360.981.0168 / e-mail: jamessells@comcast.net

24

25

26

1) INTERVENOR:

Washington Refuse and Recycling Association (WRRA) 4160 – 6th Ave. SE, Suite 205 Lacey, WA 98503

2) Intervenor's attorney is:

James K. Sells Attorney at Law PMB 22 3110 Judson Street Gig Harbor, WA 98335 Phone: 360.981.0168

e-mail: jamessells@comcast.net

3) INTERVENOR'S POSITION: It is WRRA's understanding that Petitioner will submit a Motion for Summary Determination in accordance with the "procedural schedule" contained in Order No. 3, served December 21, 2010. WRRA's position here is that the relief sought in Petitioner's Motion should be granted, and the following is in support of that Motion.

4) ARGUMENT:

- a) It is important to note that this issue is not limited to the situations of the Petitioners, which are publicly owned "west side" entities serving, for the most part, high density population areas. However, the statute at issue, RCW 81.77.185, of course, applies statewide and involves the efforts of each and every county to increase, or even implement, residential recycling. That clearly is the goal of this legislation and it would appear that the Commission's position in this action is contrary to that goal. If there is to be widespread and effective recycling in rural, less populated areas, there simply must be serious and realistic incentives at the local level. That was, and remains, a primary reason for the enactment of this legislation.
- b) Interpretation of RCW 81.77.185 largely is interpretation of the word "shall," and the phrase "up to" and the determination of to whom each applies. Each is a limitation upon the authority granted to both the Commission and the Counties.

The word "shall," "as used in the statutes..." is "imperative or mandatory." Black's Law Dictionary, 5th ed. at 1233. Here, the word applies to the Commission. The Commission "shall allow solid waste companies collecting recyclable materials to retain up to fifty percent of the revenue paid to the companies..." (emphasis added). The statute does not use the word "may" for example, but clearly uses a mandatory word. That is not to be ignored, nor is there room for deliberation over the meaning of the word.

There is a limitation on the Commission's mandatory action; that is, that it must have a "plan" submitted by the company which is "certified" by local government "as being consistent with the local government solid waste plan and that demonstrates how the revenues will be used to increase recycling." If there is no such certification, there would be no retention at all of revenue, and presumably the issue would not even be before the Commission.

Just as "shall" limits the Commission, the phrase "up to" limits the Counties. They cannot certify a plan for 51%; they are limited, again by clear statutory language. They can, of course, certify a plan for less than 50% and have. Simply put, "up to" refers to, and perhaps defines, the authority of the local government; while "shall" refers to, and limits, the authority of the Commission.

c) This situation is admittedly somewhat unusual in that a County, in this one limited area, has certain "rate making" authority. However, the Commission is the ultimate rate maker, and one can suppose that is why this statute even mentions the Commission. The Commission does not lose its authority here, it is simply required to approve and adopt a rate structure that has been already vetted, approved and adopted by another entity.

However, the Commission would appear to be extending its authority far beyond that contemplated by the relatively simple language of RCW 81.77.185. Neither the statute itself nor any of its legislative history even hints at authorizing the Commission to "freeze" and/or require a carryover of any of this revenue stream. To do so literally could, and will, render the statute

PMB 22, 3110 Judson St., Gig Harbor, WA 98335 360.981.0168 / e-mail: jamessells@comcast.net

¹ For example, Mason County recently has submitted a 30% retention plan for one of the Petitioners here.

Joinder in Motion for Summary Determination by Intervenor Washington Refuse and Recycling Association - 3 Z:WRRAVAFTER 08 15 10 Masson Murrays American Issummary determination - joinder.doc 2.8.11

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	***

25

26

meaningless; and leave both the companies and counties investing time, effort and funds to develop a local solution to a local situation that could be arbitrarily dismissed by the Commission. That clearly is not the intent of this statute. The County is to be a primary participant, not a spectator.

- d) If recycling is to be encouraged and expanded, this statute is one way of doing so. It provides for local oversight and certification while providing incentive for private industry. The Commission's interpretation of the law destroys both these concepts, and may well have the exact opposite effect, i.e. a disincentive to provide these valuable and necessary programs.
- 5) CONCLUSION: If, as probably should be expected, the Legislature revisits this issue at some future point, we will all hopefully have a clarification of intent. However, in the meantime, it seems clear to Intervenor that the Commission's interpretation is not only incorrect, but in addition destroys the very reasons for enactment of the statute in the first place.

DATED this _____ day of February 2011.

JAMES K. SELLS, WSBA No. 6040 Attorney for Washington Refuse and Recycling Association

Joinder in Motion for Summary Determination by Intervenor Washington Refuse and Recycling Association - 4 2008RAMFER 03 15 100Macon Marris American Summary determination - Joindon.doc 2.7.11

Joinder in Motion for Summary Determination by Intervenor Washington Refuse and Recycling Association - 5 ZWRRANAFTER 08 15 10/Mason Murrays American/Summary determination - Joinder.doc 27.11

25

26

JAMES K. SELLS

Attorney at Law
PMB 22, 3110 Judson St., Gig Harbor, WA 98335
360.981.0168 / e-mail: jamessells@comcast.net

- 1			
1	Fronda Woods	☐ Via Legal Messenger	
2	Assistant Attorney General	□ Via Facsimile	
	1400 S. Evergreen Park Dr. SW PO Box 40128	☑ Via U.S. Mail ☑ Via Email	
3	Olympia, WA 98504-0218	E via Eman	
4	360.664.1225		
5	fwoods@utc.wa.gov		
6	a th		
7	DATED at Silverdale, Washington, this 2th day of February 2011.		
8	my fulle		
9	Terre	Skelly	
10			
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
۱9 🏻			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			

Joinder in Motion for Summary Determination by Intervenor Washington Refuse and Recycling Association - 6 ZIWRRAWAFTER 08 15 10 Mason Murreys American Isummary determination - joinder.doc 2.8.11

26

JAMES K. SELLS

Attorney at Law
PMB 22, 3110 Judson St., Gig Harbor, WA 98335
360.981.0168 / e-mail: jamessells@comcast.net