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2	BEFORE THE WASHINGTON STATE UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION
3	WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND ) TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION, )
5	Complainant, ) DOCKET NOS. UE-140762 v. ) and UE-140617
6 7	PACIFIC POWER & LIGHT COMPANY, )  ) (Consolidated) )
8	Respondent. )
9	TIENDING VOLUME VI
10	HEARING - VOLUME VI
11	Pages 664-768 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE DENNIS J. MOSS
12	COMMISSION CHAIRMAN DAVID DANNER COMMISSIONER JEFFREY GOLTZ
13	COMMISSIONER PHILIP JONES
14	
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- JUDGE MOSS: Good morning, everyone. We are
- 2 here for our third and final push to complete our hearing in
- 3 this general rate case proceeding.
- 4 We have three witnesses and some indication
- 5 that there are questions. And we will hopefully get through
- 6 that quickly.
- 7 Before we went on the record, Mr. ffitch
- 8 approached me and Ms. McDowell joined. Mr. ffitch wants to
- 9 bring to the tribunal's attention some potential change in
- 10 federal law. And while I think this is premature, I told
- 11 him I would give five minutes for discussion of the topic.
- 12 He has two.
- Go ahead, Mr. ffitch.
- MR. FFITCH: Thank you, your Honor. My
- 15 intention is simply to draw this to the attention of the
- 16 bench. And then if we need to take some procedural steps
- 17 fair to all parties to address this matter during the case,
- 18 then we can obviously talk about how to do that after the
- 19 fact.
- 20 Tuesday night, your Honor, I'm advised that
- 21 the U.S. Senate passed the Tax Increase Prevention Act of
- 22 2014, which is HR 5771. It's now been passed by the House
- 23 and the Senate and is awaiting President Obama's signature,
- 24 so it's not absolutely final at this stage.
- 25 Included in the Act is the retroactive

- 1 extension of the 50 percent bonus depreciation allowance.
- 2 We believe that that means assets placed into service during
- 3 2014 will qualify for the bonus depreciation under the Act,
- 4 and thus the pro forma major plant additions placed into
- 5 service during 2014 will qualify for the 50 percent bonus
- 6 depreciation allowance once the president signs the bill
- 7 approving the Act.
- 8 This will increase, we believe, the
- 9 accumulated deferred income tax ADIT offset to rate base
- 10 associated with the pro forma major plant additions in this
- 11 case.
- So we are bringing this to the bench's
- 13 attention in the event that there is some appropriate
- 14 procedural mechanism to take this change into account in the
- 15 case; for example, a bench request asking the Company to
- 16 address the impacts of the bonus depreciation extension on
- 17 the current position for the post-test year plant additions
- 18 that are presented in the first supplemental response to
- 19 Public Counsel Data Request 130.
- We believe it could have a large impact and
- 21 result in a windfall to PacifiCorp if the ADIT impact is not
- 22 incorporated, your Honor.
- MS. MCDOWELL: Your Honor, I'm sorry to
- 24 interrupt.
- JUDGE MOSS: Go ahead, Ms. McDowell.

- 1 MS. MCDOWELL: I know we were beyond two
- 2 minutes and into substantive argument, which is what you
- 3 just said we were not going to have.
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: Right.
- 5 MS. MCDOWELL: And the reason I object to it
- 6 is that is because I'm simply not prepared to have a
- 7 substantive, responsive argument. I don't have a similar
- 8 e-mail sent to me briefing me on this Act, which has not yet
- 9 become law, as I understand it. The President has not
- 10 signed it.
- I don't have my tax people here.
- 12 My revenue requirement people certainly don't
- 13 know the impact.
- 14 So I'm not in a position to respond to you,
- 15 but I do know that the record is closing in this matter this
- 16 morning. And we do believe that if there is a change
- 17 associated with this law, it would require a running of new
- 18 models, new testimony, et cetera, and that really reopens
- 19 the rate case in a way that we think is improper.
- You have a set time, you have matching
- 21 principles that work with that, and we believe that bringing
- 22 this issue in at the last minute after the close of the
- 23 evidentiary hearing is improper. Thank you.
- JUDGE MOSS: Thank you very much. And I'll
- 25 take the final minute to say that, yes, I do believe this is

- 1 premature.
- 2 If this law changes and Public Counsel feels
- 3 there is some appropriate motion to file, then I'm sure I
- 4 can count on that happening, because counsel never hesitates
- 5 to file papers with us.
- And the Company at that time and any other
- 7 party will have an opportunity to respond, and the
- 8 Commission can decide whether it will do anything or not.
- 9 I think as a general proposition, the record
- 10 actually is not going to close until the end of next week
- 11 for the limited extension for purposes of receiving bench
- 12 request responses, but it will otherwise be closed this
- 13 morning.
- 14 And so I don't want to encourage a motion to
- 15 reopen the record a month from now or something like that.
- 16 The case will be over. We need to decide it. We have a
- 17 statutory deadline in this case. And this may be something
- 18 that has to be addressed through some other means, if at
- 19 all. That's all we need to say about it, I think.
- 20 All right. With that, let's move on to our
- 21 hearing.
- 22 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: Judge Moss, I had one
- 23 question of counsel before we start.
- JUDGE MOSS: That's right. I'm sorry.
- 25 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: Yesterday, when Ms.

- 1 Siores was asked a question by Ms. Davison, I recall, for a
- 2 citation in the record as to where in the record were the
- 3 descriptions of the proposed capital additions between
- 4 250,000 and a million, and I remember looking at that and I
- 5 thought you referred the witness referred to -- I looked
- 6 at and I believe that was capital additions of a million or
- 7 more. I may have been mistaken.
- 8 So maybe at a break Ms. Siores could mention
- 9 it to you and you could just tell me where in the record, if
- 10 at all, is the descriptions of capital additions between 250
- 11 and a million.
- MS. MCDOWELL: We'll do that.
- JUDGE MOSS: Thank you.
- 14 All right. Based on my order of witness
- 15 presentation, we have Ramas will be our first witness for
- 16 questions from the bench.
- 17 MR. FFITCH: Yes. Ms. Ramas is available,
- 18 your Honor, if you'd like to proceed.
- JUDGE MOSS: Yes.

20

- 21 DONNA M. RAMAS, witness herein, having been first
- 22 duly sworn on oath, was examined and
- 23 testified as follows:

24

1	DIRECT EXAMINATION
2	BY MR. FFITCH:
3	Q Good morning, Ms. Ramas. Could you please spell
4	your full name and state your full name and spell your
5	last name for the record?
6	A Yes. My name is Donna Ramas, R-A-M-A-S.
7	Q And you were retained by Public Counsel to address
8	certain revenue requirement issues in this case; is that
9	correct?
10	A Yes.
11	Q And do you have any corrections or changes to your
12	revised testimony in this case that was filed on December 1,
13	2014?
14	A No, I do not.
15	Q Thank you.
16	MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, the witness is
17	available for questioning.
18	JUDGE MOSS: All right.
19	Mr. Jones, I believe you have questions?
20	COMMISSIONER JONES: Yes.
21	
22	QUESTIONS FROM THE COMMISSIONERS
23	COMMISSIONER JONES: Good morning, Ms. Ramas.
24	THE WITNESS: Good morning.
25	COMMISSIONER JONES: Were you in the hearing

- 1 room yesterday when I asked a few questions of Ms. Siores
- 2 about pension-related expense?
- 3 THE WITNESS: Yes, I was listening via phone.
- 4 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay. So my first
- 5 question deals with your revision to your corrections,
- 6 excuse me, SAJ-1T. I think the pension-related testimony is
- 7 on pages 24 to 27 of your testimony, right?
- 8 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 9 COMMISSIONER JONES: So yesterday I asked a
- 10 few questions of Ms. Siores about the inclusion or exclusion
- 11 of Local 57 from the test year into the rate year, correct?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 13 COMMISSIONER JONES: And did you make those
- 14 revisions to your testimony?
- And if so, where are they and why did you
- 16 accept them?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. A little background.
- 18 What I have done since the response I had relied upon in
- 19 calculating --
- 20 COMMISSIONER JONES: Could you speak a little
- 21 bit louder, closer to the mic, please?
- 22 THE WITNESS: Yes. Let me know if this is
- 23 loud enough.
- 24 COMMISSIONER JONES: That's better.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Okay. In preparing the

- 1 adjustment, the data response I did use that the company had
- 2 provided did not have the IBEW-57 cash payments included in
- 3 the total line. So I should have, in my original
- 4 adjustment, picked up that additional amount.
- 5 So in the corrections, I added in the IBEW-57
- 6 payments, the cash payments to PacifiCorp into that
- 7 multi-employer plan.
- 8 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay.
- 9 THE WITNESS: So that was corrected in the
- 10 corrected testimony that was just filed on December 1.
- 11 COMMISSIONER JONES: Do you have your
- 12 testimony in front of you?
- 13 I'd just like to refer to it briefly.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do.
- 15 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay. So is that the
- 16 correction on page 27, lines 15 through 20?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 18 COMMISSIONER JONES: So as I read this, what
- 19 you're trying to do with this adjustment is to proform into
- 20 the rate year 2014, the expected net costs of the pension
- 21 expense, correct, based on the actuarial report done by
- 22 Towers Watson?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Correct. The only change I am
- 24 making in my recommendation is to reflect the 2014 pension
- 25 expense.

- 1 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay.
- 2 THE WITNESS: All other items included in the
- 3 Company's pension expense would include their administrative
- 4 costs as well as those IBEW payments --
- 5 COMMISSIONER JONES: I understand.
- 6 THE WITNESS: -- the same as the amount
- 7 included by the Company.
- 8 COMMISSIONER JONES: So just so I understand
- 9 the net effect of your recommendation, if I could walk this
- 10 through with you, The total reduction system-wide is, from
- 11 the Company's cost of 39.1 million, you're recommending that
- 12 we make -- we reduce that by 16.7 million, 16.8 million, and
- 13 then after you allocate a certain amount to capital and
- 14 non-utility, total company basis adjustment of 11.7 million,
- of which 761,000 is allocated to Washington?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Correct. And actually, that
- 17 exact step-by-step scenario was provided on my Exhibit
- 18 DMR-3R, page 16 of 24, provides each of those amounts and
- 19 walks you through that.
- 20 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay. Ms. Ramas, to the
- 21 best of your knowledge, will the Company or should the
- 22 Company use the actuarial report to book pension expense for
- 23 the rate year, meaning the rate year starting, it would be
- 24 2014 and '15?
- 25 THE WITNESS: It would be my recommendation

- 1 that they use the actuarial report for 2014 for the reasons
- 2 cited in my testimony, in that it reflects all the actuarial
- 3 assumptions that were selected as of the end of the historic
- 4 test year, and it picks up all the contributions made during
- 5 the historic test year as well as the planned earnings that
- 6 occurred during that year.
- 7 I would not recommend going as far out as the
- 8 projected rate effective period because that would involve
- 9 2015 pension assumptions --
- 10 (Reporter request for clarification.)
- 11 COMMISSIONER JONES: Could you repeat what
- 12 you just said? The court reporter didn't hear you.
- I think you were saying you would not
- 14 recommend what?
- 15 THE WITNESS: Yes. I might not restate it
- 16 exactly the same.
- I would not recommend going to a rate year or
- 18 a rate effective period pension expense amount because that
- 19 would involve 2015 projections.
- 20 What I'm recommending is that the amount be
- 21 updated, be based on the 2014 actuarial report, and that
- 22 takes into account the test year, known and measurable
- 23 changes associated with several factors, such as the
- 24 actuarial assumptions for 2014 that were selected at the end
- 25 of the historic test year, as well as changes within the

- 1 pension funding status that occurred during the historic
- 2 test year that are known and measurable, as well as the
- 3 planned earnings that actually occurred during the historic
- 4 test year.
- 5 COMMISSIONER JONES: So you're only
- 6 recommending -- and I'm just going to cite to a couple of
- 7 those assumptions to determine the benefit cost because
- 8 these change year-by-year, correct?
- 9 THE WITNESS: Correct, they do.
- 10 COMMISSIONER JONES: So one is the discount
- 11 rate. And so the discount rate used for the year ending
- 12 2013 is 4.10 percent, and the long-term rate of return on
- 13 assets is 7.5 percent, right?
- 14 THE WITNESS: Let me check those numbers.
- 15 COMMISSIONER JONES: If you have that in
- 16 front of you, that would be helpful.
- 17 MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, if I may?
- 18 Ms. Ramas, your voice is quite faint and
- 19 fading, so if you could be as loud and clear as possible,
- 20 perhaps speaking directly in the mouthpiece of the phone or
- 21 whatever equipment you have at that end, that would help.
- 22 THE WITNESS: With regards to the discount
- 23 rate, the discount rate selected for use in the 2014
- 24 actuarial report is 4.80 percent, whereas the amount in the
- 25 2013 actuarial report was 4.05 percent.

- 1 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay. Do you agree with
- 2 the observation -- well, the testimony of Ms. Siores, on
- 3 page 6 of her testimony, and I referred to this yesterday in
- 4 my question, that your pension adjustment is overstated by
- 5 \$411,000?
- 6 THE WITNESS: She was -- yes, in her
- 7 testimony, that was before I had filed my correction.
- 8 So if you go from my original adjustment to
- 9 the correction, I believe that's the difference.
- 10 But I have, in filing the corrected testimony
- 11 in the revised pension adjustment in my Exhibit DMR-3R, page
- 12 16 of 24, I did correct for that error that she pointed out
- in her rebuttal testimony.
- 14 COMMISSIONER JONES: And just my final
- 15 questions on pensions is: In your testimony, you were not
- 16 making any observation on the prudency of the Company's
- 17 management of the fair value plan assets of the pension
- 18 fund, are you, in terms of the employer contributions that
- 19 they made and the fair value assets of the pension at the
- 20 end of 2013, which I understand is -- they're only
- 21 underfunded by about \$59 million compared to 379 million at
- 22 the end of the 2012. And to me, that's an improvement.
- THE WITNESS: Yes. They had some good
- 24 earnings during 2013. So I am not -- I haven't addressed
- 25 the prudency of their funding of the plan itself.

- 1 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay. I think -- let me
- 2 see. On OPEB costs, that's on page 28 of your testimony, is
- 3 it still your recommendation that we reduce Washington
- 4 jurisdictional 100,686?
- 5 THE WITNESS: Let me turn to that. Could you
- 6 repeat your page number?
- 7 COMMISSIONER JONES: The number, at least I
- 8 have in front of me in your testimony, is you're
- 9 recommending a reduction on the Washington jurisdictional
- 10 basis of about \$101,000?
- 11 THE WITNESS: Yes. In fact, I just found
- 12 that. It's \$100,686 on the Washington jurisdiction issue,
- 13 correct.
- 14 COMMISSIONER JONES: And the last question is
- on this IHS Global Insight escalation factor for O&M. I
- 16 read your testimony there.
- Was there anything in the exchanges or in the
- 18 testimony yesterday, the questioning, that would change your
- 19 recommendation there where you are recommending on page 31 a
- 20 \$1.4 million reduction, Washington?
- 21 THE WITNESS: No, there's nothing that would
- 22 change my position.
- 23 COMMISSIONER JONES: Are there any other
- 24 states? I know Idaho.
- 25 You've testified before a lot of states. Are

- 1 there any other states that use this IHS Global Insight
- 2 escalation that you testified before?
- 3 THE WITNESS: The only place I've ever seen
- 4 it used is cases involving the same company in which they
- 5 use a future test year approach.
- 6 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay.
- 7 THE WITNESS: So for example, in Utah -- I'm
- 8 going to the future test year -- they'll have numerous pro
- 9 forma adjustments. and Then any remaining nonpower or
- 10 nonfuel and nonemployee-related costs, they'll escalate
- 11 under this methodology.
- 12 So that's -- cases involving the specific
- 13 company in future test year states are the only instances in
- 14 which I've been --
- 15 (Reporter request for clarification.)
- 16 COMMISSIONER JONES: Could you repeat the
- 17 last part of what you just said? Your voice faded out.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Okay. Other than cases
- 19 involving this specific company in future test year states,
- 20 I'm not aware of any other instances in which a utility has
- 21 used these factors in determining revenue requirements.
- 22 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay. And then your
- 23 understanding of what sort of test year we use in our state,
- 24 is it accurate to say that we -- I think I stated this
- 25 yesterday. We use a modified historical test year in

- 1 Washington State, right?
- 2 THE WITNESS: I would agree with that. What
- 3 I've seen from the decisions I've read is the historic test
- 4 year with some adjustments to that historic test year.
- 5 COMMISSIONER JONES: Thank you.
- 6 That's all I have, Judge Moss.
- 7 JUDGE MOSS: Anything else from the bench?
- 8 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ:
- 9 So Ms. Ramas, this is Commissioner Goltz. I
- 10 just had a question about your evaluation of capital
- 11 additions. And I had a question as we opened the session
- 12 today of counsel for PacifiCorp, where in the record were
- 13 the descriptions of capital additions valued at between
- 14 250,000 and one million. And I hope at a break I'll get
- 15 direction to that.
- 16 Do you happen to recall where in the record
- 17 those descriptions are?
- 18 THE WITNESS: I know we had some discovery
- 19 requests where I asked for support for all of the capital
- 20 additions. I'm not sure if that data response is in the
- 21 record or not.
- 22 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: Let me ask a follow-up
- 23 question. Maybe we can ask -- Ms. Wallace has that answer.
- 24 MS. WALLACE: Yes. It's in NCS-3, Tab 8, and
- 25 I have a copy here for you if that's helpful.

- 1 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: I'm sorry?
- MS. WALLACE: Exhibit NCS-3, Tab 8, and I can
- 3 give you the pages. Pages 8.4.4, through 8.4.9, and it's a
- 4 description of all 30 of the original pro forma capital
- 5 additions.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: And I believe those are the
- 7 pages Ms. Steward referred us to yesterday.
- 8 MS. WALLACE: Yes. And of the 30, only five
- 9 are over \$1 million on a Washington allocated basis.
- 10 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: So my question is, Ms.
- 11 Ramas: You reviewed those, then?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Yes. In fact, I just turned to
- 13 them and I have notes on those exact same pages. So, yes, I
- 14 did.
- 15 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: Thank you.
- That's all I have.
- 17 CHAIRMAN DANNER:
- 18 Ms. Ramas, this is Chairman Danner. I just
- 19 had one question.
- 20 You heard yesterday Mr. Stuver talking about
- 21 the payroll expenses and reduction in FTEs. His position is
- 22 that these reductions are temporary, that they will be
- 23 filled. Did his testimony yesterday satisfy you?
- 24 THE WITNESS: No, it did not. In fact, based
- 25 on data responses we received after the rebuttal testimony,

1	the employee count has continued to decline since the June,
2	2014, figure I had used. So no, it wasn't persuasive to me.
3	CHAIRMAN DANNER: Okay. So then it's your
4	position that these decreases should be reflected in rates?
5	THE WITNESS: Yes, that's what I recommended.
6	They are known and measurable reductions to the employee
7	complement.
8	CHAIRMAN DANNER: All right. Thank you.
9	THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
10	JUDGE MOSS: That's it? Any follow-up from
11	counsel?
12	MS. MCDOWELL: No, your Honor.
13	JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Ramas, thank you very much
14	for being on the phone with us this morning. That
15	apparently brings your examination to a conclusion.
16	THE WITNESS: Thank you.
17	JUDGE MOSS: All right. Our next witness on
18	the list is Watkins. The company has indicated 20 minutes
19	of cross-examination. Is Mr. Watkins available on the
20	telephone?
21	
22	GLENN A. WATKINS, witness herein, having been first

duly sworn on oath, was examined and

testified as follows:

- 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MR. FFITCH:
- 3 Q Thank you, your Honor. Good morning, Mr. Watkins.
- 4 A Good morning.
- 5 O This is Simon ffitch with the Public Counsel
- 6 office. You were retained by our office to address issues
- 7 of rate spread and rate design in this case; is that
- 8 correct?
- 9 A Yes, that is correct.
- 10 Q And to that end, you filed both direct testimony
- 11 and cross-answering case -- testimony in the case, correct?
- 12 A I did.
- 13 Q And do you have any corrections or changes to your
- 14 prefiled testimony?
- 15 A Not to my direct testimony.
- I do have one correction to my cross-answering
- 17 testimony, and that can be found on page 17, footnote 13.
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Watkins, we're having
- 19 difficulty hearing you here. Could you try to speak
- 20 directly into the microphone?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Absolutely. Is that better?
- 22 JUDGE MOSS: There's a little bit better.
- THE WITNESS: Okay. I have one correction on
- 24 page 17, footnote 13, to my cross-answering testimony.
- The correction is where the footnote

- 1 currently reads: "PacifiCorp 2013 integrated resource
- 2 plant, page 13," you should also insert it should read "page
- 3 23" and "page 86."
- 4 (Reporter request for clarification.)
- JUDGE MOSS: Was that page 86?
- 6 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
- JUDGE MOSS: Are you using a speakerphone,
- 8 Mr. Watkins?
- 9 THE WITNESS: I am. Let me get off the
- 10 speakerphone.
- 11 JUDGE MOSS: Please use a handset. I'm going
- 12 to have to ask you to repeat that citation once again. We
- 13 did not get it at the bench.
- 14 THE WITNESS: Is that better, your Honor?
- 15 JUDGE MOSS: A little bit better. Could you
- 16 repeat the citation, please?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Yes. It's page 17, footnote
- 18 13. In addition to page 23 that is referenced, we should
- 19 add also "page 86."
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. Thank you.
- 21 MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, the witness is
- 22 available for cross-examination.
- 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- BY MR. LOWNEY:
- Q Good morning, Mr. Watkins.

- 1 A Good morning.
- 2 Q My name is Adam Lowney and I'm counsel for
- 3 PacifiCorp.
- 4 And I'd like to begin by asking you a few
- 5 questions about your criticism of the Company and Staff's
- 6 proposals to increase the residential basic charge.
- 7 So if we could begin actually with the
- 8 cross-answering testimony that you just corrected, and that
- 9 same page, in fact, page 17?
- 10 A I'm there.
- 11 Q Okay. Thank you.
- 12 Now on this page, you're criticizing Staff support
- 13 for the increase in the residential basic charge; is that
- 14 correct?
- 15 A That's correct.
- 16 Q And you testify that Staff's conclusion that
- 17 Pacific Power's annual residential sales volumes have
- 18 declined is simply incorrect; is that your testimony?
- 19 A Yes. But to take it in proper context, this
- 20 discussion is more of a parenthetical to correct a factual
- 21 statement that Mr. Twitchell made in his direct testimony.
- 22 Q And to be clear, the evidence that you rely on to
- 23 rebut Mr. Twitchell's conclusion is reflected in part, at
- 24 least, on Table 2 on page 17, and that table shows
- 25 PacifiCorp's Washington retail energy sales for 2010 to

- 1 2014; is that correct?
- 2 A Yes, sir.
- 3 Q And you would agree that that table shows retail
- 4 sales in total, not residential sales, correct?
- 5 A That is correct.
- 6 Q So you cannot conclude from the information on
- 7 this table whether the residential sales are increasing or
- 8 decreasing, can you?
- 9 A Not from the residential cost, per se, no.
- 10 Q And would you also agree that the figures that are
- 11 reflected in Table 2 are not temperature normalized?
- 12 A It's my understanding that those are actual sales.
- 13 So yes, I would agree.
- 14 Q Now Mr. Watkins, are you familiar with the
- 15 Commission's order in the Company's 2010 general rate case?
- 16 A I have read it. I'm not sure I've read all the
- 17 parts. I read the discussion as it relates to rate design
- 18 and revenue spread.
- 19 Q Okay. I'm going to read you an excerpt. And this
- 20 actually, I don't believe is from that section of the order,
- 21 but it deals with temperature normalization, and this is
- 22 paragraph 218 from the Commission's order in Docket
- 23 UE-100749.
- 24 And in that case, the Commission noted that: "We
- 25 find that temperature normalization is a more appropriate

- 1 method to estimate test year sales because many of
- 2 PacifiCorp's customers use electricity for space heating and
- 3 temperature may have a significant impact on customer
- 4 usage."
- Now, given the Commission's finding that I just
- 6 referred to, would you agree that the Commission has found
- 7 that temperature-normalized sales are a more useful measure
- 8 of expected load than actuals?
- 9 A With respect to revenue requirements, it is my
- 10 understanding that the Commission uses weather normalized
- 11 revenues and usage. So I mean, I think the order is pretty
- 12 clear on what it says for revenue requirement purposes
- 13 anyway, yes.
- 14 Q If we could go back to page 17 of your
- 15 cross-answering testimony and the couple of sentences that
- 16 begin on line 10 and continue through line 14, you testify
- 17 about the Company's projected residential energy sales; is
- 18 that correct?
- 19 A That's correct.
- 20 Q And you relied -- for the data that you referred
- 21 to in that paragraph, you rely on information taken from the
- 22 company's 2013 Integrated Resource Plan Update; is that
- 23 correct?
- 24 A Yes, sir.
- 25 Q And again, the data that you cite in that

- 1 paragraph is total company residential energy sales; is that
- 2 correct?
- 3 A That's correct. That's the only forecast I have.
- 4 Q Okay. So, again, you can't draw any conclusions
- 5 necessarily about what Washington's residential energy sales
- 6 forecast indicate, correct?
- 7 A That is correct. I hope my testimony is clear
- 8 this is total company.
- 9 Q And the information that you cite on in that
- 10 paragraph, particularly in the first sentence that begins
- "Furthermore," on lines 10 to 13, would you agree that the
- 12 numbers that you indicate or that you cite show a total
- 13 company increase in residential load of only .49 percent
- 14 between 2014 and 2023?
- 15 A Yes, your numbers are absolutely correct. The
- 16 compound annual growth rate is slightly less than one half
- 17 of 1 percent. Not robust by any means, but a very small
- 18 growth.
- 19 MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, may I interject
- 20 here? I believe counsel is referring to an exhibit that is
- 21 in the record, a cross exhibit that is in the record that
- 22 was presented for Mr. Watkins.
- JUDGE MOSS: Counsel is referring to page 17
- 24 of his cross-answering testimony, as I understand what's
- 25 going on here.

- 1 MR. LOWNEY: Yes, your Honor. The numbers
- 2 taken are taken from the Cross-examination Exhibit GAW-11CX,
- 3 and I'm actually about to turn to that.
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: Very good.
- 5 Q (By Mr. Lowney) Now, Mr. Watkins, would you agree
- 6 that the Company's integrated resource plan update from
- 7 which you took these numbers also states quite clearly that
- 8 residential load forecasts are decreasing?
- 9 A That's correct. Load, and that means, you know,
- 10 peak load. Load forecasts are decreasing. I recognize
- 11 that, yes. Not to be confused with energy sales.
- 12 Q Now, given that you provided testimony related to
- 13 the company's residential loads, are you familiar with the
- 14 load forecast that was used to develop the net power costs
- 15 in this case?
- 16 A To the extent that it is different than the
- 17 integrated resource plan, the answer is no.
- To the extent that it is consistent with the
- 19 integrated resource plan, I am fairly familiar with it.
- 20 Q Well, let me ask you: Do you have the direct
- 21 testimony of Greg Duvall in front of you?
- 22 A No, I do not.
- Q Well, Mr. Watkins, Mr. Duvall is the company's net
- 24 power cost witness. And in his testimony he presents the
- 25 load forecast for this case, and it indicates on page 16,

- 1 Table 3 of Mr. Duvall's direct testimony, that the
- 2 Washington sales for the 2014 rate case for residential
- 3 customers in a megawatt hour basis are 1.5 percent less than
- 4 the Washington sales that were used in the last rate case.
- 5 A Okay. I will accept that that's what his
- 6 testimony says. Is there a question?
- 7 Q Yes. So you would agree that the evidence in this
- 8 case indicates that the company is forecasting reduced
- 9 energy sales to residential customers?
- 10 A It would appear so on a weather normalized basis
- 11 from the forecasted test year to the last forecasted test
- 12 year.
- 13 However, my testimony -- my cross-answering
- 14 testimony goes to the long-range forecast for what we expect
- 15 to see in the next few years. And while they're certainly
- 16 not expected to be robust growth, certainly the sky is not
- 17 falling as far as energy sales are concerned.
- 18 Q And again, your testimony is on a total company
- 19 basis, correct, not Washington?
- 20 A That is correct.
- 21 O And the forecast that's reflected in Mr. Duvall's
- 22 testimony is specific to Washington, correct?
- 23 A I don't know. I have not seen that testimony.
- Q Okay. Thank you Mr. Watkins.
- I'd like to move on and ask you a few -- sort of

- 1 change gears a little bit and ask you a few questions about
- 2 how you believe the residential basic charge should be
- 3 calculated?
- 4 A Certainly.
- 5 Q Now as a general matter, you criticize the
- 6 inclusion of distribution costs in the calculation of the
- 7 basic charge; is that correct?
- 8 A I don't know if "criticize" is the appropriate
- 9 word.
- I do not believe it's appropriate to reflect those
- 11 in consideration of what -- in considering what should be
- 12 reflected in the determination of a basic monthly customer
- 13 charge.
- 14 Q Now, you would agree that distribution systems are
- 15 comprised largely of fixed costs; is that correct?
- 16 A Undoubtedly, yes.
- 17 Q And you admit that those costs do not vary with
- 18 usage; is that correct?
- 19 A By and large, you are correct -- with energy
- 20 usage.
- 21 Q Yes, that's correct. And you agree that in the
- 22 Company's cost of service study, the Company correctly
- 23 characterized distribution costs as entirely demand related,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A I would agree with that, yes.

- 1 Q And residential customers do not pay a demand
- 2 charge, do they?
- 3 A They do not.
- 4 Q They pay --
- 5 A Only energy and fixed monthly customer charges.
- 6 Q So under your proposal, the Company would be
- 7 recovering 100 percent of its fixed distribution costs that
- 8 don't vary with energy usage through the energy portion of
- 9 the residential customer's bill; is that correct?
- 10 A No, that's not correct at all.
- 11 Q And why not?
- 12 A Well, first of all, with all due respect to all of
- 13 my fellow analysts and myself, quite often we get too
- 14 wrapped up in trying to put a particular cost in an
- 15 individual pigeonhole.
- 16 The reality is when we design rates, and those
- 17 rates being comprised of fixed monthly customer charge and
- 18 an energy charge, what we are ultimately trying to do is
- 19 develop a rate design that makes sense from a cost
- 20 perspective, makes costs from what would -- what we see in
- 21 the competitive markets and what is fair and equitable. In
- 22 determining what is a reasonable cost, we use various tools.
- Now, with respect to the -- what we refer to as
- 24 fixed distribution costs included in my number crunching or
- 25 my quantitative analysis, indeed, I have reflected several

- 1 quote, unquote, fixed costs. I have included the cost of
- 2 meters and the cost of services. Those are fixed costs as
- 3 well.
- 4 I have not included the cost of conductors,
- 5 transformers, conduit, other distribution costs because I
- 6 believe those are demand related and should be not collected
- 7 in the fixed monthly customer charge.
- 8 Since we do not have a demand charge, they are
- 9 more appropriately reflected or collected, if you will,
- 10 within the energy charge.
- 11 Q Okay. So I guess going back to my question,
- 12 though, you would agree -- I think you just said you would
- 13 agree that the demand-related distribution costs should be
- 14 recovered through the energy component of a residential
- 15 bill; is that correct?
- 16 A That is my opinion, yes.
- MR. LOWNEY: Thank you, Mr. Watkins. I
- 18 have no further questions.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you very much.
- 20 Any questions from the bench?
- 21
- 22 QUESTIONS FROM THE COMMISSIONERS
- 23 COMMISSIONER JONES: Just a follow-up based
- 24 on that last question from counsel.
- So Mr. Watkins, what are you saying should be

- 1 included that are demand related and vary with usage?
- Is it -- are you saying the transformers,
- 3 conductors, any of the smart grid devices, Volt/VAR, that
- 4 sort of equipment is variable?
- 5 THE WITNESS: No. I'm not saying they're
- 6 variable. They're certainly fixed costs.
- 7 I'm just saying in developing what is a
- 8 reasonable customer charge in doing -- in conducting a cost
- 9 analyst, these other fixed costs that you just mentioned are
- 10 more appropriately collected in the energy charge.
- 11 They are clearly demand related and, as I
- 12 stated earlier, because of the rate design for the
- 13 residential customers, they're more appropriately collected
- 14 in the variable energy charges as opposed to in the fixed
- 15 monthly customer charge.
- 16 And the reason being is there's a well-known
- 17 principle in our society and our economy that the more
- 18 benefits one receives for a particular bit of service, it's
- 19 generally agreed upon the more that they should pay for it.
- Now, while the demand-related costs may
- 21 indeed be, quote/unquote, short-run fixed costs from the
- 22 utility's perspective, demand varies with the size of
- 23 customer.
- 24 So with all of that, again, I feel they have
- 25 no place in the fixed monthly customer charge.

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1 COMMISSIONER JONES: But that is your
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- 2 judgment call, correct?
- 3 The commissions around the country have very
- 4 different rate designs. That ultimately is a judgment call
- 5 for the decision makers to make, right?
- 6 THE WITNESS: I could not agree with you
- 7 more. It is a policy call. And it is, frankly, a
- 8 difference in philosophies.
- 9 There are states such as Ohio that have gone
- 10 to total straight fixed variable pricing so the customer
- 11 charge reflects all distribution costs, and there are a
- 12 multitude of utilities that maintain the customer charges
- 13 should be maintained at a varied level amount.
- 14 COMMISSIONER JONES: I read your direct
- 15 testimony, Mr. Watkins, and I appreciated your marginal cost
- 16 analysis. I studied a lot of economics at college, too.
- 17 But to me, this industry cannot really be
- 18 characterized under the efficient price theory, marginal
- 19 cost pricing, because of the regulated nature of this
- 20 monopoly service and all the different trackers and riders
- 21 and things we put into it.
- 22 I enjoyed reading your analysis, but I just
- 23 don't think that marginal cost pricing analysis is
- 24 appropriate for this industry. That's more of a comment.
- 25 THE WITNESS: Actually, I'm in perfect

- 1 agreement with you there. All of us that have a little bit
- 2 of age on us remember the late '70s, early '80s, when there
- 3 was a movement for marginal cost pricing in the utility
- 4 industry. And we found it didn't work, but the economic
- 5 price theory and the concepts of the fundamental principles
- 6 of economics, I think could and should -- (telephonic
- 7 interruption) -- in evaluating pricing for public utilities.
- 8 COMMISSIONER JONES: Could you just repeat
- 9 what you said? We had somebody join the audio line here and
- 10 we have very outdated audio equipment. When somebody gets
- 11 on the line, your voice goes dead. So could you just repeat
- 12 what you just said?
- 13 THE WITNESS: Yes, I'll make it a little
- 14 shorter.
- 15 I agree with you that we have moved away from
- 16 trying to rigorously apply marginal cost pricing in the
- 17 public utility arena.
- 18 However, I firmly believe that the basic
- 19 principles of microeconomics and price theory should be
- 20 considered and reflect in the public utility rate making
- 21 process.
- In other words, we should not abandon
- 23 well-accepted economic theory simply to guarantee revenue
- 24 recovery or things of that nature. We still have a duty and
- 25 obligation, in my opinion, to set fair, reasonable and

- 1 reasonably efficient prices.
- 2 COMMISSIONER JONES: Spoken like a true
- 3 economist, Mr. Watkins. Thank you.
- 4 That's the end of my questions.
- 5 JUDGE MOSS: Anything else from the
- 6 bench? Okay.
- 7 Mr. Lowney, did you have any follow-up on the
- 8 bench questions?
- 9 MR. LOWNEY: No, I do not, your Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Ffitch, any redirect?
- 11 MR. FFITCH: Just one question, your Honor.
- 12 RE-DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. FFITCH:
- 14 Q Following up on a question, Mr. Watkins, that you
- 15 got from Commissioner Jones regarding your treatment of
- 16 demand-related fixed costs and distribution costs, is there
- 17 a precedent in Washington State for your treatment of
- 18 demand-related fixed costs?
- 19 A There is at least one that I'm aware of. And I
- 20 refer to that precedent on page 19 of my cross-answering
- 21 testimony, specifically, lines 15 through 23, in which I
- 22 quote the Commission's order in Docket No. UE-920433.
- MR. FFITCH: Thank you.
- No further questions, your Honor.
- 25 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Thank you,

- 1 Mr. Watkins. We appreciate your being with us by telephone
- 2 today, and that concludes your testimony.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Your Honor, it was a pleasure.
- JUDGE MOSS: We haven't even been going an
- 5 hour yet, so let's just keep going and we'll have
- 6 Mr. Mullins take the stand.

7

- 8 BRADLEY G. MULLINS, witness herein, having been first
- 9 duly sworn on oath, was examined and
- 10 testified as follows:

11

- JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Davison, your witness.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you, your Honor.
- 14 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 BY MS. DAVISON:
- 16 Q Mr. Mullins, are you the same Mr. Mullins who has
- 17 previously submitted prefiled written testimony in this
- 18 proceeding?
- 19 A Yes, I am.
- 20 Q And can you spell your last name for the record?
- A M-U-L-I-N-S.
- 22 Q And Mr. Mullins, do you have any corrections to
- 23 your testimony?
- 24 A I do.
- 25 Q And can you --

- 1 A So I have two corrections. The first one is a
- 2 correction to a typo to my direct testimony, which is
- 3 BGM-1CT on page 15 at line 7. The date "December, 2013"
- 4 should be corrected to be "December, 2014."
- 5 And the second correction is to accept a proposal
- 6 made by Mr. Duvall in his rebuttal testimony at page 43,
- 7 lines 8 through 12. And I proposed to accept a minor
- 8 correction to how I calculated the benefit within our EIM
- 9 dispatch, and that reduces my overall revenue requirement
- impact, net overall net power cost adjustments by \$83,146.
- 11 And I'd like to simply offer that as a correction to Table 1
- in my cross-answering testimony, which is on page 3.
- And so within Table 1, the number adjacent to net
- power costs should be corrected from "16,710,110" to
- 15 "16,626,964."
- 16 The total adjustment's value will change from
- "29,937,734" to "29,854,588."
- 18 And the resultant revenue deficiency sufficiency
- 19 value will change from a negative "2,736,468" to
- 20 "2,653,322."
- 21 And of course, all of these values in this piece
- 22 of testimony are based off the Company's original filing,
- 23 which they've subsequently changed. So these numbers will
- 24 change.
- 25 Q So to be clear, the number at the top of Table 1

- 1 that you just corrected is the original filing from the
- 2 Company, and the data number is now reduced after you filed
- 3 your testimony?
- 4 A Correct.
- 5 Q Thank you.
- 6 Do you have any further corrections?
- 7 A I do not.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: This witness is available for
- 9 cross-examination.
- 10 JUDGE MOSS: Did you say the 27 million
- 11 figure has been reduced?
- 12 MS. DAVISON: Yes, it has, your Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: Okay. What should it read now?
- 14 MS. DAVISON: I apologize. The company is
- 15 telling me, I guess, some areas have been a reduction but
- 16 some areas have been an increase, and they're telling me
- 17 that the number is 30 million and change.
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: That was my impression, as well,
- 19 that the requested revenue requirement went up as of the
- 20 rebuttal testimony, not down.
- 21 MS. MCDOWELL: It's on the issue list, your
- 22 Honor, and I believe the number is approximately
- 23 30.4 million.
- JUDGE MOSS: Okay. That was my impression as
- 25 well, but you know I don't trust my memory as much as I used

- 1 to. Very well.
- Well, the record, I think, will be clear
- 3 then. I don't think there's any concern about that, is
- 4 there?
- 5 MS. MCDOWELL: No.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Very well. It is
- 7 now your turn.
- 8 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MS. MCDOWELL:
- 10 Q Mr. Mullins, just sticking with your corrections
- 11 for a minute so I understand them, you indicated that this
- 12 change is related to the within-hour EIM dispatch benefit;
- 13 is that correct?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q So that's at page 42 and 43 in your testimony?
- MS. DAVISON: Direct or cross-answering?
- 17 Q (By Ms. McDowell) Your direct testimony?
- 18 A Let me double check.
- 19 Q And maybe my question to you is: What are you
- 20 correcting within your testimony?
- 21 A So I'm just correcting the bottom line number, and
- 22 I'm just correcting it in my cross-answering testimony as --
- 23 in order to respond to Mr. Duvall's proposal to make the
- 24 correction.
- 25 Q And what I'm trying to understand is what numbers

- 1 that are currently in your testimony are changed as a result
- 2 of that. So can you turn to page 43 of your responsive
- 3 testimony?
- 4 JUDGE MOSS: And this is BGM-1CT for the
- 5 record.
- 6 MS. MCDOWELL: Thank you, your Honor. That's
- 7 correct.
- 8 COMMISSIONER JONES: What page, Counsel?
- 9 MS. MCDOWELL: Forty-three.
- 10 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So are the numbers that you've
- 11 just changed related to the numbers that you cite on lines
- 12 16 to 22 on page 43?
- 13 A Correct.
- Q And do you -- so the 3.3 million reduction in
- 15 WCA-NPC has been changed to a new number?
- 16 A Correct. And what I've done is just correct the
- 17 revenue requirement impact of this. And so it's an
- 18 approximate \$75,000 reduction on a Washington allocated
- 19 basis to this particular adjustment.
- 20 And the revenue requirement impact is an
- 21 approximate -- well, not an approximate. It's \$83,146 of
- 22 reduction to the overall proposal in my testimony.
- 23 Q So do you have the new numbers for the line 20?
- 24 A I could provide those.
- 25 Q You don't have them with you here today?

- 1 A No.
- 2 JUDGE MOSS: Do you want to make that a bench
- 3 request or no?
- 4 MS. MCDOWELL: That would be helpful, your
- 5 Honor.
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. We'll have those
- 7 numbers furnished then.
- 8 MS. MCDOWELL: Thank you.
- 9 (Bench Request No. 7 noted.)
- 10 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So Mr. Mullins, let's stick
- 11 with your testimony on the EIM adjustments you proposed. So
- 12 I believe that testimony begins on page 31 of this Exhibit
- 13 BGM-1CT?
- 14 A Okay.
- 15 Q And it's true that your testimony proposes to
- 16 impute net power cost benefits for the company's
- 17 participation in the new energy imbalance market, or EIM,
- 18 with a CAISO?
- 19 A So what I proposed to do is incorporate changes in
- 20 how the Company models net power costs to account for the
- 21 EIM.
- 22 Q And Mr. Mullins, that total adjustment in this
- 23 case is, at least going into this testimony today, going
- 24 into this hearing today, was 5.1 million in WCA -- or in
- 25 Washington NPC. Does that sound right?

- 1 A That is correct. And as a result of all of the
- 2 modeling updates that were done in the Company's rebuttal
- 3 filing, all of these numbers would need to be recalculated
- 4 to come up with a final net power cost number.
- 5 Q And I take it your adjustment has gone down to
- 6 about five million based on the change you just made this
- 7 morning?
- 8 A That's correct.
- 9 Q So your testimony in this case was filed on
- 10 October 10, correct, your rebuttal or responsive testimony?
- 11 A Correct.
- 12 Q And do you have Mr. Duvall's rebuttal testimony
- 13 with you?
- 14 A I do.
- 15 Q If you could turn to that, that would be helpful.
- 16 Page 32 of his rebuttal is where I'd like to you turn to if
- 17 you can. Do you have that, Mr. Mullins?
- 18 A I do.
- 19 Q And it's true, isn't it, that just two months
- 20 prior to your filing your testimony in this case on October
- 21 14, 2014, you filed testimony in Oregon supporting a rate
- 22 settlement related to EIM cost and benefits, correct?
- 23 A So in --
- Q Mr. Mullins, we're going to have plenty of
- 25 questions on this. So if you could just give me some yes

- 1 and nos on these predicate questions, we can get done and
- 2 get out of here this morning, okay?
- 3 A All right.
- 4 MS. DAVISON: Your Honor, I believe the
- 5 witness is entitled to make an explanation about his answer
- 6 and not just be a simple yes or no.
- 7 JUDGE MOSS: I believe he can make a yes or
- 8 no answer and give any explanation that's necessary to
- 9 explain it.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.
- 11 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So the question was: Just two
- 12 months earlier, on October 14, you filed testimony
- 13 supporting a rate settlement relating to EIM cost and
- 14 benefits, correct?
- 15 A There was a piece of joint testimony that I was a
- 16 part of, correct.
- 17 Q And the settlements covered the 2015 rate period,
- 18 correct?
- 19 A The settlement covered a -- it was a net power
- 20 cost only filing in Oregon that was for 2015.
- 21 Q And that was the first year of the EIM's
- 22 operations, correct?
- 23 A No. The EIM began operations on October 1 and
- 24 began financially binding operations on November 1.
- 25 Q So 2015 would be the first calendar year of the

- 1 EIM's operations, correct?
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q Now, your testimony is quoted on Note 42 of that
- 4 page of Mr. Duvall's testimony, and your testimony was as
- 5 follows: "The settling parties agree at this time the costs
- 6 and benefits associated with the EIM are difficult to
- 7 predict with certainty. As an interim approach, the
- 8 settling parties agree that it is reasonable to offset EIM
- 9 costs and benefits in the 2015 net power costs. Offsetting
- 10 the costs and benefits associated with the EIM appropriately
- 11 balances possible risks and benefits during the first full
- 12 year of the EIM's operation."
- Can you verify that was your sworn testimony
- 14 provided in Oregon approximately two months before you filed
- 15 testimony in this jurisdiction?
- MS. DAVISON: Ms. McDowell, is this a
- 17 cross-examination exhibit where you have admitted his
- 18 testimony, and can you refer to what pages and what you're-
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: It's a footnote in Mr. Dalley's
- 20 testimony. She's already identified the source of the
- 21 quotation. The witness has --
- 22 MS. MCDOWELL: It's Mr. Duvall's testimony.
- JUDGE MOSS: I'm sorry. Mr. Duvall.
- MS. MCDOWELL: That's correct.
- JUDGE MOSS: So that's the source.

- 1 Q (By Ms. McDowell) And can you verify that this
- 2 was your sworn testimony?
- 3 A So the testimony itself was for settlement and for
- 4 purposes of settlement, a settlement that resulted in a \$32
- 5 million reduction to power costs and a rate decrease for
- 6 many customers. We were willing to agree to that.
- 7 Q And the testimony in that case was filed on behalf
- 8 of the Industrial Customers of the Northwest Utilities,
- 9 which Boise is a member, correct?
- 10 A The Industrial Customers of Northwest Utilities is
- 11 not a party to this proceeding.
- 12 Q Well, in fact, Mr. Mullins, they are a party to
- 13 this proceeding because they filed to intervene in one of
- 14 the deferral dockets which was consolidated with this case;
- 15 isn't that correct?
- 16 A I guess that's my understanding. I'll take your
- 17 word for it.
- 18 Q And Mr. Mullins, you indicated that there was an
- 19 approximately \$32 million reduction in net power costs in
- 20 the Oregon proceeding, and that's a system number that you
- 21 provided, correct?
- 22 A Correct. And in that proceeding, parties didn't
- 23 agree to any methodology to get to \$32 million or to any of
- 24 the particular adjustments. There was a formula laid out in
- 25 that, but in the end, we viewed it to be a black box

- 1 settlement.
- 2 And so for purposes of settlement, we were willing
- 3 to agree to what Ms. McDowell has pointed out.
- 4 Q And my question, just to be clear: The 32 million
- 5 was a system net power cost number, correct?
- 6 A Correct.
- 7 Q So the Oregon number would be --
- 8 A About 25 percent of that.
- 9 Q Thank you.
- Now, can you turn to your testimony on page
- 11 31, please.
- 12 MS. DAVISON: Are we on direct or
- 13 cross-answering?
- MS. MCDOWELL: So, I'm --
- JUDGE MOSS: We're still on Exhibit BGM-1CT.
- Right, Ms. Davison?
- MS. MCDOWELL: And I'm informed that the
- 18 record remains unclear on the issue of the Oregon
- 19 settlement.
- 20 Q (By Ms. McDowell) I think you referenced an
- 21 increase of 32 million or approximately five million in net
- 22 power costs, but -- a decrease, but it was actually an
- 23 increase, correct?
- 24 A No. So the settlement itself resulted in a
- 25 \$32 million decrease to the Company's proposed case. And as

- 1 a result of that settlement, many customer classes actually
- 2 saw a rate decrease from that settlement.
- 3 Q But just to be clear, the result in the case was
- 4 an overall increase?
- 5 A Overall.
- 6 Q Thank you.
- 7 So now let's turn to page 31 of your responsive
- 8 testimony in this proceeding.
- 9 And I wanted to direct your attention to lines 18
- 10 and 19, please. And do you have that?
- 11 A Sorry. Did you say my testimony?
- 12 Q Your testimony. So BGM-1CT, page 31?
- 13 A All right. Which lines did you say?
- 14 Q Lines 18 through 19?
- 15 A All right.
- 16 Q And there you indicate that, just as you did in
- 17 Oregon, you are relying on the E-3 report to quantify the
- 18 net power costs impacts of the EIM and the pro forma period.
- 19 Is that a fair summary of your testimony?
- 20 A No, not necessarily.
- 21 So in Oregon, we took a much higher-level look at
- the EIM benefits.
- For purposes of this testimony, we actually did a
- 24 much more rigorous analysis of what the benefits will be and
- 25 -- so it's really -- it's different than Oregon.

- 1 Q But you do use the E-3 study, as you indicated on
- 2 page 18, to quantify the NPC impacts of the EIM in the rate
- 3 period. That's your testimony, correct?
- 4 A So the E-3 study was used as a starting point.
- 5 And it's really a starting point, just as the company uses
- 6 its wind integration study as a starting point to figure out
- 7 how to model wind integration in the NPC studies.
- JUDGE MOSS: And Ms. McDowell, just to make
- 9 sure the record is clear, you referred to page 18. I
- 10 believe you meant line 18 of page 31.
- MS. MCDOWELL: Thank you.
- 12 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So you would agree, wouldn't
- 13 you, that the E-3 report is a planning document?
- 14 A Well, I guess that depends on what you mean by
- 15 "planning document."
- Q Well, would you agree that it's a planning
- 17 document designed to assist the company and the CAISO in
- 18 their decision making regarding the potential EIM
- 19 investment?
- 20 A I agree that the company in Cal-ISO used the
- 21 document to make -- to assist in making that decision, yes.
- 22 Q And as a planning document, correct?
- 23 A I guess I don't agree that that's the sole purpose
- 24 of the report.
- 25 Q So can you turn to page 34 of Mr. Duvall's

- 1 rebuttal testimony?
- 2 Before we do that, do you have your cross exhibits
- 3 with you today?
- 4 A I do.
- 5 Q And can you turn to the first cross exhibit,
- 6 BGM-11CX?
- 7 This is testimony you provided in a Wyoming
- 8 proceeding recently on these EIM issues. Do you have that?
- 9 A I do.
- 10 Q And can you turn to page 18 of that exhibit?
- MS. DAVISON: So, your Honor, I have a
- 12 question about this exhibit. It says it's confidential on
- 13 the first page, but it's not confidential; is that
- 14 correct?
- 15 MS. MCDOWELL: You know, the practice there
- 16 if there were any pages that were confidential was to mark
- 17 the transcript as confidential. There are no confidential
- 18 pages in this excerpt.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.
- 20 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So do you have that portion of
- 21 transcript?
- 22 MS. DAVISON: I'm sorry. Which page of the
- 23 transcript are you on?
- MS. MCDOWELL: Page 18.
- MS. DAVISON: Thank you.

- 1 Q (By Ms. McDowell) Now there on line 8, beginning
- 2 on line 8, you were asked the question: "The E-3 study is a
- 3 planning document that was designed to assist the Company in
- 4 the Cal-ISO in decision making regarding a potential
- 5 investment; isn't that true?"
- 6 And your testimony there stated: "I think that's
- 7 a fair assessment."
- 8 So does that refresh your recollection about your
- 9 view of whether this document, the E-3 report, is a planning
- 10 document?
- 11 A Well, you know, I think it was used as a planning
- 12 document, but I don't think that's necessarily the sole use
- 13 of the document. So that's one of the uses.
- 14 Q Now back to Mr. Duvall's testimony, please, and I
- 15 asked to you turn to page 34, or could you please turn to
- 16 34, page 34 of his testimony?
- 17 A Okav.
- 18 Q And I wanted to direct your attention to the
- 19 testimony beginning on line 4 of the page. And there
- 20 Mr. Duvall testified that: "The E-3 report is comparable to
- 21 an integrated resource plan which is a planning study not
- 22 used for rate making."
- 23 And I wanted to ask you: Are you aware that the
- 24 Commission commented on the EIM in PacifiCorp's last IRP
- 25 acknowledgement in this jurisdiction?

- 1 A I believe the Company provided a cross exhibit to
- 2 that extent.
- 3 Q Well, in fact if you read on Mr. Duvall's
- 4 testimony here, the Commission's November 13,
- 5 acknowledgement letter is quoted there.
- 6 And the Commission specifically recognized that,
- 7 quote, It is too early in the process for the company to
- 8 project the exact impacts that the EIM will have on
- 9 PacifiCorp's strategy and its ratepayers."
- 10 Do you see that on Mr. Duvall's testimony?
- 11 A I do.
- 12 Q And isn't it true that the EIM report came before,
- eight months before, this IRP acknowledgement letter?
- 14 A So maybe just to clarify. So this -- I think this
- 15 statement is taken out of context.
- So my interpretation of that, that language in the
- 17 Commission's order was that it's too early to determine the
- 18 impact of the EIM on capacity planning. So that's the
- 19 question of how does the EIM impact whether new resources
- 20 are needed or not.
- 21 I didn't read it to be. It's too early to
- 22 determine the impact on an energy basis, which is the
- 23 savings that ratepayers should be accruing as a result of
- 24 the EIM.
- 25 Q So Mr. Mullins, can you turn to page 38 of your

- 1 testimony? Again, BGM-1CT.
- 2 COMMISSIONER JONES: What page, Counsel?
- MS. MCDOWELL: Page 38 of his testimony.
- 4 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- JUDGE MOSS: BGM-1CT.
- 7 COMMISSIONER JONES: Got it.
- 8 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So just to get our bearings
- 9 here, and I can point you to the E-3 study if necessary, but
- 10 just to get our bearings here, it's true, isn't it, that the
- 11 E-3 report calculates the estimated potential EIM benefits
- 12 for the year 2017, correct?
- 13 A It was presented for 2017, correct.
- 14 Q And then they adjust those benefits or projected
- 15 estimated benefits to 2012 dollars, correct?
- 16 A That's correct. The actual dollars were in 2012
- 17 dollars.
- 18 Q And the estimate provided for PacifiCorp was on a
- 19 total system basis, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q So to arrive at the table you have on Table 4, you
- 22 had to adjust and allocate the numbers from the E-3 study,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A That's correct. So I essentially used -- and
- 25 maybe to put this into context, this is the interregional

- 1 dispatch benefit component of the EIM. And so that's the
- 2 component that is the increased sort of transactions within
- 3 -- in our transactions between the two entities. It's that
- 4 component.
- 5 So in this case, we used what essentially was an
- 6 SE factor to allocate the benefits from the E-3 study. And
- 7 for this particular component, because it requires some
- 8 knowledge about what the Cal-ISO's resource stack looks
- 9 like, it's not possible at this point to model it within the
- 10 grid model; although, I think going forward there may be a
- 11 way to do it. So we're looking forward to kind of exploring
- 12 that option.
- Q So Mr. Mullins, to -- let's just -- you had to
- 14 both adjust these benefit amounts to the test year and then
- 15 allocate them, correct?
- There were two things that went on?
- 17 A Correct.
- 18 Q All right. So let's first talk about how you
- 19 adjusted them to the rate period in this case.
- So you had to take your 2012 benefit dollars and
- 21 then escalate them to the 2015 rate period, right?
- 22 A Based on inflation, correct.
- 23 Q And you used an inflation factor of 1.5 percent;
- 24 is that correct?
- 25 A Correct.

- 1 Q So, now, going back to page 18 of your testimony,
- 2 do you have that?
- 3 A I do.
- 4 Q And that's your testimony objecting to the
- 5 Company's use of an escalation factor for its labor O&M
- 6 costs.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A I do.
- 9 Q And that escalation factor that the company used
- 10 was approximately 1.7 percent.
- 11 Do you accept that?
- 12 A That was the company's overall --
- 13 Q IHS escalation factor, 1.7 percent on an annual
- 14 basis?
- 15 A I couldn't say whether that's right or not, but I
- 16 could take your word for it.
- 17 Q You object to it, but you don't know exactly what
- 18 the percentage is?
- 19 A I don't recall if it was 1.7 overall.
- 20 Q Will you accept that subject to check?
- 21 A I will.
- 22 Q So while you object to PacifiCorp escalating its
- 23 cost into the rate period with an inflation factor, isn't it
- 24 true that you adjusted your claimed EIM benefits into the
- 25 rate period using an escalation factor?

- 1 A So there are actually two different things.
- 2 So we have power costs. Power costs are stated on
- 3 a pro forma basis for the year ending March 2016, is that
- 4 right? Yes.
- 5 And -- but all the other data, accounting data, is
- 6 on a historical basis. And so they're really two separate
- 7 things.
- 8 Q But you do acknowledge it is reasonable to assume
- 9 an inflation rate of at least 1.5 percent moving into the
- 10 rate year, correct?
- 11 A No, I don't. So for purposes of power costs,
- 12 while we're setting a discrete pro forma adjustment, I think
- 13 it's accurate to do that, and particularly when you have
- 14 these nominalization adjustments between, you know, a 2017
- 15 period back to a 2012 period.
- 16 Q All right. So let's talk now about how you
- 17 allocated the estimated potential EIM benefits to
- 18 Washington. And I believe you indicated that you used an SE
- 19 factor; is that correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q So let's go back to Table 4. Now, --
- 22 CHAIRMAN DANNER: What page is that on?
- JUDGE MOSS: Page 38, BGM-1CT.
- 24 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So the way you got there was by
- 25 allocating based on -- it looks like, first, WCA load and

- 1 then you took a percentage of the -- that you used the CAGW
- 2 factor to get to the Washington allocation factor; is that
- 3 right?
- 4 A Correct. And the reason for doing this sort of
- 5 two-step approach is to come up with a WCA number as well as
- 6 the Washington allocated number.
- 7 Q But the SE number that you use is a system
- 8 allocation factor, right?
- 9 It's not a WCA factor, is it?
- 10 A So this is the equivalent of an SE, was my
- 11 intention there.
- 12 Q I see. But you indicated that it is -- they're
- 13 functionally the same; that what you did here really equates
- 14 to the SE factor used on a system allocation basis, correct?
- 15 A Right. For the WCA part, correct.
- 16 Q Now by allocating EIM benefits to Washington using
- 17 a system allocation factor, haven't you effectively
- 18 allocated these benefits using the 2010 protocol?
- 19 A No. And you know, the reason why and the reason
- 20 that I was doing it this way is I think it's been recognized
- 21 that initially the EIM will predominantly benefit the
- 22 western balancing area because of its very close integration
- 23 with the Cal-ISO.
- 24 So I actually view this as a very conservative way
- 25 to split this one component of the EIM between the different

- 1 balancing authorities, recognizing that at this point, we
- 2 don't have a method to put it into the grid model.
- 3 Q Well, Mr. Mullins, I'm curious about you using a
- 4 system allocation factor for the benefits because Washington
- 5 doesn't pay the full costs of PacifiCorp's total system,
- 6 does it?
- 7 A No. It just pays for the Western Control Area
- 8 costs.
- 9 Q So it pays 23 percent of WCA costs using a CAG
- 10 factor, correct?
- 11 A Right.
- 12 Q And it pays zero percent of PacifiCorp's East
- 13 Control Area costs, correct?
- 14 A Correct.
- 15 Q So isn't it a mismatch to allocate 7.6 percent of
- 16 EIM benefits to Washington on a system basis when Washington
- does not pay a full 7.6 percent of system costs?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Well, let me read you an excerpt from your
- 20 cross-answering testimony, Mr. Mullins, page 17, and that's
- 21 your Exhibit BLM-8T.
- JUDGE MOSS: BGM.
- MS. MCDOWELL: Sorry. I've got the wrong
- 24 initials on that.
- JUDGE MOSS: What page?

- 1 MS. MCDOWELL: Page 17.
- JUDGE MOSS: Thank you.
- 3 THE WITNESS: Okay. I'm there.
- 4 Q (By Ms. McDowell) All right. I wanted to ask you
- 5 about your testimony beginning on line 7 on that page. And
- 6 that testimony criticizes Staff's PCAM proposal in this
- 7 case.
- 8 Do you have that?
- 9 A I do.
- 10 Q And your criticism there was that: "Relying on
- 11 accounting data that is representative of the company's
- 12 entire system cannot accurately carve out the costs solely
- 13 attributable to the WCA method. The methodology makes no
- 14 effort to demonstrate how WCA resources would have
- 15 dispatched if limited solely to the WCA."
- 16 So Mr. Mullins, my question for you is: To be
- 17 consistent with the position that you stated in your
- 18 cross-answering testimony, wouldn't you need to demonstrate
- 19 how WCA only EIM; excuse me.
- 20 Wouldn't you need to demonstrate how a WCA-only
- 21 EIM would actually operate and dispatch before you can carve
- 22 out the benefits attributable solely to the WCA?
- 23 A That was a pretty long question, but I'll try to
- 24 capture it all.
- 25 So this particular quote of my cross-answering

- 1 testimony has to do with the actual accounting data that
- 2 becomes the foundation for a PCAM. And my concern here is
- 3 that using that actual accounting data, I'm not yet certain
- 4 whether we can demonstrate what the WCA costs are.
- Now, the adjustment that we've proposed for
- 6 purposes of the EIM is the Company's forecast power costs.
- 7 And so for purposes of that, I think we have a pretty
- 8 well-defined method for carving out the WCA.
- 9 But for actual accounting data, I think it becomes
- 10 more difficult; although, I would also say that I don't
- 11 think it's impossible. So.
- 12 Q So you're saying for costs you can't do it, but
- 13 for benefits you can?
- 14 A I'm not saying that.
- 15 Q So Mr. Mullins, do you still have Mr. Duvall's
- 16 testimony with you? Let me just make sure.
- A And you're referring to his rebuttal testimony?
- 18 Q Yes. And I'd like you to turn to GND-7, please.
- 19 A Okay.
- 20 Q Now, you just testified that you believe the West
- 21 Control Area would have -- enjoy more benefits from the EIM
- 22 than the East Control Area. And I wanted to ask you about
- 23 that based on this exhibit.
- Now, based on the exhibit, wouldn't you agree
- 25 that there are far more resources within the East Control

- 1 Area than within the West Control Area?
- 2 A I would agree with that.
- 3 Q Therefore, to the extent this is about generation
- 4 dispatch, wouldn't you have more benefits emanating and
- 5 connected to the East Control Area than the West Control
- 6 Area?
- 7 A So I don't think you can make the conclusion just
- 8 based on the number of resources that one side or another
- 9 will benefit more -- one will benefit more than the other.
- 10 Q So can we go back to your testimony, and actually,
- if we can, go to your exhibit where you have attached the
- 12 E-3 report. That's, I think, BGM-5. And I'd like to direct
- 13 your attention to page 4 of that exhibit.
- 14 A Okay.
- 15 MS. MCDOWELL: And your Honor, I just want to
- 16 check in. I can keep going. But if you want me to give you
- 17 a time where it would be good to take a break, I can do
- 18 that. I probably have another half hour to 45 minutes. So
- 19 I just want to --
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. I'm told a break
- 21 would be useful.
- 22 (Recess.)
- JUDGE MOSS: Let's get back on the record and
- 24 move along here. We have all the essential players back in
- 25 the room.

- 1 MS. MCDOWELL: Just for reference, we were on
- 2 the E-3 report, which is BGM-5, page 4.
- JUDGE MOSS: I think we're all there.
- 4 MS. MCDOWELL: Shall I proceed, your Honor?
- 5 JUDGE MOSS: Yes, go ahead.
- 6 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So Mr. Mullins, I wanted to ask
- 7 you some questions about this E-3 report that you're relying
- 8 on.
- 9 Now, on page 4, this is the executive summary.
- 10 And it talks about the fact that it focuses on the potential
- 11 EIM benefits.
- 12 Do you see that on the third line down from the
- 13 top?
- 14 A So you're on page 4?
- 15 Q Yes, I am, which is the first page, the executive
- 16 summary, and it states: "This report focuses on the
- 17 estimated potential EIM benefits."
- Do you see that?
- 19 A I do.
- 20 Q So then it goes on to describe the time frame.
- 21 And I think we already discussed that the time frame was the
- 22 year 2017. Do you see that?
- 23 A I do.
- 24 Q And the pro forma period for net power costs in
- 25 this case is 12 months ending March 31, 2016, correct?

- 1 A Correct.
- 2 Q So there's a significant mismatch between this
- 3 report and the test period in this case, correct?
- 4 A So the way this report was used to derive test
- 5 period benefits was to be used as a starting point. So the
- 6 sort of the key inputs from this report were plugged into
- 7 the test period to come up with a test period value.
- 8 So it's not as if we used a 2017 number to
- 9 calculate benefits in my testimony.
- 10 Q So can you turn to page 7, please, of the study,
- 11 BGM-5? And with respect to that 2017 year, the second full
- 12 paragraph beginning with "E-3 estimated benefits," do you
- 13 have that paragraph?
- 14 A I do.
- 15 Q And it states: "The year was selected to
- 16 represent likely system conditions within the first several
- 17 years after the EIM becomes operational."
- 18 So unlike your position in this case, the E-3
- 19 report was clearly not attempting to qualify benefits in
- 20 Year 1 of the EIM operations, correct?
- 21 A So the way that the Company used it, they included
- 22 -- they used the full amount of E-3 benefits beginning in
- 23 the first calendar year after the EIM began operations.
- Q And in what context are you saying that the
- 25 Company used this report?

- 1 A So my understanding is that the -- when the
- 2 Company evaluated this report, that they assumed that the
- 3 E-3 study benefits would begin to accrue at their full
- 4 amount beginning on January 1, 2015.
- 5 Q But the Company -- where is that in your
- 6 testimony?
- 7 A So I guess that's my understanding of how the
- 8 Company analyzed it.
- 9 Q And we've already established that this is a
- 10 planning document and that's how the Company used it,
- 11 correct?
- MS. DAVISON: Objection, your Honor. I
- 13 believe that Mr. Mullins has been asked repeatedly about
- 14 this being a planning document, and he says that it has dual
- 15 purposes.
- JUDGE MOSS: Overruled.
- 17 Answer the question, please.
- 18 THE WITNESS: I agree that it was used by the
- 19 Company for planning.
- 20 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So can you turn to page 42 of
- 21 the report? And that is the first page of the technical
- 22 analysis, page 1A of the report, 42 of the exhibit?
- 23 A Okay.
- 24 Q And there, beginning the fourth paragraph down,
- 25 beginning with the benchmark case, it explains:

- 1 "Adjustments necessary to derive the 2017 estimated
- 2 benefits."
- 3 And there, do you see about mid-paragraph it
- 4 states that: "Load forecasts, fuel price forecasts,
- 5 generators and transmissions were also adjusted to reflect
- 6 anticipated values and availability in 2017." Do you see
- 7 that?
- 8 A I do.
- 9 Q Wouldn't you agree that in this rate case, each of
- 10 these variables -- load forecast, fuel price forecast,
- 11 generators and transmission -- are all different from the
- 12 assumptions used in the E-3 report?
- 13 A So, similar to the wind integration study relied
- 14 on by the Company to develop power costs in this case which
- 15 relied on different load forecasts, fuel price forecasts,
- 16 generators and transmission, this study relied on different
- 17 assumptions as well.
- 18 Q And of course, this report is not done on a WCA
- 19 basis, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q So the report really mismatches the rate
- 22 information presented to this Commission about net power
- 23 costs in this case, correct?
- 24 A But again, so this report was used as a starting
- 25 point. The inputs from this report were, for the most part,

- 1 plugged into the grid model and were analyzed within the
- 2 context of the WCA for the test period in question in this
- 3 case.
- 4 Q So can you turn to page 13 of the report, please?
- 5 And there at the bottom of the paragraph that precedes the
- 6 New Section EIM Costs, it states that: "The study also
- 7 provides a high level estimate of how these benefits might
- 8 be apportioned among the ISO and PacifiCorp systems."
- 9 Do you see that?
- 10 A I do.
- 11 Q And then also, just carrying on to a different
- 12 part of the report which describes that allocation
- 13 methodology in a little more detail, can you turn to page 34
- of the report, please?
- 15 And below the bulleted items, it describes this
- 16 allocation approach and it refers to it first as a "simple
- 17 approach." Do you see that?
- 18 A I do.
- 19 Q And then it states: "It is not intended to be a
- 20 methodology for allocating costs and benefits. The actual
- 21 net cost and benefits that would flow to the PacifiCorp and
- 22 ISO systems might be different from the assumptions used
- 23 here."
- Now, just to be clear, you used the E-3 report's
- 25 simple high-level estimate for this benefit apportionment in

- 1 your EIM adjustment in this case, didn't you?
- 2 A So it depends on which component that you're
- 3 referring to.
- 4 So with the exception of the interregional
- 5 dispatch benefit savings, the answer is no.
- 6 But for the interregional dispatch benefit savings
- 7 because, as I mentioned, we don't have the full stack of
- 8 resources in the Cal-ISO to compare against when we're
- 9 deriving that benefit in the rate period, I did rely on the
- 10 split in this study.
- 11 Q And Mr. Mullins, what portion of your adjustment
- 12 in this case is related to the interregional dispatch
- 13 benefit?
- 14 A So I referred to page 22 of my direct testimony,
- 15 which is labeled as "BGM-1CT". And Table 2 on that page,
- 16 there is a line entitled: "Interregional EIM Dispatch
- 17 Benefits." And on a Washington allocated basis, the total
- 18 amount is \$900,013 -- or \$913,257.
- 19 Q So let me ask you about a couple of the other
- 20 adjustments that are listed on that table. With respect to
- 21 your flexibility reserve adjustment, can you turn to page 42
- 22 of your testimony?
- Now, there you claim that the reserve savings to
- 24 PacifiCorp are 98 megawatts. Do you see that in your table?
- 25 A Correct.

- 1 Q And it's true, isn't it, that in your Wyoming
- 2 testimony you claim that these savings were based on 78
- 3 megawatts?
- A I don't have that in front of me. So.
- 5 Q Can you turn to BGM-11CX at 10, and that would be
- 6 page 10, line 8?
- 7 A Okay.
- 8 Q And so do you see that you testified that the
- 9 reserve savings were 78 megawatts?
- 10 A Right. So this was in live testimony. And so
- 11 that was my -- I think that was my recollection at the time.
- 12 However, in the Wyoming case, I didn't actually do
- 13 the grid study for this component of the EIM benefits. I
- 14 relied on the Company's rebuttal filing where it actually
- 15 suggested that this is how this component of the EIM benefit
- 16 should be modeled.
- 17 And in fact, even in the IRP, the current IRP
- 18 that's ongoing, they were modeling reserve savings for this
- 19 component of EIM benefits. It's using a similar
- 20 methodology.
- 21 Q So Mr. Mullins, your testimony is you relied on
- the Company's numbers for this?
- 23 A I don't recall exactly how I came up with the 78,
- 24 but, you know, I have --
- 25 Q The 98 or the 78?

- 1 A The 78 here, but I have detailed it for purposes
- 2 of this case in my testimony.
- 3 Q So can you turn to Mr. Duvall's rebuttal in
- 4 GND-4T, page 41?
- 5 A Okay.
- 6 Q And do you see there at the bottom of the page,
- 7 Mr. Duvall is referring to the flexibility reserve benefit
- 8 that the EIM -- that the E-3 report predicted, and do you
- 9 see there he indicates a 78 megawatt number?
- 10 A I do. And actually, you know, that's probably
- 11 where I got the 78 megawatts from in Wyoming, was from
- 12 Mr. Duvall's rebuttal testimony in that case.
- 13 Q And isn't it correct that the 98 megawatt number
- 14 you use in this case is a mistake?
- 15 A I don't agree with that, no.
- 16 Did Mr. Duvall suggest -- well, I guess I don't
- 17 see anywhere in here where Mr. Duvall suggests that it was a
- 18 mistake.
- 19 Q So I wanted to ask you just a couple of questions
- 20 about your intraregional dispatch benefit.
- 21 Now, this is the benefit you claim is related to
- 22 the improved dispatch optimization; is that correct?
- 23 A What was the -- which one were you referring to?
- 24 Q The intraregional benefit?
- 25 A Intraregional?

- 1 Q Mm-hm.
- 2 A Correct.
- 3 Q And that's referred to on page 38 and 39 of your
- 4 testimony.
- Now, it's true, isn't it, that the E-3 report
- 6 could not model these benefits because they were already
- 7 assumed in the optimal dispatch of its net power cost model?
- 8 A Right. So these benefits are driven by using the
- 9 Cal-ISO SCED model, or Security Exchanged Economic Dispatch
- 10 model, which in real time will optimize the company's
- 11 system, all of its resources moving them up and down to
- 12 changing load, wind and other variable conditions.
- And so as a result of that -- well, the Company's
- 14 current practice of doing this is essentially picking up the
- 15 phone and calling the plan operator and telling them to
- 16 change their output.
- 17 So as a result of implementing this model, it's
- 18 expected that there's going to be really vast savings across
- 19 the Company's system.
- Q Well, the grid model in this case, used in this
- 21 case to model net power costs, operates with the same
- 22 optimal dispatch that the model in the E-3 report operates
- 23 under, correct?
- 24 A Not the exact same, but it's a similar concept
- 25 that it's a least cost dispatch model. We're attempting to

- 1 operate the system at the lowest cost possible across its
- 2 entire footprint.
- 3 Q And it's true that the use of this CAISO model
- 4 will optimize the company's system in real time, just as the
- 5 grid model optimizes the company's system in its forecast,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A Again, I don't think it's exact. But it's a
- 8 similar concept.
- 9 Q So can you turn again to 11CX? Let me just find
- 10 the page. Sorry.
- Can you turn to page 9 of your -- of that exhibit,
- 12 your testimony in Wyoming, page 1219 of the transcript? And
- 13 there you state, line 2 to 4: "So it will optimize the
- 14 Company's system in real time just as the grid model
- optimizes the Company's system in its forecast."
- Do you see that?
- 17 A I do.
- 18 Q So it's true, isn't it, that the customer's rates
- 19 already reflect the dispatched optimization benefits you're
- 20 seeking to impute in this case, correct?
- 21 A No, it is not. And the reason for that is the
- 22 grid model, for purposes of rate making, is essentially
- 23 detuned with constraints such as market caps and, I guess,
- 24 some other constraints that try to make the dispatch
- 25 produced by the grid model mimic more closely actual

- 1 dispatch.
- 2 And if you look back in the record, there's a long
- 3 discussion -- or historical cases, there's a long discussion
- 4 about market caps' influence on the dispatch of coal
- 5 resources. So I'll stop there.
- 6 Q So Mr. Mullins, can you turn to page 39 of your
- 7 testimony, line 18 and 19?
- 8 And so you impute intraregional benefits by
- 9 proposing that the market caps in grid be suspended; is that
- 10 correct?
- 11 A Well, I probably wouldn't use the word "impute,"
- 12 but we calculated them using the value of market caps as a
- 13 proxy under the assumption that the grid model without
- 14 market caps will more closely mimic the Cal-ISO model.
- 15 Q And wouldn't you agree that the use of a proxy to
- 16 measure benefits is even more speculative than use of a
- 17 high-level estimate?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q Now, it's true, isn't it, that Boise challenged
- 20 market caps in the last rate case, the 2013-GRC, correct?
- 21 A I wasn't involved in that case; although, that's
- 22 my understanding.
- 23 Q So can you turn to your data request response?
- 24 It's at BGM-16CX. And that's your data request response
- 25 5.11. Do you have that?

- 1 A I have it.
- 2 Q And there, in terms of the effect of your
- 3 adjustment, you agree that your adjustment is the same to
- 4 Boise's adjustment in the 2013 case, correct?
- 5 A I do not agree with that.
- 6 Q The first statement is: "While they both remove
- 7 the impact of market caps."
- 8 So it's the same proposal to remove market caps,
- 9 this case and last, correct?
- 10 A The entire sentence is: "While they both remove
- 11 the impact of market caps, the conceptual basis for the two
- 12 is different."
- 13 Q And my question was: In terms of the impact or
- 14 effect, they're the same, correct?
- 15 A Correct. They both remove the impact of market
- 16 caps. However, the conceptual basis for the two is
- 17 different.
- 18 Q And isn't it true that the Commission rejected
- 19 your, Boise's market cap adjustment in the 2013 --
- 20 A I don't know if they --
- 21 MS. DAVISON: Objection, your Honor. It's
- 22 not his market cap adjustment. He wasn't a witness in that
- 23 case. The question misstates the facts.
- MS. MCDOWELL: I'll rephrase.
- 25 Q (By Ms. McDowell) Isn't it true that the

- 1 Commission rejected Boise's market cap adjustment in the
- 2 2013 general rate case, correct?
- 3 A I don't think that they outright rejected it.
- 4 So for purposes of that case, they did not allow
- 5 that adjustment, but they asked the Company to provide -- I
- 6 think they were still skeptical of market caps. They had
- 7 some questions about it and asked the Company to provide
- 8 some additional data.
- 9 And in this case, the Company, for example,
- 10 provided the Oregon methodology to market caps which is --
- 11 results in substantially lower costs than the Washington
- 12 method.
- And so that's my understanding of kind of how the
- 14 old order impacts this case.
- 15 Q Well, isn't it true that the Commission found in
- 16 the last rate case that the elimination of market caps would
- 17 produce an inaccurate result?
- 18 A Again, so I wasn't involved in that case, but I
- 19 think the facts are different in this case where we have the
- 20 EIM, which is going to drastically change how the Company
- 21 operates the system.
- 22 Q Now you reference the fact that Mr. Duvall filed
- 23 direct testimony in this case relating to market caps; is
- 24 that correct?
- 25 A That's correct.

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- 1 Q And no party to this case directly challenged that
- 2 testimony, correct, Boise included?
- 3 A Correct. We haven't proposed a wholesale -- we
- 4 haven't opposed market caps as a modeling methodology in
- 5 this case because they were removed as a component of the
- 6 EIM.
- 7 Q And you indicated that Mr. Duvall filed testimony
- 8 related to the Oregon method.
- 9 Mr. Duvall did not propose to use the Oregon
- 10 method in this case, did he?
- 11 A He did not. But I guess I'd just reiterate that
- 12 the methodology that they use results in substantially lower
- 13 costs than the Washington method.
- 14 Q And that methodology was rejected by the
- 15 Commission in the last rate case, correct?
- A Again, I don't know. But I don't think that they
- 17 -- that anyone proposed that method in the last rate case.
- 18 Q Now, there's nothing in the E-3 report that
- 19 addresses this issue of market caps, correct?
- 20 A Correct.
- 21 Q And turning to the cost side of the equation, can
- 22 you again turn back to page 4 of the EIM report?
- JUDGE MOSS: Could you give us that exhibit
- 24 number again?
- MS. MCDOWELL: It's BGM-5.

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you.
- THE WITNESS: And you said page 4?
- 3 Q (By Ms. McDowell) It's page 4.
- 4 And there at the last sentence of the first
- 5 paragraph, it indicates that: "Preliminary costs estimates
- 6 of setting up the EIM range from \$3 to \$6 million."
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A I do.
- 9 Q Now, in your cross-answering testimony in this
- 10 case, you state that the EIM startup costs were 13.4
- 11 million. Does that sound right?
- 12 A Correct.
- 2 So using the EIM report to forecast startup costs
- 14 would have understated those costs by 7 to 10 million,
- 15 correct?
- A No. I think there's a mismatch between the two.
- 17 So --
- 18 Q There certainly --
- 19 A There's more costs included in -- the Company
- 20 included in its initial forecast and startup costs than just
- 21 this \$3 to \$6 million range.
- 22 So the original estimates were about \$15 million
- 23 in capital, and I want to say about \$3 million in ongoing
- 24 O&M.
- 25 Actually, the Company has come in under budget on

- 1 the initial capital proposal, too. And I think I have the
- 2 numbers in my cross-answering testimony, but I believe it's
- 3 around \$13 to \$14 million in capital. And so those are the
- 4 numbers that I've used.
- 5 Q And just to be clear, you allocated all EIM costs,
- 6 capital and O&M, to Washington using a system-wide
- 7 allocation factor, this time the SG factor, right?
- 8 A Right. And that's consistent with my
- 9 understanding of a lot of other system -- like IT costs and
- 10 things like that.
- 11 Q So isn't this just another example of your
- 12 selective disregard of the WCA when it comes to the EIM,
- 13 both costs and benefits?
- 14 A No, it is not.
- 15 Q Now, your position on capital additions, and I
- 16 think this is on page 7 of your testimony --
- MS. DAVISON: Are we talking direct?
- 18 MS. MCDOWELL: Yes. Not his cross-answering,
- 19 his original responsive testimony.
- 20 Q (By Ms. McDowell) Are you there? Page 7.
- 21 A Okay.
- 22 Q And there on line 17, you refer to the "heightened
- 23 burden a party has with respect to pro forma adjustments to
- 24 the test year data."
- Do you see that?

- 1 A I do.
- 2 Q And you go on on page 9 to 10, to quote a case
- 3 which ends at the top of page 10, and discusses forecasting
- 4 as requiring a "high degree of analytical rigor."
- 5 Do you see that quote?
- 6 A I do.
- 7 Q And based on the discussion we just had on EIM
- 8 benefits, it now sounds like you could satisfy that standard
- 9 with a high-level estimate of potential future costs or
- 10 revenues or even the use of a proxy?
- 11 A So just as a general point, this is probably one
- 12 of my favorite quotes in any Commission order. And my
- 13 understanding of it is that it points out that there are
- 14 exceptions to the known and measurable standard, the sort of
- 15 heightened one that this Commission has adopted, but the
- 16 fact that those are very limited, such as power cost items,
- 17 gas forecasts, those sorts of things, and they do deserve a
- 18 high degree of analytical rigor, which we've attempted to do
- 19 here.
- The Company in this case has not proposed any
- 21 modeling changes or gone through any analytical rigor around
- 22 EIM benefits. And absent that, we've had to kind of carry
- 23 the torch ourselves. And so this is exactly what we're
- 24 trying to do in this case.
- 25 Q So your testimony is that you agree that that

- 1 standard, the high degree of analytical rigor, would be
- 2 applicable to your adjustment for EIM benefits in this case?
- 3 A Absolutely.
- 4 Q And your testimony also is that your high-level
- 5 estimates and your proxy estimates meet that standard?
- 6 A So I would disagree with your characterization of
- 7 the adjustment.
- 8 Q Now on page 11 of your testimony, lines 9 through
- 9 -- excuse me. Lines 10 through 11 --
- 10 A Okay.
- 11 MS. DAVISON: On direct?
- MS. MCDOWELL: We are on his original
- 13 responsive testimony.
- 14 Q (By Ms. McDowell) And just to be sure that I said
- 15 the -- I gave you the right page and line, page 11, lines 10
- 16 through 11. Do you have that?
- 17 A I do have it.
- 18 Q And there you indicated that you objected to the
- 19 company's capital additions in this case because the budgets
- 20 and timing are highly uncertain at this time. Do you see
- 21 that?
- 22 A So I wouldn't necessarily say it the way you did.
- 23 So this refers to the 25 projects which are not
- 24 included in a separate piece of testimony but only supported
- 25 in the exhibit of Ms. Siores. And at the time of this

- 1 testimony, and certainly now, many of those projects, the
- 2 timing and costs of them are uncertain. The Company's
- 3 proposed to remove a number of them. And so that's what
- 4 this particular piece of testimony relates to.
- 5 Q So Mr. Mullins, do you agree that the Company has
- 6 -- or is it your understanding that the Company has accepted
- 7 the Staff's proposal to include only those projects placed
- 8 in service by the date of the Company's rebuttal, November
- 9 14, 2014?
- 10 A That is my understanding.
- 11 Q So because the new capital additions are now only
- 12 projects that are in service, there's no longer any
- 13 uncertainty about service dates, is there?
- 14 A Well, so there very well may be. And so the issue
- 15 is the Company didn't go through the high degree of
- 16 analytical rigor with these 25 projects.
- 17 And so I can't say with certainty without having,
- 18 you know, gone through the various components of these
- 19 individual projects, that each has been placed in service
- 20 and that the costs are known and measurable.
- 21 Q Well, but that's the Company's agreement, correct,
- 22 that only projects that are in service will be placed into
- 23 rate base in this case?
- 24 A Right. So I'm looking at the record that we have
- 25 before us. And based on that, I can't make that

- 1 determination.
- 2 Q But that certainly would address one of the
- 3 concerns you had, correct, that these projects would not be
- 4 in service before the rate effective period?
- 5 A That would address one of the concerns, correct.
- 6 Q And you also indicated concern about the large
- 7 number of small projects, and I think that's at page 7 of
- 8 your testimony?
- 9 A Right. And so it's really a timing issue to
- 10 magnitude issue.
- So in this case, the Company has proposed to sort
- 12 of push out the projects to a further date, at least in
- 13 their initial testimony, and they've decided to expand the
- 14 definition of major projects to include everything down to
- 15 \$250,000. We think that's excessive. But, you know, I
- 16 guess the Company feels otherwise.
- 17 Q So do you understand that the Company's change in
- 18 position in this case reduced the number of small capital
- 19 projects by approximately 50 percent?
- 20 A It did. And I think that demonstrates the high
- 21 uncertainty surrounding all those projects.
- 22 And in fact, several of the projects discussed in
- 23 my direct testimony won't be in service for a fair amount of
- 24 time after they were originally planned to be in service in
- 25 the Company's direct testimony. So there really is a lot of

- 1 uncertainty surrounding these projects.
- 2 Q So just to be clear, there is no longer
- 3 uncertainty about whether those projects will be in service
- 4 before the rate effective period begins, correct?
- 5 MS. DAVISON: Objection. Asked and answered.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Go ahead and answer if you can.
- 7 THE WITNESS: So based on the record in this
- 8 proceeding, I don't think you can make that determination.
- 9 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So can you turn to your
- 10 testimony at page 50, please? And again, this is your
- 11 responsive testimony.
- 12 A Okay.
- 13 Q And this is your testimony. You provided
- 14 testimony contesting both the Chehalis outage and the
- 15 Colstrip outage in this case. Do you recall that?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q Now, with respect to the Chehalis outage, you
- 18 contend that the outage was excessive and would not be
- 19 expected to occur in the rate period; is that correct?
- 20 A Right. So I contested the prudence of the outage
- 21 as well as the -- whether it should be included in the
- 22 normalized outage calculation in the grid model.
- 23 Q And that would be as a part of a rolling average?
- 24 A Correct. So they use a four-year rolling average.
- 25 And I'd just like to point out we haven't proposed to remove

- 1 the capital costs and replacement costs associated with
- 2 this. It's just the outage costs included in net power
- 3 costs.
- 4 MS. MCDOWELL: And your Honor, I have a
- 5 reference to an order that I would like to ask Mr. Mullins
- 6 about. May I distribute the page, please?
- 7 JUDGE MOSS: Sure.
- 8 MS. DAVISON: Before you ask a question, I
- 9 need to have a copy of the order.
- 10 MS. MCDOWELL: Excuse me. It's coming.
- 11 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So Mr. Mullins, are you
- 12 familiar with the Commission's order from the -- the
- 13 Company's 2010 rate case addressing the extended outage of
- 14 the Colstrip plant?
- 15 A I have read it at one point. I don't know how
- 16 familiar I am with it.
- 17 Q But do you -- you took a position on the Colstrip
- 18 outage in this case, correct?
- 19 So I take it you reviewed the history of the
- 20 Commission's orders on Colstrip?
- 21 A Correct. But again, it's been a while since I
- 22 read that case.
- 23 Q So I wanted to just ask you one question about the
- 24 Commission's treatment of the Colstrip outage.
- 25 That outage was approximately seven months. Are

- 1 you familiar with that?
- 2 A Which outage are you referring to?
- 3 Q The Colstrip outage that was addressed in the 2010
- 4 case?
- 5 A This would be the 2009 outage?
- 6 Q That's correct.
- 7 A Correct.
- 8 Q And can you refer to paragraph 139 there?
- 9 And there at the bottom of that page 52, going on
- 10 to page 53, it states that: "It also argues against
- 11 including the 2009 outage and the plant's average outage
- 12 calculation, concluding that the long outage in 2009 is an
- 13 extremely rare event and not likely to recur in four years.
- 14 Therefore, ICU proposes to cap the length of the outage at
- 15 28 days."
- Do you see that?
- 17 A I do.
- 18 Q So it's true here, isn't it, that the outage in
- 19 this case is less than that 28-day cap proposed by ICNU in
- 20 the 2010 case?
- 21 A That's right. That's correct.
- 22 Q So would you agree that under the standard
- 23 previously recommended by ICNU in the 2010 case, this outage
- 24 would not have been excluded from the historical average as
- 25 an anomalous event?

- 1 A So I wasn't a witness to this case, but what I
- 2 will say is the reason why this outage should be excluded on
- 3 a normalization basis is it was related to some bushings,
- 4 some faulty bushings that the Company had on its
- 5 transformers. They've caused three major catastrophic
- 6 outages in the last, I'd say, ten years, and they've been
- 7 subsequently replaced with new bushings. So this sort of
- 8 outage should not be expected in the rate period.
- 9 Q So Mr. Mullins, you also claim that this outage
- 10 was a result of imprudence, correct?
- 11 A That's correct.
- 12 Q That's at page -- again, I think it's summarized
- 13 at page 50 to 52 of your testimony.
- 14 And on that claim, you rely solely on the root
- 15 cause analysis that was performed by engineering experts
- 16 after that outage, correct?
- 17 A That's correct.
- 18 Q You didn't perform any independent review of the
- 19 outage, did you?
- 20 A That's correct. And I think they really speak for
- 21 themselves, these reports.
- 22 Q And it's true that there is no specific finding in
- 23 this report that PacifiCorp was at fault for this outage or
- 24 acted imprudently?
- You didn't point to that in your testimony, did

- 1 you?
- 2 A Right. So what I gleaned from this report is that
- 3 the Company was effectively, for at least a month, running
- 4 the plant with its check engine light on.
- 5 So as a result of the 2011 outage based on these
- 6 faulty transformer bushings, the Company installed monitors
- 7 on the bushings so they could review their sort of ongoing
- 8 performance.
- 9 And I guess I just refer the Commission to my
- 10 Exhibit No. BGM-7C. And in that, on that page, on page 8--
- 11 Q Let's just be careful, because this is a
- 12 confidential exhibit.
- 13 A Oh, thank you.
- 2 So if we get into specific information, we do need
- 15 to --
- 16 A I guess I'll just point to where you can figure
- 17 this out pretty easily.
- 18 So the very bottom paragraph on page 8, which
- 19 continues over to page 9, at least to me very clearly states
- 20 that the Company was running this plant for over a month
- 21 with the check engine light on. And I don't think that they
- 22 should be allowed to include this sort of outage in their
- 23 outage rate calculations.
- 24 Q So just to be clear, your claim of imprudence is
- 25 based on your interpretation of this analysis which nowhere

- 1 has such a conclusion in it?
- 2 A I think it speaks for itself. I mean, if you read
- 3 this, it's very clear to me that they were operating it in
- 4 alarm status for a very long period of time.
- 5 Q So can you turn to page 66 of your testimony,
- 6 please? And there you recommend that the Commission reject
- 7 the Company's request to recover the costs associated with
- 8 the outage at Colstrip in 2013, correct?
- 9 A Correct. And this has do with the deferral
- 10 request, not the -- not within the outage rate calculations.
- 11 Q And to support your claim of operator error, you
- 12 rely on the root cause analysis again in that case?
- 13 A Correct. And there's a few reasons why this
- 14 should not be approved.
- 15 And the first one is even if the Company did have
- 16 a power cost mechanism, they likely wouldn't have recovered
- 17 the cost of this outage because they would fall within the
- 18 deadbands and sharing bands.
- 19 And the second one is that it was, you know, at
- 20 least I find, based on my reading of the root cause
- 21 analysis, there's evidence to conclude that it was the
- 22 result of imprudent operations.
- 23 Q And you claim that the analysis -- from the
- 24 analysis, the most probable and logical conclusion is error
- 25 attributable to plant operator -- plant operator as a result

- 1 of repair work done at the time of the prior outage?
- 2 A Right. And I would just refer the Commission to
- 3 Exhibit No. BGM-4C, which is the root cause analysis for the
- 4 Colstrip outage.
- 5 MS. MCDOWELL: And before we get into that,
- 6 this is a confidential document, and I am going to be asking
- 7 Mr. Mullins a couple of confidential questions. So I'm not
- 8 sure what steps we need to take to do that.
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: Can you just do it by referring
- 10 to the document, having him look at it and having us look at
- 11 it without stating what it says?
- MS. MCDOWELL: One second.
- 13 (Discussion off the record.)
- 14 MS. MCDOWELL: Your Honor, I'm informed that
- 15 the quotes to the report that I'm going to ask about are not
- 16 confidential.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Can I finish my last answer?
- 18 Q (By Ms. McDowell) I don't think there was a
- 19 question pending.
- MS. DAVISON: There was a question pending,
- 21 and Ms. McDowell interrupted him to refer to another page
- 22 and he was not finished with his answer.
- 23 THE WITNESS: I think the question was: Did
- 24 I rely on this report and is it going to point to what I
- 25 relied on. So on page 6 of BGM-4C --

- JUDGE MOSS: He's not going to read it. He's
- 2 just going to tell us where to look.
- 3 THE WITNESS: On the second paragraph and
- 4 then the first sentence, there's a statement of the most
- 5 likely cause of the outage. And I have read that to be
- 6 essentially operator error at the time of the 2009 outage.
- 7 COMMISSIONER JONES: Which page are you on
- 8 again?
- 9 THE WITNESS: So I'm on page 6 of the
- 10 exhibit, page 5 of the document.
- 11 COMMISSIONER JONES: Of the executive
- 12 summary?
- 13 THE WITNESS: Correct. And this is the
- 14 second paragraph down.
- 15 COMMISSIONER JONES: Got it.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Describing the most likely
- 17 cause of the outage, and I read that to be operator error at
- 18 the time of the prior outage.
- 19 Q (By Ms. McDowell) So let me just ask you about
- 20 this language, because I understand it's not confidential
- 21 and we can discuss it specifically.
- It doesn't say anything about operator error, does
- 23 it?
- 24 It says: "The cause of the failure was most
- 25 likely inadequate interlaminar insulation permitting

- 1 shorting between laminations caused during the prior outage
- 2 by rotor insertion, skid pan damage or air gap baffle
- 3 installation."
- I don't see operator error anywhere in that
- 5 sentence?
- 6 A I think you can -- I think the words speak for
- 7 themselves. So I think everybody reading this report can
- 8 come to their own conclusion.
- 9 Q Let me turn you to page 47 of this report where
- 10 the investigator, the expert investigator actually makes a
- 11 conclusion. And have you reviewed that conclusion?
- JUDGE MOSS: Page 47 of the exhibit?
- MS. MCDOWELL: It's page 47 of the exhibit,
- 14 page 46 of the document.
- 15 Q (By Ms. McDowell) And there under the heading
- 16 "What could have been done different" and "What should have
- 17 been done" -- "what should be done different in the future."
- 18 Do you see that?
- 19 A I do.
- 20 Q The report concludes that: "The plant operator
- 21 did everything according to standard industry practice, such
- 22 as hiring the OEM to perform the maintenance, performing EL
- 23 CID testing on the core, operating their unit according to
- 24 industry practice and protecting the unit with adequate
- 25 relay protection. Nothing they did or could have done could

- 1 have prevented this failure."
- 2 And then the report concludes that: "In the
- 3 future, we would recommend that they continue to utilize EL
- 4 CID testing and continue to operate and protect their units
- 5 as they have been doing."
- 6 So wouldn't you agree, Mr. Mullins, that the
- 7 expert investigators hired to determine the cause of this
- 8 outage completely disagree with your conclusion that the
- 9 outage was caused by imprudent plant operation?
- 10 A So I don't know whether they would disagree or not
- 11 with my conclusion.
- 12 I would point out that, at least my understanding
- 13 was, this report was commissioned by PPL Montana. So it's
- 14 -- you know, I think you have to make your own conclusions
- 15 from the data presented in this report.
- 16 And in fact, my reading of this sentence or this
- 17 paragraph that you've quoted is actually that the company --
- 18 or that PPL Montana did everything according to standard
- 19 practices in the time leading up to the outage.
- It says nothing about the work done during the
- 21 prior outage that likely caused this second, six-,
- 22 seven-month catastrophic outage.
- 23 Q And just to be clear, you did no independent
- 24 investigation of this outage, correct?
- 25 A Correct.

- 1 Q Your claim of imprudence is based on solely on
- 2 your interpretation of this report, correct?
- 3 A Based off the interpretation of this report and
- 4 just the events as they've unfolded.
- 5 So Colstrip Unit 4 has had just horrible
- 6 reliability problems. So the 2009 outage was six months,
- 7 and then the 2013 outage was also six months. And that has
- 8 a big burden on all the utilities in the northwest.
- 9 Q Now, Mr. Mullins, are you familiar with the
- 10 testimony of Mr. Ralston, the Company's Vice President of
- 11 Thermal Generation, who was a witness on these outages in
- 12 this case?
- 13 A Correct. Yes, I am.
- 14 Q And he provided a detailed assessment of these
- outages and these reports, correct?
- 16 A Correct.
- 17 Q And his testimony was that there was no evidence
- 18 of imprudence by the Company, correct?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q And he testified that, even after including these
- 21 outages, the Company's equivalent availability factor was
- 22 90.65 percent in 2013, as compared to the industry average
- of 82.5 percent, correct?
- 24 A That was in his testimony.
- Q And that indicates that PacifiCorp's plant

- 1 reliability is far above industry average, correct?
- 2 A I have no reason to dispute that.
- 3 Q Now, Mr. Ralston is an electrical engineer with 28
- 4 years of experience in plant operations and maintenance,
- 5 correct?
- 6 A I'm not -- I have no idea what his background is.
- 7 Q Will you accept that subject to the check of his
- 8 qualifications list in his testimony?
- 9 A I will accept it if it's true.
- 10 Q Mr. Mullins, what is your background in electrical
- 11 plant operations and maintenance?
- 12 A I am an accountant by trade.
- 13 Q Have you ever worked on electrical plant
- 14 operations and maintenance?
- 15 A I have not. But I've been around it for a long
- 16 time, just as this Commission has.
- 17 And I think that, you know, each of us is entitled
- 18 to our own review and an intelligent look at the facts as we
- 19 see them.
- And if, for example, you're running the plant with
- 21 a check engine light on, I think that you can come to some
- 22 pretty strong conclusions about that without being an
- 23 electrical engineer.
- Q Now, let's just be clear. In your three years at
- 25 PacifiCorp, did you ever work in plant operations,

- 1 maintenance or engineering?
- 2 A No, but we had a lot of contact with those folks,
- 3 and these issues are very important. It's important for
- 4 everybody that Colstrip -- everyone in the Northwest that
- 5 Colstrip is operated effectively. And if there was a
- 6 problem, I think we need to address it.
- 7 MS. MCDOWELL: Mr. Mullins, that is all I
- 8 have. Thank you.
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you very much.
- 10 Do we have any questions from the bench for
- 11 this witness. Apparently not.
- 12 Any redirect?
- MS. DAVISON: Yes, your Honor.
- 14 RE-DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 BY MS. DAVISON:
- 16 Q Mr. Mullins, you were asked a series of extensive
- 17 questions about your EIM settlement before the Oregon Public
- 18 Utility Commission, correct?
- 19 A Correct.
- 20 Q And in that settlement, is it true that what you
- 21 were trying to achieve were some benefits for customers
- 22 since the proposal that was made was strictly trying to pass
- 23 along costs of the EIM and not benefits associated with the
- 24 EIM; is that correct?
- 25 A That's correct.

- 1 Q And then you were also asked about your Wyoming
- 2 testimony pretty extensively as well. Do you recall that?
- 3 A I do.
- 4 Q And do you recall that there's been a Wyoming -- I
- 5 don't know if it's called deliberation meeting or a meeting
- 6 in which they make decisions publicly about the various
- 7 issues. Are you aware of that?
- 8 A I am.
- 9 Q And that occurred last week, correct?
- 10 A Correct.
- 11 Q Do you know what the Wyoming Commissioner said
- 12 about your testimony on EIM?
- 13 A So my understanding of the deliberations was that
- 14 they were considering including approximately \$15 million in
- 15 total company EIM benefits in this Wyoming, the ongoing
- 16 Wyoming rate case. An order in that case is expected before
- 17 the end of the year.
- 18 MS. DAVISON: I have no further questions.
- 19 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Thank you.
- 20 Mr. Mullins, we appreciate your being here
- 21 for the examination today and you may step down.
- This brings us to the conclusion of our
- 23 witnesses. I'm sure we'll have a little bit of housekeeping
- 24 to do, but --
- MS. DAVISON: Your Honor, my objection still

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- 1 stands on cross-examination Exhibit 14CX, which was not
- 2 used --
- JUDGE MOSS: That's one of my housekeeping
- 4 matters.
- 5 MS. MCDOWELL: We withdraw that exhibit.
- JUDGE MOSS: That exhibit has been withdrawn.
- 7 So what I was going to get to here is that
- 8 unless there's something of substance that needs to be done,
- 9 the Commissioners should be free to go.
- 10 CHAIRMAN DANNER: I would like to request, if
- 11 I could, information about the FTE levels from June, 2014,
- 12 to the most recent date available.
- JUDGE MOSS: From June, 2014, to date the FTE
- 14 levels.
- MS. WALLACE: It's a cross exhibit.
- MR. FFITCH: One of the cross exhibits, your
- 17 Honor, that Public Counsel --
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: Do we have the identification of
- 19 the exhibit?
- 20 MR. FFITCH: I can look it up.
- MS. WALLACE: It looks like DKS-3.
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. DKS-3 then, or
- 23 thereabouts.
- 24 MS. WALLACE: It's one of the Mr. Stuver
- 25 ones.

- 1 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Is there anything
- 2 else?
- MS. MCDOWELL: I just have one thing, if I
- 4 may?
- JUDGE MOSS: Yes.
- MS. MCDOWELL: That is, before we conclude
- 7 today, after having been in front of Commissioner Goltz for
- 8 now many cases, and I understand this may be the last, I
- 9 just wanted to thank and congratulate him on your service,
- 10 Commissioner.
- 11 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: It's been a pleasure in
- 12 this case and many others.
- 13 CHAIRMAN DANNER: And on that point, I'd like
- 14 to invite everybody to the open meeting on December 30,
- 15 where he will be casting his last vote.
- 16 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: The agenda is just
- 17 packed.
- 18 JUDGE MOSS: I suppose I'll take it as a
- 19 point of personal privilege, too, and say Commissioner
- 20 Goltz, it's been a pleasure serving with you on the bench in
- 21 many cases, and I've always enjoyed the depth and care with
- 22 which you have examined the testimony and exhibits and
- 23 issues in the cases. So thank you very much.
- 24 COMMISSIONER GOLTZ: And by the way, if my
- 25 colleagues are willing, I'm ready to rule from the bench on

- 1 this case.
- 2 COMMISSIONER JONES: Mr. Chairman, may we
- 3 take that up now?
- 4 CHAIRMAN DANNER: No, I think, actually, this
- 5 is going to have to go into the next year.
- 6 JUDGE MOSS: Well, we have a briefing
- 7 schedule that we need to be concerned about, so I'm afraid
- 8 that simply will not happen.
- 9 COMMISSIONER JONES: Since you've said
- 10 something, I have to say something.
- It's been my pleasure as well. I'm saying
- 12 something. It's been a pleasure working with you over the
- 13 years. The first few years I was sitting here and then I
- 14 moved here, and it's been a pleasure on both sides. So
- 15 thank you for your service.
- 16 MR. FFITCH: And your Honor, Public Counsel
- 17 would just like to, for the record, note that we actually
- 18 agree on this issue with counsel for PacifiCorp.
- MS. MCDOWELL: It's a first.
- MR. FFITCH: And we send our congratulations
- 21 and thanks to Commissioner Goltz.
- JUDGE MOSS: All right. Very well. Thank
- 23 you all very much.
- 24 We'll give the Commissioners the opportunity
- 25 to depart the bench and get on to other matters, and we'll

- 1 finish up here with our housekeeping.
- Now, we just took care of the Exhibit
- 3 BGM-14CX. It's withdrawn, so we have no reason to worry
- 4 about that further.
- 5 All other exhibits are either admitted or
- 6 rejected. I think there was just one that we rejected, and
- 7 I'll be providing the court reporter with a full exhibit
- 8 list with all that information indicated.
- 9 Now, there were a number of bench requests during
- 10 the course of the hearing. In typical fashion, the Company
- 11 usually ends up responding to those. I would wonder if we
- 12 could get those by the end of next week. I don't remember
- 13 what they all are.
- MS. MCDOWELL: I'm getting the groan that
- 15 Christmas is next week.
- JUDGE MOSS: Oh, is it?
- MS. MCDOWELL: Normally, we would say, of
- 18 course, we can get them to you by next week. Next week is
- 19 Christmas week, and I would say most of the folks involved
- 20 in this proceeding have not done any holiday shopping at
- 21 this point and might need to tend to some family matters
- 22 next week. So if we maybe move it into the following week
- 23 that would be helpful.
- JUDGE MOSS: That would be fine. I'm
- 25 reminded of an occasion many years ago when I was appearing

- 1 before the FERC and the judge was interested in ending the
- 2 proceedings before the holidays and threatened us with
- 3 convening on Christmas Day if we didn't manage to hurry
- 4 along our examination of the witnesses.
- 5 So we won't be that harsh here. We will
- 6 extend the deadline until the following week.
- 7 The reason I ask is I have to leave the
- 8 record open for the limited purpose of receiving those
- 9 exhibits, and that will be for that limited purpose.
- 10 Now Mr. ffitch, you had asked me about
- 11 reserving a number for the public comment exhibit when that
- 12 information is available to your office, or fully available.
- MR. FFITCH: Yes, your Honor.
- 14 JUDGE MOSS: I reserved B1 for that purpose,
- 15 which is why I started with Bench Request 2 the other day.
- 16 So you can number them sequentially or whatever. I don't
- 17 really care what the numbers are, but we'll have those as
- 18 part of our exhibits.
- 19 MS. WALLACE: I do want to confirm that that
- 20 works for Boise as well, because there was one bench request
- 21 directed to Mr. Mullins.
- JUDGE MOSS: Sure. To the extent it's
- 23 something directed to a specific party, then that party
- 24 needs to respond. And, of course, any party may respond to
- 25 a bench request. But I think everyone understands what was

- 1 directed.
- MS. WALLACE: Thank you, your Honor.
- 3 MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, I was going to ask
- 4 what the bench requests are, actually. I've tried to make
- 5 notes as we went along and there are some gaps. So I
- 6 wondered if we were able to reconstruct or if the bench is
- 7 going to issue a list. Maybe the other folks are well
- 8 aware.
- 9 JUDGE MOSS: I'm betting the Company is well
- 10 aware.
- 11 MS. WALLACE: Yes. We can put together a
- 12 list and distribute it.
- 13 JUDGE MOSS: That would be nice if you could
- 14 do that. Otherwise, I have to embarrass myself and admit I
- don't have a clue. I rely on the transcript, but that comes
- 16 kind of late.
- And actually, I do rely on the Company who,
- 18 in my experience, has taken good notes about the precise
- 19 requests. And it seems like we will have that in this case
- 20 as well.
- 21 MR. FFITCH: Okay. One that I did note was
- 22 the actuarial report which --
- MS. WALLACE: Yes, I did provide that.
- 24 Commissioner Jones asked us for that this morning. So I did
- 25 give that to him this morning, but I will provide it to the

- 1 bench request that was formally in the record.
- JUDGE MOSS: The Towers Watson?
- 3 MS. WALLACE: Yes.
- JUDGE MOSS: I actually did have a note on
- 5 that one.
- 6 MR. FFITCH: With respect to the public
- 7 comment exhibit, your Honor, I just checked on the status of
- 8 that. We have received at least most of the information
- 9 from the Commission's Public Affairs staff, but we would ask
- 10 if we could have until Monday to put that in CD form to file
- 11 and serve on parties?
- 12 JUDGE MOSS: Sure. You can have as much time
- 13 as everybody else has. Monday, if you have time, that's
- 14 great.
- MR. FFITCH: Thank you.
- 16 JUDGE MOSS: Just briefly, the post hearing
- 17 schedule calls for briefs the 22nd of January and reply
- 18 briefs on the third day of February, and I have the
- 19 suspension date as March 31, yes? So we'll be looking
- 20 forward to getting the parties' briefs.
- 21 And is there anything further in the way of
- 22 business we need to conduct?
- MS. MCDOWELL: No, your Honor.
- 24 JUDGE MOSS: All right. Then I would like to
- 25 express my appreciation to all of you. It was a very good

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1	hearing. I think the questions were pointed and to the
2	point. And I do appreciate all of the high-level
3	performance that we witnessed over the past two and a half
4	days. So thank you very much.
5	And we will be off the record.
6	(Whereupon, the hearing was
7	<pre>concluded at 12:30 p.m.)</pre>
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