

Washington State

Amtrak *Cascades* Operating Costs Technical Report

VOLUME 4



**Prepared by the Freight Systems Division
Washington State Department of Transportation**

February 2006

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Amtrak *Cascades* Operating Costs Technical Report

VOLUME 4

Prepared for the

**Washington State
Department of Transportation**

By

Transit Safety Management, Inc.

in association with

**The Resource Group Consultants, Inc.
HDR Engineering, Inc.**

February 2006



**Washington State
Department of Transportation**

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Chapter One: Introduction

Washington State is incrementally upgrading Amtrak *Cascades* passenger rail service along the Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor (PNWRC) in western Washington. The state's vision for passenger rail in the Pacific Northwest extends over a twenty year horizon; implemented through a step-by-step (incremental) approach. Service is being increased over time based on legislative funding and market demand.

The operating costs developed for the *1997 Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor Operating Plan* utilized the Amtrak cost allocation system as a basis for projection of the expected costs of the Amtrak *Cascades* service. For the past few years, the Amtrak *Cascades* service has been operating an abbreviated form of the fully developed service of the program. The cost and revenue information is sufficiently consistent to provide a basis for projection of operating costs.

What is the purpose of this technical report?

The purpose of this technical report is to provide revised, detailed operating costs for the Amtrak *Cascades* intercity passenger rail service along the PNWRC based on the best currently available information. This document presents the background methodology and analysis used to calculate operating costs for the *Washington State Long Range Plan for Amtrak Cascades*.¹ To ensure accuracy, all of the results have been constructed from current data. Earlier methodology and projections have not been used, revised, or updated. The information contained in this report is geared towards the transportation professional and not the general public. The results of the analyses contained in this report are summarized and presented in the *Washington State's Long-Range Plan for Amtrak Cascades*.

Operating costs have been developed for five scenarios shown in **Exhibit 1-1**, on the following page.² Under the future operating plans, the current operation of eight one-way train trips between Seattle, WA and Portland, OR and two one-way train trips between Seattle, WA and Vancouver, BC would increase in 2008 to sixteen and six one-way train trips, respectively. In addition, services in 2023 would include twenty-six one-way train trips

¹The revenue and expense data is associated with Washington State sponsored Amtrak *Cascades* trains only. Revenue and expenses for national trains such as the *Coast Starlight* and *Empire Builder* and for the portion of the Amtrak *Cascades* sponsored by Amtrak are not calculated for this exercise.

²Specific information can be found in *Washington State Long Range Plan for Amtrak Cascades Technical Paper: Operating and Capital Plan*.

Exhibit 1-1

Amtrak Cascades Operating Plan Scenarios: Daily One-Way Train Trips

Scenarios	Seattle-Portland, OR	Seattle-Vancouver, BC
2003	8	2
2008	16	6
2023	26	8
2023 Revision A	28	10
2023 Revision A Scott Road	28	10

between Seattle and Portland, OR and eight one-way train trips between Seattle and Vancouver, BC. Two new alternative scenarios were analyzed and are discussed in this paper.

The first scenario (2023 Revision A) involves the increase of two one-way train trips in both the Portland, OR to Seattle, WA and the Seattle, WA to Vancouver, BC segments. This scenario was added because evaluation of the equipment plan and ridership results for the 2023 timetable indicated that additional trains could be run using less equipment than in the 2023 scenario and that ridership would increase. The second scenario (2023 Revision A Scott Road) is the 2023 Revision A scenario with the current Vancouver, BC station relocated to a new facility at Scott Road (Greater Vancouver Terminal in Surrey, a municipality/suburb southeast of Vancouver). This scenario was added because the results of other planning work indicated that the demographics of the Greater Vancouver area are such that ridership might increase without increased cost by locating the terminal in Surrey rather than Pacific Central Station in Vancouver. For more information regarding this scenario, see **Appendix A**.

Operating plans were constructed based on the planned and programmed infrastructure improvements identified in the *Amtrak Cascades Plan for Washington State: 2003-2023 Technical Paper: Operating and Capital Plan*. As each incremental set of infrastructure projects (generally, increase in track capacity) is completed, more train service is implemented.

The operating costs, which are estimated in 2002 dollars, are based on existing line item expenses in the revenue and expense report. Expenses for the 2008 and 2023 scenarios are adjusted by a factor representing the anticipated changes in the per train costs of each line item.

Each expense item was considered individually for the possible effects of the changes from current operation found in the timetables and crew/equipment plans of the 2008 and 2023 scenarios. In addition, the potential revenues collected for non-ticket purchases (e.g. food and beverages, leases, souvenir sales) were estimated based on current per passenger purchase rates by train market segment and applied to future trains.

What is the history of predicting operating costs along the PNWRC?

For the 1997 *Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor Operating Plan*, Amtrak's cost allocation system for the Pacific Northwest passenger service was used to establish operating costs for the service in place (in 1997) and planned service expansion. The first task was to identify the basic operating cost elements relevant for predicting operating costs for the PNWRC service. Second was to modify these cost inputs to reflect the exclusive use of Talgo tilt-train technology or other equipment with similar characteristics. At the time, the Amtrak *Cascades* were using a mix of Talgo and conventional equipment. Moreover, the drivers for the variable cost item (e.g., annual train miles, train hours per day, train sets required) were defined.

During the intervening period, the Talgo trains have become the exclusive equipment type in the Amtrak *Cascades* service; conventional equipment was withdrawn from the service in 1999. As a result, there are over three years worth of exclusive Talgo operating cost information available for study and analysis. These Talgo data serve as the cost basis for a new calculation of operating costs. As in the previous cost study, we identify the specific drivers of each variable cost items, and use these drivers to estimate future costs. The main difference between the new estimate and the 1997 estimate is that the new estimate relies on the recent history of the Talgo service, rather than on costs of mixed Talgo conventional Amtrak equipment modified to simulate anticipated trainset costs.

Were target years used for this analysis?

The Amtrak *Cascades* program was designed to be implemented within a twenty year timeframe. Although analysis and research data are identified by specific years of operation, the purpose of an incremental program is to be able to implement service as funding becomes available. As such, specific years of implementation may change, but the specific projects needed to achieve each service level will not.

The travel times and train frequencies presented in this discussion focus on years 2008 and 2023. Year 2023 represents the end of WSDOT's twenty year build-out plan. Year 2008 was chosen as an intermediate year to represent a "mid-point" in service and infrastructure development. WSDOT selected year 2008 as the interim year based on the assumption that full funding for all projects targeted for implementation between 2003 and 2008 would be available.

Since the initial decision was made to use 2008 as the mid point for this analysis, WSDOT has recognized that funding levels necessary to meet the program's goals, may not be available. Therefore, the implementation years (and associated service levels) identified throughout this document represent a sequence rather than specific points in time. Implementation of projects (and therefore achievement of service levels) could take longer than anticipated, or could be expedited, depending upon funding availability. From the inception of the Amtrak *Cascades* program, implementation goals have always been based on anticipated funding as well as market demand.

Chapter Two: Data Collection

This chapter presents technical definitions and general methodology for developing operating costs for the Amtrak *Cascades* program. It also presents the approach used for data collection.

What is the definition of line item cost categories?

Operating costs for the Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor's Amtrak *Cascades* service can be broken into three categories:

- **Train Cost:** Each train has a direct cost, which changes with the number of trains operated.
- **System Cost:** The system has a cost which does not change directly with a change in the number of trains or the number of passengers. The system cost is allocated equally among the trains. Some items in this category are not actually fixed costs because they change, perhaps indirectly, as the number of trains, passengers, and trainsets change.
- **Passenger Cost:** Passengers have an individual cost. The passenger cost is allocated to trains by ridership. The projections do not accurately reflect the relationship of passengers to individual trains, which would result in needlessly complex calculation and explanation. The total passenger cost is allocated equally among the trains. For details of projected ridership and revenue by train, see **Appendix B.**¹

¹*These tables, taken from the Ridership and Revenue Forecast technical paper contain data intended to facilitate understanding of the vast amount of detailed information developed by the ridership and revenue forecasting process. The origin of all data related to ridership and revenue projection is the Station Pair Forecast Summary presented in this Appendix. These numbers were rounded in the tables presented in Exhibit 7-1 (Results by Market) of the Ridership and Revenue Forecasts technical paper. The totals shown in this table are derived from the rounded total shown in the Station Pair Forecast. Thus, the total shown in Results by Market does not appear to be the total of the individual totals shown in Results by Market.*

This rounded Results by Market table was generally used to support the summary tables found in this report. When more detail than this rounded data was needed for calculations, the data was extracted from the Station Pair Forecast Summary rather than the Results by Market tables. The results of these calculations were rounded for presentation in summary form. Again, some totals may be different from the sum of the numbers represented, but the difference is not statistically significant. The summary tables in the Ridership and Revenue forecast and the Operating Cost white papers accurately represent the situations that are being described in the text.

Below are brief definitions of each line item as it is referred to in Amtrak's Revenue and Expense report.

Exhibit 2-1 provides information extracted from this report. In the last reporting period available (2001-2002) the income from the Amtrak *Cascades* service resulted in a deficit of \$13,911,196 on expenses of \$24,382,936 and revenues of \$10,471,740.

Train Cost

- **Train and Engine Crews:** Labor cost for engineer, conductor(s) and other train operating staff.
- **Train Fuel and Power:** Cost for locomotive fuel. The term power does not apply because the Amtrak *Cascades* trains do not use electric locomotives.
- **Onboard-Service:** Labor cost for staff involved in dispensing food and beverages on trains to passengers.
- **Onboard-Supplies:** Cost for food, beverages and consumable supplies dispensed on trains to passengers and non-consumable supplies used for customer service on trains.
- **Maintenance-of-Way:** Cost for maintaining track (e.g. track, signals, crossings) and facilities (e.g. stations, other buildings).
- **Insurance:** Purchased property and liability insurance and cost of self-insurance.
- **Railroad Performance Payments:** Payments to railroad for keeping trains on schedule.

System Cost

- **Seattle Business Unit (SBU) Advertising:** Cost for advertising Amtrak *Cascades* service.
- **General Support:** Expenses not related directly to train operation and the use of resources not dedicated entirely to Amtrak *Cascades* operation (e.g. General Counsel, Claims Services, Customer Communications, Payroll, Safety and Environmental Control, Engineering, Materials Management, Human Resources, Technical Training, Police and Safety Services)
- **Business Unit Support:** Cost for administrative staff and services specific to Amtrak *Cascades* operation.
- **Product Line Support:** Cost for support (e.g. administration, management support, and training) of service elements that are unique to Amtrak *Cascades* service.

**Exhibit 2-1
Fiscal Year 2002 Revenue and Expenses for Washington Supported
Amtrak Cascades Trains**

REVENUE	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	TOTAL
Transportation	\$5,666,534	\$3,363,978	9,030,512
Food & Beverage	758,313	567,086	1,325,399
Mail, Express and Other	70,935	44,894	115,829
Total Revenues	\$6,495,782	\$3,975,958	\$10,471,740

EXPENSE	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	1,266,515	1,296,840	2,563,355
Train Fuel and Power	608,598	409,125	1,017,723
Onboard Service - Labor	329,930	447,197	777,127
Onboard Service - Supplies	390,646	301,291	691,937
Rolling Stock Rental	2,236	1,363	3,599
Station Services	1,152,796	564,702	1,717,498
Transportation	1,755,780	1,165,017	2,920,797
Maintenance of Equipment	1,749,207	1,584,909	3,334,116
Maintenance-of-Way	252,161	119,581	371,742
Other Railroad	43,298	21,682	64,980
Railroad Performance Pmts.	1,065,443	448,946	1,514,389
Commissary	162,186	169,087	331,273
Crew Base	24,412	449,948	474,360
SBU Advertising	314,523	214,445	528,968
Commissions	112,180	76,818	188,998
Sales	120,412	90,591	211,003
Reservations	476,446	328,572	805,018
General Support	968,181	752,944	1,721,125
Product Line Support	352,334	336,466	688,800
Business Unit Support	383,867	335,402	719,269
Insurance	756,583	509,785	1,266,368
Depreciation	707,398	433,481	1,140,879
Interest & Taxes	388,670	277,763	666,433
General & Administration	381,290	281,889	663,179
Total Expenses	\$13,765,092	\$10,617,844	\$24,382,936

Balance	(\$7,269,310)	(\$6,641,886)	(\$13,911,196)
Passengers	221,605	152,825	374,430

- **Depreciation:** Cost for reduced value of vehicles and other equipment over time (incremental replacement cost). Washington State Department of Transportation will own all of the train equipment represented in the operating plan. State government does not typically use a depreciation expense on such property. No depreciation expense is shown in the 2008 and 2023 scenarios.
- **Interest and Taxes:** Cost on properties owned. It is anticipated that train equipment will be purchased on a cash basis with taxes due on purchase included in the capitalized amount for the equipment. No Interest and Tax expense is shown in the 2008 and 2023 scenarios.
- **General and Administrative:** Amtrak corporate level support (e.g. Employee Communications, Inspector General, Government Affairs, Law, Finance and Administration, Labor Relations).
- **Rolling Stock Rental:** Rental fees associated with equipment needed if current equipment breaks down and needs to be taken out of service.
- **Transportation:** Personnel supervising and managing the service and associated costs as well as the cost of buses in lieu of train service and alternative transportation for passengers during service interruptions.
- **Maintenance of Equipment:** Cost of vehicle maintenance.
- **Other Railroad:** Railroad (the freight carrier-Burlington Northern and Santa Fe Railway Company for the Amtrak *Cascades*) charges not specific to train operation (e.g., administration, control center functions, avoidable costs).
- **Crew Base:** Management and operation of facilities at which crews report for duty including personnel and facilities managing crew work assignments.
- **Reservations:** Cost related to managing passenger reservations and the maintenance of information technology systems used for passenger reservations.

Passenger Cost

- **Station Services:** Labor costs for station staff (e.g. ticket agent, janitors) and utilities expenses for stations.
- **Commissary:** Cost for staff and equipment used in maintenance of passenger service supplies used on trains.
- **Commissions:** Fees paid to travel agents and to credit card services
- **Sales:** Marketing support and the cost of non-station ticketing (e.g. tickets by mail).

How were revenue and expense data assembled?

The Revenue and Expense report could not be used directly as a source document for revenue and expense projection. Four characteristics of the current service will not continue throughout the development of the program.

- Two of the six trains between Seattle, WA and Portland, OR are Amtrak service not supported by Washington State. The ridership, revenue, and expenses of these trains are part of the Amtrak *Cascades* service but are not shown in the Revenue and Expense report.
- Because the Amtrak *Cascades* service is infrequent, many local passengers ride the Amtrak *Coast Starlight* intercity trains. The ridership, revenue, and expenses of these trains will be part of the Amtrak *Cascades* service but are not shown in the Revenue and Expense report.
- The Revenue and Expense report includes trains 513 and 516 between Seattle and Bellingham. These trains have a longer schedule running time than the Seattle, WA to Vancouver, BC service for that part of the trip and do not serve one of the two termini of the service. Ridership, revenue, and expenses are considerably different from the Seattle, WA to Vancouver, BC trains.
- The revenue shown in the Revenue and Expense report includes transportation revenue that is not mileage-based, such as the extra fare for Business Class. In addition, the mileage-based fares during the reporting period may not have been consistent.

Projections must be made from a consistent base. Before continuing with the projections, a revised revenue and expense sheet was prepared that does not include revenue or expenses for trains 513 and 516. In addition, WSDOT, Amtrak, and the project team agreed on a method of reflecting the mileage-based part of the revenue in a consistent manner throughout the period. The revised Revenue and Expense statement, used only for the purpose of a consistent and accurate base for the Amtrak *Cascades* service, is shown in **Exhibit 2-2**, on the following page.

In addition, a revised operating plan for each future scenario and alternative was developed (“Amtrak *Cascades* Plan for Washington State: 2003-2023 Technical Paper: Operating and Infrastructure Plan”). The revised operating plans include timetable and crew/equipment plans that provide a basis for ridership and revenue forecasts (“Amtrak *Cascades* Plan for Washington State: 2003-2023 Technical Paper: Ridership and Revenue Forecasts”). These data are also provided in **Appendix C**.

Exhibit 2-2**Revised Fiscal Year 2002 Revenue and Expenses Used as Basis for Projections**

REVENUE	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	TOTAL
Transportation	\$4,728,124	\$3,170,761	7,898,885
Food & Beverage	758,313	475,104	1,233,417
Mail, Express and Other	70,935	28,828	99,763
Total Revenues	\$5,557,372	\$3,674,693	\$9,232,065

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	1,266,515	663,242	1,929,757
Train Fuel and Power	608,598	251,529	860,127
Onboard Service - Labor	329,930	343,983	673,913
Onboard Service - Supplies	390,646	251,500	642,146
Rolling Stock Rental	2,236	1,181	3,417
Station Services	1,152,796	346,079	1,498,875
Transportation	1,755,780	824,839	2,580,619
Maintenance of Equipment	1,749,207	826,465	2,575,672
Maintenance-of-Way	252,161	60,530	312,691
Other Railroad	43,298	10,858	54,156
Railroad Performance Pmts.	1,065,443	192,411	1,257,854
Commissary	162,186	143,450	305,636
Crew Base	24,412	357,569	381,981
SBU Advertising	314,523	147,350	461,873
Commissions	112,180	63,185	175,365
Sales	120,412	66,451	186,863
Reservations	476,446	224,881	701,327
General Support	968,181	457,702	1,425,883
Product Line Support	352,334	187,108	539,442
Business Unit Support	383,867	198,486	582,353
Insurance	756,583	331,317	1,087,900
Depreciation	707,398	256,238	963,636
Interest & Taxes	388,670	180,945	569,615
General & Administration	381,290	176,888	558,178
Total Expenses	\$13,765,092	\$6,564,187	\$20,329,279

Balance	(\$8,207,720)	(\$2,889,494)	(\$11,097,214)
Passengers	221,605	104,596	326,201

Chapter Three: Methodology

The methodology used to forecast operating expenses for each of the future scenarios was relatively straightforward. An examination was made of each line item and how it might change in the future with improved infrastructure and increased services. The projections were developed using the train schedules, crew plan, and the equipment plan (presented in **Appendix C**).

General Assumptions

Some general assumptions used in this analysis include:

- All future service trainsets will have characteristics similar to the current Talgo trainsets. All future locomotives will be a new design with characteristics suitable for high speed operation. Future trainsets will be equipped with two locomotives instead of a locomotive and a de-motored locomotive serving as a cab car.
- There will be no new stations and no new station stops except the Tacoma station is relocated approximately two city blocks from the Point Defiance Line (current Burlington Northern and Santa Fe Railway Company (BNSF) freight route) to the Point Defiance Bypass in 2008.¹ In the 2023 Revision A Scott Road scenario, an alternative Vancouver, BC terminal is substituted for the current facility. Neither change involves a significant change in revenue or expenses.
- Fiscal year 2001-2002 dollars were used to project revenue and expenses.

Revenue Projection Method

The Amtrak *Cascades* Revenue and Expense statement for Washington for fiscal year 2002 shows revenue for the Washington State supported part of the Amtrak *Cascades* service. Because of characteristics of the accounting method, the revenue numbers shown were not suitable to use as a basis for ridership and revenue projection. For example, business class passengers pay an extra fare that shows as revenue, but is not based on miles traveled. The WSDOT project team and Amtrak agreed upon a mileage based method for stating current and projected revenue.

Transportation

The division of passenger miles and revenue for the base and the projections was developed from the Station Pair Forecast Summary. **Appendix D** shows the Seattle, WA to Vancouver, BC and the Portland, OR to Seattle, WA

¹*Amtrak Cascades Plan for Washington State: 2003-2023 Technical Paper: Operating and Capital Plan, Chapter 4, discussion of Timetable C projects.*

section of the passenger miles and revenue for each station pair. The tables establish a Washington component for each station pair (station pairs that include a station south of Portland must have the miles and revenue for the distance south of Portland removed from the Washington calculations). The Washington part of the passenger miles and revenue are prorated into the Portland to Seattle (south) and Seattle to Vancouver, BC (north) components. For example, a Bellingham, WA to Eugene, OR passenger pays a fare that represents travel in Washington and in Oregon (south of Portland). Of the Washington component of the fare, a part represents the fare for travel between Bellingham and Seattle and the remainder represents the fare for travel between Seattle and Portland.

Food and Beverage

The Revenue and Expense report shows that food and beverage revenue is thirteen percent to eighteen percent of transportation revenue by train. The ratio for total food and beverage revenue to total transportation revenue is fifteen percent. The projections calculate food and beverage revenue as fifteen percent of the transportation revenue.

Mail, Express, and Other

Amtrak *Cascades* carry a small amount of package express. This revenue is not associated with ridership; thus, the amounts on the Revenue and Expenses report are used. It is reasonable to assume that increased frequency, increased reliability, and reduced travel time will support additional small package express business. The Mail, Express, and Other revenue is increased by five percent over the base in 2008 and twenty percent over the base in 2023.

Per Train Cost

The basis of the projection is the current cost per train. The current Seattle to Vancouver, BC and the Portland, OR to Seattle services have characteristics similar to the Amtrak *Cascades* service at full development of the program. Unlike the current service, all Portland, OR to Vancouver, BC trains will operate through Seattle rather than originating or terminating. Crew change will continue to occur at Seattle and it appears that other characteristics of the two sections of the corridor will remain similar to the current, making reasonable a separate analysis of the service north and south of Seattle.

The current Seattle to Bellingham service does not have similar cost and revenue characteristics to the Seattle to Vancouver, BC service because it serves only a portion of the market at a cost similar to service covering the entire market. The cost and revenue items for the Seattle to Bellingham service were excluded from the revenue and expense report before developing a per train cost. However, all of the Washington Amtrak *Cascades* service is included in the Revenue and Expense report presented in **Exhibit 2-1**.

Each cost and revenue item for the four individual Portland to Seattle trains was added then divided by four to obtain the per train cost and revenue. For the Seattle to Vancouver BC service, each cost and revenue item for the two individual trains was added and divided by two. **Exhibit 3-1** shows the adjusted per train revenue and expense for the 2001-2002 reporting period (the basis for all subsequent calculations). **Exhibits 3-2** through **3-8** on the following pages, show per train revenue and expense for the 2008 and 2023 scenarios.

In the 2008 and 2023 scenario per train revenue and expenses, the passengers shown for the Portland, OR and the Vancouver, BC trains do not add up to the total passengers shown in the complete Revenue and Expense sheets for those scenarios (Chapter Five). In the current situation, Portland, OR to Seattle, WA and Seattle to Vancouver, BC trains are separate trains with separate train numbers. In the 2008 and 2023 scenarios, trains operate through Seattle, carrying the same train number for the entire Portland to Vancouver, BC trip. Passengers traveling through Seattle will count twice; as Portland to Seattle and Seattle to Vancouver, BC segment passengers. The total passengers figure represents the number of individual passengers. These data were extracted from the detailed station to station tables developed in the ridership study presented in **Appendix B** of this report. The per train and total passenger counts were used in calculations as appropriate.

The per train revenue and expense sheets contain a passenger ratio item. This number is the ratio of passengers per train for that scenario to the current passengers per train for that segment. No calculations are made from this figure, it is only shown as a matter of general information. They also contain a load factor item. This number is the ratio of passengers to seats (assumed to be 313 for the trains to be used in the 2008 and 2013 scenarios). No calculations are made from these figures; however, they provide general information about the utilization of the capacity of the train. At this point, the load factor represents individual passengers per seat for the entire route (Train Load Factor). Some trains show a Train Load Factor of over one hundred percent. This is a result of individual seats being used by multiple passengers traveling a distance less than that of the segment. For example, a passenger travels from Bellingham to Everett and another passenger boards at Everett and uses the same seat from Everett to Seattle. **Exhibit 3-8** (on page 3-11) includes a table of station pair load factors (Segment Load Factor). The Segment Load Factor indicates loading between individual station pairs. A segment load factor of over one hundred percent indicates that passengers are standing (or more likely, occupying seats in the bistro car).

**Exhibit 3-1
2002 per Train Revenue and Expenses Base**

PER TRAIN	2002	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$1,182,031	\$1,585,380
Food & Beverage	\$189,578	\$237,552
Mail, Express, and Other	\$17,734	\$14,414
Total Revenues	\$1,389,343	\$1,837,346

Train and Engine Crews	\$316,629	\$331,621
Train Fuel and Power	\$152,150	\$125,765
Onboard Service - Labor	\$82,483	\$171,992
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$97,662	\$125,750
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591
Station Services	\$288,199	\$173,040
Transportation	\$438,945	\$412,420
Maintenance of Equipment	\$437,302	\$413,233
Maintenance-of-Way	\$63,040	\$30,265
Other Railroad	\$10,825	\$5,429
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$266,361	\$96,206
Commissary	\$40,547	\$71,725
Crew Base	\$6,103	\$178,785
SBU Advertising	\$78,631	\$73,675
Commissions	\$28,045	\$31,593
Sales	\$30,103	\$33,226
Reservations	\$119,112	\$112,441
General Support	\$242,045	\$228,851
Product Line Support	\$88,084	\$93,554
Business Unit Support	\$95,967	\$99,243
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659
Depreciation	\$176,850	\$128,119
Interest & Taxes	\$97,168	\$90,473
General & Administration	\$95,323	\$88,444
Total Expenses	\$3,441,273	\$3,282,094

Income (Deficit)	(\$2,051,930)	(\$1,444,747)
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Passengers	55,401	52,298
Load Factor	48%	46%
Trains	4	2

Exhibit 3-2

Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2008 and Comparison to 2002

PER TRAIN	2008		CHANGE FROM 2002	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$1,357,921	\$1,605,555	115%	101%
Food & Beverage	\$203,688	\$240,833	107%	101%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$18,620	\$15,135	105%	105%
Total Revenues	\$1,580,229	\$1,861,523	114%	101%

Train and Engine Crews	\$316,629	\$165,811	100%	50%
Train Fuel and Power	\$146,064	\$120,734	96%	96%
Onboard Service - Labor	\$82,483	\$85,996	100%	50%
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$109,294	\$191,558	112%	152%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%
Station Services	\$103,752	\$58,833	36%	34%
Transportation	\$158,020	\$123,726	36%	30%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$603,476	\$570,261	138%	138%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$63,040	\$30,265	100%	100%
Other Railroad	\$3,897	\$1,629	36%	30%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$266,361	\$96,206	100%	100%
Commissary	\$45,376	\$109,260	112%	152%
Crew Base	\$3,174	\$46,484	52%	26%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%
Commissions	\$31,385	\$48,126	112%	152%
Sales	\$33,689	\$50,613	112%	152%
Reservations	\$42,880	\$42,727	36%	38%
General Support	\$87,136	\$77,809	36%	34%
Product Line Support	\$31,710	\$31,808	36%	34%
Business Unit Support	\$34,548	\$33,743	36%	34%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%
Depreciation				
Interest & Taxes				
General & Administration	\$34,316	\$30,071	36%	34%
Total Expenses	\$2,426,249	\$2,118,745	77%	69%

Income (Deficit)	(\$846,020)	(\$257,222)	48%	21%
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Passengers	62,000	79,667	112%	152%
Load Factor	54%	70%	112%	152%
Trains	16	6	400%	300%

Exhibit 3-3
Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2008 Increased Fare and Comparison to 2002

PER TRAIN	2008 INCREASED FARE		CHANGE FROM 2002	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$1,505,775	\$1,705,314	127%	108%
Food & Beverage	\$225,866	\$255,797	119%	108%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$18,620	\$15,135	105%	105%
Total Revenues	\$1,750,262	\$1,976,245	126%	108%

Train and Engine Crews	\$316,629	\$165,811	100%	50%
Train Fuel and Power	\$146,064	\$120,734	96%	96%
Onboard Service - Labor	\$82,483	\$85,996	100%	50%
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$97,549	\$165,229	100%	131%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%
Station Services	\$103,752	\$58,833	36%	34%
Transportation	\$158,020	\$123,726	36%	30%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$603,476	\$570,261	138%	138%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$63,040	\$30,265	100%	100%
Other Railroad	\$3,897	\$1,629	36%	30%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$266,361	\$96,206	100%	100%
Commissary	\$40,500	\$94,243	100%	131%
Crew Base	\$3,174	\$46,484	52%	26%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%
Commissions	\$28,013	\$41,511	100%	131%
Sales	\$30,068	\$43,656	100%	131%
Reservations	\$42,880	\$42,727	36%	38%
General Support	\$87,136	\$77,809	36%	34%
Product Line Support	\$31,710	\$31,808	36%	34%
Business Unit Support	\$34,548	\$33,743	36%	34%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%
Depreciation				
Interest & Taxes				
General & Administration	\$34,316	\$30,071	36%	34%
Total Expenses	\$2,402,635	\$2,063,827	76%	67%

Income (Deficit)	(\$652,373)	(\$87,582)	37%	7%
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Passengers	55,338	68,717	100%	131%
Load Factor	48%	60%	100%	131%
Trains	16	6	400%	300%

Exhibit 3-4
Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2023 and Comparison to 2002 and 2008

PER TRAIN	2023		CHANGE FROM 2002		CHANGE FROM 2008	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$1,829,700	\$2,759,957	155%	174%	135%	172%
Food & Beverage	\$269,752	\$612,583	142%	258%	132%	254%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$21,281	\$17,297	120%	120%	114%	114%
Total Revenues	\$2,120,732	\$3,389,837	153%	184%	134%	182%

Train and Engine Crews	\$284,966	\$235,451	90%	71%	90%	142%
Train Fuel and Power	\$127,806	\$105,642	84%	84%	88%	88%
Onboard Service - Labor	\$74,234	\$122,114	90%	71%	90%	142%
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$138,963	\$324,275	142%	258%	127%	169%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%	100%	100%
Station Services	\$92,224	\$86,520	32%	50%	89%	147%
Transportation	\$105,347	\$148,471	24%	36%	67%	120%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$507,270	\$479,350	116%	116%	84%	84%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$85,104	\$40,858	135%	135%	135%	135%
Other Railroad	\$47,581	\$46,832	440%	863%	1221%	2875%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$319,633	\$115,447	120%	120%	120%	120%
Commissary	\$57,694	\$184,960	142%	258%	127%	169%
Crew Base	\$2,929	\$89,392	48%	50%	92%	192%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%	100%	100%
Commissions	\$39,905	\$81,469	142%	258%	127%	169%
Sales	\$42,834	\$85,680	142%	258%	127%	169%
Reservations	\$57,174	\$85,455	48%	76%	133%	200%
General Support	\$77,454	\$114,426	32%	50%	89%	147%
Product Line Support	\$28,187	\$46,777	32%	50%	89%	147%
Business Unit Support	\$30,709	\$49,622	32%	50%	89%	147%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%	100%	100%
Depreciation						
Interest & Taxes						
General & Administration	\$30,503	\$44,222	32%	50%	89%	147%
Total Expenses	\$2,379,538	\$2,690,047	75%	88%	98%	127%

Income (Deficit)	(\$258,806)	\$699,790	15%	-57%	31%	-272%
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Passengers	78,831	134,863	142%	258%	127%	169%
Load Factor	69%	118%	142%	258%	127%	169%
Trains	26	8	650%	400%	163%	133%

Exhibit 3-5
Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2023 Increased Fare and Comparison to 2002 and 2008

PER TRAIN	2023 INCREASE		CHANGE FROM 2002		CHANGE FROM 2008	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$2,279,271	\$3,336,049	193%	210%	168%	208%
Food & Beverage	\$228,321	\$502,319	120%	211%	112%	209%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$21,281	\$17,297	120%	120%	114%	114%
Total Revenues	\$2,528,872	\$3,855,665	182%	210%	160%	207%

Train and Engine Crews	\$284,966	\$235,451	90%	71%	90%	142%
Train Fuel and Power	\$127,806	\$105,642	84%	84%	88%	88%
Onboard Service - Labor	\$74,234	\$122,114	90%	71%	90%	142%
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$117,620	\$265,906	120%	211%	108%	139%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%	100%	100%
Station Services	\$92,224	\$86,520	32%	50%	89%	147%
Transportation	\$105,347	\$148,471	24%	36%	67%	120%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$507,270	\$479,350	116%	116%	84%	84%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$85,104	\$40,858	135%	135%	135%	135%
Other Railroad	\$47,581	\$46,832	440%	863%	1221%	2875%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$319,633	\$115,447	120%	120%	120%	120%
Commissary	\$48,833	\$151,667	120%	211%	108%	139%
Crew Base	\$2,929	\$89,392	48%	50%	92%	192%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%	100%	100%
Commissions	\$33,776	\$66,804	120%	211%	108%	139%
Sales	\$36,255	\$70,257	120%	211%	108%	139%
Reservations	\$57,174	\$85,455	48%	76%	133%	200%
General Support	\$77,454	\$114,426	32%	50%	89%	147%
Product Line Support	\$28,187	\$46,777	32%	50%	89%	147%
Business Unit Support	\$30,709	\$49,622	32%	50%	89%	147%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%	100%	100%
Depreciation						
Interest & Taxes						
General & Administration	\$30,503	\$44,222	32%	50%	89%	147%
Total Expenses	\$2,336,625	\$2,568,299	68%	78%	96%	121%

Income (Deficit)	\$192,247	\$1,287,366	-9%	-89%	-23%	-500%
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Passengers	66,723	110,588	120%	211%	108%	139%
Load Factor	58%	97%	120%	211%	108%	139%
Trains	26	8	650%	400%	163%	133%

Exhibit 3-6

Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2023 Revision A and Comparison to 2002 and 2008

PER TRAIN	2023 REVISION A		CHANGE FROM 2002		CHANGE FROM 2008	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$1,717,445	\$2,612,740	145%	165%	126%	163%
Food & Beverage	\$257,617	\$391,911	136%	165%	126%	163%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$21,281	\$17,297	120%	120%	114%	114%
Total Revenues	\$1,996,342	\$3,021,948	144%	164%	126%	162%

Train and Engine Crews	\$284,966	\$218,870	90%	66%	90%	132%
Train Fuel and Power	\$127,806	\$105,642	84%	84%	88%	88%
Onboard Service - Labor	\$74,234	\$113,514	90%	66%	90%	132%
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$130,964	\$306,019	134%	243%	120%	160%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%	100%	100%
Station Services	\$80,696	\$69,216	28%	40%	78%	118%
Transportation	\$87,789	\$123,726	20%	30%	56%	100%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$419,810	\$396,703	96%	96%	70%	70%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$85,104	\$40,858	135%	135%	135%	135%
Other Railroad	\$42,505	\$41,645	393%	767%	1091%	2557%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$319,633	\$115,447	120%	120%	120%	120%
Commissary	\$54,373	\$174,547	134%	243%	120%	160%
Crew Base	\$2,685	\$71,514	44%	40%	85%	154%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%	100%	100%
Commissions	\$37,608	\$76,882	134%	243%	120%	160%
Sales	\$40,368	\$80,856	134%	243%	120%	160%
Reservations	\$52,409	\$67,464	44%	60%	122%	158%
General Support	\$67,773	\$91,540	28%	40%	78%	118%
Product Line Support	\$24,663	\$37,422	28%	40%	78%	118%
Business Unit Support	\$26,871	\$39,697	28%	40%	78%	118%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%	100%	100%
Depreciation						
Interest & Taxes						
General & Administration	\$26,690	\$35,378	28%	40%	78%	118%
Total Expenses	\$2,215,966	\$2,410,026	70%	79%	91%	114%

Income (Deficit)	(\$219,624)	\$611,922	12%	-50%	26%	-238%
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Passengers	74,293	127,270	134%	243%	120%	160%
Load Factor	65%	111%	134%	243%	120%	160%
Trains	28	10	700%	500%	175%	167%

Exhibit 3-7
Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2023 Revision A Scott Road and
Comparison to 2002 and 2008

PER TRAIN	2023 REVISION A SCOTT ROAD		CHANGE FROM 2002		CHANGE FROM 2008	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$1,718,283	\$2,802,547	145%	177%	127%	175%
Food & Beverage	\$257,743	\$420,382	136%	177%	127%	175%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$21,281	\$17,297	120%	120%	114%	114%
Total Revenues	\$1,997,306	\$3,240,225	144%	176%	126%	174%

Train and Engine Crews	\$284,966	\$218,870	90%	66%	90%	132%
Train Fuel and Power	\$127,806	\$105,642	84%	84%	88%	88%
Onboard Service - Labor	\$74,234	\$113,514	90%	66%	90%	132%
Onboard Service - Supplies	\$131,033	\$327,924	134%	261%	120%	171%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%	100%	100%
Station Services	\$80,696	\$69,216	28%	40%	78%	118%
Transportation	\$87,789	\$123,726	20%	30%	56%	100%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$419,810	\$396,703	96%	96%	70%	70%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$85,104	\$40,858	135%	135%	135%	135%
Other Railroad	\$42,505	\$41,645	393%	767%	1091%	2557%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$319,633	\$115,447	120%	120%	120%	120%
Commissary	\$54,401	\$187,041	134%	261%	120%	171%
Crew Base	\$2,685	\$71,514	44%	40%	85%	154%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%	100%	100%
Commissions	\$37,628	\$82,385	134%	261%	120%	171%
Sales	\$40,389	\$86,644	134%	261%	120%	171%
Reservations	\$52,409	\$67,464	44%	60%	122%	158%
General Support	\$67,773	\$91,540	28%	40%	78%	118%
Product Line Support	\$24,663	\$37,422	28%	40%	78%	118%
Business Unit Support	\$26,871	\$39,697	28%	40%	78%	118%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%	100%	100%
Depreciation						
Interest & Taxes						
General & Administration	\$26,690	\$35,378	28%	40%	78%	118%
Total Expenses	\$2,216,105	\$2,455,716	70%	80%	91%	116%

Income (Deficit)	(\$218,799)	\$784,509	12%	-64%	26%	-305%
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Passengers	74,332	136,380	134%	261%	120%	171%
Load Factor	65%	119%	134%	261%	120%	171%
Trains	28	10	700%	500%	175%	167%

Exhibit 3-8

Revenue and Expenses per Train for 2023 Revision A Increased Fare and Comparison to 2002 and 2008

PER TRAIN	2023 REVISION A INCREASED FARE		CHANGE FROM 2002		CHANGE FROM 2008	
	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC	PORTLAND, OR	VANCOUVER, BC
Transportation	\$2,138,909	\$3,190,466	181%	201%	158%	199%
Food & Beverage	\$320,836	\$478,570	169%	201%	158%	199%
Mail, Express, and Other	\$21,281	\$17,297	120%	120%	114%	114%
Total Revenues	\$2,481,026	\$3,686,332	179%	201%	157%	198%

Train and Engine Crews	\$284,966	\$218,870	90%	66%	90%	132%
Train Fuel and Power	\$127,806	\$105,642	84%	84%	88%	88%
On-Board Service - Labor	\$74,234	\$113,514	90%	66%	90%	132%
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$110,792	\$253,024	113%	201%	101%	132%
Rolling Stock Rental	\$559	\$591	100%	100%	100%	100%
Station Services	\$80,696	\$69,216	28%	40%	78%	118%
Transportation	\$87,789	\$123,726	20%	30%	56%	100%
Maintenance of Equipment	\$419,810	\$396,703	96%	96%	70%	70%
Maintenance-of-Way	\$85,104	\$40,858	135%	135%	135%	135%
Other Railroad	\$42,505	\$41,645	393%	767%	1091%	2557%
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$319,633	\$115,447	120%	120%	120%	120%
Commissary	\$45,998	\$144,320	113%	201%	101%	132%
Crew Base	\$2,685	\$71,514	44%	40%	85%	154%
SBU Advertising	\$39,315	\$36,838	50%	50%	100%	100%
Commissions	\$31,816	\$63,568	113%	201%	101%	132%
Sales	\$34,150	\$66,854	113%	201%	101%	132%
Reservations	\$52,409	\$67,464	44%	60%	122%	158%
General Support	\$67,773	\$91,540	28%	40%	78%	118%
Product Line Support	\$24,663	\$37,422	28%	40%	78%	118%
Business Unit Support	\$26,871	\$39,697	28%	40%	78%	118%
Insurance	\$189,146	\$165,659	100%	100%	100%	100%
Depreciation						
Interest & Taxes						
General & Administration	\$26,690	\$35,378	28%	40%	78%	118%
Total Expenses	\$2,175,410	\$2,299,488	69%	75%	90%	109%

Income (Deficit)	\$305,617	\$1,386,844	-17%	-113%	-36%	-539%
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Passengers	62,850	105,230	113%	201%	101%	132%
Load Factor	55%	92%	113%	201%	101%	132%
Trains	28	10	700%	500%	175%	167%

**Exhibit 3-9
Segment Detail: Passengers per Day, Passengers per Train, and
Segment Load Factor**

	PASSENGERS PER DAY				PASSENGERS PER TRAIN				LOAD FACTOR (313 SEATS)			
	2008	2023	2023A	2023A Scott Road	2008	2023	2023A	2023A Scott Road	2008	2023	2023A	2023A Scott Road
Vancouver, BC to Bellingham	805	1,947	2,359	2,608	101	243	236	261	32%	78%	75%	83%
Bellingham to Mt Vernon	1,018	2,412	2,860	3,041	127	301	286	304	41%	96%	91%	97%
Mt Vernon to Everett	1,106	2,537	2,973	3,138	138	317	297	314	44%	101%	95%	100%
Everett to Edmonds	1,135	2,544	2,948	3,078	142	318	295	308	45%	102%	94%	98%
Edmonds to Seattle	1,089	2,573	2,934	3,047	136	322	293	305	43%	103%	94%	97%
Seattle to Tukwila	2,128	4,540	4,625	4,640	82	175	165	166	26%	56%	53%	53%
Tukwila to Tacoma	2,089	4,336	4,376	4,379	80	167	156	156	26%	53%	50%	50%
Tacoma to Olympia	2,431	5,079	5,142	5,143	94	195	184	184	30%	62%	59%	59%
Olympia to Centralia	2,420	5,076	5,129	5,131	93	195	183	183	30%	62%	59%	59%
Centralia to Kelso	2,372	4,977	5,028	5,029	91	191	180	180	29%	61%	57%	57%
Kelso to Vancouver, WA	2,264	4,763	4,813	4,814	87	183	172	172	28%	59%	55%	55%
Vancouver, WA to Portland, OR	1,934	4,089	4,128	4,129	74	157	147	147	24%	50%	47%	47%

Adjustment Factors

Projected cost per train is based on the current cost per train with each expense item adjusted by an appropriate factor. The cost per train for system expenses is dependent upon the number of trains, except for maintenance of equipment, which is dependent upon the number of sets of equipment and the number of trains because one set of equipment may be used on one train per day or several. The direct cost per train is constant except for the Train and Engine crews and the On-Board Service Labor, which are also dependent upon the schedules (not the number of schedules) because of the possibility of scheduled overtime affecting labor cost.

System Cost

Rolling Stock Rental

This item represents occasional need for relief locomotives or other equipment in case of failure. There should not be much need for relief equipment as the program develops, however the cost per train is left the same as current to provide contingency funding. This is a system expense because failures and failure rate have equal likelihood among all trains and are not the result of the operation of individual trains.

Station Services

The number of trains and the number of passengers increases significantly in 2008 and 2023; however, there are economies of scale and the cost will not increase at the same rate as trains and ridership. The calculations assume fifty percent increase in cost in 2008 and double the current cost in 2023. The current cost is one unit. **Exhibit 3-10** presents these Station Services calculations.

Exhibit 3-10
Station Services Calculations

	PORTLAND, OR		VANCOUVER, BC	
	STATION SERVICES (SS)	SS PER TRAIN	STATION SERVICES	SS PER TRAIN
2003	1	.25	1	.5
2008	1.5	.09 (36%)	1	.17 (34%)
2023	2	.08 (32%)	2	.25 (50%)
2023A	2	.07 (28%)	2	.2 (40%)

Transportation

The current transportation cost includes twenty-eight percent for bus service supplementing the train service (twenty-two percent of the Transportation total) and alternative transportation because of derailments, floods, slides, and other severe conditions (six percent of the Transportation total). The Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor capital improvement program will significantly reduce the number of service interruptions and the resulting cost.

In 2008 the need for supplemental bus service will be reduced by fifty percent (to eleven percent of the base figure) because of additional train service. Infrastructure projects will reduce the instance of service disruption by twenty percent (to five percent of the base transportation figure).

In 2023 the need for supplemental bus service will be eliminated and infrastructure projects will reduce the instance of service disruption by eighty percent (to one percent of the base figure).

The number of trains and the number of passengers increases significantly in 2008 and 2023; however, there are economies of scale. Other components of this cost will not increase at the same rate as trains and ridership. The calculations assume fifty percent increase in Portland to Seattle cost in 2008 and double the current cost for both parts of the service in 2023. The current cost is one unit. **Exhibit 3-11** presents calculations for Transportation per Train.

Maintenance of Equipment (MOE)

Maintenance of equipment is a system cost because one set of equipment may be used on several trains in the same day. Current train cost is one unit. Set equivalent is a factor that represents the increased use of each set as program development proceeds. Each set is currently used for two schedules per day. By 2023, many of the sets will be used for three or four schedules per day.

Exhibit 3-11
Calculations for Transportation per Train

	PORTLAND, OR		VANCOUVER, BC	
	TRANSPORTATION (T)	T PER TRAIN	TRANSPORTATION	T PER TRAIN
2003	1 [0.72+0.28]	.25	1 [0.72+0.28]	.5
2008	1.32 [(0.72+0.16)*1.5]	.09 (36%)	0.88 [(0.72+0.16)*1.0]	.15 (30%)
2023	1.46 [(0.72+0.01)*2]	.06 (24%)	1.46 [(0.72+0.01)*2]	.18 (36%)
2023A	1.46 [(0.72+0.01)*2]	.05 (20%)	1.46 [(0.72+0.01)*2]	.15 (30%)

This calculation assumes that the cost of locomotive service is twice trainset service because of system complexity. The current MOE cost per trainset is one unit. Current locomotive cost is .67 units per trainset. Current car cost is .33 units per trainset. Future trainsets will have two locomotives instead of a locomotive and a demotored locomotive (cab car). The additional complexity increases locomotive maintenance by 67 percent, making future locomotive maintenance cost $1.67 \times .67 = 1.12$ units per trainset. Car maintenance remains static at .4 per trainset for a total train cost of 1.52 units per trainset.

There are currently no spare trainsets. The full development plan will have three spare trainsets.

Current operation uses one set for the Canada service. The full development plan uses through equipment on all Canada trains. **Exhibit 3-12** presents Maintenance calculations per Train.

**Exhibit 3-12
Maintenance Calculations per Train**

	SETS (REVENUE + SPARE)	MAINTENANCE FACTOR	SET EQUIVALENT	MAINTENANCE PER TRAIN
2003	3	1	3	.5
2008	9+1=10	1.52	15.20	.69 (138%)
2023	10+3=13	1.52	19.76	.58 (116%)
2023A	9+3=12	1.52	18.24	.48 (96%)

Other Railroad

This component has the same relationship as General Support plus \$1,500,000 additional control center cost (special training and compensation for train dispatchers, information center desk in control center) divided equally among all trains in 2023.

Additional control center cost:

- Additional training and compensation for train dispatchers \$160 per shift for three shifts for six districts for 365 days per year.
- Clerical/public information position three positions 365 days per year at \$146,000 annual each.
- \$10,800 per year rounding the amount to the nearest \$0.5 million and representing a contingency fund for the two items above.

Crew Base

Crew base facilities will handle a significantly larger number of personnel, but they will be distributed throughout the day. Some areas such as crew lockers will be more extensive, and others will remain static because the number of crews using the facility simultaneously is similar to the current situation. The cost of crew assignment management will increase because of the increased number of crews operating the service. The increase will be mitigated by reduced assignment manipulation because of increased reliability. The current cost is one unit. The calculations assume that in 2023 the total Seattle to Portland crew base cost will be 300 percent and the total Seattle to Vancouver, BC crew base cost will be 200 percent. **Exhibit 3-13** presents the calculations for Crew Base per Train.

Exhibit 3-13 Crew Base per Train

	PORTLAND, OR		VANCOUVER, BC	
	CREW BASE	CREW BASE PER TRAIN	CREW BASE	CREW BASE PER TRAIN
2003	1	.25	1	.5
2008	2	.13 (52%)	1	.13 (26%)
2023	3	.12 (48%)	2	.25 (50%)
2023A	3	.11 (44%)	2	.2 (40%)

Seattle Business Unit (SBU) Advertising

In 2008, the advertising cost per train is assumed to remain the same as the current advertising cost. Total advertising cost would be 366 percent of the current advertising cost.

If the advertising cost per train remains static, the total advertising budget will be 566 percent of current for 2023 or 633 percent of current for 2023A. The ridership study has not anticipated the effect of such a significant increase in advertising budget. Being more conservative in estimating advertising cost, the calculations assume that the cost per train is fifty percent of the current cost per train, for a total program advertising budget of 283 percent of current for 2023 or 317 percent of current for timetable 2023A.

Reservations

More passengers will require more reservation work; however more of the reservation work will be automated. Automation does not entirely eliminate personnel from handling passenger reservations, however. The number of clerks answering telephones will be reduced and the number of Information Technology positions handling reservation hardware and software will increase. Assume a fifty percent increase in the system cost of reservations in

2008 and triple the base period reservation cost in 2023. The current cost is one unit. **Exhibit 3-14** presents the calculations used for Reservations per train.

**Exhibit 3-14
General Support per Train**

	PORTLAND, OR		VANCOUVER, BC	
	GENERAL SUPPORT	GENERAL SUPPORT PER TRAIN	GENERAL SUPPORT	GENERAL SUPPORT PER TRAIN
2003	1	.25	1	.5
2008	1.5	.09 (36%)	1	.17 (34%)
2023	2	.08 (32%)	2	.25 (50%)
2023A	2	.07 (28%)	2	.2 (40%)

General Support

Same relationship as Transportation except for the service interruption adjustment. **Exhibit 3-14** presents the calculations for General Support per Train.

Product Line Support

Same relationship as General Support.

Business Unit Support

Same relationship as General Support.

Depreciation

Washington State ownership of the equipment will eliminate costs under this heading.

Interest and Taxes

As with depreciation, Washington State ownership of the equipment will eliminate this item.

General and Administrative

Same relationship as General Support.

Train Costs

Train and Engine Crews

The calculations assume that the current cost per Seattle to Vancouver, BC train is one unit. Because of scheduled overtime in the current arrangement that will not be present in 2023, the current cost per Portland to Seattle train is 0.9 units. The cost factor is the relationship between current crews per train and projected crews per train. The small amount of service between Seattle and Vancouver, BC results in full day's pay for some one way trips (of less than four hours) and significant overtime for others (also less than four hours). This is reflected in the fractional value for Seattle to Vancouver, BC crews in 2023. **Exhibit 3-15** presents the calculations for Crews per Train.

Exhibit 3-15
Crews per Train

	PORTLAND, OR		VANCOUVER, BC	
	CREWS	CREWS PER TRAIN	CREWS	CREWS PER TRAIN
2003	2	.5	2	1
2008	8	.5 (100%)	3	.5 (50%)
2023	13	.45 (90%)	5.7	.71 (71%)
2023A	14	.45 (90%)	6.6	.66 (66%)

Train Fuel and Power

Calculated from TPC data: 96 percent per train for 2008 and 84 percent per train for 2023.²

Onboard Service – Labor

Same ratio as train and engineer crews

Maintenance of Way

Maintenance of way is a hybrid system/train cost. A fixed amount of maintenance is needed to maintain track to a certain condition, but the amount of maintenance is also affected by the number, and characteristics, of trains using the track.

²See "Amtrak Cascades Plan for Washington State: 2003-2023 Technical Paper: Operating and Infrastructure Plan" Chapter 2. When calculating propulsive and resistive forces, the fuel consumption is also calculated.

Projected costs for the service cannot be obtained by comparison with other rail lines and existing services because there are no comparable lines and services. The Northeast Corridor has equivalent labor and material cost, but the axle loading of Northeast Corridor trains is much greater than that of Talgo trains. Maintenance cost has a direct relationship with axle loading. Railway lines in Europe may have similar axle loading and traffic, but a different labor and material cost.

The current Maintenance of Way cost includes a charge for the difference between the cost of maintenance for freight service and for passenger service. This is not a simple relationship and the charge allocated to the trains may not be an accurate reflection of cost. Part of the incremental cost is directly associated with the effect of the freight trains on the track, which is (in terms of damage caused by the train to the track) about nine times that of the passenger trains. Higher track damage caused by train operation results in increased maintenance cost.

In 2008, the service will still be operating at conventional speed and almost entirely on mixed service track. There will be additional trackage and signal equipment, but there will be four times the number of passenger trains contributing to maintenance at the current per train rate. The Maintenance of Way cost per train will remain the same.

The cost on the shared track, fifty percent of the distance, can be expected to remain relatively static per train.

High speed track requires more maintenance than moderate speed track, but the gross tons and axle loading of the traffic on the high speed track will be much less than on the mixed traffic tracks. Lighter axle loading and gross tonnage results in lower maintenance cost. The service will be using the exclusive high speed track for fifty percent of the distance. The high speed track will also have advanced signal system that will have a greater maintenance cost because of the greater complexity. The system that will be used has not yet been developed, so comparative maintenance cost is not available.

A reasonable assumption for 2023 is that the current per train maintenance cost may increase by seventy percent on the high speed track; fifty percent of the distance. The Maintenance-of -Way cost per train will increase by thirty-five percent.

Railroad Performance Payments

Infrastructure projects that increase capacity and reliability should result in reduced performance tolerance (a train that looks late to the passengers is called on time by the railroad, which is compensated accordingly). Better on time performance plus greater precision will probably result in higher

payment, regardless of reduced performance tolerance. At program completion the cost per train will be 120 percent of the current cost.

Insurance

Although exposure increases, increased safety equipment and procedures may reduce cost. Insurance costs in general typically increase, so the cost per train is left the same as current.

Passenger Cost

On-Board Service – Supplies

Varies with load factor ([Projected Passengers per Train]:
[Current Passengers per Train])

Commissary

Varies with load factor ([Projected Passengers per Train]:
[Current Passengers per Train])

Commissions

Varies with load factor ([Projected Passengers per Train]:
[Current Passengers per Train])

Sales

Varies with load factor ([Projected Passengers per Train]:
[Current Passengers per Train])

Division of Revenue

The boarding station cannot be used to allocate revenue (or passenger miles) to the Portland to Seattle, Washington and Seattle to Vancouver, BC segments. The fare of a passenger boarding in Vancouver, BC and traveling to Salem, Oregon will apply in part to the Seattle to Vancouver, BC segment, the Portland to Seattle segment and the Salem to Portland segment. The revenue by train information from the ridership study cannot be used for calculations involving the individual Portland to Seattle and Seattle to Vancouver, BC segments. Revenue by train (and passenger miles by train when required) were obtained by using the data provided in the Station Pair Summary of the ridership study. In **Appendix D** the “WA part” column represents revenue for that line item without the Oregon portion. The “north part” column represents the proportion of the revenue for that line item that is allocated to the Seattle to Vancouver, BC segment. The “South” and “North” columns represent the calculated division of revenue for the two segments. The same formulae were used to allocate passenger miles to the Portland to Seattle and Seattle to Vancouver, BC segments when required.

Chapter Four: Operating Revenue and Expense by Scenario

The analysis of the changing operating expenses and forecasted revenues are summarized in **Exhibits 4-1** and **4-2** (located on pages 4-4 and 405, respectively) and are shown in **Appendix E**.

The following discussion of the 2008 and 2023 scenarios compare 2008 and 2023 to the 2002 adjusted figures.

Operating Revenue and Expense for 2008

Revenue increases by over two hundred percent from \$9.2 million (the adjusted 2002 figure) to \$36.5 million. Expenses increase by over one hundred percent from \$20.3 million (the adjusted 2002 figure) to \$51.5 million. The operating deficit increases by thirty-six percent from \$11.1 million (the adjusted 2002 figure) to \$15.1 million. The ratio of deficit to expense reduces from fifty-five percent (the adjusted 2002 figure) to twenty-nine percent. Ridership increases over three hundred percent from 0.3 million (adjusted 2002 figure) to 1.5 million. Passenger miles increase by only one hundred fifty percent from 82.9 million to 211.3 million. This indicates an increased use of the Amtrak *Cascades* service for shorter-distance travel between intermediate points, probably because of the increased convenience of the more frequent service.

The deficit per passenger decreases by sixty-nine percent from \$34.02 (adjusted 2002 figure) to \$10.69. The deficit per passenger mile decreases forty-six percent from thirteen cents (adjusted 2002 figure) to seven cents.

This deficit is not easily offset by a fare increase. The 2008 increased fare scenario represents the 2008 ridership under the same conditions except for a fare increase of twenty-three percent. Compared to the 2008 scenario, revenue increases by nine percent, expenses decrease by one percent, and the deficit decreases by twenty-seven percent. Ridership decreases by twelve percent and passenger miles decrease similarly as a result of the fare increase. The conflict between the business mission and the transportation mission of the service is apparent in these results.

Operating Revenue and Expense for 2023

Revenue increases by almost eight hundred percent from \$9.2 million (the adjusted 2002 figure) to \$82.3 million. Expenses increase by over three hundred percent from \$20.3 million (the adjusted 2002 figure) to \$83.4 million. The operating deficit is reduced by ninety percent from \$11.1 million (the adjusted 2002 figure) to \$1.1 million. The ratio of deficit to expense reduces from fifty-five percent (the adjusted 2002 figure) to one percent. Ridership increases over eight hundred percent from 0.3 million (adjusted 2002 figure) to three million. Passenger miles increase by over four hundred fifty percent from 82.9 million to 456.5 million. This indicates an increased use of the Amtrak *Cascades* service for shorter-distance travel between intermediate points, probably because of the increased convenience of the more frequent service.

The deficit of thirty-eight cents per passenger could probably be offset by an equivalent fare increase without affecting ridership.

The 2023A scenario increases the number of Portland, OR to Seattle and Seattle to Vancouver, BC trains each by one pair (to fourteen and five, respectively). The change results in a five percent increase in revenue and a three percent increase in expenses from the 2023 scenario. The passenger count increases by seven percent over the 2023 scenario and the passenger miles increase similarly. The deficit decreases by ninety-seven percent from the 2023 scenario from \$1.1 million to \$0.3 million, which is one cent per passenger. This is accompanied by a reduction in equipment capital cost. The increased number of trains in the 2023 Revision A scenario can be run with one trainset less than the 2023 scenario.

The deficit of one cent per passenger could probably be offset by an equivalent fare increase without affecting ridership.

The 2023 Revision A Scott Road scenario moves the northern terminal of the Seattle to Vancouver, BC segment from Pacific Central Station in Vancouver to a location near the Scott Road Skytrain station in Surrey. The increased service area of the Greater Vancouver Terminal generates a ridership increase of three percent over the 2023 Revision A scenario. Revenue increases by fifteen percent over the 2023 Revision A scenario. Expenses increase by one-half percent, associated with the increases in Passenger expenses.

One expense of the 2023 Revision A Scott Road scenario cannot be represented using the available information. The success (represented by ridership increase) of the Greater Vancouver Terminal is dependent upon a transparent connection between the Amtrak *Cascades* trains and Skytrain. The Amtrak ticket should therefore be valid for continued travel on Skytrain. Regular Skytrain fares vary from \$1.50 to \$3.00 (in U.S. dollars) depending upon the distance traveled. Skytrain offers bulk fares at a significant discount. The division of revenue (Greater Vancouver ticket surcharge or other method) will be a result of negotiation between Amtrak and Skytrain. Train crew overtime will be reduced by about one hour per day (four person-hours) by the terminal relocation and track miles traversed will be reduced by about thirteen miles per train, which will reduce the maintenance of way expense. These items will partially offset the revenue required to provide Skytrain transportation on an Amtrak *Cascades* ticket, as will the fifty cents per passenger income. The full three dollar Skytrain fare represents a two cents per mile Amtrak *Cascades* fare increase in the 2023 Revision A Scott Road scenario.

The 2023 Revision A increased fare scenario represents the 2023 Revision A ridership under the same conditions except for a fare increase of forty-six percent over the 2002 fare. Compared to the 2023 Revision A scenario, revenue increases by twenty percent, expenses decrease by three percent, and the \$0.3 million deficit becomes \$22.4 million income. Ridership decreases by twenty-two percent as a result of the fare increase. Passenger miles decrease similarly. The conflict between the business mission and the transportation mission of the service is apparent in these results.

**Exhibit 4-1
Summary by Train**

PORTLAND, OR – SEATTLE, WA

	2002	2008	2008 Increase	2023	2023A	2023A Scott	2023A Increase
Revenue	\$1,389,343	\$1,580,229	\$1,750,262	\$2,120,732	\$1,996,342	\$1,997,306	\$2,481,026
Expense	\$3,441,273	\$2,426,249	\$2,402,635	\$2,379,538	\$2,594,264	\$2,594,404	\$2,553,708
Balance	(\$2,051,930)	(\$846,020)	(\$652,373)	(\$258,806)	(\$597,922)	(\$597,097)	(\$72,682)
Passengers	55,401	62,000	55,338	78,831	74,293	74,332	62,850
(Per Passenger)	(\$37.04)	(\$13.65)	(\$11.79)	(\$1.75)	(\$2.33)	(\$2.87)	(\$0.35)
Passenger Miles	16,085,947	9,610,490	8,606,246	12,460,940	11,695,687	11,701,887	9,963,755
Per Passenger Mile	(\$0.13)	(\$0.09)	(\$0.08)	(\$0.02)	(\$0.05)	(\$0.05)	(\$0.01)

SEATTLE, WA – VANCOUVER, BC

	2002	2008	2008 Increase	2023	2023A	2023A Scott	2023A Increase
Revenue	\$1,837,346	\$1,861,523	\$1,976,245	\$3,389,837	\$3,021,948	\$3,240,225	\$3,686,332
Expense	\$3,282,094	\$2,118,745	\$2,063,827	\$2,690,047	\$2,680,023	\$2,725,713	\$2,569,485
Balance	(\$1,444,747)	(\$257,222)	(\$87,582)	\$699,790	\$341,925	\$514,512	\$1,116,847
Passengers	52,298	165,333	147,567	256,200	208,020	208,130	175,980
(Per Passenger)	(\$27.63)	(\$1.56)	(\$0.59)	\$2.73	\$1.64	\$2.47	\$6.35
Passenger Miles	4,648,184	3,593,266	3,101,559	5,095,798	5,585,643	5,972,102	4,669,359
Per Passenger Mile	(\$0.31)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.03)	\$0.14	\$0.06	\$0.09	\$0.24

**Exhibit 4-2
System Summary**

PORTLAND, OR – SEATTLE, WA

	2002	2008	2008 Increase	2023	2023 Increase	2023A	2023A Scott	2023A Increase
Revenue	\$5,557,372	\$25,283,666	\$28,004,190	\$55,139,041	\$65,750,664	\$55,897,581	\$55,924,579	\$69,468,734
Expense	\$13,765,092	\$38,819,981	\$38,442,163	\$61,867,986	\$60,752,255	\$62,047,049	\$62,050,948	\$60,911,471
Balance	(\$8,207,720)	(\$13,536,315)	(\$10,437,973)	(\$6,728,945)	\$4,998,409	(\$6,149,468)	(\$6,126,369)	\$8,557,263
Passengers	221,605	992,000	885,400	2,049,600	1,734,800	2,080,200	2,081,300	1,759,800
(Per Passenger)	(\$37.04)	(\$13.65)	(\$11.79)	(\$16.32)	\$2.88	(\$5.70)	(\$4.81)	\$6.27
Passenger Miles	64,343,789	153,767,841	137,699,933	323,984,427	291,256,000	327,479,232	327,652,835	278,985,145
Per Passenger Mile	(\$0.13)	(\$0.09)	(\$0.08)	(\$0.02)	\$0.02	(\$0.02)	(\$0.02)	\$0.03

SEATTLE, WA – VANCOUVER, BC

	2002	2008	2008 Increase	2023	2023 Increase	2023A	2023A Scott	2023A Increase
Revenue	\$3,674,693	\$11,169,139	\$11,857,473	\$27,118,696	\$30,845,322	\$30,219,482	\$32,402,254	\$36,863,324
Expense	\$6,564,187	\$12,712,471	\$12,382,962	\$21,520,374	\$20,546,392	\$24,100,265	\$24,557,163	\$22,994,880
Balance	(\$2,889,494)	(\$1,543,332)	(\$525,489)	\$5,598,322	\$10,298,930	\$6,119,217	\$7,845,091	\$13,868,443
Passengers	104,596	478,000	412,300	1,078,900	884,700	1,272,700	1,363,800	1,052,300
(Per Passenger)	(\$27.63)	(\$3.23)	(\$1.27)	\$5.19	\$11.64	\$4.81	\$5.75	\$13.18
Passenger Miles	18,592,737	57,492,253	49,624,949	132,490,740	110,112,054	156,398,017	167,218,868	130,742,048
Per Passenger Mile	(\$0.16)	(\$0.03)	(\$0.01)	\$0.04	\$0.09	\$0.04	\$0.05	\$0.11

COMBINED

	2002	2008	2008 Increase	2023	2023 Increase	2023A	2023A Scott	2023A Increase
Revenue	\$9,232,065	\$36,452,805	\$39,861,663	\$82,257,737	\$96,595,986	\$86,117,063	\$88,326,833	\$106,332,057
Expense	\$20,329,279	\$51,532,452	\$50,825,126	\$83,388,360	\$81,298,647	\$86,147,314	\$86,608,111	\$83,906,352
Balance	(\$11,097,214)	(\$15,079,646)	(\$10,963,463)	(\$1,130,623)	\$15,297,339	(\$30,251)	\$1,718,722	\$22,425,706
Passengers	326,201	1,410,100	1,246,900	2,995,300	2,619,500	3,203,900	3,295,000	2,696,900
(Per Passenger)	(\$34.02)	(\$10.69)	(\$8.79)	(\$0.38)	\$5.84	(\$0.01)	\$0.52	\$8.32
Passenger Miles	82,936,526	211,260,094	187,324,882	456,475,167	401,368,054	483,877,249	494,871,703	409,727,193
Per Passenger Mile	(\$0.13)	(\$0.07)	(\$0.06)	(\$0.00)	\$0.04	(\$0.00)	\$0.00	\$0.05

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Chapter Five: Conclusions

The analysis used to develop the operating cost forecasts is based on generally conservative assumptions. In twenty years, the rail industry may see a reduction of train crew personnel from a Conductor and Assistant Conductor to only a Conductor. Technology may reduce the personnel and/or time required to perform functions associated with the Amtrak *Cascades* service. New locomotive technology may greatly reduce fuel consumption for the same amount of tractive effort. No such economies have been assumed.

In addition, this analysis does not assume any additional revenue derived from the Amtrak *Cascades* service, such as lease payments for use of Amtrak right-of-way or buildings, special event trains, and holiday travel. Also not included is the extra fare charged Business Class passengers. Thirteen percent of the current passengers pay twelve dollars for a seat in one of the two Business Class cars in each train. Each Business Class ticket entitles the passenger to a three dollar credit in the Bistro car, offsetting Food and Beverage revenue for those passengers. The remaining nine dollars in Business Class fare for thirteen percent of the riders represents \$12.7 million in 2008 (forty-eight percent of the deficit), \$27 million in 2003 (\$25.8 million income instead of \$1.1 million deficit), \$28.8 million in 2003 Revision A (\$28.8 million income instead of \$0.3 million deficit), \$29.7 million in 2023 Revision A Scott Road (\$29.7 million income instead of \$1.7 million income).

Exhibit 5-1, on the following page, shows the passengers per day, passengers per train, and Segment Load Factor for the 2008 and 2023 scenarios. These figures present some important information about the projected Amtrak *Cascades* service.

The data suggest future analysis that may lead to further service and revenue improvements in the Amtrak *Cascades* service. The Segment Load Factor of over ninety percent for the Seattle to Bellingham segments of the route in the 2023 scenarios indicates that still more trains over the 2023 Revision A timetable are justified on the Seattle to Vancouver, BC segment. Passengers are not distributed evenly among trains in actual operation. An even distribution of over ninety percent in a segment indicates that some trains will have insufficient capacity and passengers may be turned away. Research may indicate that additional cars in a Talgo trainset will be sufficient additional capacity; however, the additional cars will also be traversing the Portland – Seattle segment of the route on which the Segment Load Factor is much lower.

Exhibit 5-1

Segment Detail: Passengers per Day, Passengers per Train, and Segment Load Factor

	PASSENGERS PER DAY				PASSENGERS PER TRAIN				LOAD FACTOR (313 SEATS)			
	2008	2023	2023A	2023A Scott Road	2008	2023	2023A	2023A Scott Road	2008	2023	2023A	2023A Scott Road
Vancouver, BC to Bellingham	805	1,947	2,359	2,608	101	243	236	261	32%	78%	75%	83%
Bellingham to Mt Vernon	1,018	2,412	2,860	3,041	127	301	286	304	41%	96%	91%	97%
Mt Vernon to Everett	1,106	2,537	2,973	3,138	138	317	297	314	44%	101%	95%	100%
Everett to Edmonds	1,135	2,544	2,948	3,078	142	318	295	308	45%	102%	94%	98%
Edmonds to Seattle	1,089	2,573	2,934	3,047	136	322	293	305	43%	103%	94%	97%
Seattle to Tukwila	2,128	4,540	4,625	4,640	82	175	165	166	26%	56%	53%	53%
Tukwila to Tacoma	2,089	4,336	4,376	4,379	80	167	156	156	26%	53%	50%	50%
Tacoma to Olympia	2,431	5,079	5,142	5,143	94	195	184	184	30%	62%	59%	59%
Olympia to Centralia	2,420	5,076	5,129	5,131	93	195	183	183	30%	62%	59%	59%
Centralia to Kelso	2,372	4,977	5,028	5,029	91	191	180	180	29%	61%	57%	57%
Kelso to Vancouver, WA	2,264	4,763	4,813	4,814	87	183	172	172	28%	59%	55%	55%
Vancouver, WA to Portland, OR	1,934	4,089	4,128	4,129	74	157	147	147	24%	50%	47%	47%

Additional length of trainsets may cause track capacity problems at some stations (notably Portland, OR and Vancouver, BC if the existing station will be used). Also, furnishing one additional car per trainset is the equivalent of providing a complete trainset in 2023 (without locomotives). Research into the more efficient use of assets (additional trains or trains with additional cars) will be needed to determine the preferred arrangement.

The additional trains incur no additional infrastructure cost because the infrastructure plan supports bi-hourly service between Seattle and Vancouver. As long as the headway remains at the designed two hours, no additional infrastructure is necessary. Additional schedules will increase expenses, but will probably attract additional riders and generate additional revenue (as demonstrated by the change in ridership in the 2023 Revision A scenario over the 2023 scenario).

The load factor of fifty to sixty percent for the Portland, OR segments allows the margin needed for fluctuations in ridership among trains. Research may indicate that it may be desirable to use additional or innovative marketing and advertising directed at the Portland to Seattle market to constantly fill a portion of the available seats, however.

While nothing can substitute for real data based on real experience, these cost estimates can be used with confidence because they

- cover the costs of all future line items (as known today),
- use reasonable judgments about staffing and maintenance costs,
- are based on a valid operating plan, and
- use reasonable ridership forecast information.

As new information is gathered about each of the expense items, as service increases, and as other changes in operation occur (e.g. change in crew size), these operating cost estimates should be updated and refined.

Finally, the conclusion that the combination of more frequent Amtrak *Cascades* service (which not only drives up revenues but allows for the costs of the fixed physical plant to be distributed over more trains) and more efficient train operations reinforce the conclusion identified in the *1997 Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor Operating Plan*: the Amtrak *Cascades* revenue can match or exceed expenses when train frequencies are increased. The key is managing the growth of the service to the improvement plan, monitoring the current situation against the projections as service changes, and achieving the anticipated efficiencies in operations.

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Appendices

Appendix A
Greater Vancouver, BC Terminal Options

Appendix A: Greater Vancouver, BC Terminal Options

The Pacific Northwest Rail Corridor (PNWRC) program is dependent upon a high degree of passenger train reliability. Ridership depends upon reliable service, as does economy of infrastructure construction. The current Vancouver, BC terminal access arrangement is not acceptable for continued use by Amtrak *Cascades* service.

The Vancouver, BC terminal is not in Washington; however, it is an integral part of the service between Portland and Vancouver, BC. The Washington segment of the corridor cannot be planned in isolation if the program is to be successful. The Washington State Department of Transportation (WSDOT) has conducted some of the planning in Oregon and British Columbia that is necessary to the current level of planning in Washington. This includes consideration of the Vancouver, BC terminal. This Greater Vancouver, BC Terminal planning is based on research performed by the British Columbia Transportation Financing Authority (BCTFA) in 1998.

Previous ridership projections upon which the PNWRC program plans have been based indicate that there will eventually be sufficient market for four Seattle to Vancouver, BC round trips per day with a schedule running time of less than three hours. The current ridership projections indicate that ridership will justify at least five round trips. The ridership projections assume that Pacific Central Station will be the Vancouver, BC terminal of the Amtrak *Cascades* service.

Alternatives Study

In 1998, the BCTFA explored alternative locations for the Vancouver, BC station. There were several reasons for the study. A significant reason was the great infrastructure expense required to provide a dependable, moderate frequency service. There are two parts of the expense; the Fraser River crossing and the condition of the rail line between the Fraser River and Pacific Central Station.

Fraser River Bridge

The popularly known constraint is the Fraser River Bridge; owned by the Canada government and operated by Canadian National Railway (CN). It is single track and 2,550 feet long, including 490 feet of frame trestle and 2,060 feet of truss and girder spans. It includes a 380-foot swing span (drawbridge). The bridge was completed in 1904, and is only marginally adequate for modern traffic. The speed limit is fifteen mph for passenger trains and ten

mph for freight trains, but the speed limit for all trains on the swing span is eight mph. In the past twenty-five years, the condition of the bridge has dictated speed limits as low as six mph.

On the Burlington Northern and Santa Fe Railway Company's (BNSF) line, the south approach to the bridge is a 2,202-foot long single track pile trestle that joins the south end of the Fraser River Bridge at a ten mph turnout. The north approach of the bridge is on a combination of grade and timber trestle; 1.2 miles of single track with a twenty mph speed limit. A train crossing the bridge by way of the BNSF route north and either BNSF or CN south will occupy the single track approach and bridge section for about twenty minutes. Thus, the bridge and approach capacity is about three trains per hour.

Currently, a freight train has time to cross the bridge, provided it is not open for marine traffic, if an Amtrak *Cascades* train is just leaving the Vancouver, BC terminal (southward), has just left White Rock (northward). A train that is just short of enough time to cross will be delayed about forty minutes (two-thirds of the bridge capacity for an hour).

Marine traffic occupies a significant part of the capacity of the bridge. There are two elements affecting the amount of time that the bridge is open for marine traffic. The channel is difficult to navigate, requiring opening well in advance of a downstream vessel (the bridge has been struck several times and one span was destroyed in a collision about twenty years ago). Also, swing spans are closed and prepared for rail traffic more slowly than lift or bascule spans.

Ongoing study of the Fraser River crossing has not yet provided an acceptable alternative.

Capacity North of the Bridge

The Fraser River Bridge is only part of the impediment to reliable passenger using Pacific Central Station. There are three significant capacity and reliability constraints between the Fraser River and Pacific Central Station. Most of the freight traffic, over forty trains per day, is operated by Canadian National. Most trains are 6,000 feet or more in length, many exceed 10,000 tons, and all operate at thirty mph or less. The possible effect of these trains on reliable passenger operation is exacerbated by three significant single track segments with very long transit times.

Thornton Yard to New Westminster

The length of the single track segment including the Fraser River Bridge is effectively extended by over a mile because of street crossings that must be kept clear. In many cases, a southward CN train cannot enter Thornton Yard until an opposing train leaves, using the single track segment between the yard and the bridge. The northward train can no longer operate twenty minutes

ahead of a passenger train because both tracks would be occupied north of the Fraser River. The required time ahead of the passenger train becomes more than thirty-five minutes. The southward train will be delayed as much as one hour for the passenger train. Marine traffic can increase the delay by over twenty minutes.

The situation is aggravated by the connection to Canadian Pacific (CP) just north of the New Westminster BNSF station (at CP Junction.). This track has a speed limit of ten mph and is on a moderate grade ascending northward. A train entering or leaving the BNSF main tracks at CP Junction. requires as much time in advance of a passenger train as a train crossing the Fraser River. Under the current conditions, northward trains may stall, blocking one of the main tracks for over an hour.

Regardless of capacity calculations, negotiation, or contract requirements, Amtrak *Cascades* trains will be delayed because of these conditions. A railroad will not submit to such extensive delays. This situation is already evident in Oregon. The physical location of the passenger train at the time of the beginning of the delay, as opposed to the clock, is a very powerful force. When a train is stopped at New Westminster for a passenger train that has not yet come on duty in Vancouver, BC or has not left the United States at White Rock, it is easy to be convinced that the freight train has time to go.

A third track is needed north of Braid to accommodate a waiting southward train, leaving one track for a northward train from the Fraser River Bridge or the CP Line, and one track for the passenger train. Also, the second main track must be extended to the north end of the Fraser River Bridge, reducing the amount of single track to the minimum possible amount without constructing a double track bridge. There would be four street crossings in the double track section between Brunette and the bridge. The crossings can be kept clear when a southward train is waiting for a northward train without affecting the effectiveness of the extended double track. The southward train is instructed to begin moving south from the northernmost crossing at a time that will allow it to keep moving at the end of double track as if it had been waiting there for the opposing train.

Willingdon Junction to North Vancouver

The single track line between Willingdon Junction. and Vancouver is on CN track, not BNSF track, but it has a significant effect on BNSF traffic. The line passes through a tunnel extending from Willingdon Junction to the Second Narrows Bridge (about two miles), crosses a 2,300-foot bridge over the Second Narrows of the Burrard Inlet, and an approach fill of about 1,000 feet before entering the North Shore yard. The single track length is 3.2 miles. The speed limit north of the bridge is fifteen mph, on the bridge twenty mph, and between the bridge and Willingdon Junction. thirty mph. There is a moderate grade ascending from Second Narrows to Willingdon Junction.

The single track running time is about eight minutes, so the longest delay at Willingdon Junction. should be about sixteen minutes. The Second Narrows drawbridge can change that significantly. The Second Narrows Bridge channel can be difficult to navigate. Throughout its history, it has been struck by vessels several times. Much of the marine traffic is ocean vessels that can require a significant amount of time to pass. Rail traffic may be held for an hour, depending upon the vessel and atmospheric conditions. A northward CN train on BNSF may wait at Willingdon Junction. over an hour for an opposing train. The track arrangement is such that a southward train waiting for the single track at the Fraser River Bridge and a northward train waiting for the single track at Willingdon Junction. cause single track operation from south of the Fraser River Bridge to north of Willingdon Junction., about ten miles and about forty minutes running time for a freight train.

Periodically, a northward CN train for the North Shore cannot enter the yard until a specific southward train has left. This situation aggravates the already significant problem. A short term solution has been explored but not implemented; replacing the Douglas Road crossing, 3,000 feet south of Willingdon Junction. with a grade separation. It would allow northward trains to clear the Sperling CTC control point while waiting at Willingdon Junction. This would allow about 1.4 miles of double track operation between Piper and Sperling.

Similar to the Fraser River Bridge situation, regardless of capacity calculations, negotiation, or contract requirements, Amtrak *Cascades* trains will be delayed because of these conditions. A railroad will not submit to such extensive delays beyond the already extensive delays for their own traffic. The same potential for delay caused by perception of distance instead of time also applies in this situation.

The long term solution (more than two Seattle – Vancouver, BC trains) is a third track between Sperling and Willingdon Junction. A northward train for the North Shore can wait while leaving one main track clear for the opposing freight train and one main track clear for a passenger train.

Still Creek to Vancouver, BC

The line between Still Creek and Vancouver, BC is single track. Between CN Junction. and Pacific Central Station, there is no main track. The track is within a yard and trains must line switches by hand for their route as necessary. The speed limit in this area is fifteen mph. The entrance to two CN yards is at CN Junction. Trains occupy the main track between Still Creek and CN Junction. as much as forty-five minutes when entering or leaving one of the yards. If a northward Amtrak *Cascades* train has left White Rock, a CN train may not have time to move the 1.3 miles between Still Creek and CN Junction. A freight train can be delayed up to ninety minutes waiting for a passenger train.

The same observation applies to delays on this segment as on the other two; the railroad will not accept such extensive delays and Amtrak *Cascades* trains will be delayed. A second track is required between Still Creek and CN Junction. Reliable operation will also require a CTC or interlocking traffic control system between CN Junction. and Pacific Central Station to eliminate the fifteen mph speed restriction and the need to stop repeatedly to hand throw switches.

Canadian National

Often, some degree of concession or cooperation is expected from a freight railroad. CN opposed the resumption of passenger trains service with the beginning of the Amtrak *Cascades* service. They have opposed the addition of a second train and have opposed a traffic control system between CN Junction. and Pacific Central Station. A significant amount of negotiation has taken place thus far and CN may have made some concession toward the second train between Seattle and Vancouver. No concession toward maintaining reliable moderate frequency passenger train service can be expected, however. Unlike the other two passenger services on the line, VIA and Rocky Mountaineer Tours, a delay of only a few minutes to a Amtrak *Cascades* train is substantial. A significant delay because of congestion north of the Fraser River can affect service between Vancouver and Portland, and may result in train cancellation hundreds of miles and many hours distant. Reliable service cannot be expected without the infrastructure construction described. The three single track sections described here have the potential for either significant delay to freight trains or to Amtrak *Cascades* trains. The only alternative is construction of the additional tracks that have been described.

Geological Conditions

The subgrade condition of much of the line between the Fraser River and Pacific Central Station is poor. Between New Westminster and Willingdon Junction., the line passes along the Brunette River, Burnaby Lake, and Still Creek, through a park and conservation area and across wetlands and areas of poor soil conditions. New track must be constructed in these areas. The speed limit on tangent track between the Fraser River and Pacific Central Station is fifty mph because of these conditions. The subgrade problem is exacerbated by the high axle loading (as much as thirty-six tons per axle), of most of the freight trains on the line. Regardless of trackage constructed to accommodate delayed freight trains, the speed limits and running time between the Fraser River and Pacific Central Station will remain generally as they are now.

Other Factors

The population of Vancouver, BC is approximately 560,000 (1999). Pacific Central Station is located in the northwest section of the city. Amtrak *Cascades* trains enter the city in the southeast portion and pass through much of the populated area of Vancouver, BC before reaching the station.

The population of Greater Vancouver, BC is approximately two million. Of the population of the Greater Vancouver Regional District living outside of Vancouver, BC, approximately 580,000 are located in Burnaby, New Westminister, and Surrey. A significant number of this population is served by Skytrain. Another 163,000 people live in Coquitlam and Port Coquitlam, just north of New Westminister. Each of these municipalities also has a large business district. Intercity rail service often makes suburban stops near large cities. Amtrak *Cascades* service does not have a suburban Vancouver, BC stop because of the Customs and Immigration processing in the Vancouver, BC station. For the population of the area south and east of the Vancouver, BC business district, the time spent traveling the wrong direction to the station in Vancouver, BC from can be more effectively used to drive south instead.

The rail service passes by these municipalities because the Customs and Immigration inspections occur after the train has passed them when arriving and before the train has passed them when leaving. Customs and Immigration inspection at the Vancouver, BC terminal station is important to the service. The previous service was terminated partially because of the exceedingly long time taken by customs and immigration inspection at the border. At the terminal, a person being detained for any reason does not delay the entire train, as is the case at an intermediate border station. Thus, a Scott Road station cannot be an intermediate station.

Greater Vancouver, BC Terminal (Scott Road)

Among the alternatives explored by BCTFA is a terminal station at the Scott Road Skytrain station on the south bank of the Fraser River.

The use of Scott Road as a Greater Vancouver, BC Terminal is not accepted by all involved parties. The most common reason for opposition to Scott Road as the Greater Vancouver terminal is that ridership is adversely affected by mode change. A common opinion is that if the terminal is not “in Vancouver” will have a dramatic negative effect on ridership. A second objection is that the Scott Road terminal location will cause unusual traffic conditions and additional vehicle trips on the local streets.

Presently, no ridership study has tested the theory. A ridership study that makes an effective assessment must consider what a passenger does at Pacific Central Station after arriving, and the details of the proposed arrangement. The current station is not located at a destination for a significant amount of travel. It is located about 1.2 miles from the center of the downtown business district and one or more miles from the various cruise ship terminals. A mode change to private auto, taxi, bus, or Skytrain is required upon arriving at the station. Acquisition of a rental car requires a mode change for travel to the downtown business district as well.

The running time of Skytrain between Scott Road and the current Vancouver, BC passenger station is about two minutes longer than the expected running time for Amtrak *Cascades* trains. Skytrain, however, makes eleven stops in eastern Vancouver, Burnaby, and New Westminster, serving two business/commercial areas and a regional population of over 250,000 before reaching the Vancouver passenger station. Beyond the Vancouver, BC passenger station, Skytrain has four stops in the Vancouver, BC downtown business district.

In the opposite direction, Skytrain has three stops in the Surrey business district, all within seven minutes of the Scott Road station, in close proximity to some of the most densely populated area of northern Surrey and a large business district. Avoiding increased street traffic is an important reason for choosing the Scott Road location. The additional population that will be served has access to a fast reliable transit system that makes driving a poor choice.

The *Cascade Gateway Rail Study* published by Whatcom Council of Governments (December 20 2002) describes the scenario and consequences that are commonly envisioned. It recommends a circuitous low speed route of three times the direct distance between the BNSF line and the station location. The station is a separate facility, about five hundred feet from the Skytrain transit station. The Amtrak *Cascades* Scott Road station is effectively offered in the study as the destination of travel into Canada and the origin of travel leaving Canada. The opinion in the study is that a terminal station will dramatically reduce ridership. The opinion is probably correct, given the situation introduced by the study.

A terminal at Scott Road is not as simple as building a track to the vicinity of the Skytrain station and building a platform and Customs facility. To function as desired, the Scott Road terminal must have an unusual mode change; as transparent as possible to passengers:

- Skytrain loop or wye and separate station dedicated to Amtrak *Cascades* Skytrain service;
- Amtrak *Cascades* and Skytrain services use the same platform or adjacent platforms for cross-platform transfer;
- Customs processing on the platform between the trains or between platforms;
- Dedicated Skytrain equipment in a Amtrak *Cascades*-service-like color scheme, equipped consistent with the needs of Amtrak *Cascades* service passengers (such as more comfortable seating, space for luggage, and signage specifically for people not familiar with the area);
- Several Skytrain vehicles are required to accommodate the passengers from one Talgo train. Thus, passengers need not wait long for a departure after leaving the customs facility;
- An attendant (perhaps Amtrak *Cascades* crewmembers traveling between the Scott Road terminal and a crew facility at Pacific Central Station) may be stationed in each of the Skytrain vehicles assigned to Amtrak *Cascades* service to assist passengers and provide information;
- Pacific Central Station performs its current function. The only difference is that the Amtrak *Cascades* trains arrive and leave on the Skytrain tracks. An enclosed passageway between the Skytrain platform and Pacific Central Station facilitates passenger transfers;
- Integrated Amtrak *Cascades*/Skytrain fare;
- Integrated Amtrak *Cascades*/Skytrain scheduling with published Amtrak *Cascades* times along the Skytrain route; and
- The terminal station must be named for Vancouver in some way (Greater Vancouver Terminal), not for the local area of the station (Scott Road or Surrey).

The planning work associated with the Amtrak *Cascades* operating plan update used the above assumptions for a single ridership study, and found that ridership increased by seven percent.

Full implementation of the Amtrak *Cascades* service using the current Vancouver, BC station has some apparently significant disadvantages.

The cost of the Skytrain connection would likely be less than the cost of the infrastructure improvement needed for frequent passenger train service into Vancouver on the BNSF route. The cost would be about seventy-five million U.S. dollars including the track connections and station facility. This amount is less than half the amount required to extend the full Amtrak *Cascades* service to the current Vancouver passenger station (or approximately the same if the cost of the Fraser River Crossing is not considered a passenger service cost). An additional amount may be necessary for vehicles, but the full cost will remain less than the cost (including the cost of a new Fraser River Crossing) of using Pacific Central Station for the full implementation of Amtrak *Cascades* service.

Effect on Operation

The timetable, crew plan, and equipment plan are the same whether the terminal is at Scott Road or Pacific Central Station. The operating plan is the same for either terminal.

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Appendix B: Ridership Summary Data

Appendix B: Summary Data

Train Breakouts

Base- Amtrak Fiscal Year 2002 Actual

Train #	Direction	Rank	Actual		End Markets	End Times	Annual
			Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
751	SB	5	40,132	\$909,749	SEA-PDX	0730-1100	67,890
11	SB	3	57,802	\$1,358,427	SEA-EUG	0945-1700	113,150
761	SB	9	25,879	\$343,432	BEL-SEA	1020-1245	35,770
753	SB	1	80,221	\$1,950,714	SEA-EUG	1345-2005	113,150
755	SB	2	72,151	\$1,727,119	SEA-EUG	1725-2235	113,150
763	SB	4	49,304	\$1,170,314	VAC-SEA	1800-2155	56,940
750	NB	1	80,158	\$1,922,223	EUG-SEA	0545-1215	113,150
760	NB	3	55,292	\$1,296,571	SEA-VAC	0745-1140	56,940
552	NB	5	27,195	\$375,388	EUG-PDX	0930-2025	45,260
752	NB	2	72,748	\$1,688,038	PDX-SEA	1230-1600	67,890
14	NB	7	21,616	\$537,758	EUG-SEA	1244-1740	113,150
762	NB	6	22,350	\$299,466	SEA-BEL	1730-2000	35,770
754	NB	4	54,216	\$1,320,737	PDX-SEA	1815-2145	67,890
TOTAL:			659,064	\$14,899,935			

2008 Build Estimate

Train #	Direction	Actual			End Markets	End Times	Annual
		Rank	Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
117	SB	6	54,743	\$1,211,391	VAC-SEA	1810-2135	56,940
115	SB	9	31,786	\$752,193	SEA-PDX	1940-2240	67,890
111	SB	8	48,088	\$1,102,561	SEA-EUG	1820-0005	113,150
113	SB	1	171,258	\$3,930,440	VAC-PDX	1225-1905	124,830
109	SB	3	90,659	\$2,071,656	SEA-EUG	1410-2000	113,150
107	SB	2	152,188	\$3,508,349	VAC-PDX	0730-1410	124,830
11	SB	10	26,737	\$592,394	SEA-EUG	0955-1646	113,150
105	SB	5	56,116	\$1,365,499	SEA-PDX	0950-1250	67,890
103	SB	4	59,640	\$1,373,734	SEA-PDX	0805-1105	67,890
101	SB	7	52,860	\$1,231,844	SEA-PDX	0630-0930	67,890
102	NB	3	76,652	\$1,619,938	SEA-VAC	0745-1110	56,940
104	NB	7	57,904	\$1,311,907	PDX-SEA	0630-0930	67,890
106	NB	4	75,014	\$1,698,471	EUG-SEA	0545-1140	113,150
108	NB	1	150,024	\$3,549,730	PDX-VAC	1025-1705	124,830
552	NB	11	13,519	\$181,085	EUG-PDX	0930-1205	45,260
110	NB	6	58,154	\$1,453,207	PDX-SEA	1210-1510	67,890
112	NB	2	146,460	\$3,404,187	PDX-VAC	1435-2115	124,830
114	NB	5	69,796	\$1,647,832	PDX-SEA	1555-1855	67,890
14	NB	10	26,726	\$620,029	EUG-SEA	1244-1956	113,150
116	NB	8	37,869	\$898,574	PDX-SEA	1815-2115	67,890
118	NB	9	31,958	\$755,103	PDX-SEA	1945-2245	67,890
TOTAL:			1,488,150	\$34,280,123			

2023 Build Estimate

Train #	Direction	Actual			End Markets	End Times	Annual
		Rank	Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
101	SB	7	75,482	\$1,788,860	SEA-PDX	0605-0832	67,890
103	SB	5	90,215	\$2,082,224	SEA-PDX	0805-1032	67,890
105	SB	9	65,311	\$1,554,482	SEA-PDX	0905-1132	67,890
107	SB	12	59,841	\$1,450,381	SEA-PDX	1005-1232	67,890
109	SB	1	297,424	\$7,062,806	VAC-EUG	0805-1530	170,090
111	SB	11	64,834	\$1,556,359	SEA-PDX	1205-1432	67,890
113	SB	4	156,727	\$3,586,186	SEA-EUG	1405-1830	113,150
115	SB	3	215,632	\$5,025,205	VAC-PDX	1205-1732	124,830
117	SB	6	88,810	\$2,105,711	SEA-PDX	1605-1832	67,890
119	SB	8	75,267	\$1,776,719	SEA-PDX	1705-1932	67,890
121	SB	13	46,074	\$1,082,772	SEA-PDX	1805-2032	67,890
123	SB	2	250,766	\$5,732,692	VAC-EUG	1605-2320	170,090
125	SB	14	44,171	\$1,046,396	SEA-PDX	2000-2227	67,890
127	SB	10	65,181	\$1,433,380	VAC-SEA	2005-2250	56,940
102	NB	5	114,736	\$2,443,503	SEA-VAC	0640-0925	56,940
104	NB	11	57,954	\$1,347,532	PDX-SEA	0600-0827	67,890
106	NB	8	72,748	\$1,676,299	PDX-SEA	0700-0927	67,890
108	NB	3	213,484	\$4,946,053	PDX-VAC	0800-1335	124,830
110	NB	4	130,167	\$2,907,188	EUG-SEA	0705-1127	113,150
112	NB	10	69,652	\$1,690,618	PDX-SEA	1000-1227	67,890
114	NB	1	302,565	\$7,250,123	EUG-VAC	1005-1735	170,090
116	NB	9	69,803	\$1,659,046	PDX-SEA	1400-1627	67,890
118	NB	2	269,735	\$6,343,101	EUG-VAC	1305-2035	170,090
120	NB	6	88,500	\$2,102,525	PDX-SEA	1600-1827	67,890
122	NB	7	78,089	\$1,866,970	PDX-SEA	1700-1927	67,890
124	NB	12	47,507	\$1,129,514	PDX-SEA	1800-2027	67,890
126	NB	14	36,021	\$858,696	PDX-SEA	1900-2127	67,890
128	NB	13	44,772	\$1,063,005	PDX-SEA	2000-2227	67,890
TOTAL:			3,191,468	\$74,568,346			

2023 Revision A Estimate

Train #	Direction	Actual			End Markets	End Times	Annual
		Rank	Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
101	SB	12	61,341	\$1,439,543	SEA-PDX	0606-0836	67,890
103	SB	7	70,836	\$1,618,035	SEA-PDX	0707-0837	67,890
105	SB	8	70,366	\$1,607,806	SEA-PDX	0806-1036	67,890
107	SB	11	62,131	\$1,468,766	SEA-PDX	0906-1136	67,890
109	SB	13	58,362	\$1,401,531	SEA-PDX	1006-1236	67,890
111	SB	1	293,915	\$6,894,700	VAC-EUG	0814-1530	170,090
113	SB	10	62,203	\$1,478,826	SEA-PDX	1206-1436	67,890
115	SB	5	153,287	\$3,467,944	SEA-EUG	1406-1830	113,150
117	SB	4	197,422	\$4,558,970	VAC-SEA	1214-1736	56,940
119	SB	6	84,983	\$1,992,682	SEA-PDX	1606-1836	67,890
121	SB	3	200,082	\$4,504,081	VAC-SEA	1414-1936	56,940
123	SB	14	42,997	\$1,000,146	SEA-PDX	1806-2036	67,890
125	SB	2	234,115	\$5,306,738	VAC-EUG	1614-2330	170,090
127	SB	15	42,228	\$989,073	SEA-PDX	2006-2236	67,890
129	SB	9	64,626	\$1,404,685	VAC-SEA	2014-2250	56,940
102	NB	6	104,552	\$2,201,589	SEA-VAC	0645-0922	56,940
104	NB	4	174,436	\$3,856,821	PDX-VAC	0600-1122	124,830
106	NB	10	70,316	\$1,599,070	PDX-SEA	0700-0930	67,890
108	NB	3	191,601	\$4,405,311	PDX-VAC	0800-1322	124,830
110	NB	5	130,259	\$2,870,467	EUG-SEA	0705-1130	113,150
112	NB	12	57,312	\$1,375,006	PDX-SEA	1000-1230	67,890
114	NB	11	58,427	\$1,397,674	PDX-SEA	1100-1330	67,890
116	NB	2	268,709	\$6,392,115	EUG-VAC	1005-1722	170,090
118	NB	1	284,536	\$6,594,795	EUG-VAC	1205-1922	170,090
120	NB	8	76,319	\$1,803,493	PDX-SEA	1500-1730	67,890
122	NB	7	84,717	\$1,987,330	PDX-SEA	1600-1830	67,890
124	NB	9	74,575	\$1,759,367	PDX-SEA	1700-1930	67,890
126	NB	13	45,565	\$1,069,182	PDX-SEA	1800-2030	67,890
128	NB	15	34,665	\$815,876	PDX-SEA	1900-2130	67,890
130	NB	14	42,906	\$1,005,429	PDX-SEA	2000-2230	67,890
TOTAL:			3,397,787	\$78,267,050			

2023 Revision A Estimate- Scott Road

Train #	Direction	Actual			End Markets	End Times	Annual
		Rank	Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
101	SB	12	61,341	\$1,453,770	SEA-PDX	0606-0836	67,890
103	SB	7	70,836	\$1,634,027	SEA-PDX	0707-0837	67,890
105	SB	8	70,366	\$1,623,696	SEA-PDX	0806-1036	67,890
107	SB	11	62,131	\$1,483,282	SEA-PDX	0906-1136	67,890
109	SB	13	58,362	\$1,415,383	SEA-PDX	1006-1236	67,890
111	SB	1	309,312	\$7,288,681	SCT-EUG	0834-1530	162,790
113	SB	10	62,203	\$1,493,441	SEA-PDX	1206-1436	67,890
115	SB	5	153,287	\$3,502,218	SEA-EUG	1406-1830	113,150
117	SB	4	199,451	\$4,633,522	SCT-SEA	1234-1736	49,640
119	SB	6	84,983	\$2,012,376	SEA-PDX	1606-1836	67,890
121	SB	3	209,800	\$4,767,661	SCT-SEA	1434-1936	49,640
123	SB	14	42,997	\$1,010,031	SEA-PDX	1806-2036	67,890
125	SB	2	247,861	\$5,659,924	SCT-EUG	1634-2330	162,790
127	SB	15	42,228	\$998,848	SEA-PDX	2006-2236	67,890
129	SB	9	69,278	\$1,515,772	SCT-SEA	2034-2250	49,640
102	NB	6	122,086	\$2,597,886	SEA-SCT	0645-0857	49,640
104	NB	4	179,423	\$3,999,128	PDX-SCT	0600-1057	117,530
106	NB	10	70,316	\$1,614,874	PDX-SEA	0700-0930	67,890
108	NB	3	195,043	\$4,514,365	PDX-SCT	0800-1257	117,530
110	NB	5	130,259	\$2,898,836	EUG-SEA	0705-1130	113,150
112	NB	12	57,312	\$1,388,596	PDX-SEA	1000-1230	67,890
114	NB	11	58,427	\$1,411,487	PDX-SEA	1100-1330	67,890
116	NB	2	270,349	\$6,462,811	EUG-SCT	1005-1657	162,790
118	NB	1	302,473	\$7,080,549	EUG-SCT	1205-1857	162,790
120	NB	8	76,319	\$1,821,317	PDX-SEA	1500-1730	67,890
122	NB	7	84,717	\$2,006,971	PDX-SEA	1600-1830	67,890
124	NB	9	74,575	\$1,776,755	PDX-SEA	1700-1930	67,890
126	NB	13	45,565	\$1,079,749	PDX-SEA	1800-2030	67,890
128	NB	15	34,665	\$823,939	PDX-SEA	1900-2130	67,890
130	NB	14	42,906	\$1,015,366	PDX-SEA	2000-2230	67,890
TOTAL:			3,488,871	\$80,985,262			

**2008 Build Estimate- Sensitivity Analysis
(increased base fares by 23%)**

Train #	Direction	Actual			End Markets	End Times	Annual
		Rank	Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
117	SB	6	47,263	\$1,304,929	VAC-SEA	1810-2135	56,940
115	SB	9	28,503	\$826,241	SEA-PDX	1940-2240	67,890
111	SB	8	42,988	\$1,208,738	SEA-EUG	1820-0005	113,150
113	SB	1	150,416	\$4,270,974	VAC-PDX	1225-1905	124,830
109	SB	3	81,028	\$2,271,031	SEA-EUG	1410-2000	113,150
107	SB	2	133,307	\$3,807,694	VAC-PDX	0730-1410	124,830
11	SB	10	23,627	\$644,828	SEA-EUG	0955-1646	113,150
105	SB	5	50,423	\$1,501,152	SEA-PDX	0950-1250	67,890
103	SB	4	53,429	\$1,508,330	SEA-PDX	0805-1105	67,890
101	SB	7	47,273	\$1,351,667	SEA-PDX	0630-0930	67,890
102	NB	3	66,378	\$1,746,411	SEA-VAC	0745-1110	56,940
104	NB	7	51,809	\$1,439,668	PDX-SEA	0630-0930	67,890
106	NB	4	67,146	\$1,863,683	EUG-SEA	0545-1140	113,150
108	NB	1	131,275	\$3,851,621	PDX-VAC	1025-1705	124,830
552	NB	11	11,984	\$197,274	EUG-PDX	0930-1205	45,260
110	NB	6	52,110	\$1,595,015	PDX-SEA	1210-1510	67,890
112	NB	2	128,870	\$3,702,177	PDX-VAC	1435-2115	124,830
114	NB	5	62,527	\$1,809,337	PDX-SEA	1555-1855	67,890
14	NB	10	23,574	\$674,259	EUG-SEA	1244-1956	113,150
116	NB	8	33,937	\$986,816	PDX-SEA	1815-2115	67,890
118	NB	9	28,647	\$829,322	PDX-SEA	1945-2245	67,890
TOTAL:			1,316,517	\$37,391,168			

**2023 Revision A Estimate- Sensitivity Analysis
(increased base fares by 46%)**

Train #	Direction	Actual			End Markets	End Times	Annual
		Rank	Riders	Revenue			Train Miles
101	SB	12	52,280	\$1,807,682	SEA-PDX	0606-0836	67,890
103	SB	7	60,253	\$2,029,979	SEA-PDX	0707-0837	67,890
105	SB	8	60,018	\$2,019,268	SEA-PDX	0806-1036	67,890
107	SB	11	53,257	\$1,848,420	SEA-PDX	0906-1136	67,890
109	SB	13	50,034	\$1,763,922	SEA-PDX	1006-1236	67,890
111	SB	1	243,780	\$8,539,199	VAC-EUG	0814-1530	170,090
113	SB	10	53,270	\$1,860,435	SEA-PDX	1206-1436	67,890
115	SB	5	128,929	\$4,321,886	SEA-EUG	1406-1830	113,150
117	SB	4	165,797	\$5,684,350	VAC-SEA	1214-1736	56,940
119	SB	6	72,552	\$2,503,641	SEA-PDX	1606-1836	67,890
121	SB	3	167,818	\$5,612,790	VAC-SEA	1414-1936	56,940
123	SB	14	36,756	\$1,257,238	SEA-PDX	1806-2036	67,890
125	SB	2	194,671	\$6,583,255	VAC-EUG	1614-2330	170,090
127	SB	15	36,075	\$1,243,043	SEA-PDX	2006-2236	67,890
129	SB	9	53,878	\$1,747,568	VAC-SEA	2014-2250	56,940
102	NB	6	86,308	\$2,729,616	SEA-VAC	0645-0922	56,940
104	NB	4	146,355	\$4,806,818	PDX-VAC	0600-1122	124,830
106	NB	10	59,898	\$2,007,317	PDX-SEA	0700-0930	67,890
108	NB	3	160,341	\$5,483,763	PDX-VAC	0800-1322	124,830
110	NB	5	109,757	\$3,580,676	EUG-SEA	0705-1130	113,150
112	NB	12	49,142	\$1,730,603	PDX-SEA	1000-1230	67,890
114	NB	11	50,056	\$1,758,527	PDX-SEA	1100-1330	67,890
116	NB	2	223,656	\$7,930,229	EUG-VAC	1005-1722	170,090
118	NB	1	237,228	\$8,184,621	EUG-VAC	1205-1922	170,090
120	NB	8	65,354	\$2,268,712	PDX-SEA	1500-1730	67,890
122	NB	7	72,395	\$2,497,976	PDX-SEA	1600-1830	67,890
124	NB	9	63,678	\$2,210,827	PDX-SEA	1700-1930	67,890
126	NB	13	38,905	\$1,343,543	PDX-SEA	1800-2030	67,890
128	NB	15	29,631	\$1,025,664	PDX-SEA	1900-2130	67,890
130	NB	14	36,666	\$1,263,781	PDX-SEA	2000-2230	67,890
TOTAL:			2,858,737	\$97,645,348			

Input and Results Summary

						FARE SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS	
	2002	2008	2023	2023	2023	2008	2023
Frequency (Round Trip / Day)	Base	Build	Build	Rev A	Rev A- Scott Rd	Build (23% Fare Inc)	Rev A (46% Fare Inc)
Vancouver BC - Seattle	1	3	4	5	5	3	5
Vancouver BC – Portland, OR	0	2	3	4	4	2	4
Seattle – Portland, OR ¹	4	9	13	14	14	9	14
Travel Time							
Vancouver BC - Seattle	235	205	165	156	136	205	156
Vancouver BC – Portland, OR	N/A	400	331	322	302	400	322
Seattle – Portland, OR	222	195	147	150	150	195	150
Fare							
Vancouver BC - Seattle	\$26.37	\$26.37	\$26.37	\$26.37	\$26.37	\$32.45	\$38.54
Vancouver BC – Portland, OR	N/A	\$43.98	\$43.98	\$43.98	\$43.98	\$54.13	\$64.28
Seattle – Portland, OR	\$27.67	\$27.67	\$27.67	\$27.67	\$27.67	\$34.05	\$40.44
Ridership							
Vancouver BC - Seattle	76,700	241,800	559,700	662,800	709,500	208,900	567,600
Vancouver BC – Portland, OR	-	1,500	3,900	4,500	5,000	1,200	3,400
Seattle – Portland, OR	240,500	556,700	1,102,400	1,106,100	1,106,100	505,200	965,200
Other Non Oregon Trips	215,200	548,700	1,125,200	1,229,500	1,273,400	478,100	996,600
Other Trips to Central Oregon	129,500	139,600	400,400	395,000	395,000	123,100	325,800
Total	661,900	1,488,100	3,191,500	3,397,800	3,488,900	1,316,500	2,858,700
Revenue (02\$)							
Vancouver BC - Seattle	\$1,995,000	\$6,270,000	\$14,482,000	\$17,150,000	\$18,358,000	\$6,670,000	\$21,465,000
Vancouver BC – Portland, OR	\$0	\$64,000	\$170,000	\$199,000	\$217,000	\$65,000	\$219,000
Seattle – Portland, OR	\$6,576,000	\$15,222,000	\$30,158,000	\$30,260,000	\$30,260,000	\$17,001,000	\$38,591,000
Other Non Oregon Trips	\$3,614,000	\$9,572,000	\$20,029,000	\$21,870,000	\$22,564,000	\$10,239,000	\$25,839,000
Other Trips to Central Oregon	\$2,845,000	\$3,152,000	\$9,729,000	\$9,586,000	\$9,587,000	\$3,414,000	\$11,529,000
Total	\$15,031,000	\$34,280,000	\$74,568,000	\$79,064,000	\$80,985,000	\$37,391,000	\$97,645,000

Seattle Area - EDM, SEA, TUK

Portland Area - VAN, PDX

Central Oregon - SLM, ALY, EUG

¹Includes the Coast Starlight except for the 2023 scenario where the CS is assumed to provide no corridor service and is replaced by a faster Amtrak Cascades train.

Market Summary

		FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)			FY 08 Build Estimate (Linked Trips)		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
Vancouver, BC	NW Washington	18,500	1,765,000	\$322,000	17,800	1,695,000	\$310,000	49,000	4,638,000	\$850,000
Vancouver, BC	Seattle	76,000	11,646,000	\$1,978,000	76,700	11,746,000	\$1,995,000	241,800	37,308,000	\$6,270,000
Vancouver, BC	SW Washington	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	1,400	289,000	\$40,000
Vancouver, BC	Portland, OR	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	1,500	494,000	\$64,000
Vancouver, BC	Central Oregon	0	0	\$9	0	0	\$0	200	77,000	\$10,000
NW Washington	NW Washington	1,900	99,000	\$21,000	1,800	97,000	\$20,000	3,800	202,000	\$43,000
NW Washington	Seattle	53,700	4,582,000	\$771,000	52,900	4,500,000	\$757,000	123,500	10,810,000	\$1,807,000
NW Washington	SW Washington	0	0	\$0	2,900	382,000	\$57,000	34,000	4,319,000	\$655,000
NW Washington	Portland, OR	0	0	\$0	2,800	679,000	\$91,000	19,900	4,755,000	\$639,000
NW Washington	Central Oregon	0	0	\$0	1,400	446,000	\$58,000	2,900	947,000	\$122,000
Seattle	Seattle	2,800	50,000	\$18,000	2,900	51,000	\$18,000	5,500	116,000	\$37,000
Seattle	SW Washington	39,200	3,496,000	\$595,000	38,100	3,406,000	\$580,000	104,400	9,646,000	\$1,620,000
Seattle	Portland, OR	243,400	44,830,000	\$6,654,000	240,500	44,302,000	\$6,576,000	556,700	102,758,000	\$15,222,000
Seattle	Central Oregon	40,200	11,127,000	\$1,415,000	41,200	11,402,000	\$1,450,000	46,500	12,906,000	\$1,643,000
SW Washington	SW Washington	7,500	467,000	\$85,000	7,500	467,000	\$85,000	18,700	1,189,000	\$216,000
SW Washington	Portland, OR	87,000	11,353,000	\$1,687,000	87,000	11,352,000	\$1,687,000	186,300	24,688,000	\$3,651,000
SW Washington	Central Oregon	14,400	3,057,000	\$404,000	14,400	3,055,000	\$404,000	14,000	3,006,000	\$398,000
Portland, OR	Portland	1,500	15,000	\$9,000	1,500	15,000	\$9,000	2,200	22,000	\$14,000
Portland, OR	Central Oregon	67,900	6,687,000	\$898,000	67,400	6,637,000	\$891,000	70,700	6,972,000	\$936,000
Central Oregon	Central Oregon	5,200	308,000	\$42,000	5,100	306,000	\$42,000	5,300	317,000	\$43,000
TOTAL		659,100	99,481,000	\$14,900,000	661,900	100,538,000	\$15,031,000	1,488,100	225,460,000	\$34,280,000

FY02 is Amtrak's Fiscal Year 2002 (Oct 2001- Sept 2002)

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Market Summary – Continued

		FY 23 Build Estimate (Linked Trips)			FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
Vancouver, BC	NW Washington	142,600	13,227,000	\$2,441,000	188,100	17,327,000	\$3,205,000	231,400	20,813,000	\$3,882,000
Vancouver, BC	Seattle	559,700	86,730,000	\$14,482,000	662,800	102,707,000	\$17,150,000	709,500	109,945,000	\$18,358,000
Vancouver, BC	SW Washington	4,100	848,000	\$116,000	5,200	1,078,000	\$148,000	5,800	1,202,000	\$165,000
Vancouver, BC	Portland, OR	3,900	1,321,000	\$170,000	4,500	1,544,000	\$199,000	5,000	1,688,000	\$217,000
Vancouver, BC	Central Oregon	400	161,000	\$20,000	400	160,000	\$20,000	400	163,000	\$21,000
NW Washington	NW Washington	7,500	404,000	\$85,000	8,700	471,000	\$99,000	8,700	471,000	\$99,000
NW Washington	Seattle	235,900	21,356,000	\$3,547,000	264,100	24,033,000	\$3,990,000	264,100	24,033,000	\$3,990,000
NW Washington	SW Washington	65,000	8,570,000	\$1,288,000	74,300	9,809,000	\$1,474,000	74,300	9,809,000	\$1,474,000
NW Washington	Portland, OR	44,200	10,602,000	\$1,425,000	48,700	11,663,000	\$1,568,000	48,700	11,663,000	\$1,568,000
NW Washington	Central Oregon	15,600	5,188,000	\$669,000	15,900	5,265,000	\$679,000	15,900	5,265,000	\$679,000
Seattle	Seattle	6,700	143,000	\$46,000	8,300	177,000	\$57,000	8,300	177,000	\$57,000
Seattle	SW Washington	201,600	19,059,000	\$3,179,000	200,100	18,910,000	\$3,154,000	200,100	18,910,000	\$3,154,000
Seattle	Portland, OR	1,102,400	203,980,000	\$30,158,000	1,106,100	204,669,000	\$30,260,000	1,106,100	204,669,000	\$30,260,000
Seattle	Central Oregon	145,500	40,829,000	\$5,221,000	142,100	39,880,000	\$5,099,000	142,100	39,880,000	\$5,099,000
SW Washington	SW Washington	33,700	2,188,000	\$399,000	35,500	2,297,000	\$419,000	35,500	2,297,000	\$419,000
SW Washington	Portland, OR	380,500	50,691,000	\$7,481,000	393,000	52,414,000	\$7,734,000	393,000	52,414,000	\$7,734,000
SW Washington	Central Oregon	46,000	9,841,000	\$1,301,000	46,100	9,850,000	\$1,302,000	46,100	9,850,000	\$1,302,000
Portland, OR	Portland, OR	3,400	34,000	\$22,000	3,500	35,000	\$22,000	3,500	35,000	\$22,000
Portland, OR	Central Oregon	181,500	18,047,000	\$2,423,000	179,100	17,811,000	\$2,392,000	179,100	17,811,000	\$2,392,000
Central Oregon	Central Oregon	11,400	709,000	\$95,000	11,400	704,000	\$94,000	11,400	704,000	\$94,000
TOTAL		3,191,500	493,930,000	\$74,568,000	3,397,800	520,804,000	\$79,064,000	3,488,900	531,800,000	\$80,985,000

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Market Summary – Continued

		FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
Vancouver, BC	NW Washington	39,800	3,778,000	\$851,000	141,100	13,086,000	\$3,529,000
Vancouver, BC	Seattle	208,900	32,245,000	\$6,670,000	567,600	87,958,000	\$21,465,000
Vancouver, BC	SW Washington	1,100	235,000	\$40,000	3,800	790,000	\$159,000
Vancouver, BC	Portland, OR	1,200	409,000	\$65,000	3,400	1,167,000	\$219,000
Vancouver, BC	Central Oregon	200	77,000	\$12,000	400	160,000	\$29,000
NW Washington	NW Washington	3,300	174,000	\$45,000	6,900	371,000	\$114,000
NW Washington	Seattle	109,500	9,566,000	\$1,968,000	221,500	20,116,000	\$4,882,000
NW Washington	SW Washington	28,700	3,642,000	\$679,000	57,100	7,542,000	\$1,656,000
NW Washington	Portland, OR	17,200	4,110,000	\$680,000	38,400	9,218,000	\$1,810,000
NW Washington	Central Oregon	2,400	791,000	\$126,000	12,100	4,023,000	\$758,000
Seattle	Seattle	5,100	108,000	\$43,000	7,500	160,000	\$75,000
Seattle	SW Washington	91,900	8,453,000	\$1,749,000	166,400	15,640,000	\$3,818,000
Seattle	Portland, OR	505,200	93,247,000	\$17,001,000	965,200	178,591,000	\$38,591,000
Seattle	Central Oregon	41,200	11,442,000	\$1,793,000	119,000	33,394,000	\$6,241,000
SW Washington	SW Washington	16,300	1,025,000	\$229,000	28,600	1,816,000	\$482,000
SW Washington	Portland, OR	163,100	21,662,000	\$3,939,000	322,200	43,103,000	\$9,285,000
SW Washington	Central Oregon	11,800	2,545,000	\$414,000	35,700	7,635,000	\$1,475,000
Portland, OR	Portland, OR	2,100	21,000	\$16,000	3,100	31,000	\$29,000
Portland, OR	Central Oregon	62,700	6,186,000	\$1,022,000	149,200	14,840,000	\$2,912,000
Central Oregon	Central Oregon	4,800	281,000	\$47,000	9,400	583,000	\$114,000
TOTAL		1,316,500	199,997,000	\$37,391,000	2,858,700	440,225,000	\$97,645,000

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Station Pair Summary

Station Pairs		FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
VAC	BEL	5,203	301,764	\$67,135	5,203	301,764	\$67,135
VAC	MVW	4,355	365,813	\$69,713	4,145	348,206	\$66,358
VAC	EVR	8,923	1,097,577	\$185,626	8,494	1,044,750	\$176,692
VAC	EDM	11,725	1,618,067	\$277,689	11,826	1,631,966	\$280,074
VAC	SEA	64,279	10,027,533	\$1,700,191	64,831	10,113,664	\$1,714,794
VAC	TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	TAC	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	OLW	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	CTL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	KEL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	VAN	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	PDX	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	SLM	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	ALY	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
VAC	EUG	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
BEL	MVW	396	10,302	\$3,199	387	10,066	\$3,126
BEL	EVR	1,199	77,951	\$15,094	1,172	76,169	\$14,749
BEL	EDM	4,351	348,074	\$61,249	4,129	330,307	\$58,123
BEL	SEA	33,321	3,265,494	\$544,406	31,620	3,098,806	\$516,617
BEL	TUK	0	0	\$0	678	76,638	\$11,967
BEL	TAC	0	0	\$0	467	64,433	\$9,581
BEL	OLW	0	0	\$0	188	31,895	\$4,540
BEL	CTL	0	0	\$0	96	18,337	\$2,553
BEL	KEL	0	0	\$0	75	17,566	\$2,368
BEL	VAN	0	0	\$0	64	17,565	\$2,318
BEL	PDX	0	0	\$0	581	165,102	\$21,690
BEL	SLM	0	0	\$0	118	39,766	\$5,122
BEL	ALY	0	0	\$0	69	25,185	\$3,217
BEL	EUG	0	0	\$0	136	55,488	\$7,014
MVW	EVR	271	10,584	\$2,583	271	10,562	\$2,577
MVW	EDM	444	23,997	\$4,061	456	24,642	\$4,170
MVW	SEA	11,078	797,630	\$127,367	11,376	819,081	\$130,792
MVW	TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
MVW	TAC	0	0	\$0	830	92,960	\$14,550
MVW	OLW	0	0	\$0	132	19,029	\$2,803
MVW	CTL	0	0	\$0	168	27,807	\$3,977
MVW	KEL	0	0	\$0	63	13,262	\$1,820
MVW	VAN	0	0	\$0	112	27,795	\$3,718
MVW	PDX	0	0	\$0	382	98,486	\$13,101
MVW	SLM	0	0	\$0	82	25,502	\$3,314
MVW	ALY	0	0	\$0	48	16,272	\$2,094
MVW	EUG	0	0	\$0	96	36,672	\$4,664

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
EVR	EDM	188	2,814	\$842	193	2,890	\$865
EVR	SEA	4,367	144,095	\$33,326	4,484	147,970	\$34,223
EVR	TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EVR	TAC	0	0	\$0	325	23,725	\$4,240
EVR	OLW	0	0	\$0	241	25,345	\$4,037
EVR	CTL	0	0	\$0	157	19,972	\$3,028
EVR	KEL	0	0	\$0	163	27,686	\$3,941
EVR	VAN	0	0	\$0	428	89,361	\$12,265
EVR	PDX	0	0	\$0	1,281	280,587	\$38,225
EVR	SLM	0	0	\$0	287	78,064	\$10,312
EVR	ALY	0	0	\$0	171	51,300	\$6,695
EVR	EUG	0	0	\$0	344	117,992	\$15,169
EDM	SEA	2,724	49,029	\$17,302	2,799	50,382	\$17,780
EDM	TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	TAC	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	OLW	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	CTL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	KEL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	VAN	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	PDX	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	SLM	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	ALY	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
EDM	EUG	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0
SEA	TUK	59	889	\$394	61	914	\$405
SEA	TAC	8,398	335,903	\$80,665	8,601	344,043	\$82,620
SEA	OLW	11,738	845,170	\$147,427	10,589	762,441	\$132,996
SEA	CTL	6,292	591,451	\$104,499	6,251	587,592	\$103,817
SEA	KEL	12,205	1,672,114	\$251,413	12,126	1,661,203	\$249,772
SEA	VAN	35,887	6,316,197	\$921,678	35,465	6,241,776	\$910,818
SEA	PDX	202,595	37,682,694	\$5,602,405	200,208	37,238,698	\$5,536,394
SEA	SLM	13,395	3,201,442	\$418,888	13,727	3,280,664	\$429,254
SEA	ALY	8,295	2,214,651	\$286,979	8,500	2,269,455	\$294,080
SEA	EUG	18,117	5,616,395	\$696,433	18,566	5,755,377	\$713,667
TUK	TAC	61	1,535	\$594	63	1,572	\$608
TUK	OLW	103	5,889	\$1,408	93	5,313	\$1,270
TUK	CTL	155	12,267	\$2,630	154	12,187	\$2,613
TUK	KEL	259	31,544	\$5,875	257	31,338	\$5,836
TUK	VAN	1,005	161,796	\$24,785	993	159,889	\$24,493
TUK	PDX	3,917	669,726	\$105,210	3,870	661,835	\$103,971
TUK	SLM	123	27,597	\$3,641	126	28,279	\$3,731
TUK	ALY	114	28,788	\$3,714	117	29,500	\$3,806
TUK	EUG	129	38,146	\$5,298	133	39,090	\$5,430

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
TAC	OLW	1,564	50,035	\$7,060	1,562	49,974	\$7,052
TAC	CTL	1,853	100,080	\$18,559	1,854	100,125	\$18,568
TAC	KEL	2,405	233,265	\$43,481	2,406	233,369	\$43,500
TAC	VAN	10,797	1,468,356	\$212,178	10,796	1,468,314	\$212,172
TAC	PDX	48,592	7,094,454	\$1,021,733	48,591	7,094,249	\$1,021,704
TAC	SLM	3,377	672,050	\$90,293	3,375	671,539	\$90,224
TAC	ALY	1,770	401,840	\$51,968	1,769	401,535	\$51,928
TAC	EUG	3,056	825,106	\$109,604	3,054	824,479	\$109,521
OLW	CTL	463	10,182	\$3,466	463	10,182	\$3,466
OLW	KEL	936	60,813	\$9,617	936	60,814	\$9,617
OLW	VAN	3,954	411,241	\$52,620	3,954	411,222	\$52,617
OLW	PDX	15,898	1,812,323	\$289,183	15,897	1,812,241	\$289,170
OLW	SLM	1,239	206,994	\$27,624	1,239	206,871	\$27,607
OLW	ALY	817	159,297	\$21,299	816	159,202	\$21,286
OLW	EUG	1,638	389,830	\$48,718	1,637	389,598	\$48,689
CTL	KEL	295	12,664	\$3,090	294	12,663	\$3,090
CTL	VAN	532	43,636	\$8,272	532	43,626	\$8,270
CTL	PDX	4,027	370,453	\$64,704	4,026	370,374	\$64,690
CTL	SLM	423	61,343	\$8,739	423	61,310	\$8,734
CTL	ALY	271	46,842	\$6,254	271	46,817	\$6,250
CTL	EUG	519	112,199	\$14,245	519	112,140	\$14,237
KEL	VAN	408	15,915	\$4,610	408	15,912	\$4,609
KEL	PDX	2,785	136,480	\$33,922	2,785	136,451	\$33,915
KEL	SLM	370	37,778	\$5,511	370	37,758	\$5,509
KEL	ALY	236	30,653	\$4,841	236	30,637	\$4,839
KEL	EUG	653	112,961	\$15,162	653	112,901	\$15,154
VAN	PDX	1,452	14,517	\$9,278	1,452	14,517	\$9,278
VAN	SLM	336	21,188	\$4,090	334	21,030	\$4,059
VAN	ALY	311	28,345	\$4,892	309	28,134	\$4,855
VAN	EUG	802	107,535	\$16,122	796	106,731	\$16,001
PDX	SLM	17,840	945,497	\$130,957	17,706	938,426	\$129,978
PDX	ALY	10,271	831,911	\$107,513	10,194	825,689	\$106,709
PDX	EUG	38,325	4,752,250	\$634,501	38,038	4,716,711	\$629,756
SLM	ALY	993	27,813	\$4,877	989	27,699	\$4,857
SLM	EUG	3,589	254,795	\$31,869	3,566	253,192	\$31,668
ALY	EUG	594	25,530	\$5,367	589	25,335	\$5,326
Total		659,064	99,481,090	\$14,899,935	661,904	100,537,952	\$15,030,881

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 08 Build Estimate			FY 23 Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
VAC	BEL	14,674	851,078	\$189,343	47,971	2,782,340	\$619,001
VAC	MVW	11,126	934,582	\$178,104	30,683	2,577,387	\$491,176
VAC	EVR	23,193	2,852,717	\$482,461	63,961	7,867,214	\$1,330,530
VAC	EDM	34,170	4,715,461	\$809,255	76,212	10,517,269	\$1,804,947
VAC	SEA	193,622	30,205,014	\$5,121,328	431,113	67,253,584	\$11,402,996
VAC	TUK	13,961	2,387,393	\$339,471	52,393	8,959,169	\$1,273,931
VAC	TAC	977	191,462	\$26,560	2,945	577,151	\$80,065
VAC	OLW	227	51,658	\$6,994	659	150,158	\$20,331
VAC	CTL	121	30,225	\$4,038	308	76,981	\$10,285
VAC	KEL	53	15,637	\$2,046	151	44,178	\$5,782
VAC	VAN	208	69,186	\$8,925	596	197,863	\$25,526
VAC	PDX	1,242	424,720	\$54,617	3,284	1,123,022	\$144,417
VAC	SLM	66	26,084	\$3,307	134	52,741	\$6,686
VAC	ALY	38	16,037	\$2,021	80	33,663	\$4,241
VAC	EUG	75	35,048	\$4,380	161	74,805	\$9,349
BEL	MVW	836	21,744	\$6,753	1,691	43,969	\$13,655
BEL	EVR	2,489	161,801	\$31,331	5,073	329,728	\$63,849
BEL	EDM	8,811	704,880	\$124,035	16,470	1,317,593	\$231,851
BEL	SEA	62,928	6,166,981	\$1,028,127	119,950	11,755,130	\$1,959,754
BEL	TUK	12,997	1,468,640	\$229,329	37,924	4,285,359	\$669,161
BEL	TAC	5,916	816,465	\$121,405	12,879	1,777,352	\$264,285
BEL	OLW	2,376	403,947	\$57,503	5,304	901,616	\$128,348
BEL	CTL	803	154,267	\$21,477	1,689	324,243	\$45,141
BEL	KEL	708	166,458	\$22,436	1,680	394,819	\$53,217
BEL	VAN	488	133,689	\$17,643	1,143	313,069	\$41,316
BEL	PDX	4,233	1,202,142	\$157,929	9,872	2,803,768	\$368,340
BEL	SLM	271	91,209	\$11,748	1,409	474,711	\$61,142
BEL	ALY	158	57,624	\$7,361	843	307,848	\$39,324
BEL	EUG	323	131,775	\$16,656	1,739	709,373	\$89,663
MVW	EVR	476	18,561	\$4,529	766	29,871	\$7,289
MVW	EDM	912	49,267	\$8,337	1,372	74,085	\$12,536
MVW	SEA	21,235	1,528,919	\$244,141	32,762	2,358,857	\$376,667
MVW	TUK	5,778	502,659	\$84,672	11,292	982,411	\$165,485
MVW	TAC	8,317	931,472	\$145,792	13,812	1,546,928	\$242,122
MVW	OLW	1,469	211,540	\$31,158	3,286	473,118	\$69,686
MVW	CTL	1,429	237,136	\$33,913	3,090	512,940	\$73,357
MVW	KEL	538	112,411	\$15,428	1,284	268,309	\$36,825
MVW	VAN	721	178,840	\$23,920	1,746	432,949	\$57,907
MVW	PDX	2,555	659,068	\$87,671	5,996	1,547,060	\$205,795
MVW	SLM	170	52,950	\$6,881	925	287,737	\$37,392
MVW	ALY	99	33,640	\$4,330	549	186,199	\$23,967
MVW	EUG	203	77,679	\$9,879	1,127	430,521	\$54,751

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 08 Build Estimate			FY 23 Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
EVR	EDM	368	5,521	\$1,652	518	7,768	\$2,324
EVR	SEA	8,043	265,415	\$61,386	11,626	383,653	\$88,732
EVR	TUK	2,446	117,405	\$24,875	3,983	191,182	\$40,507
EVR	TAC	4,884	356,549	\$63,715	7,008	511,557	\$91,415
EVR	OLW	4,377	459,587	\$73,206	8,502	892,742	\$142,201
EVR	CTL	1,535	194,888	\$29,548	2,950	374,656	\$56,803
EVR	KEL	1,616	274,740	\$39,110	3,483	592,066	\$84,282
EVR	VAN	3,087	645,173	\$88,549	6,623	1,384,210	\$189,981
EVR	PDX	8,839	1,935,677	\$263,703	18,819	4,121,310	\$561,458
EVR	SLM	581	158,100	\$20,884	3,230	878,627	\$116,063
EVR	ALY	344	103,191	\$13,466	1,927	578,136	\$75,447
EVR	EUG	702	240,798	\$30,956	3,892	1,335,089	\$171,635
EDM	SEA	4,144	74,591	\$26,323	4,960	89,272	\$31,503
EDM	TUK	1,171	38,645	\$9,890	1,548	51,091	\$13,075
EDM	TAC	2,520	146,136	\$28,522	4,809	278,904	\$54,434
EDM	OLW	556	50,023	\$8,337	1,709	153,841	\$25,640
EDM	CTL	425	47,566	\$7,445	1,418	158,795	\$24,854
EDM	KEL	627	97,123	\$14,083	2,341	362,859	\$52,615
EDM	VAN	2,891	560,888	\$77,946	15,670	3,039,963	\$422,461
EDM	PDX	12,988	2,649,630	\$365,103	44,993	9,178,475	\$1,264,740
EDM	SLM	745	191,488	\$25,486	9,805	2,520,005	\$335,396
EDM	ALY	445	126,771	\$16,647	5,868	1,672,461	\$219,620
EDM	EUG	913	299,616	\$38,703	11,837	3,882,515	\$501,531
SEA	TUK	166	2,490	\$1,104	202	3,034	\$1,345
SEA	TAC	14,593	583,716	\$140,176	23,784	951,376	\$228,468
SEA	OLW	33,824	2,435,351	\$424,810	63,831	4,595,808	\$801,669
SEA	CTL	17,114	1,608,704	\$284,229	34,427	3,236,097	\$571,760
SEA	KEL	32,869	4,503,114	\$677,070	65,505	8,974,160	\$1,349,319
SEA	VAN	80,155	14,107,366	\$2,058,587	153,135	26,951,720	\$3,932,872
SEA	PDX	446,661	83,079,019	\$12,351,619	861,276	160,197,249	\$23,817,029
SEA	SLM	14,692	3,511,479	\$459,454	37,656	8,999,787	\$1,177,564
SEA	ALY	9,207	2,458,264	\$318,546	24,280	6,482,857	\$840,060
SEA	EUG	20,031	6,209,669	\$769,999	54,189	16,798,602	\$2,083,027
TUK	TAC	128	3,207	\$1,240	208	5,203	\$2,012
TUK	OLW	362	20,607	\$4,927	682	38,857	\$9,291
TUK	CTL	523	41,304	\$8,857	1,054	83,228	\$17,847
TUK	KEL	891	108,665	\$20,238	1,801	219,702	\$40,917
TUK	VAN	2,888	464,982	\$71,229	5,614	903,910	\$138,467
TUK	PDX	11,091	1,896,549	\$297,937	21,685	3,708,206	\$582,539
TUK	SLM	139	31,205	\$4,117	561	125,567	\$16,566
TUK	ALY	132	33,226	\$4,286	558	140,672	\$18,148
TUK	EUG	150	44,168	\$6,135	701	206,825	\$28,727

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 08 Build Estimate			FY 23 Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
TAC	OLW	4,115	131,687	\$18,581	6,528	208,905	\$29,477
TAC	CTL	5,077	274,143	\$50,838	9,668	522,094	\$96,819
TAC	KEL	6,575	637,747	\$118,877	12,462	1,208,793	\$225,320
TAC	VAN	24,907	3,387,349	\$489,473	51,184	6,961,007	\$1,005,867
TAC	PDX	110,721	16,165,256	\$2,328,097	230,198	33,608,839	\$4,840,297
TAC	SLM	3,560	708,459	\$95,185	10,654	2,120,087	\$284,843
TAC	ALY	1,882	427,110	\$55,236	5,807	1,318,275	\$170,485
TAC	EUG	3,215	868,103	\$115,315	10,166	2,744,928	\$364,625
OLW	CTL	811	17,840	\$6,074	1,411	31,031	\$10,564
OLW	KEL	1,635	106,276	\$16,806	2,829	183,910	\$29,084
OLW	VAN	7,358	765,243	\$97,915	14,663	1,524,939	\$195,121
OLW	PDX	29,303	3,340,589	\$533,041	59,168	6,745,168	\$1,076,293
OLW	SLM	1,110	185,418	\$24,744	3,757	627,342	\$83,720
OLW	ALY	738	143,999	\$19,253	2,583	503,603	\$67,334
OLW	EUG	1,466	348,913	\$43,605	5,269	1,254,126	\$156,731
CTL	KEL	506	21,739	\$5,304	770	33,102	\$8,076
CTL	VAN	981	80,427	\$15,246	1,743	142,946	\$27,098
CTL	PDX	7,362	677,312	\$118,301	13,255	1,219,477	\$212,996
CTL	SLM	344	49,825	\$7,098	1,272	184,462	\$26,279
CTL	ALY	222	38,377	\$5,123	851	147,199	\$19,652
CTL	EUG	421	91,004	\$11,554	1,669	360,423	\$45,760
KEL	VAN	735	28,654	\$8,299	1,306	50,953	\$14,757
KEL	PDX	4,964	243,235	\$60,456	8,940	438,072	\$108,882
KEL	SLM	296	30,148	\$4,398	1,120	114,196	\$16,660
KEL	ALY	190	24,681	\$3,898	747	97,151	\$15,344
KEL	EUG	522	90,235	\$12,112	2,134	369,181	\$49,553
VAN	PDX	2,243	22,426	\$14,333	3,408	34,083	\$21,782
VAN	SLM	344	21,654	\$4,180	873	54,968	\$10,610
VAN	ALY	321	29,233	\$5,045	850	77,392	\$13,355
VAN	EUG	823	110,273	\$16,532	2,273	304,638	\$45,671
PDX	SLM	18,457	978,202	\$135,487	45,349	2,403,518	\$332,901
PDX	ALY	10,713	867,761	\$112,146	27,374	2,217,280	\$286,553
PDX	EUG	40,036	4,964,492	\$662,839	104,753	12,989,344	\$1,734,285
SLM	ALY	1,042	29,173	\$5,115	1,687	47,224	\$8,280
SLM	EUG	3,692	262,165	\$32,791	8,661	614,924	\$76,912
ALY	EUG	608	26,128	\$5,493	1,098	47,219	\$9,927
Total		1,488,150	225,459,949	\$34,280,123	3,191,468	493,929,930	\$74,568,346

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
VAC	BEL	65,504	3,799,221	\$845,231	90,255	5,234,780	\$1,164,607
VAC	MVW	39,740	3,338,163	\$636,158	45,765	3,844,276	\$732,608
VAC	EVR	82,841	10,189,406	\$1,723,267	95,401	11,734,267	\$1,984,539
VAC	EDM	90,251	12,454,665	\$2,137,438	96,612	13,332,408	\$2,288,074
VAC	SEA	510,528	79,642,426	\$13,503,552	546,508	85,255,234	\$14,455,216
VAC	TUK	62,044	10,609,546	\$1,508,603	66,417	11,357,255	\$1,614,922
VAC	TAC	3,762	737,305	\$102,282	4,230	829,133	\$115,021
VAC	OLW	845	192,679	\$26,088	967	220,404	\$29,842
VAC	CTL	379	94,749	\$12,658	396	99,012	\$13,228
VAC	KEL	183	53,525	\$7,005	181	53,016	\$6,938
VAC	VAN	702	233,212	\$30,086	799	265,340	\$34,230
VAC	PDX	3,834	1,311,137	\$168,608	4,160	1,422,556	\$182,936
VAC	SLM	142	56,169	\$7,121	145	57,413	\$7,278
VAC	ALY	89	37,455	\$4,719	90	38,277	\$4,823
VAC	EUG	142	66,265	\$8,282	145	67,715	\$8,463
BEL	MVW	1,992	51,792	\$16,085	1,992	51,792	\$16,085
BEL	EVR	5,975	388,398	\$75,210	5,975	388,398	\$75,210
BEL	EDM	18,777	1,502,173	\$264,331	18,777	1,502,173	\$264,331
BEL	SEA	136,754	13,401,896	\$2,234,294	136,754	13,401,896	\$2,234,294
BEL	TUK	43,236	4,885,691	\$762,903	43,236	4,885,691	\$762,903
BEL	TAC	15,107	2,084,811	\$310,002	15,107	2,084,811	\$310,002
BEL	OLW	6,321	1,074,621	\$152,975	6,321	1,074,621	\$152,975
BEL	CTL	1,940	372,525	\$51,863	1,940	372,525	\$51,863
BEL	KEL	1,923	451,962	\$60,919	1,923	451,962	\$60,919
BEL	VAN	1,284	351,752	\$46,421	1,284	351,752	\$46,421
BEL	PDX	10,855	3,082,858	\$405,005	10,855	3,082,858	\$405,005
BEL	SLM	1,444	486,510	\$62,662	1,444	486,510	\$62,662
BEL	ALY	869	317,004	\$40,494	869	317,004	\$40,494
BEL	EUG	1,800	734,343	\$92,819	1,800	734,343	\$92,819
MVW	EVR	777	30,322	\$7,399	777	30,322	\$7,399
MVW	EDM	1,456	78,639	\$13,307	1,456	78,639	\$13,307
MVW	SEA	34,776	2,503,842	\$399,818	34,776	2,503,842	\$399,818
MVW	TUK	11,986	1,042,794	\$175,657	11,986	1,042,794	\$175,657
MVW	TAC	14,711	1,647,591	\$257,877	14,711	1,647,591	\$257,877
MVW	OLW	3,647	525,117	\$77,345	3,647	525,117	\$77,345
MVW	CTL	3,359	557,596	\$79,743	3,359	557,596	\$79,743
MVW	KEL	1,397	291,871	\$40,059	1,397	291,871	\$40,059
MVW	VAN	1,925	477,312	\$63,841	1,925	477,312	\$63,841
MVW	PDX	6,344	1,636,860	\$217,740	6,344	1,636,860	\$217,740
MVW	SLM	913	283,956	\$36,901	913	283,956	\$36,901
MVW	ALY	546	185,140	\$23,831	546	185,140	\$23,831
MVW	EUG	1,130	431,785	\$54,911	1,130	431,785	\$54,911

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
EVR	EDM	550	8,245	\$2,467	550	8,245	\$2,467
EVR	SEA	12,340	407,234	\$94,186	12,340	407,234	\$94,186
EVR	TUK	4,228	202,932	\$42,996	4,228	202,932	\$42,996
EVR	TAC	8,051	587,710	\$105,023	8,051	587,710	\$105,023
EVR	OLW	10,423	1,094,419	\$174,325	10,423	1,094,419	\$174,325
EVR	CTL	3,417	433,985	\$65,798	3,417	433,985	\$65,798
EVR	KEL	4,040	686,816	\$97,770	4,040	686,816	\$97,770
EVR	VAN	7,486	1,564,664	\$214,748	7,486	1,564,664	\$214,748
EVR	PDX	20,775	4,549,802	\$619,833	20,775	4,549,802	\$619,833
EVR	SLM	3,249	883,671	\$116,729	3,249	883,671	\$116,729
EVR	ALY	1,949	584,571	\$76,286	1,949	584,571	\$76,286
EVR	EUG	3,959	1,358,097	\$174,593	3,959	1,358,097	\$174,593
EDM	SEA	6,130	110,337	\$38,937	6,130	110,337	\$38,937
EDM	TUK	1,914	63,146	\$16,160	1,914	63,146	\$16,160
EDM	TAC	4,718	273,660	\$53,411	4,718	273,660	\$53,411
EDM	OLW	1,718	154,622	\$25,770	1,718	154,622	\$25,770
EDM	CTL	1,402	156,968	\$24,568	1,402	156,968	\$24,568
EDM	KEL	2,314	358,685	\$52,009	2,314	358,685	\$52,009
EDM	VAN	15,723	3,050,239	\$423,889	15,723	3,050,239	\$423,889
EDM	PDX	45,145	9,209,502	\$1,269,015	45,145	9,209,502	\$1,269,015
EDM	SLM	9,577	2,461,391	\$327,595	9,577	2,461,391	\$327,595
EDM	ALY	5,732	1,633,560	\$214,512	5,732	1,633,560	\$214,512
EDM	EUG	11,562	3,792,210	\$489,866	11,562	3,792,210	\$489,866
SEA	TUK	250	3,750	\$1,662	250	3,750	\$1,662
SEA	TAC	23,337	933,489	\$224,172	23,337	933,489	\$224,172
SEA	OLW	64,155	4,619,156	\$805,742	64,155	4,619,156	\$805,742
SEA	CTL	34,031	3,198,873	\$565,183	34,031	3,198,873	\$565,183
SEA	KEL	64,751	8,870,932	\$1,333,798	64,751	8,870,932	\$1,333,798
SEA	VAN	153,652	27,042,827	\$3,946,167	153,652	27,042,827	\$3,946,167
SEA	PDX	864,187	160,738,779	\$23,897,540	864,187	160,738,779	\$23,897,540
SEA	SLM	36,780	8,790,458	\$1,150,175	36,780	8,790,458	\$1,150,175
SEA	ALY	23,716	6,332,069	\$820,521	23,716	6,332,069	\$820,521
SEA	EUG	52,929	16,407,876	\$2,034,577	52,929	16,407,876	\$2,034,577
TUK	TAC	204	5,106	\$1,974	204	5,106	\$1,974
TUK	OLW	685	39,054	\$9,338	685	39,054	\$9,338
TUK	CTL	1,041	82,271	\$17,641	1,041	82,271	\$17,641
TUK	KEL	1,780	217,174	\$40,446	1,780	217,174	\$40,446
TUK	VAN	5,633	906,966	\$138,935	5,633	906,966	\$138,935
TUK	PDX	21,759	3,720,741	\$584,508	21,759	3,720,741	\$584,508
TUK	SLM	548	122,646	\$16,180	548	122,646	\$16,180
TUK	ALY	545	137,400	\$17,726	545	137,400	\$17,726
TUK	EUG	685	202,015	\$28,059	685	202,015	\$28,059

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
TAC	OLW	7,123	227,951	\$32,164	7,123	227,951	\$32,164
TAC	CTL	10,132	547,153	\$101,466	10,132	547,153	\$101,466
TAC	KEL	13,060	1,266,812	\$236,135	13,060	1,266,812	\$236,135
TAC	VAN	53,173	7,231,565	\$1,044,963	53,173	7,231,565	\$1,044,963
TAC	PDX	239,145	34,915,136	\$5,028,428	239,145	34,915,136	\$5,028,428
TAC	SLM	10,695	2,128,324	\$285,950	10,695	2,128,324	\$285,950
TAC	ALY	5,830	1,323,397	\$171,147	5,830	1,323,397	\$171,147
TAC	EUG	10,206	2,755,593	\$366,042	10,206	2,755,593	\$366,042
OLW	CTL	1,437	31,609	\$10,761	1,437	31,609	\$10,761
OLW	KEL	2,882	187,333	\$29,625	2,882	187,333	\$29,625
OLW	VAN	14,815	1,540,772	\$197,147	14,815	1,540,772	\$197,147
OLW	PDX	59,782	6,815,202	\$1,087,468	59,782	6,815,202	\$1,087,468
OLW	SLM	3,721	621,325	\$82,917	3,721	621,325	\$82,917
OLW	ALY	2,558	498,773	\$66,689	2,558	498,773	\$66,689
OLW	EUG	5,219	1,242,097	\$155,228	5,219	1,242,097	\$155,228
CTL	KEL	829	35,663	\$8,701	829	35,663	\$8,701
CTL	VAN	1,800	147,606	\$27,981	1,800	147,606	\$27,981
CTL	PDX	13,687	1,259,238	\$219,941	13,687	1,259,238	\$219,941
CTL	SLM	1,280	185,670	\$26,451	1,280	185,670	\$26,451
CTL	ALY	856	148,163	\$19,781	856	148,163	\$19,781
CTL	EUG	1,680	362,783	\$46,060	1,680	362,783	\$46,060
KEL	VAN	1,349	52,615	\$15,239	1,349	52,615	\$15,239
KEL	PDX	9,232	452,355	\$112,432	9,232	452,355	\$112,432
KEL	SLM	1,127	114,944	\$16,769	1,127	114,944	\$16,769
KEL	ALY	752	97,788	\$15,444	752	97,788	\$15,444
KEL	EUG	2,148	371,598	\$49,877	2,148	371,598	\$49,877
VAN	PDX	3,519	35,193	\$22,492	3,519	35,193	\$22,492
VAN	SLM	861	54,248	\$10,471	861	54,248	\$10,471
VAN	ALY	839	76,378	\$13,180	839	76,378	\$13,180
VAN	EUG	2,244	300,646	\$45,073	2,244	300,646	\$45,073
PDX	SLM	44,755	2,372,025	\$328,539	44,755	2,372,025	\$328,539
PDX	ALY	27,015	2,188,227	\$282,798	27,015	2,188,227	\$282,798
PDX	EUG	103,380	12,819,145	\$1,711,561	103,380	12,819,145	\$1,711,561
SLM	ALY	1,668	46,690	\$8,187	1,668	46,690	\$8,187
SLM	EUG	8,599	610,554	\$76,366	8,599	610,554	\$76,366
ALY	EUG	1,086	46,704	\$9,819	1,086	46,704	\$9,819
Total		3,397,787	520,804,411	\$79,063,634	3,488,871	531,799,576	\$80,985,262

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
VAC	BEL	11,734	680,567	\$186,350	47,467	2,753,062	\$895,173
VAC	MVW	9,099	764,292	\$179,264	30,355	2,549,828	\$710,196
VAC	EVR	18,967	2,332,924	\$485,602	63,277	7,783,095	\$1,923,828
VAC	EDM	29,533	4,075,608	\$860,856	77,291	10,666,161	\$2,675,345
VAC	SEA	167,349	26,106,416	\$5,447,879	437,216	68,205,686	\$16,901,855
VAC	TUK	12,067	2,063,442	\$361,116	53,135	9,086,003	\$1,888,258
VAC	TAC	792	155,262	\$26,509	2,744	537,824	\$109,045
VAC	OLW	184	41,923	\$6,986	624	142,253	\$28,150
VAC	CTL	100	24,939	\$4,101	286	71,419	\$13,945
VAC	KEL	43	12,477	\$2,010	132	38,660	\$7,395
VAC	VAN	169	56,087	\$8,905	499	165,762	\$31,254
VAC	PDX	1,031	352,531	\$55,796	2,927	1,001,089	\$188,153
VAC	SLM	66	26,084	\$4,070	142	56,169	\$10,407
VAC	ALY	38	16,037	\$2,487	89	37,455	\$6,897
VAC	EUG	75	35,048	\$5,391	142	66,265	\$12,104
BEL	MVW	721	18,738	\$7,162	1,571	40,844	\$18,540
BEL	EVR	2,145	139,431	\$33,230	4,712	306,298	\$86,687
BEL	EDM	7,758	620,616	\$134,409	15,635	1,250,798	\$321,681
BEL	SEA	55,406	5,429,758	\$1,114,118	113,870	11,159,212	\$2,719,054
BEL	TUK	11,443	1,293,074	\$248,510	36,001	4,068,116	\$928,425
BEL	TAC	4,971	685,939	\$125,534	11,628	1,604,637	\$348,727
BEL	OLW	1,989	338,211	\$59,256	4,888	830,876	\$172,867
BEL	CTL	679	130,393	\$22,342	1,510	289,971	\$59,001
BEL	KEL	589	138,497	\$22,975	1,475	346,620	\$68,283
BEL	VAN	414	113,453	\$18,428	986	270,039	\$52,085
BEL	PDX	3,640	1,033,812	\$167,157	8,676	2,463,862	\$473,079
BEL	SLM	225	75,663	\$11,994	1,111	374,518	\$70,501
BEL	ALY	129	46,930	\$7,378	651	237,484	\$44,338
BEL	EUG	269	109,706	\$17,067	1,404	572,800	\$105,816
MVW	EVR	416	16,228	\$4,874	620	24,189	\$8,627
MVW	EDM	821	44,349	\$9,236	1,248	67,415	\$16,673
MVW	SEA	19,115	1,376,283	\$270,483	29,812	2,146,486	\$500,949
MVW	TUK	5,201	452,478	\$93,808	10,275	893,963	\$220,088
MVW	TAC	7,092	794,250	\$153,002	11,616	1,300,945	\$297,600
MVW	OLW	1,254	180,628	\$32,745	2,867	412,904	\$88,887
MVW	CTL	1,213	201,279	\$35,428	2,609	433,071	\$90,520
MVW	KEL	449	93,873	\$15,857	1,065	222,553	\$44,643
MVW	VAN	638	158,230	\$26,047	1,567	388,680	\$75,979
MVW	PDX	2,212	570,798	\$93,452	5,086	1,312,212	\$255,118
MVW	SLM	143	44,350	\$7,093	704	218,948	\$41,585
MVW	ALY	82	27,695	\$4,387	410	138,953	\$26,140
MVW	EUG	171	65,303	\$10,221	883	337,156	\$62,666

Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
EVR	EDM	331	4,970	\$1,830	471	7,068	\$3,091
EVR	SEA	7,240	238,918	\$68,009	10,579	349,113	\$118,009
EVR	TUK	2,202	105,684	\$27,559	3,624	173,969	\$53,872
EVR	TAC	4,148	302,817	\$66,600	6,222	454,175	\$118,619
EVR	OLW	3,625	380,597	\$74,614	7,647	802,984	\$186,937
EVR	CTL	1,307	165,930	\$30,963	2,613	331,799	\$73,523
EVR	KEL	1,349	229,279	\$40,170	3,007	511,181	\$106,353
EVR	VAN	2,652	554,350	\$93,642	5,699	1,191,162	\$238,941
EVR	PDX	7,670	1,679,819	\$281,657	16,401	3,591,835	\$715,169
EVR	SLM	488	132,727	\$21,579	2,462	669,558	\$129,267
EVR	ALY	284	85,210	\$13,686	1,435	430,391	\$82,089
EVR	EUG	592	203,053	\$32,128	3,042	1,043,248	\$196,017
EDM	SEA	3,885	69,922	\$30,369	5,548	99,869	\$51,509
EDM	TUK	1,098	36,226	\$11,410	1,732	57,156	\$21,378
EDM	TAC	2,272	131,799	\$31,660	4,051	234,937	\$67,016
EDM	OLW	491	44,205	\$9,068	1,441	129,686	\$31,590
EDM	CTL	370	41,409	\$7,977	1,149	128,680	\$29,437
EDM	KEL	545	84,551	\$15,089	1,897	294,045	\$62,315
EDM	VAN	2,624	508,973	\$87,054	13,720	2,661,592	\$540,592
EDM	PDX	11,786	2,404,383	\$407,766	39,393	8,036,070	\$1,618,395
EDM	SLM	661	169,766	\$27,809	8,020	2,061,115	\$400,930
EDM	ALY	394	112,391	\$18,165	4,800	1,367,908	\$262,533
EDM	EUG	810	265,629	\$42,231	9,681	3,175,514	\$599,527
SEA	TUK	156	2,334	\$1,274	226	3,394	\$2,199
SEA	TAC	13,161	526,452	\$155,600	20,035	801,399	\$281,275
SEA	OLW	29,890	2,152,110	\$462,035	53,809	3,874,215	\$987,705
SEA	CTL	14,898	1,400,458	\$304,536	27,898	2,622,392	\$677,174
SEA	KEL	28,615	3,920,189	\$725,445	53,082	7,272,268	\$1,598,089
SEA	VAN	72,736	12,801,602	\$2,299,134	134,075	23,597,157	\$5,032,610
SEA	PDX	405,319	75,389,309	\$13,794,912	754,076	140,258,195	\$30,476,916
SEA	SLM	13,026	3,113,153	\$501,337	30,799	7,360,937	\$1,407,653
SEA	ALY	8,163	2,179,410	\$347,584	19,859	5,302,336	\$1,004,203
SEA	EUG	17,759	5,505,272	\$840,190	44,321	13,739,597	\$2,490,039
TUK	TAC	116	2,893	\$1,376	175	4,383	\$2,477
TUK	OLW	319	18,211	\$5,359	575	32,756	\$11,447
TUK	CTL	455	35,957	\$9,490	854	67,444	\$21,137
TUK	KEL	775	94,599	\$21,684	1,459	178,037	\$48,461
TUK	VAN	2,621	421,943	\$79,552	4,916	791,404	\$177,186
TUK	PDX	10,064	1,721,006	\$332,751	18,986	3,246,662	\$745,432
TUK	SLM	124	27,665	\$4,492	458	102,701	\$19,803
TUK	ALY	117	29,457	\$4,677	457	115,056	\$21,694
TUK	EUG	133	39,157	\$6,694	573	169,163	\$34,341

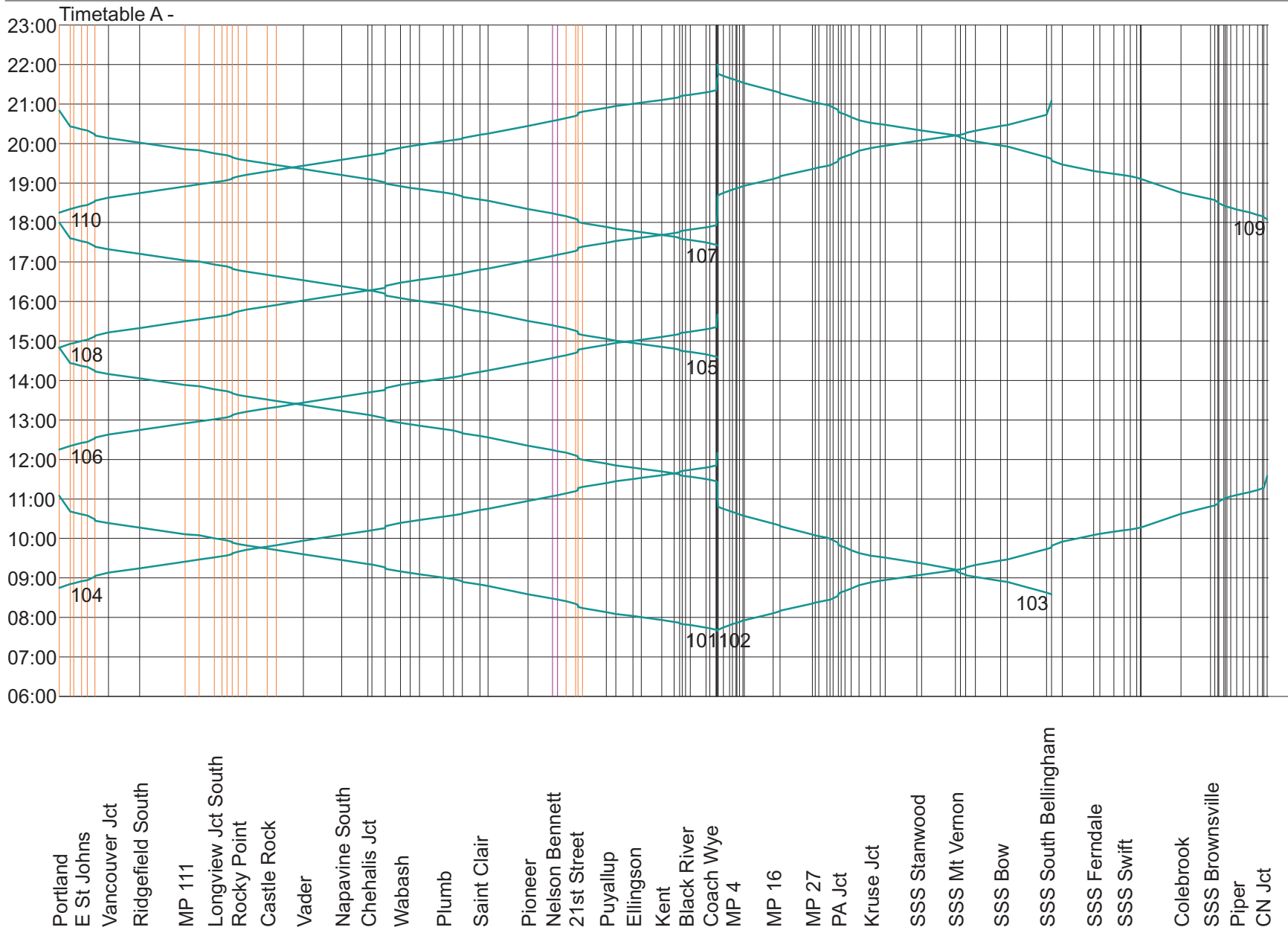
Station Pair Summary - Continued

Station Pairs		FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
		Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
TAC	OLW	3,874	123,963	\$21,528	6,507	208,220	\$42,941
TAC	CTL	4,308	232,654	\$53,101	7,823	422,439	\$114,495
TAC	KEL	5,580	541,230	\$124,167	10,083	978,065	\$266,457
TAC	VAN	21,978	2,989,003	\$531,584	44,049	5,990,636	\$1,265,178
TAC	PDX	97,700	14,264,254	\$2,528,391	198,108	28,923,736	\$6,088,119
TAC	SLM	3,006	598,146	\$98,909	8,226	1,636,934	\$321,435
TAC	ALY	1,589	360,606	\$57,397	4,484	1,017,850	\$192,386
TAC	EUG	2,715	732,932	\$119,828	7,850	2,119,378	\$411,467
OLW	CTL	709	15,607	\$6,539	1,180	25,951	\$12,912
OLW	KEL	1,430	92,972	\$18,096	2,366	153,799	\$35,547
OLW	VAN	6,352	660,622	\$104,035	11,919	1,239,541	\$231,805
OLW	PDX	25,297	2,883,877	\$566,358	48,095	5,482,783	\$1,278,642
OLW	SLM	951	158,736	\$26,072	2,953	493,116	\$96,180
OLW	ALY	632	123,278	\$20,287	2,030	395,852	\$77,356
OLW	EUG	1,255	298,704	\$45,944	4,142	985,794	\$180,058
CTL	KEL	428	18,400	\$5,525	646	27,778	\$9,906
CTL	VAN	823	67,509	\$15,751	1,381	113,232	\$31,372
CTL	PDX	6,180	568,528	\$122,216	10,500	965,992	\$246,594
CTL	SLM	289	41,894	\$7,346	985	142,896	\$29,753
CTL	ALY	187	32,268	\$5,302	659	114,030	\$22,250
CTL	EUG	354	76,518	\$11,957	1,293	279,206	\$51,809
KEL	VAN	617	24,052	\$8,573	1,035	40,362	\$17,085
KEL	PDX	4,167	204,169	\$62,457	7,082	347,012	\$126,057
KEL	SLM	249	25,349	\$4,552	867	88,464	\$18,863
KEL	ALY	160	20,753	\$4,034	579	75,259	\$17,372
KEL	EUG	439	75,872	\$12,534	1,653	285,990	\$56,104
VAN	PDX	2,075	20,755	\$16,325	3,102	31,023	\$28,978
VAN	SLM	305	19,213	\$4,564	717	45,199	\$12,751
VAN	ALY	285	25,937	\$5,509	699	63,638	\$16,051
VAN	EUG	730	97,840	\$18,053	1,869	250,501	\$54,888
PDX	SLM	16,376	867,907	\$147,951	37,290	1,976,387	\$400,083
PDX	ALY	9,505	769,919	\$122,463	22,509	1,823,246	\$344,381
PDX	EUG	35,522	4,404,734	\$723,818	86,137	10,681,000	\$2,084,277
SLM	ALY	964	26,983	\$5,823	1,475	41,301	\$10,584
SLM	EUG	3,258	231,350	\$35,614	7,097	503,870	\$92,109
ALY	EUG	530	22,776	\$5,893	877	37,720	\$11,590
Total		1,316,517	199,996,699	\$37,391,168	2,858,737	440,225,034	\$97,645,348

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Appendix C: Timetables and Crew/Equipment Plans

SOUTHWARD TRAINS					TIMETABLE A	NORTHWARD TRAINS				
109	107	105	103	101	Example Train Numbers	102	104	106	108	110
6:05 P					Vancouver BC	11:35 A				
7:37 P			8:35 A		Bellingham	9:49 A			9:05 P	
8:07 P			9:05 A		Mt Vernon	9:16 A			8:16 P	
8:51 P			9:53 A		Everett	8:36 A			7:36 P	
9:18 P			10:19 A		Edmonds	8:10 A			7:10 P	
10:00 P			11:00 A		Seattle	7:40 A			6:40 P	
	5:25 P	2:35 P	11:25 A	7:40 A			12:10 P	3:40 P	6:15 P	9:40 P
	5:36 P	2:46 P	11:37 A	7:51 A	Tukwila		11:41 A	3:11 P	5:46 P	9:11 P
	6:03 P	3:13 P	12:04 P	8:18 A	Tacoma		11:16 A	2:46 P	5:21 P	8:46 P
	6:40 P	3:50 P	12:40 P	8:55 A	Centennial		10:38 A	2:08 P	4:43 P	8:08 P
	7:01 P	4:12 P	1:02 P	9:16 A	Centralia		10:18 A	1:48 P	4:23 P	7:48 P
	7:39 P	4:50 P	1:41 P	9:54 A	Kelso		9:37 A	1:07 P	3:42 P	7:07 P
	8:14 P	5:24 P	2:14 P	10:29 A	Vancouver		9:03 A	12:33 P	3:08 P	6:33 P
	8:50 P	6:00 P	2:50 P	11:05 A	Portland		8:45 A	12:15 P	2:50 P	6:15 P

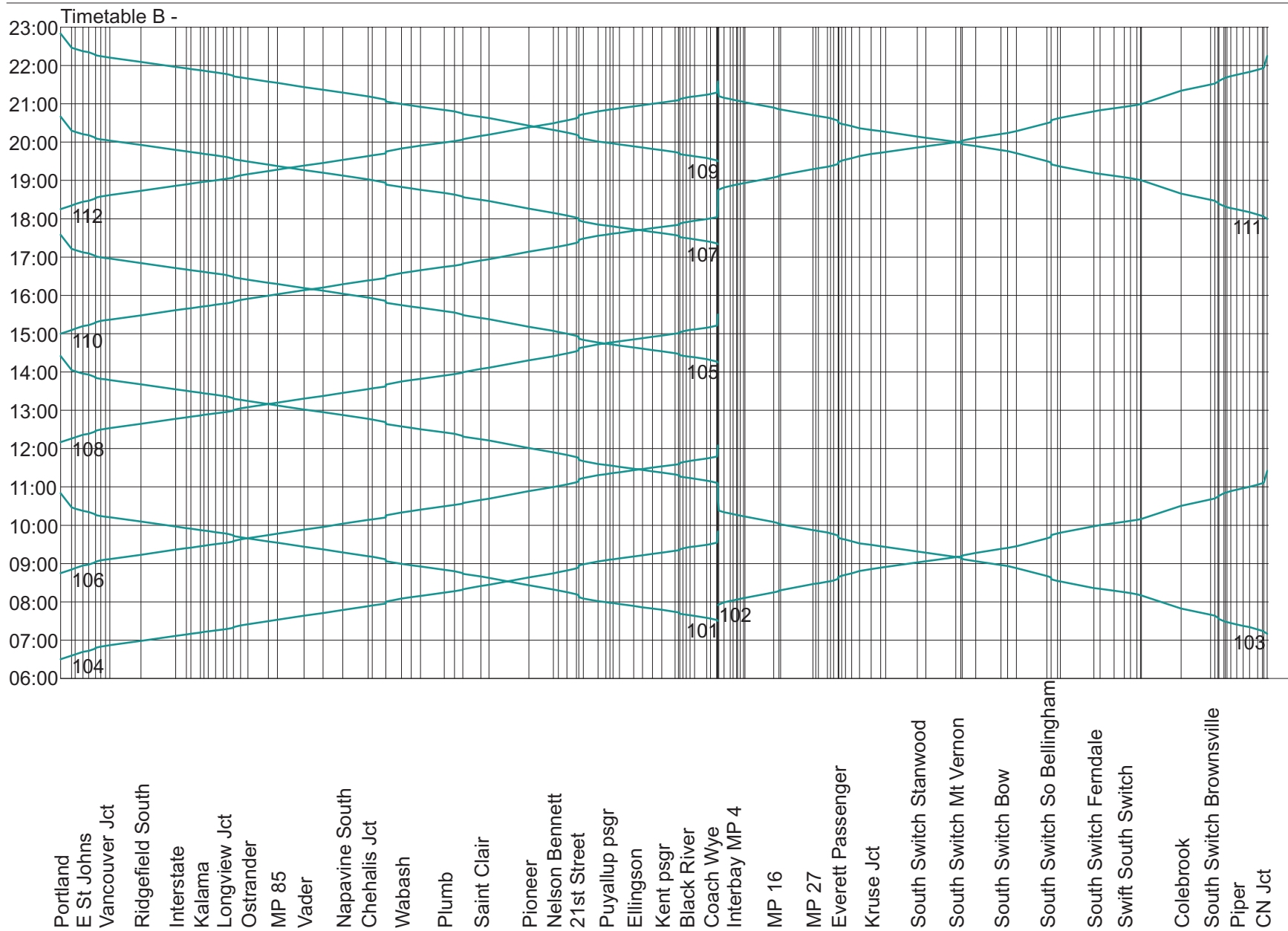


Crew Plan
Timetable A

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	7:10	22:10	15:00	101	5:30	110
SP2	16:55	21:20	4:25	107		
SP3 = SP2 return	11:45	16:10	4:25	106		
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	7:10	22:30	15:20	102	7:30	109
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - SEATTLE						
PS1	8:15	18:30	10:15	104	2:15	105
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - BELLINGHAM						
PV1	14:20	21:35	7:15	108		
PV2 = PV1 return	8:05	15:20	7:15	103		

First named station is crew headquarters

SOUTHWARD TRAINS					TIMETABLE B		NORTHWARD TRAINS					
109	111	107	105	101	103	Example Train Numbers	104	102	106	108	110	112
	6:00 P				7:10 A	Vancouver BC		11:25 A			10:15 P	
	7:28 P				8:38 A	Bellingham		9:44 A			8:34 P	
	7:57 P				9:07 A	Mt Vernon		9:12 A			8:02 P	
	8:33 P				9:43 A	Everett		8:39 A			7:29 P	
	8:52 P				10:02 A	Edmonds		8:17 A			7:07 P	
7:30 P	9:30 P	5:20 P	2:15 P	7:30 A	10:40 A	Seattle	9:50 A	7:55 A	12:05 P	3:30 P	6:20 P	9:35 P
7:42 P		5:32 P	2:27 P	7:42 A	11:17 A	Tukwila	9:22 A		11:37 A	3:02 P	5:52 P	9:07 P
8:10 P		6:00 P	2:55 P	8:10 A	11:45 A	Tacoma	8:57 A		11:12 A	2:37 P	5:27 P	8:42 P
8:44 P		6:34 P	3:29 P	8:44 A	12:19 P	Centennial	8:19 A		10:34 A	1:59 P	4:49 P	8:04 P
9:06 P		6:56 P	3:51 P	9:06 A	12:41 P	Centralia	8:00 A		10:15 A	1:40 P	4:30 P	7:45 P
9:44 P		7:34 P	4:29 P	9:44 A	1:19 P	Kelso	7:20 A		9:35 A	1:00 P	3:50 P	7:05 P
10:16 P		8:06 P	5:01 P	10:16 A	1:51 P	Vancouver	6:47 A		9:02 A	12:27 P	3:17 P	6:32 P
10:50 P		8:40 P	5:35 P	10:50 A	2:25 P	Portland	6:30 A		8:45 A	12:10 P	3:00 P	6:15 P



Crew Plan
Timetable B

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	7:00	16:00	9:00	101	1:20	108
SP2	13:45	22:05	8:20	105	0:40	112
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	7:25	22:00	14:35	102	6:35	111
SV2	18:15	22:45	4:30	110		
SV3	6:40	11:10	4:30	103		
PORTLAND - SEATTLE	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PS1	6:00	14:55	8:55	104	0:40	103
PS2	8:15	21:10	12:55	106	5:15	107
PS3	14:30	23:20	8:50	110	1:10	109

First named station is crew headquarters

Equipment Plan
Timetable B

Equipment
Asgmt

1	Train	104		109																
	Miles	187		187										374	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:20		3:20										6:40	Time in Service					
	Layover Time													9:30	Layover Time					
		Portland	6:30											Portland	22:50	16:10	Total Time			
41% Schedule Day 59% Schedule Day 67% Calendar Day																				
2	Train	106		105		112														
	Miles	187		187		187								561	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:20		3:20		3:20								10:00	Time in Service					
	Layover Time		2:10			0:40								2:50	Layover Time					
		Portland	8:45											Seattle	21:35	12:50	Total Time			
78% Schedule Day 22% Schedule Day 53% Calendar Day																				
3	Train	101		108		107														
	Miles	187		187		187								561	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:20		3:20		3:20								10:00	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					1:50								3:10	Layover Time					
		Seattle	7:30											Portland	20:40	13:10	Total Time			
76% Schedule Day 24% Schedule Day 55% Calendar Day																				
4	Train	103																		
	Miles	343												343	Miles					
	Time in Service	7:15												7:15	Time in Service					
	Layover Time													0:00	Layover Time					
		Vancouver	7:10											Portland	14:25	7:15	Total Time			
100% Schedule Day 0% Schedule Day 30% Calendar Day																				
5	Train	110																		
	Miles	343												343	Miles					
	Time in Service	7:15												7:15	Time in Service					
	Layover Time													0:00	Layover Time					
		Portland	15:00											Vancouver	22:15	7:15	Total Time			
100% Schedule Day 0% Schedule Day 30% Calendar Day																				
6	Train	102		111																
	Miles	156		156										312	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:20		3:20										6:40	Time in Service					
	Layover Time		6:35											6:35	Layover Time					
		Seattle	7:55											Seattle	21:30	13:15	Total Time			
50% Schedule Day 50% Schedule Day 55% Calendar Day																				

One equipment set required for each assignment

Terminating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgmt	Arrive	Asgmt	Arrive
6	21:30	4	14:25
2	21:35	3	20:40
		1	22:50
1	9:50		

Originating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgmt	Leave	Asgmt	Leave
3	7:30	1	6:30
6	7:55	2	8:45
		5	15:00
1	19:30		

Equipment Rotation

Originate	Asgmt	Miles	Seattle- Seattle Miles	Seattle time
Seattle	3	561		
Portland	2	561	1122	9:55
Seattle	3	561		
Portland	5	343		
Vancouver	4	343		
Portland	2 #1	187	1434	7:25
Seattle	1 #2	187		
Portland	1 #1	187	374	9:30
Seattle	1 #2	187		
Portland	1 #1	187	374	4:25
Seattle	2 #2&3	374	374	9:55
Complete cycle 8 days.				
Seattle	6	312	312	10:25

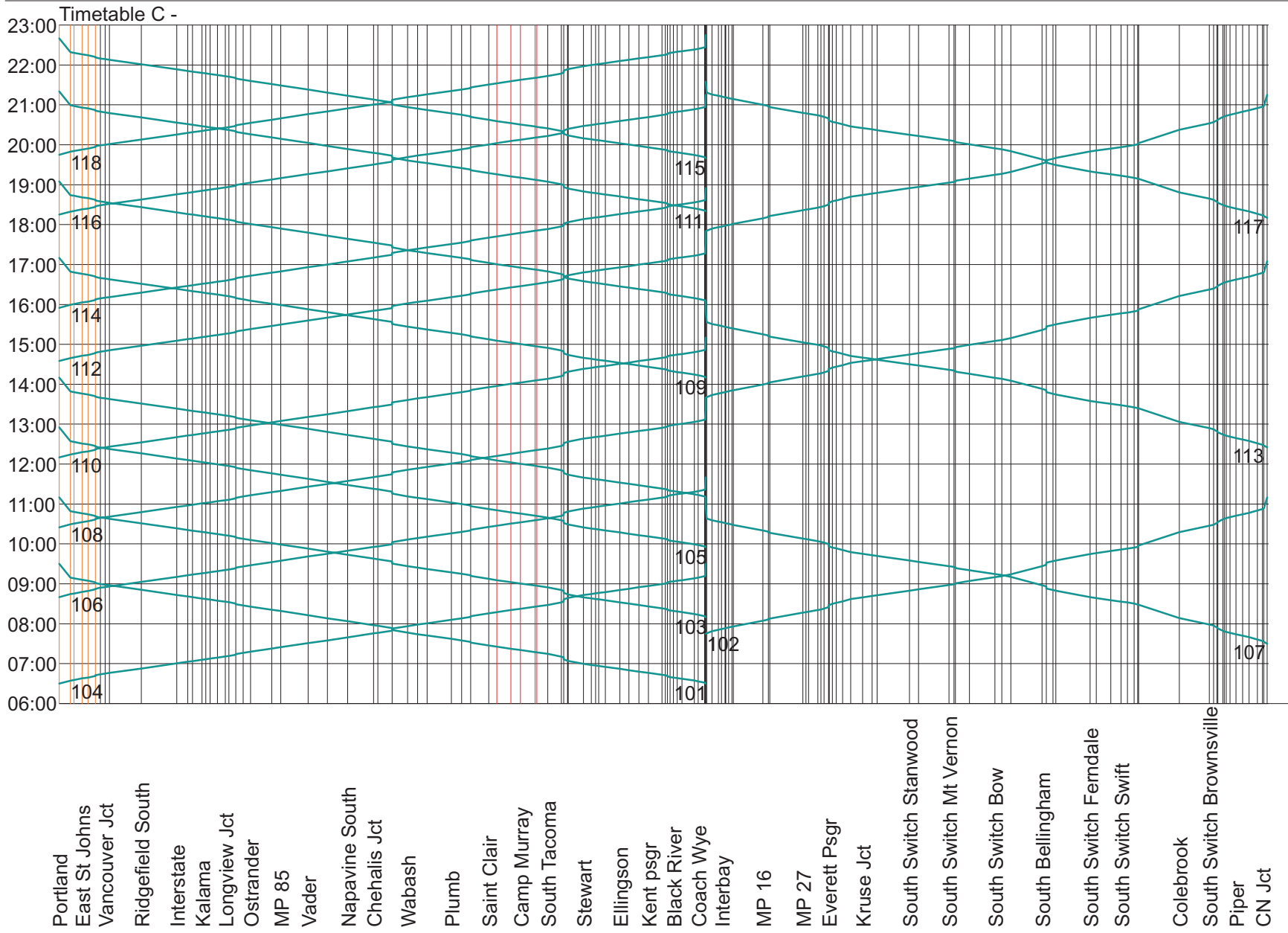
Each set works assignments in top to bottom order then repeats the cycle.

SOUTHWARD TRAINS

TIMETABLE C

NORTHWARD TRAINS

115	111	117	109	113	105	103	107	101	Example Train Numbers	104	102	106	108	110	112	114	116	118
		6:10 P		12:25 P			7:30 A		Vancouver BC ▲		11:10 A		5:05 P		9:15 P			
		7:36 P		1:51 P			8:56 A		Bellingham		9:31 A		3:26 P		7:36 P			
		8:04 P		2:19 P			9:24 A		Mt Vernon		9:00 A		2:55 P		7:05 P			
		8:39 P		2:54 P			9:59 A		Everett		8:28 A		2:23 P		6:33 P			
		8:58 P		3:13 P			10:18 A		Edmonds		8:07 A		2:02 P		6:12 P			
		9:35 P		3:50 P			10:55 A		Seattle		7:45 A		1:40 P		5:50 P			
7:40 P	6:20 P		2:10 P	4:05 P	9:55 A	8:10 A	11:10 A	6:30 A		9:30 A		11:40 A		3:10 P	5:35 P	6:55 P	9:15 P	10:45 P
7:51 P	6:31 P		2:21 P	4:16 P	10:06 A	8:21 A	11:21 A	6:41 A	Tukwila	9:01 A		11:11 A	12:56 P	2:41 P	5:06 P	6:26 P	8:46 P	10:16 P
8:19 P	6:59 P		2:49 P	4:44 P	10:34 A	8:49 A	11:49 A	7:09 A	Tacoma	8:36 A		10:46 A	12:31 P	2:16 P	4:41 P	6:01 P	8:21 P	9:51 P
8:42 P	7:22 P		3:12 P	5:07 P	10:57 A	9:12 A	12:12 P	7:32 A	Centennial	8:11 A		10:21 A	12:06 P	1:51 P	4:16 P	5:36 P	7:56 P	9:26 P
9:03 P	7:43 P		3:33 P	5:28 P	11:18 A	9:33 A	12:33 P	7:53 A	Centralia	7:52 A		10:02 A	11:47 A	1:32 P	3:57 P	5:17 P	7:37 P	9:07 P
9:40 P	8:20 P		4:10 P	6:05 P	11:55 A	10:10 A	1:10 P	8:30 A	Kelso	7:14 A		9:24 A	11:09 A	12:54 P	3:19 P	4:39 P	6:59 P	8:29 P
10:12 P	8:52 P		4:42 P	6:37 P	12:27 P	10:42 A	1:42 P	9:02 A	Vancouver ▼	6:42 A		8:52 A	10:37 A	12:22 P	2:47 P	4:07 P	6:27 P	7:57 P
10:40 P	9:20 P		5:10 P	7:05 P	12:55 P	11:10 A	2:10 P	9:30 A	Portland	6:30 A		8:40 A	10:25 A	12:10 P	2:35 P	3:55 P	6:15 P	7:45 P



Crew Plan
Timetable C

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	6:00	13:55	7:55	101	0:55	108
SP2	7:40	15:40	8:00	103	1:00	110
SP3	9:25	21:45	12:20	105	5:20	116
SP4	15:40	23:15	7:35	113	0:35	118
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	7:15	16:25	9:10	102	1:15	113
SV2	13:10	22:05	8:55	108	1:05	117
SV3	17:20	21:45	4:25	112		
SV4	7:00	11:25	4:25	107		
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - SEATTLE						
PS1	6:00	14:45	8:45	104	1:45	107
PS2	8:10	17:40	9:30	106	2:30	109
PS3	14:05	21:50	7:45	112	0:45	111
PS4	15:25	23:10	7:45	114	0:45	113

First named station is crew headquarters

Equipment Plan
Timetable C

Equipment
Asgmt

1	Train	104		105		112													
	Miles	179		179		335							693	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:00		3:00		6:40							12:40	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					1:30							1:55	Layover Time					
		Portland	6:30										Vancouver	21:15	14:35	Total Time			
																			87% Schedule Day 13% Schedule Day 61% Calendar Day
2	Train	106		109		116													
	Miles	179		179		179							537	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:00		3:00		3:00							9:00	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					1:05							3:35	Layover Time					
		Portland	8:40										Seattle	21:15	12:35	Total Time			
																			72% Schedule Day 28% Schedule Day 52% Calendar Day
3	Train	101		108		117													
	Miles	179		335		156							670	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:00		6:40		3:25							13:05	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					1:05							2:00	Layover Time					
		Seattle	6:30										Seattle	21:35	15:05	Total Time			
																			87% Schedule Day 13% Schedule Day 63% Calendar Day
4	Train	103		110		111													
	Miles	179		179		179							537	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:00		3:00		3:00							9:00	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					3:10							4:10	Layover Time					
		Seattle	8:10										Portland	21:20	13:10	Total Time			
																			68% Schedule Day 32% Schedule Day 55% Calendar Day
5	Train	107		114		115													
	Miles	335		179		179							693	Miles					
	Time in Service	6:40		3:00		3:00							12:40	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					0:45							2:25	Layover Time					
		Vancouver	7:30										Portland	22:40	15:05	Total Time			
																			84% Schedule Day 16% Schedule Day 63% Calendar Day
6	Train	102		113		118													
	Miles	156		335		179							670	Miles					
	Time in Service	3:25		6:40		3:00							13:05	Time in Service					
	Layover Time					0:35							1:50	Layover Time					
		Seattle	7:45										Seattle	22:45	14:55	Total Time			
																			88% Schedule Day 12% Schedule Day 62% Calendar Day

One equipment set required for each assignment

Terminating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgmt	Arrive	Asgmt	Arrive
2	21:15	4	21:20
3	21:35	5	22:40
6	22:45		

Originating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgmt	Leave	Asgmt	Leave
3	6:30	1	6:30
6	7:45	2	8:40
4	8:10		

Equipment Rotation

Originate	Asgmt	Miles	Seattle-Seattle Miles	Seattle time
Seattle	4	539		
Portland	1	693		
Vancouver	5	693		
Portland	2	539	2464	9:15
Seattle	3	670	670	10:10
Seattle	6	670	670	9:20

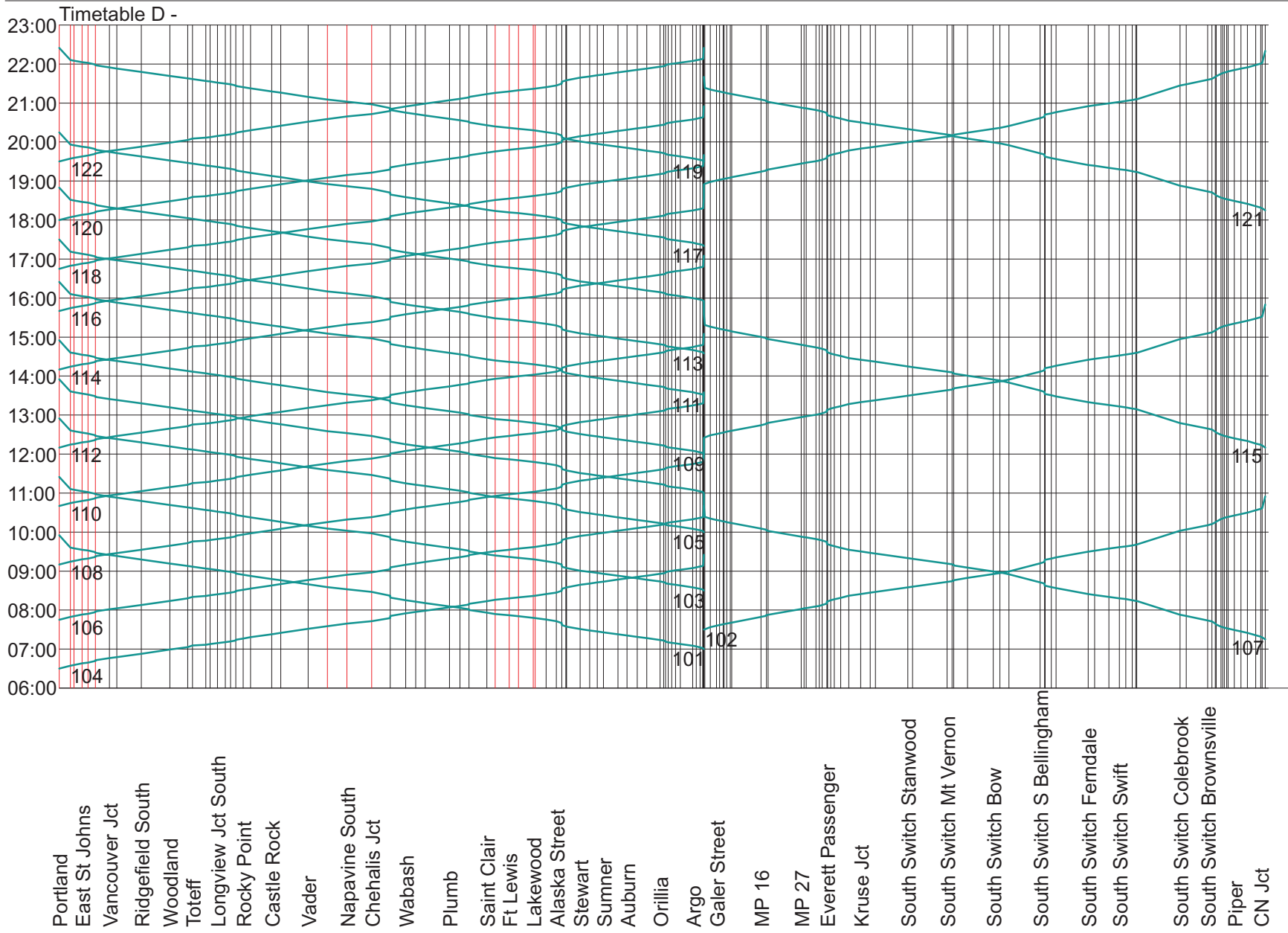
Each set works assignments in top to bottom order then repeats the cycle.

TIMETABLE D**SOUTHWARD TRAINS**

Example Train Numbers	119	121	117	113	111	115	109	105	103	107	101
Vancouver BC		6:15 P				12:10 P				7:15 A	
Bellingham		7:40 P				1:35 P				8:40 A	
Mt Vernon		8:09 P				2:04 P				9:09 A	
Everett		8:44 P				2:39 P				9:44 A	
Edmonds		9:03 P				2:58 P				10:03 A	
Seattle	7:30 P	9:40 P	5:20 P	2:35 P	1:30 P	3:55 P	12:00 P	10:00 A	8:30 A	11:00 A	7:00 A
Tukwila	7:42 P		5:32 P	2:47 P	1:42 P	4:07 P	12:12 P	10:12 A	8:42 A	11:12 A	7:12 A
Tacoma	8:09 P		5:59 P	3:14 P	2:09 P	4:34 P	12:39 P	10:39 A	9:09 A	11:39 A	7:39 A
Centennial	8:31 P		6:21 P	3:36 P	2:31 P	4:56 P	1:01 P	11:01 A	9:31 A	12:01 P	8:01 A
Centralia	8:52 P		6:42 P	3:57 P	2:52 P	5:17 P	1:22 P	11:22 A	9:52 A	12:22 P	8:22 A
Kelso	9:27 P		7:17 P	4:32 P	3:27 P	5:52 P	1:57 P	11:57 A	10:27 A	12:57 P	8:57 A
Vancouver	9:59 P		7:49 P	5:04 P	3:59 P	6:24 P	2:29 P	12:29 P	10:59 A	1:29 P	9:29 A
Portland	10:25 P		8:15 P	5:30 P	4:25 P	6:50 P	2:55 P	12:55 P	11:25 A	1:55 P	9:55 A

TIMETABLE D**NORTHWARD TRAINS**

Example Train Numbers	104	106	102	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122
Vancouver BC			10:55 A	3:50 P				10:20 P			
Bellingham			9:17 A	2:12 P				8:42 P			
Mt Vernon			8:46 A	1:41 P				8:11 P			
Everett			8:13 A	1:08 P				7:38 P			
Edmonds			7:52 A	12:47 P				7:17 P			
Seattle	9:25 A	10:40 A	7:30 A	12:25 P	1:35 P	3:05 P	5:05 P	6:55 P	7:40 P	8:55 P	10:25 P
Tukwila	8:58 A	10:13 A		11:38 A	1:08 P	2:38 P	4:38 P	6:08 P	7:13 P	8:28 P	9:58 P
Tacoma	8:32 A	9:47 A		11:12 A	12:42 P	2:12 P	4:12 P	5:42 P	6:47 P	8:02 P	9:32 P
Centennial	8:09 A	9:24 A		10:49 A	12:19 P	1:49 P	3:49 P	5:19 P	6:24 P	7:39 P	9:09 P
Centralia	7:50 A	9:05 A		10:30 A	12:00 P	1:30 P	3:30 P	5:00 P	6:05 P	7:20 P	8:50 P
Kelso	7:14 A	8:29 A		9:54 A	11:24 A	12:54 P	2:54 P	4:24 P	5:29 P	6:44 P	8:14 P
Vancouver	6:42 A	7:57 A		9:22 A	10:52 A	12:22 P	2:22 P	3:52 P	4:57 P	6:12 P	7:42 P
Portland	6:30 A	7:45 A		9:10 A	10:40 A	12:10 P	2:10 P	3:40 P	4:45 P	6:00 P	7:30 P



Crew Plan
Timetable D

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	6:30	14:05	7:35	101	0:45	110
SP2	8:00	17:35	9:35	103	2:45	114
SP3	10:30	20:10	9:40	107	2:50	118
SP4	14:05	21:25	7:20	113	0:30	120
SP5	15:25	22:55	7:30	115	0:40	122
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	7:00	16:05	9:05	102	1:15	115
SV2	11:55	22:10	10:15	108	2:25	121
SV3	18:25	22:50	4:25	116		
SV4	6:45	11:10	4:25	107		
PORTLAND - SEATTLE	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PS1	6:00	13:25	7:25	104	0:35	105
PS2	7:15	15:25	8:10	106	1:20	109
PS3	8:40	16:55	8:15	108	1:25	111
PS4	11:40	20:45	9:05	112	2:15	117
PS5	15:10	22:55	7:45	116	0:55	119

First named station is crew headquarters

Equipment Plan
Timetable D

Equipment
Asgmt

1	Train	104	109	116						
	Miles	179	179	335					693	Miles
	Time in Service	2:55	2:55	6:40					12:30	Time in Service
	Layover Time		2:35	0:45					3:20	Layover Time
	Portland	6:30				Vancouver	22:20		15:50	Total Time
										79% Schedule Day 21% Schedule Day 66% Calendar Day
2	Train	106	111	120						
	Miles	179	179	179					537	Miles
	Time in Service	2:55	2:55	2:55					8:45	Time in Service
	Layover Time		2:50	1:35					4:25	Layover Time
	Portland	7:45				Seattle	20:55		13:10	Total Time
										66% Schedule Day 34% Schedule Day 55% Calendar Day
3	Train	108	121							
	Miles	335	156						491	Miles
	Time in Service	6:40	3:25						10:05	Time in Service
	Layover Time		2:25						2:25	Layover Time
	Portland	9:10				Seattle	21:40		12:30	Total Time
										81% Schedule Day 19% Schedule Day 52% Calendar Day
4	Train	101	110	113	122					
	Miles	179	179	179	179				716	Miles
	Time in Service	2:55	2:55	2:55	2:55				11:40	Time in Service
	Layover Time		0:45	1:00	2:00				3:45	Layover Time
	Seattle	7:00				Seattle	22:25		15:25	Total Time
										76% Schedule Day 24% Schedule Day 64% Calendar Day
5	Train	103	112	117						
	Miles	179	179	179					537	Miles
	Time in Service	2:55	2:55	2:55					8:45	Time in Service
	Layover Time		0:45	2:15					3:00	Layover Time
	Seattle	8:30				Portland	20:15		11:45	Total Time
										74% Schedule Day 26% Schedule Day 49% Calendar Day
6	Train	105	114	119						
	Miles	179	179	179					537	Miles
	Time in Service	2:55	2:55	2:55					8:45	Time in Service
	Layover Time		1:15	2:25					3:40	Layover Time
	Seattle	10:00				Portland	22:25		12:25	Total Time
										70% Schedule Day 30% Schedule Day 52% Calendar Day
7	Train	107	118							
	Miles	335	179						514	Miles
	Time in Service	6:40	2:55						9:35	Time in Service
	Layover Time		2:50						2:50	Layover Time
	Vancouver	7:15				Seattle	19:40		12:25	Total Time
										77% Schedule Day 23% Schedule Day 52% Calendar Day
8	Train	102	115							
	Miles	156	335						491	Miles
	Time in Service	3:25	6:40						10:05	Time in Service
	Layover Time		1:15						1:15	Layover Time
	Seattle	7:30				Portland	18:50		11:20	Total Time
										89% Schedule Day 11% Schedule Day 47% Calendar Day

One equipment set required for each assignment

Terminating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgmt	Arrive	Asgmt	Arrive
7	19:40	8	18:50
2	20:55	5	20:15
3	21:40	6	22:25
4	22:25		

Originating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgmt	Leave	Asgmt	Leave
4	7:00	1	6:30
8	7:30	2	7:45
5	8:30	3	9:10
6	10:00		

Equipment Rotation

Originate	Asgmt	Miles	Seattle-Seattle Miles	Seattle time
Seattle	4	716	716	10:05
Seattle	5	537		
Portland	1	693		
Vancouver	7	514	1744	11:50
Seattle	8	491		
Portland	2	537	1028	13:05
Seattle	6	537		
Portland	3	491	1028	9:20

Each set works assignments in top to bottom order then repeats the cycle.

Timetable E

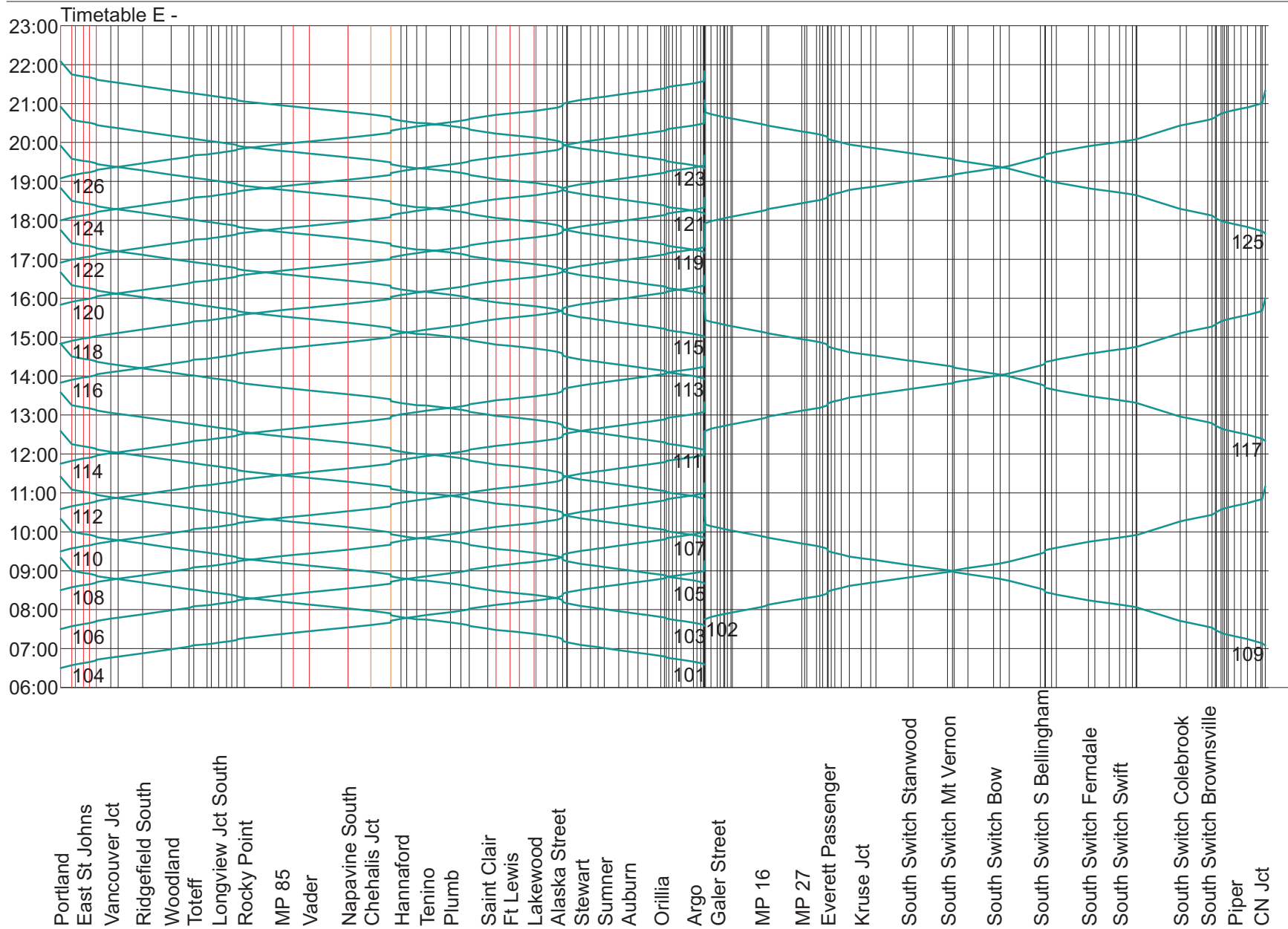
SOUTHWARD TRAINS

Example Train Numbers	123	121	125	119	115	113	117	111	107	105	103	109	101
Vancouver BC			5:40 P				12:20 P					7:05 A	
Bellingham			7:05 P				1:45 P					8:30 A	
Mt Vernon			7:33 P				2:13 P					8:58 A	
Everett			8:08 P				2:48 P					9:33 A	
Edmonds			8:26 P				3:06 P					9:51 A	
Seattle	7:20 P	6:10 P	9:05 P	5:10 P	3:00 P	1:55 P	4:05 P	12:05 P	9:50 A	8:40 A	7:35 A	10:30 A	6:35 A
Tukwila	7:31 P	6:21 P		5:21 P	3:11 P	2:06 P	4:16 P	12:16 P	10:01 A	8:51 A	7:46 A	11:01 A	6:46 A
Tacoma	7:59 P	6:49 P		5:49 P	3:39 P	2:34 P	4:44 P	12:44 P	10:29 A	9:19 A	8:14 A	11:29 A	7:14 A
Centennial	8:20 P	7:10 P		6:10 P	4:00 P	2:55 P	5:05 P	1:05 P	10:50 A	9:40 A	8:35 A	11:50 A	7:35 A
Centralia	8:39 P	7:29 P		6:29 P	4:19 P	3:14 P	5:24 P	1:24 P	11:09 A	9:59 A	8:54 A	12:09 P	7:54 A
Kelso	9:06 P	7:56 P		6:56 P	4:46 P	3:41 P	5:51 P	1:51 P	11:36 A	10:26 A	9:21 A	12:36 P	8:21 A
Vancouver	9:37 P	8:27 P		7:27 P	5:17 P	4:12 P	6:22 P	2:22 P	12:07 P	10:57 A	9:52 A	1:07 P	8:52 A
Portland	10:05 P	8:55 P		7:55 P	5:45 P	4:40 P	6:50 P	2:50 P	12:35 P	11:25 A	10:20 A	1:35 P	9:20 A

Timetable E

NORTHWARD TRAINS

Example Train Numbers	104	106	102	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	126
Vancouver BC			11:10 A		4:00 P				9:20 P				
Bellingham			9:31 A		2:21 P				7:41 P				
Mt Vernon			9:00 A		1:50 P				7:10 P				
Everett			8:27 A		1:17 P				6:37 P				
Edmonds			8:07 A		12:57 P				6:17 P				
Seattle	9:15 A	10:15 A	7:45 A	11:15 A	12:35 P				5:55 P				
Tukwila	8:49 A	9:49 A		10:49 A	11:48 A	1:20 P	2:30 P	4:35 P	5:35 P	6:35 P	7:40 P	8:45 P	9:50 P
Tacoma	8:24 A	9:24 A		10:24 A	11:23 A	12:54 P	2:04 P	4:09 P	5:08 P	6:09 P	7:14 P	8:19 P	9:24 P
Centennial	8:01 A	9:01 A		10:01 A	11:00 A	12:29 P	1:39 P	3:44 P	4:43 P	5:44 P	6:49 P	7:54 P	8:59 P
Centennial	8:01 A	9:01 A		10:01 A	11:00 A	12:06 P	1:16 P	3:21 P	4:20 P	5:21 P	6:26 P	7:31 P	8:36 P
Centralia	7:42 A	8:42 A		9:42 A	10:41 A	11:47 A	12:57 P	3:02 P	4:01 P	5:02 P	6:07 P	7:12 P	8:17 P
Kelso	7:14 A	8:14 A		9:14 A	10:13 A	11:19 A	12:29 P	2:34 P	3:33 P	4:34 P	5:39 P	6:44 P	7:49 P
Vancouver	6:42 A	7:42 A		8:42 A	9:42 A	10:47 A	11:57 A	2:02 P	3:02 P	4:02 P	5:07 P	6:12 P	7:17 P
Portland	6:30 A	7:30 A		8:30 A	9:30 A	10:35 A	11:45 A	1:50 P	2:50 P	3:50 P	4:55 P	6:00 P	7:05 P



Crew Plan
Timetable E

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	6:05	13:50	7:45	101	1:15	112
SP2	7:05	15:00	7:55	103	1:25	114
SP3	8:10	20:10	12:00	105	5:30	122
SP4	13:25	21:15	7:50	113	1:20	124
SP5	14:30	22:20	7:50	115	1:20	126
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	7:15	16:15	9:00	102	1:10	117
SV2	12:05	21:35	9:30	110	1:40	125
SV3	17:25	21:50	4:25	118		
SV4	6:35	11:00	4:25	109		
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - SEATTLE						
PS1	6:00	13:05	7:05	104	0:35	107
PS2	7:00	14:05	7:05	106	0:35	109
PS3	8:00	15:20	7:20	108	0:50	111
PS4	9:00	19:10	10:10	110	3:50	117
PS5	13:20	20:25	7:05	116	0:35	119
PS6	14:20	21:25	7:05	118	0:35	121
PS7	15:20	22:35	7:15	120	0:45	123

First named station is crew headquarters

Timetable F

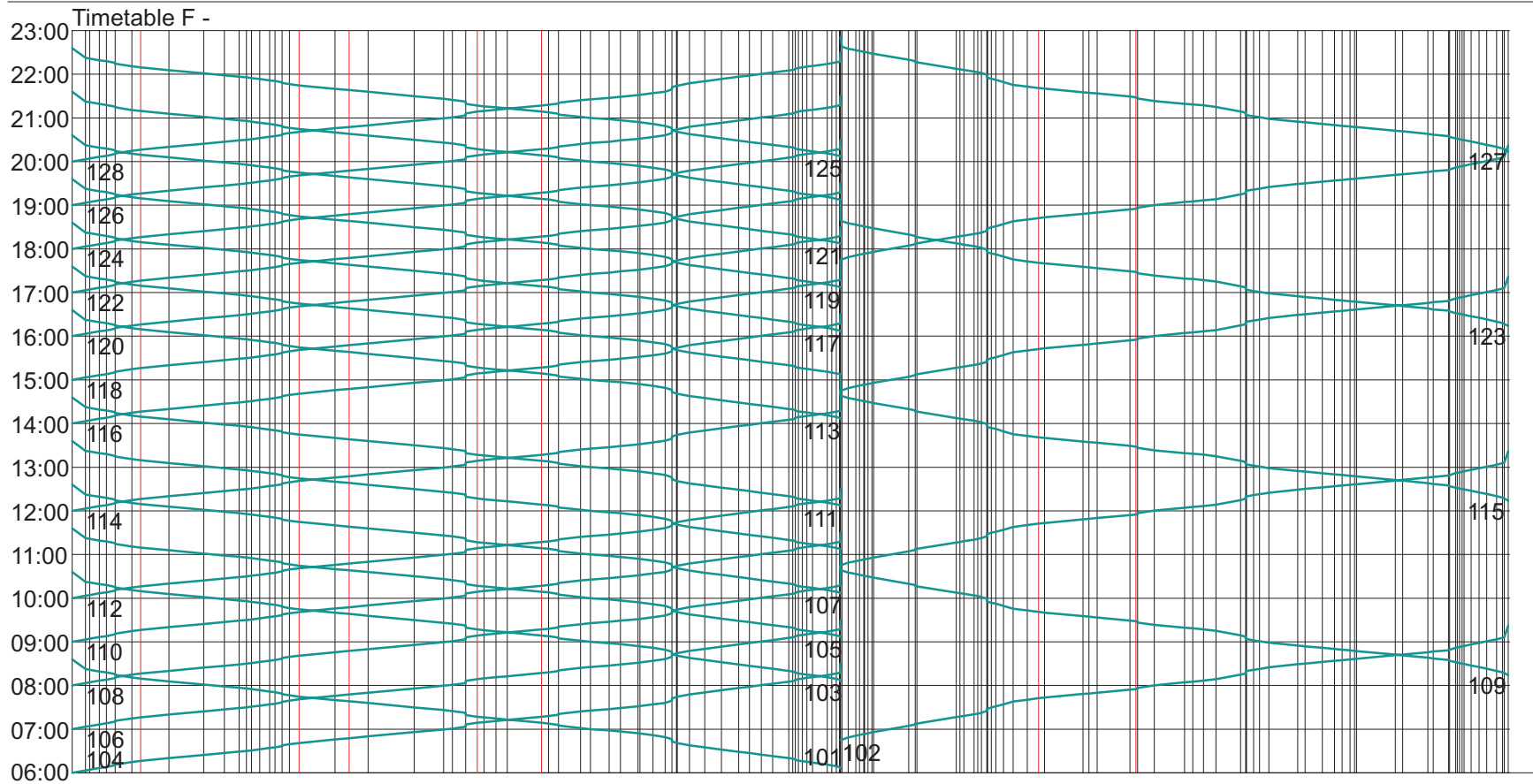
SOUTHWARD TRAINS

Example Train Numbers	127	125	121	119	123	117	113	115	111	107	105	109	103	101
Vancouver BC	8:14 P				4:14 P			12:14 P				8:14 A		
Bellingham	9:07 P				5:07 P			1:07 P				9:07 A		
Mt Vernon	9:27 P				5:27 P			1:27 P				9:27 A		
Everett	9:59 P				5:59 P			1:59 P				9:59 A		
Edmonds	10:17 P				6:17 P			2:17 P				10:17 A		
	10:51 P				6:51 P			2:51 P				10:51 A		
Seattle		8:06 P	6:06 P	5:06 P	7:06 P	4:06 P	2:06 P	3:06 P	12:06 P	10:06 A	9:06 A	11:06 A	8:06 A	6:06 A
Tukwila		8:18 P	6:18 P	5:18 P	7:18 P	4:18 P	2:18 P	3:18 P	12:18 P	10:18 A	9:18 A	11:18 A	8:18 A	6:18 A
Tacoma		8:46 P	6:46 P	5:46 P	7:46 P	4:46 P	2:46 P	3:46 P	12:46 P	10:46 A	9:46 A	11:46 A	8:46 A	6:46 A
Centennial		9:05 P	7:05 P	6:05 P	8:05 P	5:05 P	3:05 P	4:05 P	1:05 P	11:05 A	10:05 A	12:05 P	9:05 A	7:05 A
Centralia		9:22 P	7:22 P	6:22 P	8:22 P	5:22 P	3:22 P	4:22 P	1:22 P	11:22 A	10:22 A	12:22 P	9:22 A	7:22 A
Kelso		9:49 P	7:49 P	6:49 P	8:49 P	5:49 P	3:49 P	4:49 P	1:49 P	11:49 A	10:49 A	12:49 P	9:49 A	7:49 A
Vancouver		10:15 P	8:15 P	7:15 P	9:15 P	6:15 P	4:15 P	5:15 P	2:15 P	12:15 P	11:15 A	1:15 P	10:15 A	8:15 A
Portland		10:36 P	8:36 P	7:36 P	9:36 P	6:36 P	4:36 P	5:36 P	2:36 P	12:36 P	11:36 A	1:36 P	10:36 A	8:36 A

Timetable F

NORTHWARD TRAINS

Example Train Numbers	104	102	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	126	128
Vancouver BC		9:22 A		1:22 P			5:22 P		8:22 P					
Bellingham		8:19 A		12:19 P			4:19 P		7:19 P					
Mt Vernon		7:56 A		11:56 A			3:56 P		6:56 P					
Everett		7:27 A		11:27 A			3:27 P		6:27 P					
Edmonds		7:07 A		11:07 A			3:07 P		6:07 P					
		6:45 A		10:45 A			2:45 P		5:45 P					
Seattle	8:30 A		9:30 A	10:30 A	11:30 A	12:30 P	2:30 P	4:30 P	5:30 P	6:30 P	7:30 P	8:30 P	9:30 P	10:30 P
Tukwila	8:07 A		9:07 A	10:07 A	11:07 A	12:07 P	2:07 P	4:07 P	5:07 P	6:07 P	7:07 P	8:07 P	9:07 P	10:07 P
Tacoma	7:42 A		8:42 A	9:42 A	10:42 A	11:42 A	1:42 P	3:42 P	4:42 P	5:42 P	6:42 P	7:42 P	8:42 P	9:42 P
Centennial	7:20 A		8:20 A	9:20 A	10:20 A	11:20 A	1:20 P	3:20 P	4:20 P	5:20 P	6:20 P	7:20 P	8:20 P	9:20 P
Centralia	7:06 A		8:06 A	9:06 A	10:06 A	11:06 A	1:06 P	3:06 P	4:06 P	5:06 P	6:06 P	7:06 P	8:06 P	9:06 P
Kelso	6:37 A		7:37 A	8:37 A	9:37 A	10:37 A	12:37 P	2:37 P	3:37 P	4:37 P	5:37 P	6:37 P	7:37 P	8:37 P
Vancouver	6:11 A		7:11 A	8:11 A	9:11 A	10:11 A	12:11 P	2:11 P	3:11 P	4:11 P	5:11 P	6:11 P	7:11 P	8:11 P
Portland	6:00 A		7:00 A	8:00 A	9:00 A	10:00 A	12:00 P	2:00 P	3:00 P	4:00 P	5:00 P	6:00 P	7:00 P	8:00 P



Portland
 E St Johns
 Vancouver Jct
 Ridgefield South
 Woodland
 Toteff
 Longview Jct
 Ostrander
 MP 85
 Vader
 Napavine South
 Chehalis Jct
 Hannaford
 Tenino
 Falls
 Saint Clair
 Ft Lewis
 Lakewood
 Alaska Street
 Puyallup
 Ellingson
 Kent
 Black River
 Coach Wye
 MP 4
 MP 16
 MP 27
 Everett Psgr
 Kruse Jct
 South Switch Stanwood
 South Switch Mt Vernon
 South Switch Bow
 Larabee
 Bellingham Psgr
 South Switch Ferndale
 South Switch Swift
 South Switch Colebrook
 South Switch Brownsville
 Spruce
 Willingdon Jct

Crew Plan
Timetable F

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	5:36	12:00	6:24	101	0:24	110
SP2	7:36	15:00	7:24	103	1:24	114
SP3	13:36	21:00	7:24	113	1:24	124
SP4	15:36	22:00	6:24	117	0:24	126
SP5	16:36	23:00	6:24	119	0:24	128
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	6:15	16:20	10:05	102	2:47	115
SV2	10:15	18:50	8:35	108	2:47	123
SV3	14:15	23:20	9:05	114	2:47	127
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - SEATTLE						
PS1	5:30	12:06	6:36	104	0:36	105
PS2	6:30	13:06	6:36	106	0:36	107
PS3	7:30	15:06	7:36	108	1:36	111
PS4	9:30	18:06	8:36	112	2:36	115
PS5	13:30	21:06	7:36	116	1:36	121
PS6	15:30	22:06	6:36	120	0:36	123
PS7	16:30	23:06	6:36	122	0:36	125
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - VANCOUVER						
PV1	14:30	20:57	6:27	118	10:47	T/U
PV2 = PV1 return	7:44	14:06	6:22	109		

First named station is crew headquarters

Equipment Plan
Timetable F

Equipment
Asgnmt

1	Train	101	110	111	120						
	Miles	187	187	187	187				748	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30	2:30	2:30	2:30				10:00	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		0:24	0:36	1:24				2:24	Layover Time	
		Seattle	6:06				Seattle	18:30	12:24	Total Time	
										81% Schedule Day	19% Schedule Day
2	Train	102	115	124							
	Miles	150	337	187					674	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:37	5:22	2:30					10:29	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		2:52	0:24					3:16	Layover Time	
		Seattle	6:45				Seattle	20:30	13:45	Total Time	
										76% Schedule Day	24% Schedule Day
3	Train	103	114	127							
	Miles	187	337	150					674	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30	5:22	2:36					10:28	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		1:24	2:52					4:16	Layover Time	
		Seattle	8:06				Seattle	22:50	14:44	Total Time	
										71% Schedule Day	29% Schedule Day
4	Train	104	105	116	119	128					
	Miles	187	187	187	187	187			935	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30	2:30	2:30	2:30	2:30			12:30	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		0:36	2:24	0:36	0:24			4:00	Layover Time	
		Portland	6:00				Seattle	22:30	16:30	Total Time	
										76% Schedule Day	24% Schedule Day
5	Train	107	118								
	Miles	187	337						524	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30	5:22						7:52	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		2:24						2:24	Layover Time	
		Seattle	10:06				Vancouver	20:22	10:16	Total Time	
										77% Schedule Day	23% Schedule Day
6	Train	109	122	125							
	Miles	337	187	187					711	Miles	
	Time in Service	5:22	2:30	2:30					10:22	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		3:24	0:36					4:00	Layover Time	
		Vancouver	8:14				Portland	22:36	14:22	Total Time	
										72% Schedule Day	28% Schedule Day
7	Train	108	123								
	Miles	337	337						674	Miles	
	Time in Service	5:22	5:22						10:44	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		2:52						2:52	Layover Time	
		Portland	8:00				Portland	21:36	13:36	Total Time	
										79% Schedule Day	21% Schedule Day
8	Train	112	113	126							
	Miles	187	187	187					561	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30	2:30	2:30					7:30	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		1:36	2:24					4:00	Layover Time	
		Portland	10:00				Seattle	21:30	11:30	Total Time	
										65% Schedule Day	35% Schedule Day
9	Train	106	121								
	Miles	187	187						374	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30	2:30						5:00	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		8:36						8:36	Layover Time	
		Portland	7:00				Portland	20:36	13:36	Total Time	
										37% Schedule Day	63% Schedule Day
10	Train	117									
	Miles	187							187	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30							2:30	Time in Service	
	Layover Time								0:00	Layover Time	
		Seattle	16:06				Portland	18:36	2:30	Total Time	
										100% Schedule Day	0% Schedule Day

One equipment set required for each assignment

Terminating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgnmt	Arrive	Asgnmt	Arrive
1	18:30	10	18:36
2	20:30	9	20:36
8	21:30	7	21:36
4	22:30	6	22:36
3	22:50		

Originating Equipment

Seattle		Portland	
Asgnmt	Leave	Asgnmt	Leave
1	6:06	4	6:00
2	6:45	9	7:00
3	8:06	7	8:00
5	10:06	8	10:00
10	16:06		

Equipment Rotation

Originate	Asgnmt	Miles	Seattle-Seattle Miles	Seattle time
Seattle	1	748	748	15:36
Seattle	5	524		
Vancouver	6	711		
Portland	8	561	1796	18:36
Seattle	10	187		
Portland	7	674		
Portland	9	374		
Portland	4	935	2170	9:36
Seattle	3	674	674	7:55
Seattle	2	674	674	9:36

Each set works assignments in top to bottom order then repeats the cycle.

Timetable F Revision A

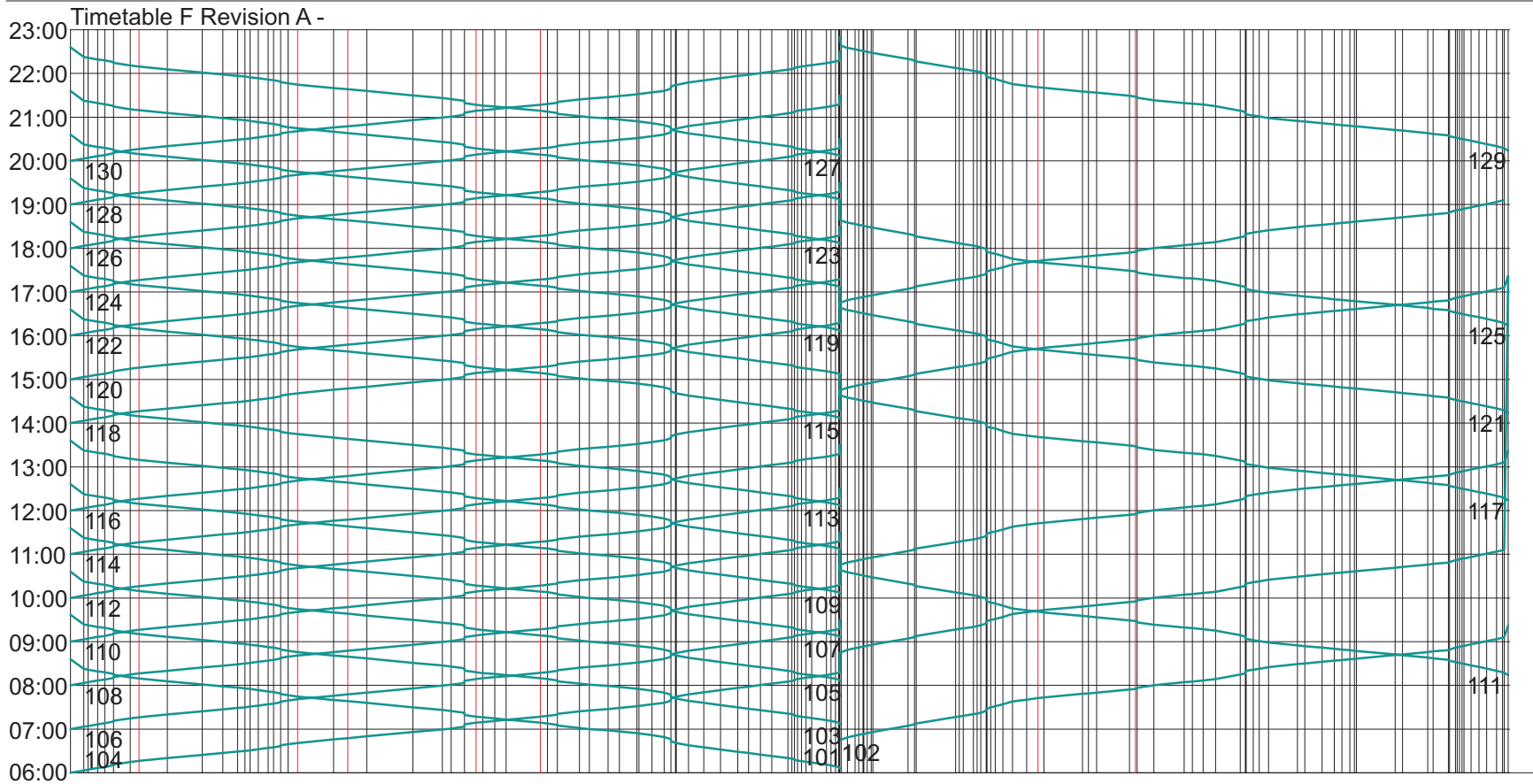
SOUTHWARD TRAINS

Example Train Numbers	129	127	125	123	121	119	117	115	113	111	109	107	105	103	101
Vancouver BC	8:14 P		4:14 P		2:14 P		12:14 P			8:14 A					
Bellingham	9:07 P		5:07 P		3:07 P		1:07 P			9:07 A					
Mt Vernon	9:27 P		5:27 P		3:27 P		1:27 P			9:27 A					
Everett	9:59 P		5:59 P		3:59 P		1:59 P			9:59 A					
Edmonds	10:17 P		6:17 P		4:17 P		2:17 P			10:17 A					
	10:51 P		6:51 P		4:51 P		2:51 P			10:51 A					
Seattle		8:06 P	7:06 P	6:06 P	5:06 P	4:06 P	3:06 P	2:06 P	12:06 P	11:06 A	10:06 A	9:06 A	8:06 A	7:07 A	6:06 A
Tukwila		8:18 P	7:18 P	6:18 P	5:18 P	4:18 P	3:18 P	2:18 P	12:18 P	11:18 A	10:18 A	9:18 A	8:18 A	7:19 A	6:18 A
Tacoma		8:46 P	7:46 P	6:46 P	5:46 P	4:46 P	3:46 P	2:46 P	12:46 P	11:46 A	10:46 A	9:46 A	8:46 A	7:47 A	6:46 A
Centennial		9:05 P	8:05 P	7:05 P	6:05 P	5:05 P	4:05 P	3:05 P	1:05 P	12:05 P	11:05 A	10:05 A	9:05 A	8:06 A	7:05 A
Centralia		9:22 P	8:22 P	7:22 P	6:22 P	5:22 P	4:22 P	3:22 P	1:22 P	12:22 P	11:22 A	10:22 A	9:22 A	8:23 A	7:22 A
Kelso		9:49 P	8:49 P	7:49 P	6:49 P	5:49 P	4:49 P	3:49 P	1:49 P	12:49 P	11:49 A	10:49 A	9:49 A	8:50 A	7:49 A
Vancouver		10:15 P	9:15 P	8:15 P	7:15 P	6:15 P	5:15 P	4:15 P	2:15 P	1:15 P	12:15 P	11:15 A	10:15 A	9:16 A	8:15 A
Portland		10:36 P	9:36 P	8:36 P	7:36 P	6:36 P	5:36 P	4:36 P	2:36 P	1:36 P	12:36 P	11:36 A	10:36 A	9:37 A	8:36 A

Timetable F Revision A

NORTHWARD TRAINS

Example Train Numbers	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	126	128	130
Vancouver BC	9:22 A	11:22 A		1:22 P				5:22 P	8:22 P						
Bellingham	8:16 A	10:16 A		12:16 P				4:16 P	6:16 P						
Mt Vernon	7:56 A	9:56 A		11:56 A				3:56 P	5:56 P						
Everett	7:27 A	9:27 A		11:27 A				3:27 P	5:27 P						
Edmonds	7:07 A	9:07 A		11:07 A				3:07 P	5:07 P						
	6:45 A	8:45 A		10:45 A				2:45 P	4:45 P						
Seattle		8:30 A	9:30 A	10:30 A	11:30 A	12:30 P	1:30 P	2:30 P	4:30 P	5:30 P	6:30 P	7:30 P	8:30 P	9:30 P	10:30 P
Tukwila		8:07 A	9:07 A	10:07 A	11:07 A	12:07 P	1:07 P	2:07 P	4:07 P	5:07 P	6:07 P	7:07 P	8:07 P	9:07 P	10:07 P
Tacoma		7:42 A	8:42 A	9:42 A	10:42 A	11:42 A	12:42 P	1:42 P	3:42 P	4:42 P	5:42 P	6:42 P	7:42 P	8:42 P	9:42 P
Centennial		7:20 A	8:20 A	9:20 A	10:20 A	11:20 A	12:20 P	1:20 P	3:20 P	4:20 P	5:20 P	6:20 P	7:20 P	8:20 P	9:20 P
Centralia		7:06 A	8:06 A	9:06 A	10:06 A	11:06 A	12:06 P	1:06 P	3:06 P	4:06 P	5:06 P	6:06 P	7:06 P	8:06 P	9:06 P
Kelso		6:37 A	7:37 A	8:37 A	9:37 A	10:37 A	11:37 A	12:37 P	2:37 P	3:37 P	4:37 P	5:37 P	6:37 P	7:37 P	8:37 P
Vancouver		6:11 A	7:11 A	8:11 A	9:11 A	10:11 A	11:11 A	12:11 P	2:11 P	3:11 P	4:11 P	5:11 P	6:11 P	7:11 P	8:11 P
Portland		6:00 A	7:00 A	8:00 A	9:00 A	10:00 A	11:00 A	12:00 P	2:00 P	3:00 P	4:00 P	5:00 P	6:00 P	7:00 P	8:00 P



Portland
 E St Johns
 Vancouver Jct
 Ridgefield South
 Woodland
 Toteff
 Longview Jct
 Ostrander
 MP 85
 Vader
 Napavine South
 Chehalis Jct
 Hannaford
 Tenino
 Falls
 Saint Clair
 Ft Lewis
 Lakewood
 Alaska Street
 Puyallup
 Ellingson
 Kent
 Black River
 Coach Wye
 MP 4
 MP 16
 MP 27
 Everett Psgr
 Kruse Jct
 South Switch Stanwood
 South Switch Mt Vernon
 South Switch Bow
 Larabee
 Bellingham Psgr
 South Switch Ferndale
 South Switch Swift
 South Switch Colebrook
 South Switch Brownsville
 Spruce
 Willingdon Jct

Crew Plan
Timetable F Revision A

Assignment	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - PORTLAND						
SP1	5:36	12:00	6:24	101	0:24	110
SP2	6:36	13:00	6:24	103	0:24	112
SP3	7:36	14:00	6:24	105	0:24	114
SP4	13:36	20:00	6:24	115	0:24	124
SP5	14:36	21:00	6:24	117	0:24	126
SP6	15:36	22:00	6:24	119	0:24	128
SP7	16:36	23:00	6:24	121	0:24	130
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
SEATTLE - VANCOUVER						
SV1	6:15	19:20	13:05	102	6:52	125
SV2	8:15	15:20	7:05	108	0:52	123
SV3	10:15	17:20	7:05	108	0:52	121
SV4	16:15	23:20	7:05	118	0:52	129
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - SEATTLE						
PS1	5:30	12:06	6:36	104	0:36	107
PS2	6:30	13:06	6:36	106	0:36	109
PS3	7:30	15:06	7:36	108	1:36	113
PS4	13:30	21:06	7:36	118	1:36	123
PS5	14:30	22:06	7:36	120	1:36	125
PS6	15:30	23:06	7:36	122	1:36	127
	On Duty	Off Duty	Time On Duty	Train	Layover Time	Train
PORTLAND - VANCOUVER						
PV1	11:30	17:52	6:22	116	14:52	T/U
PV2 = PV1 return	7:44	14:06	6:22	111		

First named station is crew headquarters

Equipment Plan
Timetable F Revision A

Equipment
Set

1	Train	104		121		130							
	Miles	337		337		187					861	Miles	
	Time in Service	5:22		5:22		2:30					13:14	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		2:52		0:24						3:16	Layover Time	
		Portland	6:00					Seattle	22:30		16:30	Total Time	

80% Schedule Day
20% Schedule Day
69% Calendar Day

2	Train	106		109		118							
	Miles	187		187		337					711	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30		2:30		5:22					10:22	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		0:36		2:24						3:00	Layover Time	
		Portland	7:00					Vancouver	19:22		13:22	Total Time	

78% Schedule Day
22% Schedule Day
56% Calendar Day

3	Train	108		125									
	Miles	337		337							674	Miles	
	Time in Service	5:22		5:22							10:44	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		1:24								1:24	Layover Time	
		Portland	8:00					Portland	21:36		12:08	Total Time	

88% Schedule Day
12% Schedule Day
51% Calendar Day

4	Train	101		110		113		130		123			
	Miles	187		187		187		187		187		935	Miles
	Time in Service	2:30		2:30		2:30		2:30		2:30		12:30	Time in Service
	Layover Time		0:24		0:36		0:24		0:36			2:00	Layover Time
		Seattle	6:06					Portland	20:36		14:30	Total Time	

86% Schedule Day
14% Schedule Day
60% Calendar Day

5	Train	102		117		126							
	Miles	150		337		187					674	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:37		5:22		2:30					10:29	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		2:52		0:24						3:16	Layover Time	
		Seattle	6:45					Seattle	20:30		13:45	Total Time	

76% Schedule Day
24% Schedule Day
57% Calendar Day

6	Train	103		112		115		124		127			
	Miles	187		187		187		187		187		935	Miles
	Time in Service	2:30		2:30		2:30		2:30		2:30		12:30	Time in Service
	Layover Time		0:24		1:36		0:24		0:36			3:00	Layover Time
		Seattle	7:06					Portland	22:36		15:30	Total Time	

81% Schedule Day
19% Schedule Day
65% Calendar Day

7	Train	105		114		119		128					
	Miles	187		187		187		187				748	Miles
	Time in Service	2:30		2:30		2:30		2:30				10:00	Time in Service
	Layover Time		0:24		2:36		0:24					3:24	Layover Time
		Seattle	8:06					Seattle	21:30		13:24	Total Time	

75% Schedule Day
25% Schedule Day
56% Calendar Day

8	Train	107		116		129							
	Miles	187		337		150					674	Miles	
	Time in Service	2:30		5:22		2:37					10:29	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		0:24		2:52						3:16	Layover Time	
		Seattle	9:06					Seattle	22:50		13:45	Total Time	

76% Schedule Day
24% Schedule Day
57% Calendar Day

9	Train	111		120									
	Miles	337		187							524	Miles	
	Time in Service	5:22		2:30							7:52	Time in Service	
	Layover Time		2:24								2:24	Layover Time	
		Vancouver	8:14					Seattle	18:30		10:16	Total Time	

77% Schedule Day
23% Schedule Day
43% Calendar Day

Seattle		Portland	
Set	Arrive	Set	Arrive
9	18:30	4	20:36
5	20:30	3	21:36
7	21:30	6	22:36
1	22:30		
8	22:50		

Seattle		Portland	
Set	Leave	Set	Leave
4	6:06	1	6:00
5	6:45	2	7:00
6	7:06	3	8:00
7	8:06		
8	9:06		

Originate	Asgnmt	Miles	Seattle-Seattle Miles	Seattle time
Seattle	4	935		
Portland	3	674		
Portland	1	861	2470	10:36
Seattle	8	674	674	9:16
Seattle	7	748	748	9:15
Seattle	5	674	674	10:36
Seattle	6	935	935	
Portland	2	711		
Vancouver	9	524	1235	11:36

Appendix D: Station Pair Summary

Appendix D
Station Pair Forecast Summary

Station Pairs	FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)			FY 08 Build Estimate			FY 23 Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate		
	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
VAC BEL	5,203	301,764	\$67,135	5,203	301,764	\$67,135	14,674	851,078	\$189,343	47,971	2,782,340	\$619,001	65,504	3,799,221	\$845,231
VAC MVW	4,355	365,813	\$69,713	4,145	348,206	\$66,358	11,126	934,582	\$178,104	30,683	2,577,387	\$491,176	39,740	3,338,163	\$636,158
VAC EVR	8,923	1,097,577	\$185,626	8,494	1,044,750	\$176,692	23,193	2,852,717	\$482,461	63,961	7,867,214	\$1,330,530	82,841	10,189,406	\$1,723,267
VAC EDM	11,725	1,618,067	\$277,689	11,826	1,631,966	\$280,074	34,170	4,715,461	\$809,255	76,212	10,517,269	\$1,804,947	90,251	12,454,665	\$2,137,438
VAC SEA	64,279	10,027,533	\$1,700,191	64,831	10,113,664	\$1,714,794	193,622	30,205,014	\$5,121,328	431,113	67,253,584	\$11,402,996	510,528	79,642,426	\$13,503,552
VAC TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	13,961	2,387,393	\$339,471	52,393	8,959,169	\$1,273,931	62,044	10,609,546	\$1,508,603
VAC TAC	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	977	191,462	\$26,560	2,945	577,151	\$80,065	3,762	737,305	\$102,282
VAC OLW	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	227	51,658	\$6,994	659	150,158	\$20,331	845	192,679	\$26,088
VAC CTL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	121	30,225	\$4,038	308	76,981	\$10,285	379	94,749	\$12,658
VAC KEL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	53	15,637	\$2,046	151	44,178	\$5,782	183	53,525	\$7,005
VAC VAN	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	208	69,186	\$8,925	596	197,863	\$25,526	702	233,212	\$30,086
VAC PDX	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	1,242	424,720	\$54,617	3,284	1,123,022	\$144,417	3,834	1,311,137	\$168,608
VAC SLM	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	66	26,084	\$3,307	134	52,741	\$6,686	142	56,169	\$7,121
VAC ALY	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	38	16,037	\$2,021	80	33,663	\$4,241	89	37,455	\$4,719
VAC EUG	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	75	35,048	\$4,380	161	74,805	\$9,349	142	66,265	\$8,282
BEL MVW	396	10,302	\$3,199	387	10,066	\$3,126	836	21,744	\$6,753	1,691	43,969	\$13,655	1,992	51,792	\$16,085
BEL EVR	1,199	77,951	\$15,094	1,172	76,169	\$14,749	2,489	161,801	\$31,331	5,073	329,728	\$63,849	5,975	388,398	\$75,210
BEL EDM	4,351	348,074	\$61,249	4,129	330,307	\$58,123	8,811	704,880	\$124,035	16,470	1,317,593	\$231,851	18,777	1,502,173	\$264,331
BEL SEA	33,321	3,265,494	\$544,406	31,620	3,098,806	\$516,617	62,928	6,166,981	\$1,028,127	119,950	11,755,130	\$1,959,754	136,754	13,401,896	\$2,234,294
BEL TUK	0	0	\$0	678	76,638	\$11,967	12,997	1,468,640	\$229,329	37,924	4,285,359	\$669,161	43,236	4,885,691	\$762,903
BEL TAC	0	0	\$0	467	64,433	\$9,581	5,916	816,465	\$121,405	12,879	1,777,352	\$264,285	15,107	2,084,811	\$310,002
BEL OLW	0	0	\$0	188	31,895	\$4,540	2,376	403,947	\$57,503	5,304	901,616	\$128,348	6,321	1,074,621	\$152,975
BEL CTL	0	0	\$0	96	18,337	\$2,553	803	154,267	\$21,477	1,689	324,243	\$45,141	1,940	372,525	\$51,863
BEL KEL	0	0	\$0	75	17,566	\$2,368	708	166,458	\$22,436	1,680	394,819	\$53,217	1,923	451,962	\$60,919
BEL VAN	0	0	\$0	64	17,565	\$2,318	488	133,689	\$17,643	1,143	313,069	\$41,316	1,284	351,752	\$46,421
BEL PDX	0	0	\$0	581	165,102	\$21,690	4,233	1,202,142	\$157,929	9,872	2,803,768	\$368,340	10,855	3,082,858	\$405,005
BEL SLM	0	0	\$0	118	39,766	\$5,122	271	91,209	\$11,748	1,409	474,711	\$61,142	1,444	486,510	\$62,662
BEL ALY	0	0	\$0	69	25,185	\$3,217	158	57,624	\$7,361	843	307,848	\$39,324	869	317,004	\$40,494
BEL EUG	0	0	\$0	136	55,488	\$7,014	323	131,775	\$16,656	1,739	709,373	\$89,663	1,800	734,343	\$92,819
MVW EVR	271	10,584	\$2,583	271	10,562	\$2,577	476	18,561	\$4,529	766	29,871	\$7,289	777	30,322	\$7,399
MVW EDM	444	23,997	\$4,061	456	24,642	\$4,170	912	49,267	\$8,337	1,372	74,085	\$12,536	1,456	78,639	\$13,307
MVW SEA	11,078	797,630	\$127,367	11,376	819,081	\$130,792	21,235	1,528,919	\$244,141	32,762	2,358,857	\$376,667	34,776	2,503,842	\$399,818
MVW TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	5,778	502,659	\$84,672	11,292	982,411	\$165,485	11,986	1,042,794	\$175,657
MVW TAC	0	0	\$0	830	92,960	\$14,550	8,317	931,472	\$145,792	13,812	1,546,928	\$242,122	14,711	1,647,591	\$257,877
MVW OLW	0	0	\$0	132	19,029	\$2,803	1,469	211,540	\$31,158	3,286	473,118	\$69,686	3,647	525,117	\$77,345
MVW CTL	0	0	\$0	168	27,807	\$3,977	1,429	237,136	\$33,913	3,090	512,940	\$73,357	3,359	557,596	\$79,743
MVW KEL	0	0	\$0	63	13,262	\$1,820	538	112,411	\$15,428	1,284	268,309	\$36,825	1,397	291,871	\$40,059
MVW VAN	0	0	\$0	112	27,795	\$3,718	721	178,840	\$23,920	1,746	432,949	\$57,907	1,925	477,312	\$63,841
MVW PDX	0	0	\$0	382	98,486	\$13,101	2,555	659,068	\$87,671	5,996	1,547,060	\$205,795	6,344	1,636,860	\$217,740
MVW SLM	0	0	\$0	82	25,502	\$3,314	170	52,950	\$6,881	925	287,737	\$37,392	913	283,956	\$36,901
MVW ALY	0	0	\$0	48	16,272	\$2,094	99	33,640	\$4,330	549	186,199	\$23,967	546	185,140	\$23,831
MVW EUG	0	0	\$0	96	36,672	\$4,664	203	77,679	\$9,879	1,127	430,521	\$54,751	1,130	431,785	\$54,911

Appendix D
Station Pair Forecast Summary

Station Pairs	FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)			FY 08 Build Estimate			FY 23 Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate		
	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
EVR EDM	188	2,814	\$842	193	2,890	\$865	368	5,521	\$1,652	518	7,768	\$2,324	550	8,245	\$2,467
EVR SEA	4,367	144,095	\$33,326	4,484	147,970	\$34,223	8,043	265,415	\$61,386	11,626	383,653	\$88,732	12,340	407,234	\$94,186
EVR TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	2,446	117,405	\$24,875	3,983	191,182	\$40,507	4,228	202,932	\$42,996
EVR TAC	0	0	\$0	325	23,725	\$4,240	4,884	356,549	\$63,715	7,008	511,557	\$91,415	8,051	587,710	\$105,023
EVR OLW	0	0	\$0	241	25,345	\$4,037	4,377	459,587	\$73,206	8,502	892,742	\$142,201	10,423	1,094,419	\$174,325
EVR CTL	0	0	\$0	157	19,972	\$3,028	1,535	194,888	\$29,548	2,950	374,656	\$56,803	3,417	433,985	\$65,798
EVR KEL	0	0	\$0	163	27,686	\$3,941	1,616	274,740	\$39,110	3,483	592,066	\$84,282	4,040	686,816	\$97,770
EVR VAN	0	0	\$0	428	89,361	\$12,265	3,087	645,173	\$88,549	6,623	1,384,210	\$189,981	7,486	1,564,664	\$214,748
EVR PDX	0	0	\$0	1,281	280,587	\$38,225	8,839	1,935,677	\$263,703	18,819	4,121,310	\$561,458	20,775	4,549,802	\$619,833
EVR SLM	0	0	\$0	287	78,064	\$10,312	581	158,100	\$20,884	3,230	878,627	\$116,063	3,249	883,671	\$116,729
EVR ALY	0	0	\$0	171	51,300	\$6,695	344	103,191	\$13,466	1,927	578,136	\$75,447	1,949	584,571	\$76,286
EVR EUG	0	0	\$0	344	117,992	\$15,169	702	240,798	\$30,956	3,892	1,335,089	\$171,635	3,959	1,358,097	\$174,593
EDM SEA	2,724	49,029	\$17,302	2,799	50,382	\$17,780	4,144	74,591	\$26,323	4,960	89,272	\$31,503	6,130	110,337	\$38,937
EDM TUK	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	1,171	38,645	\$9,890	1,548	51,091	\$13,075	1,914	63,146	\$16,160
EDM TAC	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	2,520	146,136	\$28,522	4,809	278,904	\$54,434	4,718	273,660	\$53,411
EDM OLW	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	556	50,023	\$8,337	1,709	153,841	\$25,640	1,718	154,622	\$25,770
EDM CTL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	425	47,566	\$7,445	1,418	158,795	\$24,854	1,402	156,968	\$24,568
EDM KEL	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	627	97,123	\$14,083	2,341	362,859	\$52,615	2,314	358,685	\$52,009
EDM VAN	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	2,891	560,888	\$77,946	15,670	3,039,963	\$422,461	15,723	3,050,239	\$423,889
EDM PDX	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	12,988	2,649,630	\$365,103	44,993	9,178,475	\$1,264,740	45,145	9,209,502	\$1,269,015
EDM SLM	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	745	191,488	\$25,486	9,805	2,520,005	\$335,396	9,577	2,461,391	\$327,595
EDM ALY	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	445	126,771	\$16,647	5,868	1,672,461	\$219,620	5,732	1,633,560	\$214,512
EDM EUG	0	0	\$0	0	0	\$0	913	299,616	\$38,703	11,837	3,882,515	\$501,531	11,562	3,792,210	\$489,866
SEA TUK	59	889	\$394	61	914	\$405	166	2,490	\$1,104	202	3,034	\$1,345	250	3,750	\$1,662
SEA TAC	8,398	335,903	\$80,665	8,601	344,043	\$82,620	14,593	583,716	\$140,176	23,784	951,376	\$228,468	23,337	933,489	\$224,172
SEA OLW	11,738	845,170	\$147,427	10,589	762,441	\$132,996	33,824	2,435,351	\$424,810	63,831	4,595,808	\$801,669	64,155	4,619,156	\$805,742
SEA CTL	6,292	591,451	\$104,499	6,251	587,592	\$103,817	17,114	1,608,704	\$284,229	34,427	3,236,097	\$571,760	34,031	3,198,873	\$565,183
SEA KEL	12,205	1,672,114	\$251,413	12,126	1,661,203	\$249,772	32,869	4,503,114	\$677,070	65,505	8,974,160	\$1,349,319	64,751	8,870,932	\$1,333,798
SEA VAN	35,887	6,316,197	\$921,678	35,465	6,241,776	\$910,818	80,155	14,107,366	\$2,058,587	153,135	26,951,720	\$3,932,872	153,652	27,042,827	\$3,946,167
SEA PDX	202,595	37,682,694	\$5,602,405	200,208	37,238,698	\$5,536,394	446,661	83,079,019	\$12,351,619	861,276	160,197,249	\$23,817,029	864,187	160,738,779	\$23,897,540
SEA SLM	13,395	3,201,442	\$418,888	13,727	3,280,664	\$429,254	14,692	3,511,479	\$459,454	37,656	8,999,787	\$1,177,564	36,780	8,790,458	\$1,150,175
SEA ALY	8,295	2,214,651	\$286,979	8,500	2,269,455	\$294,080	9,207	2,458,264	\$318,546	24,280	6,482,857	\$840,060	23,716	6,332,069	\$820,521
SEA EUG	18,117	5,616,395	\$696,433	18,566	5,755,377	\$713,667	20,031	6,209,669	\$769,999	54,189	16,798,602	\$2,083,027	52,929	16,407,876	\$2,034,577
TUK TAC	61	1,535	\$594	63	1,572	\$608	128	3,207	\$1,240	208	5,203	\$2,012	204	5,106	\$1,974
TUK OLW	103	5,889	\$1,408	93	5,313	\$1,270	362	20,607	\$4,927	682	38,857	\$9,291	685	39,054	\$9,338
TUK CTL	155	12,267	\$2,630	154	12,187	\$2,613	523	41,304	\$8,857	1,054	83,228	\$17,847	1,041	82,271	\$17,641
TUK KEL	259	31,544	\$5,875	257	31,338	\$5,836	891	108,665	\$20,238	1,801	219,702	\$40,917	1,780	217,174	\$40,446
TUK VAN	1,005	161,796	\$24,785	993	159,889	\$24,493	2,888	464,982	\$71,229	5,614	903,910	\$138,467	5,633	906,966	\$138,935
TUK PDX	3,917	669,726	\$105,210	3,870	661,835	\$103,971	11,091	1,896,549	\$297,937	21,685	3,708,206	\$582,539	21,759	3,720,741	\$584,508
TUK SLM	123	27,597	\$3,641	126	28,279	\$3,731	139	31,205	\$4,117	561	125,567	\$16,566	548	122,646	\$16,180
TUK ALY	114	28,788	\$3,714	117	29,500	\$3,806	132	33,226	\$4,286	558	140,672	\$18,148	545	137,400	\$17,726
TUK EUG	129	38,146	\$5,298	133	39,090	\$5,430	150	44,168	\$6,135	701	206,825	\$28,727	685	202,015	\$28,059

Appendix D
Station Pair Forecast Summary

Station Pairs	FY 2002 Actual (Unlinked Trips)			FY 02 Estimated (Linked Trips)			FY 08 Build Estimate			FY 23 Build Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Build Estimate		
	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
TAC OLW	1,564	50,035	\$7,060	1,562	49,974	\$7,052	4,115	131,687	\$18,581	6,528	208,905	\$29,477	7,123	227,951	\$32,164
TAC CTL	1,853	100,080	\$18,559	1,854	100,125	\$18,568	5,077	274,143	\$50,838	9,668	522,094	\$96,819	10,132	547,153	\$101,466
TAC KEL	2,405	233,265	\$43,481	2,406	233,369	\$43,500	6,575	637,747	\$118,877	12,462	1,208,793	\$225,320	13,060	1,266,812	\$236,135
TAC VAN	10,797	1,468,356	\$212,178	10,796	1,468,314	\$212,172	24,907	3,387,349	\$489,473	51,184	6,961,007	\$1,005,867	53,173	7,231,565	\$1,044,963
TAC PDX	48,592	7,094,454	\$1,021,733	48,591	7,094,249	\$1,021,704	110,721	16,165,256	\$2,328,097	230,198	33,608,839	\$4,840,297	239,145	34,915,136	\$5,028,428
TAC SLM	3,377	672,050	\$90,293	3,375	671,539	\$90,224	3,560	708,459	\$95,185	10,654	2,120,087	\$284,843	10,695	2,128,324	\$285,950
TAC ALY	1,770	401,840	\$51,968	1,769	401,535	\$51,928	1,882	427,110	\$55,236	5,807	1,318,275	\$170,485	5,830	1,323,397	\$171,147
TAC EUG	3,056	825,106	\$109,604	3,054	824,479	\$109,521	3,215	868,103	\$115,315	10,166	2,744,928	\$364,625	10,206	2,755,593	\$366,042
OLW CTL	463	10,182	\$3,466	463	10,182	\$3,466	811	17,840	\$6,074	1,411	31,031	\$10,564	1,437	31,609	\$10,761
OLW KEL	936	60,813	\$9,617	936	60,814	\$9,617	1,635	106,276	\$16,806	2,829	183,910	\$29,084	2,882	187,333	\$29,625
OLW VAN	3,954	411,241	\$52,620	3,954	411,222	\$52,617	7,358	765,243	\$97,915	14,663	1,524,939	\$195,121	14,815	1,540,772	\$197,147
OLW PDX	15,898	1,812,323	\$289,183	15,897	1,812,241	\$289,170	29,303	3,340,589	\$533,041	59,168	6,745,168	\$1,076,293	59,782	6,815,202	\$1,087,468
OLW SLM	1,239	206,994	\$27,624	1,239	206,871	\$27,607	1,110	185,418	\$24,744	3,757	627,342	\$83,720	3,721	621,325	\$82,917
OLW ALY	817	159,297	\$21,299	816	159,202	\$21,286	738	143,999	\$19,253	2,583	503,603	\$67,334	2,558	498,773	\$66,689
OLW EUG	1,638	389,830	\$48,718	1,637	389,598	\$48,689	1,466	348,913	\$43,605	5,269	1,254,126	\$156,731	5,219	1,242,097	\$155,228
CTL KEL	295	12,664	\$3,090	294	12,663	\$3,090	506	21,739	\$5,304	770	33,102	\$8,076	829	35,663	\$8,701
CTL VAN	532	43,636	\$8,272	532	43,626	\$8,270	981	80,427	\$15,246	1,743	142,946	\$27,098	1,800	147,606	\$27,981
CTL PDX	4,027	370,453	\$64,704	4,026	370,374	\$64,690	7,362	677,312	\$118,301	13,255	1,219,477	\$212,996	13,687	1,259,238	\$219,941
CTL SLM	423	61,343	\$8,739	423	61,310	\$8,734	344	49,825	\$7,098	1,272	184,462	\$26,279	1,280	185,670	\$26,451
CTL ALY	271	46,842	\$6,254	271	46,817	\$6,250	222	38,377	\$5,123	851	147,199	\$19,652	856	148,163	\$19,781
CTL EUG	519	112,199	\$14,245	519	112,140	\$14,237	421	91,004	\$11,554	1,669	360,423	\$45,760	1,680	362,783	\$46,060
KEL VAN	408	15,915	\$4,610	408	15,912	\$4,609	735	28,654	\$8,299	1,306	50,953	\$14,757	1,349	52,615	\$15,239
KEL PDX	2,785	136,480	\$33,922	2,785	136,451	\$33,915	4,964	243,235	\$60,456	8,940	438,072	\$108,882	9,232	452,355	\$112,432
KEL SLM	370	37,778	\$5,511	370	37,758	\$5,509	296	30,148	\$4,398	1,120	114,196	\$16,660	1,127	114,944	\$16,769
KEL ALY	236	30,653	\$4,841	236	30,637	\$4,839	190	24,681	\$3,898	747	97,151	\$15,344	752	97,788	\$15,444
KEL EUG	653	112,961	\$15,162	653	112,901	\$15,154	522	90,235	\$12,112	2,134	369,181	\$49,553	2,148	371,598	\$49,877
VAN PDX	1,452	14,517	\$9,278	1,452	14,517	\$9,278	2,243	22,426	\$14,333	3,408	34,083	\$21,782	3,519	35,193	\$22,492
VAN SLM	336	21,188	\$4,090	334	21,030	\$4,059	344	21,654	\$4,180	873	54,968	\$10,610	861	54,248	\$10,471
VAN ALY	311	28,345	\$4,892	309	28,134	\$4,855	321	29,233	\$5,045	850	77,392	\$13,355	839	76,378	\$13,180
VAN EUG	802	107,535	\$16,122	796	106,731	\$16,001	823	110,273	\$16,532	2,273	304,638	\$45,671	2,244	300,646	\$45,073
PDX SLM	17,840	945,497	\$130,957	17,706	938,426	\$129,978	18,457	978,202	\$135,487	45,349	2,403,518	\$332,901	44,755	2,372,025	\$328,539
PDX ALY	10,271	831,911	\$107,513	10,194	825,689	\$106,709	10,713	867,761	\$112,146	27,374	2,217,280	\$286,553	27,015	2,188,227	\$282,798
PDX EUG	38,325	4,752,250	\$634,501	38,038	4,716,711	\$629,756	40,036	4,964,492	\$662,839	104,753	12,989,344	\$1,734,285	103,380	12,819,145	\$1,711,561
SLM ALY	993	27,813	\$4,877	989	27,699	\$4,857	1,042	29,173	\$5,115	1,687	47,224	\$8,280	1,668	46,690	\$8,187
SLM EUG	3,589	254,795	\$31,869	3,566	253,192	\$31,668	3,692	262,165	\$32,791	8,661	614,924	\$76,912	8,599	610,554	\$76,366
ALY EUG	594	25,530	\$5,367	589	25,335	\$5,326	608	26,128	\$5,493	1,098	47,219	\$9,927	1,086	46,704	\$9,819
Total	659,064	99,481,090	\$14,899,935	661,904	100,537,952	\$15,030,881	1,488,150	225,459,949	\$34,280,123	3,191,468	493,929,930	\$74,568,346	3,397,787	520,804,411	\$79,063,634

Appendix D
Station Pair Forecast Summary

Station Pairs	FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate			FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
VAC BEL	90,255	5,234,780	\$1,164,607	11,734	680,567	\$186,350	47,467	2,753,062	\$895,173
VAC MVW	45,765	3,844,276	\$732,608	9,099	764,292	\$179,264	30,355	2,549,828	\$710,196
VAC EVR	95,401	11,734,267	\$1,984,539	18,967	2,332,924	\$485,602	63,277	7,783,095	\$1,923,828
VAC EDM	96,612	13,332,408	\$2,288,074	29,533	4,075,608	\$860,856	77,291	10,666,161	\$2,675,345
VAC SEA	546,508	85,255,234	\$14,455,216	167,349	26,106,416	\$5,447,879	437,216	68,205,686	\$16,901,855
VAC TUK	66,417	11,357,255	\$1,614,922	12,067	2,063,442	\$361,116	53,135	9,086,003	\$1,888,258
VAC TAC	4,230	829,133	\$115,021	792	155,262	\$26,509	2,744	537,824	\$109,045
VAC OLW	967	220,404	\$29,842	184	41,923	\$6,986	624	142,253	\$28,150
VAC CTL	396	99,012	\$13,228	100	24,939	\$4,101	286	71,419	\$13,945
VAC KEL	181	53,016	\$6,938	43	12,477	\$2,010	132	38,660	\$7,395
VAC VAN	799	265,340	\$34,230	169	56,087	\$8,905	499	165,762	\$31,254
VAC PDX	4,160	1,422,556	\$182,936	1,031	352,531	\$55,796	2,927	1,001,089	\$188,153
VAC SLM	145	57,413	\$7,278	66	26,084	\$4,070	142	56,169	\$10,407
VAC ALY	90	38,277	\$4,823	38	16,037	\$2,487	89	37,455	\$6,897
VAC EUG	145	67,715	\$8,463	75	35,048	\$5,391	142	66,265	\$12,104
BEL MVW	1,992	51,792	\$16,085	721	18,738	\$7,162	1,571	40,844	\$18,540
BEL EVR	5,975	388,398	\$75,210	2,145	139,431	\$33,230	4,712	306,298	\$86,687
BEL EDM	18,777	1,502,173	\$264,331	7,758	620,616	\$134,409	15,635	1,250,798	\$321,681
BEL SEA	136,754	13,401,896	\$2,234,294	55,406	5,429,758	\$1,114,118	113,870	11,159,212	\$2,719,054
BEL TUK	43,236	4,885,691	\$762,903	11,443	1,293,074	\$248,510	36,001	4,068,116	\$928,425
BEL TAC	15,107	2,084,811	\$310,002	4,971	685,939	\$125,534	11,628	1,604,637	\$348,727
BEL OLW	6,321	1,074,621	\$152,975	1,989	338,211	\$59,256	4,888	830,876	\$172,867
BEL CTL	1,940	372,525	\$51,863	679	130,393	\$22,342	1,510	289,971	\$59,001
BEL KEL	1,923	451,962	\$60,919	589	138,497	\$22,975	1,475	346,620	\$68,283
BEL VAN	1,284	351,752	\$46,421	414	113,453	\$18,428	986	270,039	\$52,085
BEL PDX	10,855	3,082,858	\$405,005	3,640	1,033,812	\$167,157	8,676	2,463,862	\$473,079
BEL SLM	1,444	486,510	\$62,662	225	75,663	\$11,994	1,111	374,518	\$70,501
BEL ALY	869	317,004	\$40,494	129	46,930	\$7,378	651	237,484	\$44,338
BEL EUG	1,800	734,343	\$92,819	269	109,706	\$17,067	1,404	572,800	\$105,816
MVW EVR	777	30,322	\$7,399	416	16,228	\$4,874	620	24,189	\$8,627
MVW EDM	1,456	78,639	\$13,307	821	44,349	\$9,236	1,248	67,415	\$16,673
MVW SEA	34,776	2,503,842	\$399,818	19,115	1,376,283	\$270,483	29,812	2,146,486	\$500,949
MVW TUK	11,986	1,042,794	\$175,657	5,201	452,478	\$93,808	10,275	893,963	\$220,088
MVW TAC	14,711	1,647,591	\$257,877	7,092	794,250	\$153,002	11,616	1,300,945	\$297,600
MVW OLW	3,647	525,117	\$77,345	1,254	180,628	\$32,745	2,867	412,904	\$88,887
MVW CTL	3,359	557,596	\$79,743	1,213	201,279	\$35,428	2,609	433,071	\$90,520
MVW KEL	1,397	291,871	\$40,059	449	93,873	\$15,857	1,065	222,553	\$44,643
MVW VAN	1,925	477,312	\$63,841	638	158,230	\$26,047	1,567	388,680	\$75,979
MVW PDX	6,344	1,636,860	\$217,740	2,212	570,798	\$93,452	5,086	1,312,212	\$255,118
MVW SLM	913	283,956	\$36,901	143	44,350	\$7,093	704	218,948	\$41,585
MVW ALY	546	185,140	\$23,831	82	27,695	\$4,387	410	138,953	\$26,140
MVW EUG	1,130	431,785	\$54,911	171	65,303	\$10,221	883	337,156	\$62,666

Appendix D
Station Pair Forecast Summary

Station Pairs	FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate			FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
EVR EDM	550	8,245	\$2,467	331	4,970	\$1,830	471	7,068	\$3,091
EVR SEA	12,340	407,234	\$94,186	7,240	238,918	\$68,009	10,579	349,113	\$118,009
EVR TUK	4,228	202,932	\$42,996	2,202	105,684	\$27,559	3,624	173,969	\$53,872
EVR TAC	8,051	587,710	\$105,023	4,148	302,817	\$66,600	6,222	454,175	\$118,619
EVR OLW	10,423	1,094,419	\$174,325	3,625	380,597	\$74,614	7,647	802,984	\$186,937
EVR CTL	3,417	433,985	\$65,798	1,307	165,930	\$30,963	2,613	331,799	\$73,523
EVR KEL	4,040	686,816	\$97,770	1,349	229,279	\$40,170	3,007	511,181	\$106,353
EVR VAN	7,486	1,564,664	\$214,748	2,652	554,350	\$93,642	5,699	1,191,162	\$238,941
EVR PDX	20,775	4,549,802	\$619,833	7,670	1,679,819	\$281,657	16,401	3,591,835	\$715,169
EVR SLM	3,249	883,671	\$116,729	488	132,727	\$21,579	2,462	669,558	\$129,267
EVR ALY	1,949	584,571	\$76,286	284	85,210	\$13,686	1,435	430,391	\$82,089
EVR EUG	3,959	1,358,097	\$174,593	592	203,053	\$32,128	3,042	1,043,248	\$196,017
EDM SEA	6,130	110,337	\$38,937	3,885	69,922	\$30,369	5,548	99,869	\$51,509
EDM TUK	1,914	63,146	\$16,160	1,098	36,226	\$11,410	1,732	57,156	\$21,378
EDM TAC	4,718	273,660	\$53,411	2,272	131,799	\$31,660	4,051	234,937	\$67,016
EDM OLW	1,718	154,622	\$25,770	491	44,205	\$9,068	1,441	129,686	\$31,590
EDM CTL	1,402	156,968	\$24,568	370	41,409	\$7,977	1,149	128,680	\$29,437
EDM KEL	2,314	358,685	\$52,009	545	84,551	\$15,089	1,897	294,045	\$62,315
EDM VAN	15,723	3,050,239	\$423,889	2,624	508,973	\$87,054	13,720	2,661,592	\$540,592
EDM PDX	45,145	9,209,502	\$1,269,015	11,786	2,404,383	\$407,766	39,393	8,036,070	\$1,618,395
EDM SLM	9,577	2,461,391	\$327,595	661	169,766	\$27,809	8,020	2,061,115	\$400,930
EDM ALY	5,732	1,633,560	\$214,512	394	112,391	\$18,165	4,800	1,367,908	\$262,533
EDM EUG	11,562	3,792,210	\$489,866	810	265,629	\$42,231	9,681	3,175,514	\$599,527
SEA TUK	250	3,750	\$1,662	156	2,334	\$1,274	226	3,394	\$2,199
SEA TAC	23,337	933,489	\$224,172	13,161	526,452	\$155,600	20,035	801,399	\$281,275
SEA OLW	64,155	4,619,156	\$805,742	29,890	2,152,110	\$462,035	53,809	3,874,215	\$987,705
SEA CTL	34,031	3,198,873	\$565,183	14,898	1,400,458	\$304,536	27,898	2,622,392	\$677,174
SEA KEL	64,751	8,870,932	\$1,333,798	28,615	3,920,189	\$725,445	53,082	7,272,268	\$1,598,089
SEA VAN	153,652	27,042,827	\$3,946,167	72,736	12,801,602	\$2,299,134	134,075	23,597,157	\$5,032,610
SEA PDX	864,187	160,738,779	\$23,897,540	405,319	75,389,309	\$13,794,912	754,076	140,258,195	\$30,476,916
SEA SLM	36,780	8,790,458	\$1,150,175	13,026	3,113,153	\$501,337	30,799	7,360,937	\$1,407,653
SEA ALY	23,716	6,332,069	\$820,521	8,163	2,179,410	\$347,584	19,859	5,302,336	\$1,004,203
SEA EUG	52,929	16,407,876	\$2,034,577	17,759	5,505,272	\$840,190	44,321	13,739,597	\$2,490,039
TUK TAC	204	5,106	\$1,974	116	2,893	\$1,376	175	4,383	\$2,477
TUK OLW	685	39,054	\$9,338	319	18,211	\$5,359	575	32,756	\$11,447
TUK CTL	1,041	82,271	\$17,641	455	35,957	\$9,490	854	67,444	\$21,137
TUK KEL	1,780	217,174	\$40,446	775	94,599	\$21,684	1,459	178,037	\$48,461
TUK VAN	5,633	906,966	\$138,935	2,621	421,943	\$79,552	4,916	791,404	\$177,186
TUK PDX	21,759	3,720,741	\$584,508	10,064	1,721,006	\$332,751	18,986	3,246,662	\$745,432
TUK SLM	548	122,646	\$16,180	124	27,665	\$4,492	458	102,701	\$19,803
TUK ALY	545	137,400	\$17,726	117	29,457	\$4,677	457	115,056	\$21,694
TUK EUG	685	202,015	\$28,059	133	39,157	\$6,694	573	169,163	\$34,341

Appendix D
Station Pair Forecast Summary

Station Pairs	FY 23 Rev A-Scott Rd Build Estimate			FY 08- Fare Increase Estimate			FY 23 Rev A Fare Incr. Estimate		
	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue	Riders	Pas Mi	Revenue
TAC OLW	7,123	227,951	\$32,164	3,874	123,963	\$21,528	6,507	208,220	\$42,941
TAC CTL	10,132	547,153	\$101,466	4,308	232,654	\$53,101	7,823	422,439	\$114,495
TAC KEL	13,060	1,266,812	\$236,135	5,580	541,230	\$124,167	10,083	978,065	\$266,457
TAC VAN	53,173	7,231,565	\$1,044,963	21,978	2,989,003	\$531,584	44,049	5,990,636	\$1,265,178
TAC PDX	239,145	34,915,136	\$5,028,428	97,700	14,264,254	\$2,528,391	198,108	28,923,736	\$6,088,119
TAC SLM	10,695	2,128,324	\$285,950	3,006	598,146	\$98,909	8,226	1,636,934	\$321,435
TAC ALY	5,830	1,323,397	\$171,147	1,589	360,606	\$57,397	4,484	1,017,850	\$192,386
TAC EUG	10,206	2,755,593	\$366,042	2,715	732,932	\$119,828	7,850	2,119,378	\$411,467
OLW CTL	1,437	31,609	\$10,761	709	15,607	\$6,539	1,180	25,951	\$12,912
OLW KEL	2,882	187,333	\$29,625	1,430	92,972	\$18,096	2,366	153,799	\$35,547
OLW VAN	14,815	1,540,772	\$197,147	6,352	660,622	\$104,035	11,919	1,239,541	\$231,805
OLW PDX	59,782	6,815,202	\$1,087,468	25,297	2,883,877	\$566,358	48,095	5,482,783	\$1,278,642
OLW SLM	3,721	621,325	\$82,917	951	158,736	\$26,072	2,953	493,116	\$96,180
OLW ALY	2,558	498,773	\$66,689	632	123,278	\$20,287	2,030	395,852	\$77,356
OLW EUG	5,219	1,242,097	\$155,228	1,255	298,704	\$45,944	4,142	985,794	\$180,058
CTL KEL	829	35,663	\$8,701	428	18,400	\$5,525	646	27,778	\$9,906
CTL VAN	1,800	147,606	\$27,981	823	67,509	\$15,751	1,381	113,232	\$31,372
CTL PDX	13,687	1,259,238	\$219,941	6,180	568,528	\$122,216	10,500	965,992	\$246,594
CTL SLM	1,280	185,670	\$26,451	289	41,894	\$7,346	985	142,896	\$29,753
CTL ALY	856	148,163	\$19,781	187	32,268	\$5,302	659	114,030	\$22,250
CTL EUG	1,680	362,783	\$46,060	354	76,518	\$11,957	1,293	279,206	\$51,809
KEL VAN	1,349	52,615	\$15,239	617	24,052	\$8,573	1,035	40,362	\$17,085
KEL PDX	9,232	452,355	\$112,432	4,167	204,169	\$62,457	7,082	347,012	\$126,057
KEL SLM	1,127	114,944	\$16,769	249	25,349	\$4,552	867	88,464	\$18,863
KEL ALY	752	97,788	\$15,444	160	20,753	\$4,034	579	75,259	\$17,372
KEL EUG	2,148	371,598	\$49,877	439	75,872	\$12,534	1,653	285,990	\$56,104
VAN PDX	3,519	35,193	\$22,492	2,075	20,755	\$16,325	3,102	31,023	\$28,978
VAN SLM	861	54,248	\$10,471	305	19,213	\$4,564	717	45,199	\$12,751
VAN ALY	839	76,378	\$13,180	285	25,937	\$5,509	699	63,638	\$16,051
VAN EUG	2,244	300,646	\$45,073	730	97,840	\$18,053	1,869	250,501	\$54,888
PDX SLM	44,755	2,372,025	\$328,539	16,376	867,907	\$147,951	37,290	1,976,387	\$400,083
PDX ALY	27,015	2,188,227	\$282,798	9,505	769,919	\$122,463	22,509	1,823,246	\$344,381
PDX EUG	103,380	12,819,145	\$1,711,561	35,522	4,404,734	\$723,818	86,137	10,681,000	\$2,084,277
SLM ALY	1,668	46,690	\$8,187	964	26,983	\$5,823	1,475	41,301	\$10,584
SLM EUG	8,599	610,554	\$76,366	3,258	231,350	\$35,614	7,097	503,870	\$92,109
ALY EUG	1,086	46,704	\$9,819	530	22,776	\$5,893	877	37,720	\$11,590
Total	3,488,871	531,799,576	\$80,985,262	1,316,517	199,996,699	\$37,391,168	2,858,737	440,225,034	\$97,645,348

Appendix E: Revenue and Expense Detail

Appendix E: Revenue and Expense Detail

Revenue and Expense Detail 2008

REVENUE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Transportation	\$21,726,730	\$9,633,332	\$31,360,061
Food & Beverage	\$3,259,009	\$1,445,000	\$4,704,009
Mail, Express and Other	\$297,927	\$90,808	\$388,735
Total Revenues	\$25,283,666	\$11,169,139	\$36,452,805

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	\$5,066,060	\$994,863	\$6,060,923
Train Fuel and Power	\$2,337,016	\$724,404	\$3,061,420
On-Board Service - Labor	\$1,319,720	\$515,975	\$1,835,695
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$1,748,701	\$1,149,346	\$2,898,047
Rolling Stock Rental	\$8,944	\$3,543	\$12,487
Station Services	\$1,660,026	\$353,001	\$2,013,027
Transportation	\$2,528,323	\$742,355	\$3,270,678
Maintenance of Equipment	\$9,655,623	\$3,421,565	\$13,077,188
Maintenance-of-Way	\$1,008,644	\$181,590	\$1,190,234
Other Railroad	\$62,349	\$9,772	\$72,121
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$4,261,772	\$577,233	\$4,839,005
Commissary	\$726,015	\$655,561	\$1,381,576
Crew Base	\$50,777	\$278,904	\$329,681
SBU Advertising	\$629,046	\$221,025	\$850,071
Commissions	\$502,166	\$288,753	\$790,919
Sales	\$539,016	\$303,679	\$842,695
Reservations	\$686,082	\$256,364	\$942,447
General Support	\$1,394,181	\$466,856	\$1,861,037
Product Line Support	\$507,361	\$190,850	\$698,211
Business Unit Support	\$552,768	\$202,456	\$755,224
Insurance	\$3,026,332	\$993,951	\$4,020,283
Depreciation	\$0	\$0	
Interest & Taxes	\$0	\$0	
General & Administration	\$549,058	\$180,426	\$729,483
Total Expenses	\$38,819,981	\$12,712,471	\$51,532,452

Income (Deficit)	(\$13,536,315)	(\$1,543,332)	(\$15,079,646)
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Passengers	992,000	478,000	1,410,100
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Revenue and Expense Detail 2008 Increased Fare

REVENUE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Transportation	\$24,092,403	\$10,231,882	\$34,324,285
Food & Beverage	\$3,613,860	\$1,534,782	\$5,148,643
Mail, Express and Other	\$297,927	\$90,808	\$388,735
Total Revenues	\$28,004,190	\$11,857,473	\$39,861,663

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	\$5,066,060	\$994,863	\$6,060,923
Train Fuel and Power	\$2,337,016	\$724,404	\$3,061,420
On-Board Service - Labor	\$1,319,720	\$515,975	\$1,835,695
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$1,560,786	\$991,371	\$2,552,157
Rolling Stock Rental	\$8,944	\$3,543	\$12,487
Station Services	\$1,660,026	\$353,001	\$2,013,027
Transportation	\$2,528,323	\$742,355	\$3,270,678
Maintenance of Equipment	\$9,655,623	\$3,421,565	\$13,077,188
Maintenance-of-Way	\$1,008,644	\$181,590	\$1,190,234
Other Railroad	\$62,349	\$9,772	\$72,121
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$4,261,772	\$577,233	\$4,839,005
Commissary	\$647,997	\$565,456	\$1,213,453
Crew Base	\$50,777	\$278,904	\$329,681
SBU Advertising	\$629,046	\$221,025	\$850,071
Commissions	\$448,204	\$249,065	\$697,268
Sales	\$481,094	\$261,939	\$743,033
Reservations	\$686,082	\$256,364	\$942,447
General Support	\$1,394,181	\$466,856	\$1,861,037
Product Line Support	\$507,361	\$190,850	\$698,211
Business Unit Support	\$552,768	\$202,456	\$755,224
Insurance	\$3,026,332	\$993,951	\$4,020,283
Depreciation	\$0	\$0	
Interest & Taxes	\$0	\$0	
General & Administration	\$549,058	\$180,426	\$729,483
Total Expenses	\$38,442,163	\$12,382,962	\$50,825,126

Income (Deficit)	(\$10,437,973)	(\$525,489)	(\$10,963,463)
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Passengers	885,400	412,300	1,246,900
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Revenue and Expense Detail 2023

REVENUE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Transportation	\$47,572,195	\$22,079,659	\$69,651,854
Food & Beverage	\$7,135,829	\$3,311,949	\$10,447,778
Mail, Express and Other	\$553,293	\$138,374	\$691,667
Total Revenues	\$55,139,041	\$27,118,696	\$82,257,737

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	\$7,409,113	\$1,883,607	\$9,292,720
Train Fuel and Power	\$3,322,945	\$845,137	\$4,168,083
On-Board Service - Labor	\$1,930,091	\$976,912	\$2,907,002
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$3,613,041	\$2,594,204	\$6,207,245
Rolling Stock Rental	\$14,534	\$4,724	\$19,258
Station Services	\$2,397,816	\$692,158	\$3,089,974
Transportation	\$2,739,017	\$1,187,768	\$3,926,785
Maintenance of Equipment	\$13,189,021	\$3,834,798	\$17,023,818
Maintenance-of-Way	\$2,212,713	\$326,862	\$2,539,575
Other Railroad	\$1,237,119	\$374,657	\$1,611,776
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$8,310,455	\$923,573	\$9,234,028
Commissary	\$1,500,040	\$1,479,676	\$2,979,716
Crew Base	\$76,165	\$715,138	\$791,303
SBU Advertising	\$1,022,200	\$294,700	\$1,316,900
Commissions	\$1,037,540	\$651,749	\$1,689,289
Sales	\$1,113,677	\$685,437	\$1,799,114
Reservations	\$1,486,512	\$683,638	\$2,170,150
General Support	\$2,013,816	\$915,404	\$2,929,220
Product Line Support	\$732,855	\$374,216	\$1,107,071
Business Unit Support	\$798,443	\$396,972	\$1,195,415
Insurance	\$4,917,790	\$1,325,268	\$6,243,058
Depreciation			
Interest & Taxes			
General & Administration	\$793,083	\$353,776	\$1,146,859
Total Expenses	\$61,867,986	\$21,520,374	\$83,388,360

Income (Deficit)	(\$6,728,945)	\$5,598,322	(\$1,130,623)
Passengers	2,049,600	1,078,900	2,995,300

Revenue and Expense Detail 2023 Revision A

REVENUE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Transportation	\$48,088,459	\$26,127,403	\$74,215,862
Food & Beverage	\$7,213,269	\$3,919,110	\$11,132,379
Mail, Express and Other	\$595,854	\$172,968	\$768,822
Total Revenues	\$55,897,581	\$30,219,482	\$86,117,063

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	\$7,979,045	\$2,188,699	\$10,167,743
Train Fuel and Power	\$3,578,556	\$1,056,422	\$4,634,978
On-Board Service - Labor	\$2,078,559	\$1,135,144	\$3,213,703
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$3,666,983	\$3,060,194	\$6,727,177
Rolling Stock Rental	\$15,652	\$5,905	\$21,557
Station Services	\$2,259,480	\$692,158	\$2,951,638
Transportation	\$2,458,092	\$1,237,259	\$3,695,351
Maintenance of Equipment	\$11,754,671	\$3,967,032	\$15,721,703
Maintenance-of-Way	\$2,382,921	\$408,578	\$2,791,499
Other Railroad	\$1,190,127	\$416,453	\$1,606,580
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$8,949,721	\$1,154,466	\$10,104,187
Commissary	\$1,522,435	\$1,745,467	\$3,267,902
Crew Base	\$75,189	\$715,138	\$790,327
SBU Advertising	\$1,100,831	\$368,375	\$1,469,206
Commissions	\$1,053,031	\$768,821	\$1,821,851
Sales	\$1,130,304	\$808,560	\$1,938,865
Reservations	\$1,467,454	\$674,643	\$2,142,097
General Support	\$1,897,635	\$915,404	\$2,813,039
Product Line Support	\$690,575	\$374,216	\$1,064,791
Business Unit Support	\$752,379	\$396,972	\$1,149,351
Insurance	\$5,296,081	\$1,656,585	\$6,952,666
Depreciation			
Interest & Taxes			
General & Administration	\$747,328	\$353,776	\$1,101,104
Total Expenses	\$62,047,049	\$24,100,265	\$86,147,314

Income (Deficit)	(\$6,149,468)	\$6,119,217	(\$30,251)
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Passengers	2,080,200	1,272,700	3,203,900
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Revenue and Expense Detail 2023 Revision A Scott Road

REVENUE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Transportation	\$48,111,935	\$28,025,466	\$76,137,401
Food & Beverage	\$7,216,790	\$4,203,820	\$11,420,610
Mail, Express and Other	\$595,854	\$172,968	\$768,822
Total Revenues	\$55,924,579	\$32,402,254	\$88,326,833

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	\$7,979,045	\$2,188,699	\$10,167,743
Train Fuel and Power	\$3,578,556	\$1,056,422	\$4,634,978
On-Board Service - Labor	\$2,078,559	\$1,135,144	\$3,213,703
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$3,668,922	\$3,279,243	\$6,948,165
Rolling Stock Rental	\$15,652	\$5,905	\$21,557
Station Services	\$2,259,480	\$692,158	\$2,951,638
Transportation	\$2,458,092	\$1,237,259	\$3,695,351
Maintenance of Equipment	\$11,754,671	\$3,967,032	\$15,721,703
Maintenance-of-Way	\$2,382,921	\$408,578	\$2,791,499
Other Railroad	\$1,190,127	\$416,453	\$1,606,580
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$8,949,721	\$1,154,466	\$10,104,187
Commissary	\$1,523,241	\$1,870,407	\$3,393,648
Crew Base	\$75,189	\$715,138	\$790,327
SBU Advertising	\$1,100,831	\$368,375	\$1,469,206
Commissions	\$1,053,587	\$823,853	\$1,877,440
Sales	\$1,130,902	\$866,437	\$1,997,339
Reservations	\$1,467,454	\$674,643	\$2,142,097
General Support	\$1,897,635	\$915,404	\$2,813,039
Product Line Support	\$690,575	\$374,216	\$1,064,791
Business Unit Support	\$752,379	\$396,972	\$1,149,351
Insurance	\$5,296,081	\$1,656,585	\$6,952,666
Depreciation			
Interest & Taxes			
General & Administration	\$747,328	\$353,776	\$1,101,104
Total Expenses	\$62,050,948	\$24,557,163	\$86,608,111

Income (Deficit)	(\$6,126,369)	\$7,845,091	\$1,718,722
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Passengers	2,081,300	1,363,800	3,295,000
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Revenue and Expense Detail 2023 Revision A Increased Fare

REVENUE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Transportation	\$59,889,461	\$31,904,657	\$91,794,118
Food & Beverage	\$8,983,419	\$4,785,699	\$13,769,118
Mail, Express and Other	\$595,854	\$172,968	\$768,822
Total Revenues	\$69,468,734	\$36,863,324	\$106,332,057

EXPENSE	PORTLAND	VANCOUVER	TOTAL
Train and Engine Crews	\$7,979,045	\$2,188,699	\$10,167,743
Train Fuel and Power	\$3,578,556	\$1,056,422	\$4,634,978
On-Board Service - Labor	\$2,078,559	\$1,135,144	\$3,213,703
On-Board Service - Supplies	\$3,102,181	\$2,530,244	\$5,632,426
Rolling Stock Rental	\$15,652	\$5,905	\$21,557
Station Services	\$2,259,480	\$692,158	\$2,951,638
Transportation	\$2,458,092	\$1,237,259	\$3,695,351
Maintenance of Equipment	\$11,754,671	\$3,967,032	\$15,721,703
Maintenance-of-Way	\$2,382,921	\$408,578	\$2,791,499
Other Railroad	\$1,190,127	\$416,453	\$1,606,580
Railroad Performance Pmts.	\$8,949,721	\$1,154,466	\$10,104,187
Commissary	\$1,287,944	\$1,443,195	\$2,731,140
Crew Base	\$75,189	\$715,138	\$790,327
SBU Advertising	\$1,100,831	\$368,375	\$1,469,206
Commissions	\$890,839	\$635,680	\$1,526,519
Sales	\$956,211	\$668,538	\$1,624,748
Reservations	\$1,467,454	\$674,643	\$2,142,097
General Support	\$1,897,635	\$915,404	\$2,813,039
Product Line Support	\$690,575	\$374,216	\$1,064,791
Business Unit Support	\$752,379	\$396,972	\$1,149,351
Insurance	\$5,296,081	\$1,656,585	\$6,952,666
Depreciation			
Interest & Taxes			
General & Administration	\$747,328	\$353,776	\$1,101,104
Total Expenses	\$60,911,471	\$22,994,880	\$83,906,352

Income (Deficit)	\$8,557,263	\$13,868,443	\$22,425,706
Passengers	1,759,800	1,052,300	2,696,900