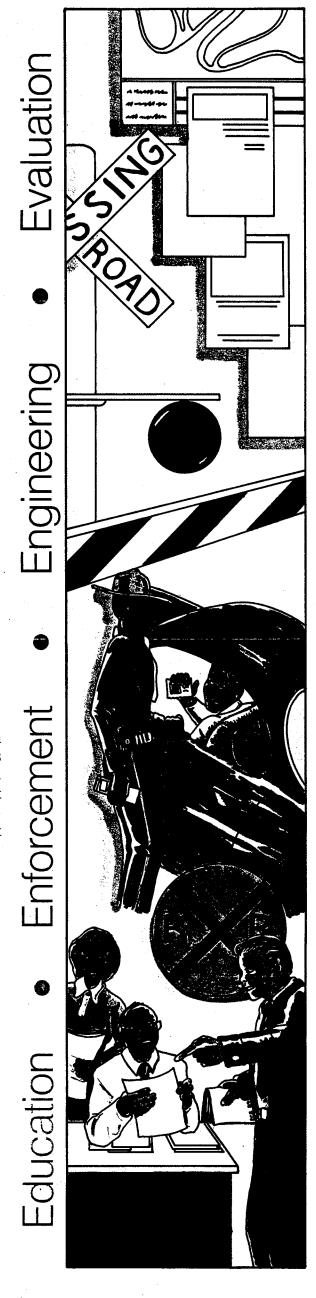
... A second program, initiated in Nebraska, demonstrated even more impressive results after a one-year period—a 46 percent reduction in rail/highway grade crossing fatalities.

**WHERE it**... All states have their own Operation Lifesaver programs. It is at the grassroots level—in the cities, in rural communities, and in the schools where Operation Lifesaver has been most effective. States have reported fatality reductions at rail/highway grade crossings ranging from 28 percent to 100 percent one year after establishing the program.

who gets involved ... The nation's railroads, related federal, state, and local governments, business, railroad suppliers, labor, civic and community leaders and other concerned safety professionals are all part of state programs. But it doesn't end there. Any person, including yourself and your organization, is welcome to join in a state program or become involved at the local level doing whatever you can to help educate motorists that they need to exercise greater care when driving across rail/highway grade crossings.

HOW you

... As we've said, the key to the success of Operation Lifesaver is through participation at the grassroots level. You can become involved by contacting Operation Lifesaver, Inc. or your state Operation Lifesaver Coordinator. Your local PTA, church, women's club, civic or fraternal organizations to which you belong may want to be part of Operation Lifesaver.



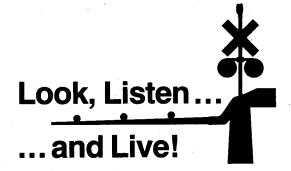
# **INFORMATION** to get you started . . .

... Operation Lifesaver, Inc. and many states have developed special Operation Lifesaver materials for state and local use.

... For the name of your state Operation Lifesaver Coordinator and a list of publications, curriculum materials, and films for various age groups. contact:

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# IT'S A DEADLY TRACK ONLY IF <u>YOU</u> MAKE IT ONE! OPERATION LIFESAVER, URGES YOU TO:



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