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00239
     BEFORE THE WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION
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                          COMMISSION
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   BELLINGHAM COLD STORAGE
   COMPANY and
    GEORGIA-PACIFIC WEST, INC.,
 5
                   Complainants, )
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                                 )
                                       DOCKET NO. UE-001014
              VS.
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   PUGET SOUND ENERGY, INC., )
                                      Volume IV
                                      Pages 239 - 311
 8
                  Respondent. )
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              A prehearing conference in the above matter
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    was held on August 11, 2000, at 1:34 p.m., at 1300
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    South Evergreen Park Drive Southwest, Olympia,
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   Washington, before Administrative Law Judge DENNIS
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   MOSS.
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              The parties were present as follows:
16
              PUGET SOUND ENERGY, INC., by MARKHAM A.
   QUEHRN and KIRSTIN S. DODGE, Attorneys at Law, Perkins
17
    Coie, 411 108th Avenue Northeast, Suite 1800, Bellevue,
18
   Washington 98004-5584.
19
              BELLINGHAM COLD STORAGE COMPANY, by JAMES
    STUART SMITH and TRACI A. GRUNDON, Attorneys at Law,
20
   Davis, Wright, Tremaine, 1300 Southwest Fifth Avenue,
    Suite 2300, Portland, Oregon 97201.
21
              GEORGIA-PACIFIC WEST, INC., by JOHN WILEY
   GOULD, Attorney at Law, Lane, Powell, Spears, Lubersky,
    601 Southwest Second Avenue, Suite 2100, Portland,
23
   Oregon 97204-3158.
2.4
              WHATCOM COUNTY PUBLIC UTILITY DISTRICT NO. 1,
    by CAROL S. ARNOLD, Attorney at Law, Preston, Gates,
   Ellis, 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 5000, Seattle,
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   Washington 98104-7078.
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00240
              SCHEDULE 4 CUSTOMERS, by MELINDA J. DAVISON
    (via telephone bridge), Attorney at Law, Duncan,
   Weinberg, Genzer & Pembroke, 1300 Southwest Fifth
   Avenue, Suite 2915, Portland, Oregon 97201.
 3
              WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION
   COMMISSION, by ROBERT D. CEDARBAUM, Assistant Attorney
   General, 1400 South Evergreen Park Drive Southwest,
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   Post Office Box 40128, Olympia, Washington 98504-0128.
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   Kathryn T. Wilson, CCR
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Court Reporter

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PROCEEDINGS
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              JUDGE MOSS: We are on the record in the
   matter of Bellingham Cold Storage and Georgia-Pacific
   West, Inc., V Puget Sound Energy, Docket No. UE-001014.
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   We are convened pursuant to a notice by the Commission
   that we would have a status and motions conference
   today that would consider certain specific pending
   motions and also encompassed any motions that might be
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   received in the interim between the date of the notice
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   and today and also any motions that might be brought
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            The contemplation is that this conference may
   forward.
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   cover matters of procedure and substance in this
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   proceeding, and so it's a fairly broad proceeding.
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              Our basic agenda will be to take appearances.
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   I have a brief statement to make concerning my
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   involvement in another proceeding. We are going to
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   take up the motions. We are going to talk about the
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   status of the negotiations process. We are going to
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   talk a little bit about the process and procedural
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   schedule, and we will take up any other business that
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   may come forward.
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             Let's begin with our appearances, and why
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   don't we start with the Complainants.
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             MR. GOULD: John Gould for Georgia-Pacific
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   West, Inc.
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JUDGE MOSS: If you previously have entered an appearance, as Mr. Gould has done, you need only indicate your name and your party. If you have not previously entered an appearance, I ask that you give 5 your address, telephone, fax, and e-mail. For 6 Bellingham? 7 MR. SMITH: My name is Jim Smith. I'm here instead of my partner John Cameron. My address is 1300 Southwest Fifth Avenue, Suite 2300, Portland, 97201. 9 10 My fax number is (503) 778-5299. My telephone, (503) 778-5228. My e-mail, jimsmith@dwt.com. With me is 11 12 Traci Grundon, an associate in our office, who has 13 already appeared before the Commission. 14 JUDGE MOSS: Respondent? 15 MR. QUEHRN: My name is Mark Quehrn here for 16 Puget Sound Energy. 17 MS. DODGE: My name is Kirstin Dodge with 18 Perkins Coie also for Puget Sound Energy. My 19 information is the same at Mr. Quehrn's, other than 20 e-mail, which is dodgi@perkinscoie.com. 21 JUDGE MOSS: Do we have anybody here for 22 Public Utility District No. 1 in Whatcom County? 23 MS. ARNOLD: Yes, Your Honor. Carol Arnold 24 for Whatcom County Public Utility District No. 1, 25 Preston, Gates, and Ellis, 701 Fifth Avenue, Seattle,

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   98104. My phone is (206) 623-7580. Fax is (206)
   623-7022, and e-mail is carnold@prestongates.com.
             JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. Ms. Davison, are you
   here for the Schedule 48 Customers? Apparently not.
   had left a message that we would have the
   teleconference bridge line available. Anyone on the
   line or present for Arco? I heard someone on the
   bridge line. Is anyone present on the line who wishes
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   to make an appearance?
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             MS. DAVISON: Yes. Melinda Davison.
             JUDGE MOSS: You are here for the Schedule 48
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   Customers?
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             MS. DAVISON: Yes.
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             JUDGE MOSS: We don't have anybody here for
   Public Counsel as previously informed by letter that
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   there was a conflict in the Public Counsel schedule
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   making it impossible for a representative to attend.
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   Mr. Cedarbaum, please?
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             MR. CEDARBAUM: Robert Cedarbaum, assistant
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   attorney general, representing Commission staff.
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             JUDGE MOSS: We had commenced a discussion
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   off the record that I decided should be on the record
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   with regard to various items that are going to be
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   brought before us today. I understand from Mr. Gould
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that on behalf of Georgia-Pacific, at least, there will

be an oral motion to dismiss the pricing claims that we
are considering in this Phase 1. Is that essentially
correct?

MR. GOULD: That is correct. May I approach the Bench?

JUDGE MOSS: Yes, you may. You are handing me the original motion of voluntary dismissal and distributing that to counsel.

MR. GOULD: Yes, sir. The cover letter, Your Honor, recites that it's been filed with Ms. Washburn. It has not. I'm prepared to do that immediately after this hearing.

JUDGE MOSS: Thank you. Give me a moment. We'll take this up in just a moment. Let's finish our discussion of the agenda, if you will, and we'll take that motion up first.

We were having some discussion off the record also with respect to BCS's position in the case. I understand that we have before us today two motions to compel by Georgia-Pacific West concerning certain data requests, and apparently, there is some consideration being given as to weather BCS adopts those as its own. I will say that you have to this juncture been

24 cocomplainants in the proceeding, and of course I would

25 expect you to coordinate your discovery to promote

efficiency in the process, and moreover, I will note that we have pending Bellingham Cold Storage's motion for continuance a date to submit direct evidence, which is a matter that we will take up promptly today, and 5 that, of course, rests on the discovery that has been conducted to date in one fashion or another, so I turn to you, Mr. Smith, and ask you what your client's position is with respect to this discovery and where we stand today. I take it you are not joining in this 9 10 motion for voluntary dismissal? 11 MR. SMITH: Yes, that's correct. BCS is not 12 joining in the motion for voluntary dismissal. We need 13 the data that is requested by Georgia-Pacific in their 14 request for production, and I cannot recall 15 specifically whether those requests were made on behalf 16 of one or both complainants, so we need the data. 17 would seek to have those requests made our own and to 18 deal with compelling Puget to present that material. 19 JUDGE MOSS: Have you filed a data request 20 independent of those prepared by Georgia-Pacific? 21 MR. SMITH: No. 22 JUDGE MOSS: Does PSE have any position on 23 that? 24 MR. QUEHRN: Your Honor, we are prepared to 25 respond to the motion to compel today, and I don't

really see any value in somehow making BCS refile the same motion. I would just as soon go forward with it. If I may ask, go forward with it, I'm still having some confusion in my own mind how going forward with this 5 relates to the motion to continuance, so we may need to have some discussion on that, but as to this specific 7 issue, I think we don't care. JUDGE MOSS: We are going to proceed in a 9 very orderly fashion here momentarily. I'm just 10 getting things straight before we launch into that. 11 It's my intention to take things up in the 12 order as follows: I'll first take up the motion for 13 voluntary dismissal that has just been presented to the 14 Bench. We'll next take up Complainants' motion for 15 continuance to submit direct evidence. That will seque 16 into Puget Sound Energy's motion to dismiss the 17 Complaint as to the issues set for hearing in Phase 1 18 of this proceeding, that is to say, the power pricing 19 issues, and then we have various motions to compel, and 20 we'll see about taking those up as well, and I 21 understand that there are no other motions today. 22 I have three motions to compel that have been 23 prefiled. I understand that PSE has an oral motion to 24 compel BCS to respond to certain discovery. I did have 25 an answer to the August 3rd motion to compel by

Georgia-Pacific West, an answer by PSE, and Staff also addressed that motion in a letter to the Commission that was filed on August the 8th. I think that's all the paper I have at that point, so we'll see if anybody 5 else has anything else to submit as we get to each one. As to the motion of voluntary dismissal, I 7 don't know that we need to have any argument on that. The Commission would treat this as a motion for leave to withdraw and would dismiss the action if it finds 9 10 the motion well taken. Do we have any need for 11 argument on this? 12 MR. GOULD: I think not, Your Honor. 13 note that it's for the pricing claims only. 14 JUDGE MOSS: I understand. I assume that 15 since you have moved to dismiss that aspect of the 16 case, there would not be any need for argument. 17 MR. QUEHRN: That is correct. JUDGE MOSS: This would give you the result 18 19 that you seek, at least with respect to GP. As I'm 20 going to relate presently in connection with some other 21 matters, some of this paper has come in rather late, including this motion for a continuance. I have not 22 23 had an opportunity, and despite diligent efforts, to 24 discuss these matters with all of the commissioners. have had an opportunity to discuss it with some of

00248 them. I think the prudent course of action for me to take with respect to the motion for voluntary dismissal of pricing claims with respect to 5 Georgia-Pacific, at least, will be to take that motion under advisement with the suggestion to you that I see 7 nothing that would cause the Commission to not grant that, but I would certainly want to present this to the 9 commissioners, who are the decision makers in this 10 case, and get their approval before making that a 11 formal decision. 12 Does that give what you need, Mr. Gould? 13 MR. GOULD: Yes, sir, thank you. 14 JUDGE MOSS: Before I move on, I realize I 15 had neglected to do one of the things I said I was 16 going to do, and I'll return to that now. I wanted to 17 make a brief statement regarding my involvement in the 18 Energy Facility Site Evaluation Council proceedings 19 regarding the proposal of Sumas Energy 2 to construct a 20 660 megawatt power plant in Whatcom County by, I guess 21 I could call it special appointment. I'm sitting as a 22 decision maker in this case.

I felt it was prudent as a result of my role as a decision maker in that case to disclose to the parties in that hearing my involvement in this

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proceeding, and that's because we did hear some testimony in that case concerning energy market conditions in the Pacific Northwest and the West which, of course, is part of the case here. In connection with making that disclosure in that proceeding, I committed to making the same disclosure here; although, I think it has somewhat less significance here since I'm not a decision maker in this case but am the 9 presiding officer. The commissioners, of course, are 10 sitting and are the decision makers in this case. 11 In any event, as I pointed out to the parties 12 in the Sumas matter, as a judge, I'm quite accustomed 13 to and comfortable with the necessity to decide each 14 case on its merits based on the record in the 15 individual case. Again, that's really beside the point 16 here since I'm not a decision maker in this proceeding, 17 but I wanted to make that disclosure for whatever its 18 worth. 19 Now, let's turn to the motion to continue, 20 which is Bellingham Cold Storage's motion. I have read 21 the motion and the supporting materials. Given the filing time, we didn't have an opportunity to hear any 22 23 answer from PSE directly to the motion. However, we have your motion to dismiss the proceeding, which 24 certainly bears some relationship. I will ask,

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the legal arguments.

Mr. Smith, if you have anything to add to the papers that were filed, and you don't need to reiterate what's in them. I have read them. I have them in mind. MR. SMITH: With that, no. They state our 5 reason for what we want to do and why we want to do it. 6 JUDGE MOSS: Does PSE wish to make any 7 response directly to this motion? MR. QUEHRN: Thank you, Your Honor. As we 9 did note in the motion to dismiss that we filed today, 10 we have asked for an opportunity to fully answer this 11 motion. We did receive it just before five o'clock 12 last evening and have had a chance to essentially only 13 give it a cursory review. 14 There are issues raised in the motion that we feel are outside of the scope of the Complaint. As you 15 16 pointed out, there is an affidavit that, we feel, in order to have all issues and all facts before the 17 18 Commission on this matter do need some response, so our position today is that we would like to have ample time 19 20 to answer this motion, and I guess that begs the 21 question what we view to be ample time. It would appear to me that if we were to be able to answer this 22 23 motion, say, by next Friday, that should be sufficient 24 time to respond to the factual allegations and address

JUDGE MOSS: I don't think we are going to need to wait for that. I'm prepared to rule on this motion now, and I have had an opportunity, as I said, to discuss this with the commissioners. 5 As to the motion to continue, the motion is deficient in form. It does not include the elements required for such a motion under WAC 480-09-440(4). The motion is untimely; moreover, its timing appears to 9 have been calculated specifically to undermine the 10 Commission's ability to provide orderly process for all 11 parties. It is particularly offensive to our processes 12 and to the common courtesies expected from members of 13 the bar who are privileged to appear and practice 14 before us that movements had this motion in their plans 15 at least by Wednesday afternoon after our order denying 16 their earlier motion to suspend the procedural 17 schedule; yet, they failed to explain to Judge Wallis 18 when Ms. Grundon called Judge Wallis to seek leave to file this motion via facsimile that they intended to 19 20 file this motion in lieu of meeting our previously 21 established deadline for filing of their direct case. Movements then waited until 4:56 p.m., four minutes before the Commission's close of business, to file this 24 motion. It is obvious to anyone that this would be too late in the day for the Commission to act.

Finally, the motion fails to establish good cause for a continuance. The assertion that PSE has not complied satisfactorily with its responsibility to respond to a data request is a matter that was noticed for hearing this afternoon, the day after your case in chief was due. At the very latest then, you should have immediately brought to our attention your assertion that you felt yourselves incapable of filing a direct case without the information you think you were entitled to receive.

The proper course of action for you in light of the circumstances was to file your case when required, and if your motion to compel was granted and if PSE's supplemental response included or lead to the discovery of evidence important to your case, then you could have sought leave to file supplemental testimony. Instead, you elected to not file any case at all without informing anyone of your intentions until 4:56 p.m. on the day your case was due.

Moreover, despite whatever ruling might be made on your motion to compel under the standards for discovery, your motion for continuance does not establish to our satisfaction that the information sought through discovery is essential to your case, which is the only basis upon which you assert good

cause to grant the relief your motion to continue requests. That is, even if we find that all or some part of the information you seek through your four data requests is within the general standard that a party may obtain discovery regarding any matter not privileged that is relevant to the subject matter involved in the pending action, that is not tantamount to determination that the data sought is essential to your case.

We'll get to the motions to compel and consider them under the proper standard momentarily. For now, it's sufficient to reiterate that whether or not we determine that some or all of the data you seek arguably may be relevant or may lead to the discovery of admissible evidence, we do determine that it is not essential that you have this data in advance of meeting our requirement that you file your case in chief by the date established under the procedural schedule that you helped shape and consented to at the outset of these proceedings. We note in this regard that the schedule is aggressive but far less so than what you originally proposed at our first prehearing conference.

You are all experienced counsel. You know or should know that filing a motion for continuance does not automatically stay the procedural schedule and the

filing requirements under that schedule. You have tried to leave us with nothing but unpalatable choices. We can accede to your unacceptable arrogation of our process, or we can dismiss your complaint as to the Phase 1 issues for failure of proof as requested by PSE's motion to dismiss, which we received this morning.

Unfortunately, as I have mentioned previously today, the Commissioners were not all available to 9 10 discuss these matters last night or today; though I 11 have spoken with some of them individually during those 12 time frames. It is my intention to have that 13 discussion with them as soon as possible, probably on 14 Monday. Until then, PSE's motion to dismiss will be 15 taken under advisement. For present purposes, Complainants' motion to continue is denied. I will 16 17 suggest to you that as you think about this after we 18 leave here this afternoon, you may wish to consider 19 making an effort to broaden the choices available to 20 the Commission. You may, for example, decide that it 21 would be extremely prudent to file such case as you have prepared by Monday at 9:00 a.m. That may or may 22 not influence the Commission's decision on PSE's motion 23 24 to dismiss, but it would at least demonstrate that you

have a serious interest in pursuing this aspect of your

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complaint, something that frankly appears to be lacking at this juncture. You may also, for example, decide to file on Monday, as Mr. Gould has done for Georgia-Pacific today, or request for leave to withdraw 5 your complaint without prejudice to refiling when you are ready to prosecute the case diligently and in accordance with whatever procedural schedule is established, assuming the Commission finds such a 9 renewed complaint to be well plead. 10 I believe that's all I need to say about the 11 motion to continue that is denied, and the motion to 12 dismiss is taken under advisement. Let's turn to the 13 motions to compel. I want to take up PSE's motion 14 first. And again, we have papers from both sides on 15 this, and unless somebody has something that is not in those papers, I don't really need to hear any argument 16 17 on this, but PSE, it's your motion. Do you have

anything to add?

MS. DODGE: As to Georgia-Pacific, if their complaint is withdrawn and dismissed, then this will obviously become moot, but as that's at the moment taken under advisement, would you like to hear more?

JUDGE MOSS: Have you submitted the same data

24 requests to Bellingham Cold Storage?

25 PODCE: The motion to gompol that is

MS. DODGE: The motion to compel that is

00256 written and was filed earlier is simply as to Georgia-Pacific. JUDGE MOSS: I'm getting ahead as to your 4 motion to Bellingham Cold Storage. Is it essentially 5 the same? 6 MS. DODGE: It is different. 7 JUDGE MOSS: Let's hear that. MS. DODGE: The reason it's different is that 8 9 we have responses from Bellingham Cold Storage. 10 had a chance to look through those and raise certain 11 concerns with counsel for Bellingham Cold Storage 12 yesterday. Resolution was not reached, and I simply 13 was hoping to walk through the various data requests 14 that are at issue and see if we can sort them out right now. I have extra copies of those if you need one or 15 16 anyone else needs one and wants to follow along. 17 JUDGE MOSS: I'll need that, and while you

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JUDGE MOSS: I'll need that, and while you are getting up to pass those around, I'll say that it appears to me that PSE's motion as to Georgia-Pacific is moot under the circumstances, so there is no need for a ruling on that. So what you've handed up here is captioned, Bellingham Cold Storage's Response to Puget Sound Energy's First Data Request.

MS. DODGE: That's correct. It contains the requests and responses. With respect to Requests No.

1 1.3, 1.4 and 1.5, the objection has been made that the 2 documents involved will reveal a trade secret of BCS. 3 The current protective order is insufficient, so they 4 are not producing until an appropriate protective order 5 is in place.

With respect to generally the question of trade secret protection under the protective order, it's not clear to us how the current protective order is insufficient. If there is some insufficiency determined, perhaps that's a matter that be addressed immediately and any additional protective order entered that might be needed so that production can move forward.

13 forward. 14 Looking individually at the requests, we think Request 1.3, it may well be that those documents 15 do have some special sensitivity that requires 16 17 protection, but again, we would be interested to hear 18 what additional protections are needed. 1.4 and 1.5 19 are a little different because we don't see how those 20 implicate trade secret issues. 1.4 talks about 21 documents referring and relating to hedges, price hedges or financial protection. This doesn't strike us 22 23 as trade secret type information; in fact, GP did 24 provide certain documents to us, and one of them included its July hedge. It wasn't even marked

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protective under the protective order. These are basic commercial documents, and it's unclear to us why it would implicate trade secret concerns.

1.5 similarly asks for documents relating to potential provision of electric power by Whatcom County PUD to BCS. We have the contract or a contract between GP and Whatcom PUD that GP produced, again, not even under protective order, so it's unclear to us why there is some special trade secret concern with respect to this information that BCS is concerned about. Would you like to hear the whole thing, or should we take each set?

JUDGE MOSS: Let's stop right there. Let's hear from BCS with respect to 1.3.

MR. SMITH: With regard to all, 1.3, 1.4, 15 16 1.5, the Commission has ordered here that the parties 17 negotiate, and Bellingham is concerned that if we are 18 going to negotiate, if we are forced to reveal all pull 19 cards that the negotiations will not result in 20 something that would be acceptable. For that purpose, 21 we probably view the need to keep confidentiality a 22 little bit different than Georgia-Pacific did in 23 responding to its request. For that reason, I would 24 request the opportunity to take a more close look at

the protective order that's currently in place and

1 propose language concerning the dissemination of the
2 information that would be a little bit more in keeping
3 with how we want to proceed in this matter and to do
4 that by Monday afternoon.
5 JUDGE MOSS: What sort of dissemination are
6 you concerned about?
7 MR. SMITH: We want to keep it strictly among

MR. SMITH: We want to keep it strictly among hearing counsel, trial counsel, and experts.

JUDGE MOSS: That's what the protective order provides right now. It provides that anybody who is going to receive access to the confidential information has to submit a certificate stating that they've read and understood the protective order, and you get a chance to look at that and can object to any individual that you identify but to whom you're concerned dissemination would be a problem. Why doesn't that provide you adequate protection?

MR. SMITH: The language in the protective order concerning dissemination is -- it's important, obviously, because we don't want the information to get too far wide. I will go back and take another look at the protective order that remains in place. It's possible that I did not read it carefully enough to determine that which you said.

JUDGE MOSS: Do you have it with you?

00260 1 MR. SMITH: No. 2 JUDGE MOSS: Well, I do. It says in Part B, "Persons permitted access: No confidential information will be made available to anyone other than 5 commissioners, Commission staff, the presiding officers, and counsel for the parties for this proceeding, including counsel for Commission staff and 7 attorneys' administrative staff, such as paralegals. 9 However, access to any confidential information may be 10 authorized by counsel solely for the purposes of this 11 proceeding to those persons designated by the parties 12 as their experts in this matter. Except for the 13 Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission 14 staff, no such expert may be an officer, director, 15 direct employee, major shareholder, or principal of any party or any competitor of any party unless this 16 17 restriction is waived by the party asserting 18 confidentiality. Any dispute concerning persons 19 entitled to access to confidential information must be 20 brought before the presiding officer for resolution." 21 It goes on to provide for a nondisclosure 22 agreement that must be executed by anyone who would

have access to this material, and that has to be

furnished to the party responding to discovery and so

forth, provides for the filing of documents under seal

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and one thing and another. Why doesn't that satisfy your concern? MR. SMITH: That does satisfy our concerns. We will withdraw the objections to 1.3, 1.4, and 1.5. 4 5 JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Dodge? 6 MS. DODGE: Data Request 1.8, this requests 7 copies of documents that support or relate to assertions made by BCS that the language of the special contracts and the parties' course of dealing under 9 10 those agreements reflect an imperfect attempt over time 11 to price electric energy as it would be priced in a 12 competitive market. BCS has objected in that it 13 requests work product opinion of counsel as to which 14 documents support or relate to a particular assertion. 15 To the degree there is attorney work product that, for example, may talk about what BCS believes the 16 17 language of the special contracts means is a legal 18 matter. We are not seeking that kind of information. What we are concerned about is they seem to be stating 19 20 an objection that even determining which documents 21 support or relate to their assertion is a legal 22 opinion. We disagree. That's a factual question. It's a standard way of phrasing requests for 23 24 information. I frankly am not aware of very many 25 alternate ways of asking for this kind of information.

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I'm concerned that there may be documents withheld under work product opinion that are not being fairly withheld.

To go on, they also assert that creation of 5 such documents is BCS's work product. This may simply have dropped out BCS's counsel work product, but we are concerned they are asserting some kind of corporate work product privilege which doesn't exist, and 9 finally, they say to the extent that nonprivileged 10 documents are uncovered during the course of 11 investigation, they will be produced. That would be 12 expected under their duty to supplement. The question 13 is under documents that now exist that are not being 14 produced.

JUDGE MOSS: It does appear, Mr. Smith, that you've got a fairly expansive view of what the work product privilege encompasses here. Is the suggestion that I'm getting from this response, as Ms. Dodge has just argued, that you are asserting that a determination by counsel that some document not prepared by counsel but in possession of the Company that is responsive becomes work product because the attorney advises it relates to the claim or assertion in the Complaint?

MR. SMITH: No, not at all.

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JUDGE MOSS: What are you asserting? 2 MR. SMITH: What I'm asserting is that a request for which documents support or prove a certain fact is necessarily counsel's opinion as to whether or 5 not a document supports or proves a certain fact. That is why that statement is there. With regard to these two requests, there are no responsive documents, other than those that have counsel's notes and things like 9 that. These requests relate to two conclusory 10 allegations in the original Complaint and asks what 11 documents support these. There are no documents that 12 support these, other than notes of counsel and things of that nature that were created by counsel in the 13 14 furtherance of the case. 15

JUDGE MOSS: You don't have any documents that relate to the parties' course of dealing under these agreements?

MR. SMITH: That reflects an imperfect attempt over time and on, I'm unaware of any documents that would meet that. Of course, there are documents that reflect the parties' transactions with each other in performance of their agreements, but this request relates to those that reflect an imperfect attempt over time to price energy.

JUDGE MOSS: No internal Company memoranda

discussing the latest bill from PSE? MR. SMITH: Well, there may well be something like that if you read the request expansively enough to include that. What it says is, it pulls out a 5 conclusory statement from the Complaint and says, send us documents that support this or that support this contention. When you ask a party to determine what supports or relates to a contention, necessarily it's a 9 subjective enterprise to determine what supports it or 10 what relates to it. 11 MS. DODGE: May I maybe move to another 12 interrogatory which might help to sharpen this inquiry? 13 I will first say it doesn't just say "support." It 14 says "relate to," and that's purposeful to address 15 exactly this concern. If we move to Data Request No. 16 1.17 at the very end of the packet, part of our 17 colloquy yesterday in discussing this issue -- of course, this asks for documents that support or relate to the assertion in the Complaint that BCS is in the process of shutting down plant operations in

course, this asks for documents that support or related to the assertion in the Complaint that BCS is in the process of shutting down plant operations in Bellingham, Washington. The answer is, "Aside from information in newspapers and other public media, BCS is in possession of no responsive documents," and the question was, isn't there a pink slip, some kind of internal management memo that we are going to have to

shut the plant down, any plans for the shutdown, information that's gone to employees or customers about a shutdown? It's just strange credibility to think there are no responsive documents, and in trying to 5 work through those questions, it became apparent that BCS may have a far narrower opinion of what's being 7 asked than what we believe is clearly stated in the 8 request. 9 JUDGE MOSS: And you have explained this 10 informally to BCS's counsel? 11 MS. DODGE: Correct. 12 JUDGE MOSS: What about those types of 13 documents that Ms. Dodge just described? Are there no 14 subject documents in existence? 15 MR. SMITH: I can't say there are no such 16 documents in existence. I can say that in my view, 17 Data Request 1.17 does not get to those. It's asking 18 for documents that support or related to the assertion 19 in the Complaint that BCS is in the process of shutting 20 down plant operation. 21 JUDGE MOSS: What do you do when somebody 22 objects to one of your data requests on these kinds of 23 grounds? Do you call them up and explain to them what 24

you really want?

25 MR. SMITH: Yes. 00266 JUDGE MOSS: Do you expect to them say, "Well that's not what it says here so I'm not going to cooperate with you and provide you the documents you were trying to ask for"? Is that what you expect to 5 hear in return? 6 MR. SMITH: No. 7 JUDGE MOSS: I wouldn't find that to be very cooperative, would you? 9 MR. SMITH: Not at all. 10 JUDGE MOSS: You are expected to cooperate in 11 the conduct of discovery, particularly in the process 12 of --13 MR. SMITH: Excuse me --14 JUDGE MOSS: Don't interrupt me, sir. You 15 are expected to be cooperative in the process of 16 discovery, and particularly in the circumstances of a 17 case such as this where, at your behest, we have 18 proceeded in a very expedited way. Clearly, it's 19 difficult to proceed on this kind of schedule with 20 discovery at all. It is particularly difficult if 21 parties are going to take a very narrow view of requests, and even in the face of explanations as to 22 23 what is being sought, continue to decline to produce

any responsive documents. How are we going to get

through this case if the parties behave in that

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00267 fashion? MR. SMITH: I agree with everything you have said, Judge, except for the end part. At no point did I say I wouldn't produce it. If counsel wishes to give 5 me a more definitive list of those things which they believe support the assertion that we are in the 7 process of shutting down, for example, and not an exhaustive list, but give me an example of what they 9 are seeking, we will produce it. 10 JUDGE MOSS: Did you give the examples you 11 just related to me to Mr. Smith? 12 MS. DODGE: I did provide some examples. 13 MR. SMITH: In the course of the telephone 14 conversation yesterday about 4:30 when I didn't have anything in front of me, and they very politely were 15 16 explaining what they have in mind. 17 MS. DODGE: In fairness to Mr. Smith, he 18 stated he did not have it in front of him and that he 19 would have to look again, so it's not that there has 20 been a subsequent refusal to provide the information. 21 Our concern is that we don't think that the objection

and this desire for a subsequent list is appropriate;

that the question itself is very straightforward and

clear. It relates to their own assertion in the

Complaint, and we are simply asking for the

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documentation that they have that relates to that assertion. Otherwise, every single set of interrogatories and discovery requests will land in a compliance hearing. It's sounds to me that were we to provide a list, it would be an opportunity to exclude 5 documents that didn't appear in the list as examples. We don't know what kind of documents they have internally, what kind of memos they do, whether they do things by e-mail or otherwise. It's very 9 10 difficult to draw a list when you don't know. That's 11 why this request is relatively broad. It's quite 12 specific to their allegation. 13 JUDGE MOSS: Do I understand, Mr. Smith, it 14 is your intention to strike a more cooperative posture 15 going forward with respect to these types of requests 16 and try to provide and work with counsel for your 17 adversary in getting the information required for the 18 prosecution of this case? 19 MR. SMITH: To the extent that that statement 20 implies I've been uncooperative, I disagree, but yes, 21 of course, we will cooperate. 22 JUDGE MOSS: That's what's expected, and I 23 find the data request to be straight forward enough. 24 It says, Documents that support or relate to an

assertion in your complaint. "Relate to" is a pretty

broad term. One might say it's all encompassing, so to the extent you have such documents that relate to the assertion in the Complaint that BCS is in the process of shutting down operations in Bellingham, Washington, 5 then you need to provide those documents. 6 MR. SMITH: Very well. 7 MS. DODGE: Your Honor --8 JUDGE MOSS: We haven't ruled on this one. 9 MS. DODGE: 1.8? 10 JUDGE MOSS: Again, I find nothing unusual 11 about the way this data request is framed. It asks for 12 documents that support or relate to the assertion 13 having to do with parties' course of dealing -- and the 14 language of the special contracts is the language of 15 the special contracts. To the extent there is some 16 opinion of counsel, that might very well fall into the 17 work product privilege, or actually, I quess, in unity, 18 but aside from that sort of thing, I would expect you 19 to provide those documents. 20 This is an allegation in your complaint. 21 you have documents in your possession that relate to 22 the assertion in your complaint that the parties' 23 course of dealing reflects an imperfect attempt to 24 price electric energy, such as an internal memorandum

between operations people in the Company or billing

office or what have you, then that sort of thing ought to be provided, and it can relate to without necessarily being something you want to put into evidence in support of your claim. Nevertheless, if it 5 relates to it, they are entitled to take a look at it. It specifically goes to an allegation in your 7 complaint. MS. DODGE: Your Honor, we were not going to 9 go through every single request in which they've said 10 there is public press and nothing more, essentially, but that is an answer that's repeated throughout, and 11 12 we would just ask that all of those be revisited under 13 the comments that you've just made to be sure that we 14 are getting responsive documents if they exist and not 15 just being asked to look at public press. For example, 16 1.9 refers to 1.8; 1.8 refers to public press. 17 JUDGE MOSS: Have documents been provided in 18 response to, for example, 1.9 and 1.11? 19 MS. DODGE: No. 20 JUDGE MOSS: It seems reasonable to me, 21 Mr. Smith, to expect that the expert whose affidavits 22 we have seen in several things that have been filed 23 here has been busy gathering data and information and 24 perhaps has files full of it upon which he is drawing 25 in drafting these various affidavits and declarations.

Have those files been examined to see if they include
perhaps information upon which the expert relies in
making the assertions that are made in those various
papers?

MR. SMITH: Have I examined those files, no.

MR. SMITH: Have I examined those files, no.

JUDGE MOSS: No. Have they been examined. I

don't necessarily expect you to have done it

personally.

MR. SMITH: I can't speak to whether they

MR. SMITH: I can't speak to whether they have or have not. Again, to me, the breadth of this request is for documents that exist that Bellingham Cold Storage has that relate to the request. Whether the expert has assembled information working under the direction of counsel is something that I have not investigated.

JUDGE MOSS: Are you telling me that you don't think it's appropriate that you should investigate the documents upon which your experts are relying and preparing for this case and their testimony? You don't consider those to be within the universe of potentially responsive documents to these sorts of data requests --

MR. SMITH: No, I'm not suggesting that.
What I'm suggesting is that there may be privilege issues that may attach to that effort.

00272 JUDGE MOSS: But you wouldn't know if you didn't look. MR. SMITH: Again, there would be privilege issues that would attach to that information that I 5 would have to analyze, not to look at the material, but to determine whether or not it was producible. JUDGE MOSS: My point is you cannot make this privilege determination in the abstract. You have to look at the documents first, don't you? 9 10 MR. SMITH: Yes. 11 JUDGE MOSS: And you haven't done that is 12 what I understand you to say. 13 MR. SMITH: No. I haven't looked through his 14 file in the entirety to determine what is and is not 15 there. 16 JUDGE MOSS: What other files have you looked 17 at? 18 MR. SMITH: I have discussed with my client 19 what my client has available. Have I personally gone 20 to Bellingham Cold Storage and reviewed the documents, 21 no. 22 JUDGE MOSS: Has anyone from your firm 23

personally gone to Bellingham Cold Storage and reviewed 24 the documents?

25 MR. SMITH: I cannot answer. I assume that

that has happened, but I can't tell you who did it and when they did it. Ms. Dodge earlier suggested that it would be appropriate for BCS to review the responses in light of the statement you made earlier, and I'm very willing to do that.

JUDGE MOSS: I think, Mr. Smith, that you do need to take a hard look at this. It does not seem to me that the effort is being undertaken that needs to be undertaken to ascertain whether there are documents in response to these requests, but instead, various objections are being interposed without even having examined the universe of documents that may be responsive to ascertain whether any of these claims of privilege or what have you apply, and that is not something that can be done in the abstract.

The expectation is that parties will devote such resources as are necessary to search the files of their clients or to insure that the clients have devoted sufficient manpower of their own with some guidance from counsel to respond fully and fairly to the data requests that have been put, and based on what I hear you saying, it does not seem that that's been done, and again, I think that more effort has to be made, particularly in a case that requires expedition.

This case calls for data responses in what,

three days after the data requests are propounded? That does require an extraordinary effort. I know that. I've been there; I've done that, and I'm sure all of you have earlier in your careers been there and 5 done that, and it takes hours and it takes a lot of work and it takes a lot of manpower, and clients experience extraordinary legal bills as a result, but that is the price we pay for entering into this sort of 9 thing, and it's just got to be done, or this case is 10 going to have a very difficult time moving forward. 11 The sort of problem you run into down the 12 line when that effort is not made is you are going to 13 seek to bring documents in here to prove your case and 14 PSE is going to object, and they are going to say, 15 "Your Honor, these things were not offered up during 16 discovery and they clearly were responsive to our data 17 requests and should have been offered up, and we want 18 you to impose a sanction of refusing to receive those documents into evidence, " and as the judge, with the 19 20 guidance of the commissioners in their decision making 21 power, those documents may very well not find their way 22 into the case as a result of that. So you take a 23 considerable risk on your side by not making the effort 24 to search all those files or see to it that they are 25 searched, whether it be by Company personnel or your

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own paralegal staff or poor young associates, such as Ms. Grundon there, who are asked to do these kinds of things. So it does seem to me that particularly --5 and I previously had seen -- I realize Georgia-Pacific is not involved in this directly anymore, but having reviewed the motion to compel by PSE, I have to say it looks to me like when they tie their question 9 specifically to allegations in the Complaint that there 10 is not much question but if there are any responsive 11 documents, they need to be produced, and they need to 12 be produced within the schedule provided, and if they 13 can't be, our rules provide you are to contact counsel for the other side and explain why they can't be 14 15 produced in a timely fashion and try to work something 16 out, and if you can't work something out, then it has 17 to come to me, and I have the singularly unpleasant 18 task of sitting here and parsing through all of this 19 stuff. 20 So that's where it stands, I think, with 21 respect to these data requests, and they all appear to 22 me to be tied to specific allegations in the Complaint. 23 MS. DODGE: 1.7 through 1.17. Actually,

JUDGE MOSS: Are these essentially the same

nearly all of them, that's true.

as the ones that were propounded to --MS. DODGE: They are identical other than the party to whom they are propounded. JUDGE MOSS: I did read them carefully, and I 5 did find them all to be tied to specific allegations in the Complaint, and you are expected to prove those allegations if you are going to win the case. There is 7 almost bound to be some kind of documents that related 9 to them. I think we all understand the sort of narrow 10 compass of work product and what it means, and there is 11 a lot of case authority out there on that. 12 So to the extent that you don't have a 13 serious work product objection as a result of it being 14 something that is truly of that nature prepared by counsel in anticipation of litigation or to support 15 16 counsel directly in anticipation of the litigation, you 17 need to produce it. 18 MR. SMITH: As I indicated, we will redouble 19 the effort to go back and proceed as you described. 20 MS. DODGE: There is just one other data 21 22

request that brings up a separate issue, which is Data Request No. 1.11. This asks PSE to refer to the chart 23 BCS offered during the hearing on the emergency motion. 24 We do not have a copy of that chart. The evidence 25 never came in. I believe that Mr. Smith may be

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planning to get it to us, but the answer also states that the chart was based upon information from public sources, such as the Wall Street Journal, and whether the sources are public or not, we would expect that the 5 sources for the chart also be produced. Just because something is public, it doesn't mean we know which ones 7 they relied on. MR. SMITH: The chart will be produced, in 9 reference to the public sources that serve as the basis 10 for the chart will be produced. 11 JUDGE MOSS: That would seem to satisfy your 12 need. 13 MS. DODGE: That's fine. 14 JUDGE MOSS: Thank you, Mr. Smith. 15 appreciate that. Anything else? Everybody clear on 16 this one? All right. Now, Bellingham Cold Storage is 17 adopting Georgia-Pacific West, Inc.'s motions to compel 18 filed August 7th, 2000 and August 9th, 2000, as I 19 understand it; is that right, Mr. Smith? 20 MR. SMITH: Correct. 21 JUDGE MOSS: So we are going to take those up 22 now. 23 MS. DODGE: Your Honor, may I say just on 24 follow-up -- I apologize for not thinking more quickly,

but it occurred to me that we don't have a specific

date for follow-up by which we will get those documents, and that may avoid some future disagreement. JUDGE MOSS: Well, we don't know where we are going to be on Monday. I hope that we do know exactly 5 where we are going to be with respect to the pending motion to dismiss, so it would seem to me that it would be appropriate to set a date that would fall sometime after that to allow the Commission adequate opportunity 9 to deliberate on that motion and make its decision and 10 either announce it or have me announce it. 11 response time required under the schedule is three 12 days. That would put us into close of business on 13 Wednesday. Is that workable, Mr. Smith? That's fine. 14 MR. SMITH: 15 JUDGE MOSS: That will probably allow 16 sufficient time to pass to get this other matter 17 resolved, and, of course, if the motion to dismiss is 18 granted, then that will moot that aspect of the 19 discovery just as it has with respect to 20 Georgia-Pacific, who has filed its motion to withdraw 21 that part of the case. Everybody understands that. 22 There will be no need to respond if the Commission acts 23 on that and grants it. 24 MR. SMITH: As a matter of procedural 25 clarity, you indicated earlier in the discussion you

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made concerning the motion for a continuance that the
   Commission would make that determination on Monday.
   Are you seeking from us or are we permitted to make a
   response to the motion to dismiss that was made this
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            The reason I ask is I would like the
   morning?
   opportunity to so do.
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              JUDGE MOSS: Maybe we should just take
   argument on that today and we will have that record.
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             MR. SMITH: It was handed to me as I walked
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   out of the office to drive here. I've not read it in
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   its entirety.
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              JUDGE MOSS: When could you have a responsive
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   pleading in hand here at the Commission?
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             MR. SMITH: End of the day on Monday.
              JUDGE MOSS: How about midday on Monday?
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             MR. SMITH: Midday being two o'clock?
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              JUDGE MOSS: Noon is what I meant.
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             MR. SMITH: If you wish it noon.
             JUDGE MOSS: You get it in by noon on Monday,
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   and I'll put it before the commissioners along with
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   everything else.
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             MR. SMITH:
                         Thank you.
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             JUDGE MOSS: I do want to clarify that I
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   don't issue quarantees, so it is my fervent hope that
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   we have this resolved by Monday close of business, but
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00280 1 I can't be assured of that. MR. SMITH: I understand. 3 JUDGE MOSS: Are we ready to move on to the motions to compel, and I'll just refer to them as the 5 Bellingham Cold Storage motions at this juncture. As I understand it from the papers, these motions to compel concern four data requests to which there has been responsive material furnished on two occasions, and I guess in PSE's answer to the first motion to compel, 9 10 they do attach to that the responses to first discovery 11 request, which was Request No. 1 and 2, and the samples 12 of the documents that were furnished. Now, all the 13 data on mine are blacked out, and I assume that was 14 provided in this answer in that fashion simply because 15 of the confidential nature but that the actual data was 16 provided to Bellingham Cold Storage. 17 MR. QUEHRN: Yes. 18 JUDGE MOSS: So I'm fairly mindful then of 19 what exchange there has been, unless there is something 20 that has been exchanged in addition to what was 21 included, so PSE further supplemented these responses, 22 or is this it? 23 MR. QUEHRN: No, Your Honor, we have not

JUDGE MOSS: Let's focus on these first two

further supplemented the responses.

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and then we'll deal with the other two. Bellingham Cold Storage remains dissatisfied, as I understand it, in connection with those first two. Well, one reason is that the counterparties to the various transactions 5 are not identified. Does that go to both 1 and 2 or just to the second one? MS. GRUNDON: It goes directly to the second one. For the first one, the issue is that we would ask 9 for all electric purchase and sales transactions and 10 did not get all electric purchase and sales 11 transactions; rather, we got a selected portion, and I 12 do note that we specifically said all. 13 JUDGE MOSS: According to my notes, PSE 14 provided the requested information for transactions at 15 mid Columbia? 16 MR. QUEHRN: Correct, and, Your Honor, the 17 reports that are provided to Dow Jones. 18 JUDGE MOSS: That's the second data request, 19 isn't it? 20 MR. QUEHRN: No. 2 of the first set. 21 JUDGE MOSS: For ease of reference, we are going to call them 1, 2, 3 and 4. 1 and 2 being the two that were in the first set of discovery requests 22 23 24 and three and four being the second one. So as to 25 No. 1, the complaint by Bellingham Cold Storage is that

they asked for all the electric purchase and sale transactions, not just those at mid-Columbia, and tell me -- I'm sorry, Ms. Grundon, tell me why you need that information. 5 MS. GRUNDON: We detailed in the motion we made yesterday, affidavit and motion to continue, the reasons why we need that information. Our case is based on theories which we made, based on the information we had at hand and based on public 9 10 information. In order to actually prove those 11 theories, the information that is necessary to do so is 12 in absolute control of PSE's hands, and without having 13 that information, we can not conduct a full analysis or 14 comparison of the data that we do have. 15 JUDGE MOSS: What theory does it go to? 16 MS. GRUNDON: It goes to the theory that 17 pricing under the index is unjust and unreasonable at 18 this time. 19 JUDGE MOSS: How is this going to help you show that? 20 21 MS. GRUNDON: The information concerns prices 22 that PSE -- sales and transactions, we have several 23 theories concerning pricing that's going on that's 24 affecting that index. 25 JUDGE MOSS: Those theories are? I'm trying

to understand to what element of proof you intend to make this data would relate. That's what I'm trying to understand. In other words, I'm trying to understand why is it that you need to know about all of Puget 5 Sound Energy's electric purchase and sales transactions. What is that going to tell you? What 7 are you going to use that information for? What element of proof will that go to? What will it help 9 you show? 10 MS. GRUNDON: The issue is whether or not PSE 11 is somehow improperly influencing the market because of 12 its market power. 13 JUDGE MOSS: Where is that allegation raised 14 in your complaint? 15 MS. GRUNDON: It's raised in the initial 16 complaint, which generally says that we have -- that 17 there are concerns about market manipulation and 18 corruption on the western market. It's a very general 19 statement that encompasses the entire West Coast. 20 JUDGE MOSS: Are you looking at the purchase 21 and sales transactions of every player in the electric 22 energy market in the West Coast of the United States? 23 MS. GRUNDON: We are specifically looking at 24 PSE.

JUDGE MOSS: That doesn't really answer my

question. My question was, are you examining, do you have experts out there examining all the sales and purchase transactions in the electric energy market that are taking place in the western United States? 5 MS. GRUNDON: I actually have our expert here 6 if you would like to hear --JUDGE MOSS: I would not. 8 MS. GRUNDON: I cannot speak to exactly the 9 full range of what our expert witness is looking at, 10 but I do believe it does encompass most of the western 11 It does indeed. market. 12 JUDGE MOSS: Let's hear from PSE about this. 13 What's your objection to providing this information? 14 MR. QUEHRN: Thank you, Your Honor. Our 15 objection frankly starts with a line which is in the 16 prehearing order in the scope of discovery in this 17 proceeding, and I would just refer to Paragraph 7 in 18 the prehearing order that says, Parties are required to 19 limit discovery to that necessary to their 20 representative case. 21 In my reference to the Complaint, the 22 allegations as to corruption are influenced on market 23 were allegations that were made with respect to 24 California utilities, and we frankly view this request 25 outside of the scope of the Complaint, and therefore,

outside of the scope of discovery as it was presented in the prehearing order.

We did, of course, provide all of the transactional information relative to the mid Columbia index because clearly, that issue was raised in the Complaint, but beyond that, transactions beyond the scope of the mid Columbia index, particularly as they relate or specifically as they relate to allegations of market corruption or collusion are not raised in the Complaint with respect to PSE.

We also supplemented our response to this by a determination by the FERC indicating that we essentially do not have market power, and our argument is essentially it goes without saying if you don't have market power, you are not in a position where you can exercise that power in some way to exclude or corrupt or otherwise influence the market, so the bottom line is to our reading of the discovery rule or the scope of discovery as stated in the prehearing order, this fell outside of the scope of the Complaint, was not alleged in the Complaint, and moreover, it's something we have established in our response is essentially we do not have market power to exercise in this regard.

JUDGE MOSS: That does raise a point that I want to ask you about, Ms. Grundon. I did consider

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PSE's argument that the Complaint does not allege that it is, in fact, a player in this asserted corrupt market. Is it your position that that has been alleged in the Complaint? 5

MS. GRUNDON: What we allege in the Complaint was that there were indications that there was manipulations in the market. The only reference to California entities was the fact that they had raised that issue as well. We did not specify that it was 10 only California that was experiencing the problem. Rather, we said the market itself is experiencing allegations that it has become corrupted. I think it's a misstatement to say that we said that was only directed at California utilities.

JUDGE MOSS: As I read your complaint, and maybe I'm looking in the wrong place, but I'm looking at Page 3, and I'm looking at the first full paragraph there which starts out with the phrase, "The shoe is now on the other foot," and using the passive voice, the sentence beginning, "Allegations that the markets have become corrupted by energy underscheduling and other manipulation have also been made by major players in West Coast markets," and I note that that's in the passive voice because it does not appear in the form stated to be an assertion or allegation of the

Complaint that such corruption has occurred. Is it your intention that it is an allegation in the Complaint that you were going to prove in this case that markets have become corrupted by energy 5 underscheduling and other manipulations? 6 MS. GRUNDON: That was the intention. 7 JUDGE MOSS: That is your intention to prove that. I'm having a hard time making this out. Is 9 there anyplace else in here that you believe would 10 support a reading of this complaint that you were 11 alleging that the Respondent here has been a player in 12 or somehow participated in corrupting energy markets 13 through underscheduling and other manipulation? 14 there anything else in the Complaint other than this 15 one sentence? 16 MS. GRUNDON: The underlying context of our 17 complaint was that the index was no longer a reasonable 18 pricing mechanism for this contract. That was what we 19 intended to show. Part of that was the fact that there 20 are problems with manipulation in the market being 21 alleged. 22 JUDGE MOSS: By others. 23 MS. GRUNDON: They had already been alleged 24 by others by the time of our complaint. 25 JUDGE MOSS: Right. But I think you just

told me that you are now alleging that or believe you allege that through this complaint and that you intend to prove that to the Commission. Did I understand that correctly? I may have gotten it wrong.

MS. GRUNDON: I believe that was an implicit assumption by the statements we made in the Complaint, that if there was corruption in the market that we would seek to show that and seek to show why that affected the index and what made it an unreasonable pricing index for this contract.

JUDGE MOSS: How would corruption in the market that's not traded at mid Columbia demonstrate that the mid Columbia index is not a reflection of the market at that particular point?

MS. GRUNDON: The reason we sought the information about markets at other places than mid Columbia is because we need data in order to compare. Other markets also would affect how PSE could act; in other words -- our expert could speak to this exactly all of how the markets actually work, but there is actually ways that transactions can be shifted from one transaction point to another, and without any information on those other points, we have absolutely no data for comparison.

JUDGE MOSS: If you are intending to prove

that the energy markets or power markets, as it says here, in the western United States are corrupted by energy underscheduling and other manipulation, then I assume you would have to develop a fairly broad and 5 comprehensive set of information about all of the players in that market; do I have that right? your expert nodding his head in the affirmative back 7 there. Maybe you would like to consult with him for a 9 minute. 10 (Discussion off the record.) 11 JUDGE MOSS: Go ahead. 12 MS. GRUNDON: The answer is that we are 13 indeed looking at all players in the marketplace, and 14 that due to the way the Dow Jones is reported, it's 15 extremely important that we have all information from 16 PSE because it's possible that if a transaction occurs 17 at another point, it can actually be dropped off -- we 18 would never see it if it had initially happened on the 19 mid-C. The other issue is that preliminary data shows 20 that at times, PSE is the only person making trades in 21 the market at a particular time. 22 JUDGE MOSS: At mid Columbia. 23 MS. GRUNDON: At mid Columbia. 24

JUDGE MOSS: I understand that occurred

25 during one hour on one day; is that right?

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prove that point?

MS. GRUNDON: I would have to confer with the expert witness. JUDGE MOSS: So this would be one small piece of data if PSE were to furnish this information to you 5 that would contribute to this overall analysis of West Coast energy markets and what's going on in those 7 Is that why you seek this data? markets. MS. GRUNDON: I don't understand your 9 question. 10 JUDGE MOSS: You've just confirmed to me what 11 I was suspecting and asking you about, and that is that 12 it is your intention to provide this commission with 13 some sort of a comprehensive review of the West Coast 14 energy market and thereby demonstrate that there has 15 been underscheduling and other manipulation taking 16 place in that market. Didn't I just understand you to 17 tell me that? 18 MS. GRUNDON: Yes. 19 JUDGE MOSS: So my question to you now is 20 that this data you seek through this first data 21 request, is it the case that that would be one small piece of the data, one element of that data, that would 22 constitute the body of information that would help you 23 24

MS. GRUNDON: I don't know what its relative

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size would be, but nevertheless, it's a very important piece. 3 JUDGE MOSS: Well, I'll give PSE another 4 opportunity to speak to this before I rule on it. 5 MR. QUEHRN: I think effectively what we are seeing here is an attempt to amend the Complaint. The 7 Complaint on its face does not contain an allegation that PSE is alleged to be in act of corrupting the market. I find with interest, and I guess I just note 9 10 this is my parting observation, in reading Mr. Gould's 11 motion to withdraw, he makes the following statement. 12 He says, "It may well be that proof of manipulation of 13 the spot market will have to await governmental 14 inquiry. We are aware that FERC has launched such an 15 investigation and has called for an initial staff report by November 1 of this area. We shall at least 16 17 await that report before proceeding further on this 18 course." 19 I would suggest this is probably a more fair 20

I would suggest this is probably a more fair context of what was being discussed here rather than an allegation that PSE was directly acting to corrupt the market.

JUDGE MOSS: Based on my understanding of the 24 matter as we've discussed it at some length here this 25 afternoon, I'm inclined to agree with what Mr. Quehrn

just said; that it does appear that you are sort of trying to make an ad hoc amendment to your complaint here. I certainly have not understood your complaint to allege that PSE has itself manipulated or been a key 5 player in manipulating the market. Of course, parties are free to file motions 7 to amend their pleadings. You haven't done that. You might do that yet, and at that time, this data may become at least marginally relevant or calculated or be 9 10 determined to be calculated to have the potential to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence, but until 11 12 that time, I think PSE has provided you the information 13 at mid-C, which is the market index allegedly broken under the terms of your complaint, and I think that's 14 15 adequate for the present, and, of course, if you do 16 amend your complaint and these allegations are more 17 pointedly made so that PSE may gird its loins 18 appropriately, then we can take this up again in a 19 renewed discovery request at that time. 20 I need a break. Let's take 10 minutes, and 21 we'll be back on the record at five after the hour by 22 the wall clock. 23 (Recess.) 24 JUDGE MOSS: We still have several data 25 requests to take up. Looking again at the August 3rd

motion to compel, it strikes me that the only other question with respect to that is the question of counterparties on all transactions. It seems to me as I read your motion to compel, it says that, The 5 identification of the counterparties will permit us to analyze the transactions for collusion or suspicious 7 patterns of trading inimical to fair dealing. We have already discussed that that does not 9 appear to be part of your complaint as plead, that PSE 10 has engaged in collusion or suspicious patterns of 11 trading inimical to fair dealing, so I'm going to deny 12 the motion to compel to that extent. Is there anything 13 else with respect to the first two? 14 MS. GRUNDON: No. 15 Let's go to the motion of August JUDGE MOSS: 16 9th. This concerns what I have denominated for 17 purposes of today as the third and fourth data request. 18 The third says, Provide hourly loads since May 22nd in 19 the same format as provided in FERC Form 714, and the 20 second, which appears to be closely related to the 21 first is, Provide hourly generation for each of Puget's resources, an hourly supply from all long-term supply 22 contracts, each since May 22nd, and then there is a 23

parenthetical explanation that the term "long-term supply contracts" means duration longer than one day.

00294 The idea being, as I gather, to get a comprehensive picture of Puget's load and resource management from May 22nd to the present; is that what you are seeking here? 5 MS. GRUNDON: Generally, correct. 6 JUDGE MOSS: To what extent is it not 7 specifically correct? MS. GRUNDON: It's correct. 9 JUDGE MOSS: If that is what you are seeking, 10 then I want to put to you the question again as I did 11 before. To what element of your complaint does this 12 information relate? 13 MS. GRUNDON: It again would relate to the 14 general allegation the index no longer properly 15 reflects the market, a competitive market, and is 16 therefore no longer a proper pricing mechanism. 17 JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Grundon, I don't mean to 18 19

therefore no longer a proper pricing mechanism.

JUDGE MOSS: Ms. Grundon, I don't mean to seem difficult to you, but I'm trying to understand how it is that if you present to this Commission a profile of Puget Sound Energy's load and resource management for this period of two or three months, whatever it is, how that is going to help us understand whether or not the mid-C index is a reflection of the market, some market, a subset of the market, whatever it is that you are going to show us? I'm having a hard time

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understanding how knowing that information will help you or help the Commission, and that's what my concern is, because as I understand it, the objection is that this material is not relevant nor is it calculated to 5 lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. that the objection? 7 MR. QUEHRN: Yes, Your Honor. MS. GRUNDON: The issue is we are trying to 9 analyze the market. PSE is a primary if not at times the only entity performing trades at the mid-C Columbia 10 index. It's necessary to look at other delivery points 11 12 in order to have some basis for comparison. 13 JUDGE MOSS: But how does their activity at 14 other delivery points help you to understand what's 15 going on at the mid-C? 16 MS. GRUNDON: I can hear my expert sighing in 17 the background. 18 JUDGE MOSS: He's chomping at the bit, but we 19 are not going to have testimony today. The proceeding 20 wasn't noticed for that. 21 MS. GRUNDON: May I confer with him? 22 JUDGE MOSS: Absolutely. 23 (Discussion off the record.) 24 JUDGE MOSS: Go ahead. 25 MS. GRUNDON: The issue that we are trying to

pursue is whether or not transactions that Puget Sound Energy is carrying out correspond to their own resource needs or whether or not it's possible that those transactions are actually designed to affect the market 5 in general. 6 JUDGE MOSS: By definition, their 7 transactions affect the market. They are part of the market; right? 9 MS. GRUNDON: Of course, but what I just said 10 was if their own resource needs, which we had asked to 11 understand the second data request, correspond to the 12 transactions that are actually taking place in that 13 market, then there would be no cause for concern. 14 However, if there is a deviation between resources 15 being pursued and actual transactions on a market, 16 whether at mid-C or other locations, then that's data 17 that we need to look carefully at. 18 JUDGE MOSS: Let me hear from PSE on this. MR. QUEHRN: Thank you, Your Honor. Again, I 19 20 guess I would just start with the scope of discovery 21 that's articulated in the prehearing order, because it really is at the core of how we've responded to this 22 23 motion, and that is, are we looking at a request for 24

discovery that is necessary to the respective case.

We do not see at all how our loads and our

generation to meet our loads bears any relationship to the index, to the pricing under the special contracts. We, in fact, separately briefed this issue in our motion for summary determination frankly anticipating 5 that maybe we were going to get into this, and again, we, both with supporting affidavits and somewhat extensively in our briefing, laid out why we do not think this is an issue that has been fairly raised in the Complaint, and it is an issue that's germane to 9 10 either is the index broken or is the market broken. 11 I also am puzzled in listening to argument 12 because the motion to compel does state a different 13 reason than what we've heard here, and it talks about 14 the need to see if PSE is using the index to unjustly 15 enrich its shareholders, and that's yet another, I 16 think, theory that I didn't find raised in the 17 Complaint. Having listened to counsel's argument here, 18 I still am not seeing any relevancy of our loads and 19 how we meet those loads and how that relates to the 20 allegations raised in the Complaint. 21 Indeed, if one wanted to sort of walk through 22 the analysis and the motion for summary determination, 23 we identify that in this instance, Complainants are not 24 core customers. Our loads and our resources to meet 25 loads for our core customers are extraneous to how we

are providing service to them under the special contracts, and indeed, the order the Commission entered approving the special contracts or allowing the special contracts to go into effect specifically states, as I 5 recall, that at the end of the contract, they can't look to our generation resources as with any 7 expectation of service. JUDGE MOSS: This is the basis of some of 9 your argument for motion for summary determination with 10 respect to narrowing the issues. 11 MR. QUEHRN: Correct. 12 JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Quehrn does make a good 13 point that the argument presented in the motion to compel does not really go to the points we've just 14 15 heard but rather to the suggestion that whether it was 16 necessary for PSE to purchase spot power at mid-C index 17 prices, how does that matter under the special contract? 18 19 MS. GRUNDON: We do have the issue that --20 myself or Mr. Smith or Mr. Cameron did not actually 21 write this motion to compel. This was actually written 22 by Mr. Gould. 23 JUDGE MOSS: But you adopted it as your own.

JUDGE MOSS: But you adopted it as your own.
We went through that exercise earlier today. You don't
have your separate motion to compel. Maybe I should

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just overrule this for now and let you file your own motion, and maybe you can state your own reasons and make your own arguments. Would that be your preference? 5 MS. GRUNDON: That would be acceptable. 6 JUDGE MOSS: That's the ruling. Do we have 7 any other discovery disputes we need to take up today? MR. QUEHRN: I do not believe so. JUDGE MOSS: It was my intention to sort of 9 10 put all of this on a track that would not require 11 parties to -- well, Mr. Smith, your party is going to 12 have to make an effort to get that data together that 13 we talked about earlier, but I think we've set next 14 Wednesday for the response date? 15 MR. SMITH: Correct. 16 JUDGE MOSS: So Wednesday, and that will be 17 close of business. 18 MR. SMITH: The only other date I have, Your 19 Honor, if we wish to respond to the motion to dismiss 20 we need to respond to that my noontime on Monday. 21 JUDGE MOSS: Yes, Monday noon, and that will 22 help us in terms of the Commission's administrative 23 needs and problems of scheduling and so forth. I had 24 mentioned, and I don't mean to suggest that you should

do this or must do this or anything along those lines,

but I did suggest one alternative you may wish to consider is to the extent you have prepared your case, which I would expect would have been fully prepared by the 10th with the exception perhaps of a piece or two, 5 to the extent you wish to submit that, and again, the Commission may or may not give any weight to that determination by you, but if you did wish to do that, I had said something about nine o'clock, and certainly if 9 you are going to be filing something by the noon hour 10 in the way of an argument and you decided to take some 11 other action, submit something else and do all that at 12 the same time, there is no point in making you do two 13 deliveries and so on and so forth. 14 MR. SMITH: Very well. Do I have your 15 permission to file that by fax? 16 JUDGE MOSS: The case? 17 MR. SMITH: The response to the motion to 18 dismiss should we choose to do one. 19 JUDGE MOSS: I suppose so. This is on an 20 accelerated schedule. That does create some 21 difficulties for our records center, but they have been very good so far about handling all this, and I may 22 23 hear differently later on, but I'll go down and 24 apologize to them after this and say yes, once again we 25 are going to allow that to occur. It does create a

1 problem, for those that don't know, so we try to avoid 2 it, but they are an excellent staff.

MR. SMITH: Thank you, and please express our thanks for the reference.

JUDGE MOSS: I will do that. I believe the next item on the agenda for today is I wanted to have some brief discussion concerning the status of the negotiations.

MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, I didn't realize we are going to a new subject. I have two housekeeping questions about the last discussion. One is, did the Commission want any other -- if other parties wished to respond to the motion to dismiss by Puget Sound Energy, I assume those would also need to be filed by noon on Monday as well?

JUDGE MOSS: Yes. It's my intention to take this up with the commissioners at the earliest opportunity, and that might have been Monday morning, but I've foreclosed that, so if you wish to file something, if you could get it in by then, it would be very helpful.

MR. CEDARBAUM: The second question was you indicated, and we might see on Monday the Bellingham Cold Storage direct case or the case they have prepared so far.

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1 JUDGE MOSS: Just a thought I threw out. 2 MR. CEDARBAUM: To the extent that comes in and the case is not dismissed, Staff and other parties are prejudiced by not having seen it yesterday when it 5 was supposed to have been filed, so my question is, what sort of process will we use to accommodate that or 7 deal with it? JUDGE MOSS: I'm sure you will be thrilled to 9 know that momentarily we are going to talk about 10 process and the procedural schedule, and we will 11 clearly have to make some adjustments. 12 MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you. 13 JUDGE MOSS: That's the point after the status point, so if you be patient with us here for a 14 moment, we'll get through the status. 15 16 Now, clearly, I don't want to know anything 17 about the substance of what's going on in your 18 settlement negotiations. What I am interested in learning and I think can fairly ask is whether you all 19 20 are indeed diligently pursuing negotiations and whether 21 you are, for example, using the services of a professional mediator and that sort of thing, so I'll 22 23 hear from all parties or a select spokesperson or 24 whatever. I don't want to hear anything about the

substance of your negotiations, but I would like to

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have an update on progress in terms of the process. Mr. Gould, did you want to speak to that? MR. GOULD: I guess I need to confer with my 4 client for just a moment. 5 JUDGE MOSS: Let's allow a moment for that to take place, but we'll stay on the record. (Discussion off the record.) MR. GOULD: The status is that the parties 9 have made contact with one another, high parties for 10 both sides. A date has been set for a meeting. It's 11 not yet occurred, but there is a time certain. We are 12 aware that mediation is available; although, neither 13 party has sought it as yet. 14 JUDGE MOSS: Anything to add, Mr. Smith? 15 MR. SMITH: The most recent meeting took 16 place last Friday. From time to time, the governor's staff has participated as facilitators, I guess, to try 18 to assist the parties to reach an agreement, and from 19 BCS's perspective, that has been helpful. To try to 20 reach agreement, we, at this point, are open for 21 further discussions, but no agreement has been reached. 22 JUDGE MOSS: Does PSE wish to add its 23 perspective on how things are going? 24 MR. QUEHRN: I can say a few words, Your

Honor. Frankly, my personal knowledge of the status of

the negotiations is somewhat limited. I do understand that after the order was entered, PSE directed a letter to both parties inviting negotiations to resume, and that that invitation was favorably received, and there are meetings scheduled, and it sounds like there have been some meetings that have taken place that I'm not aware of, and I do understand that there is efforts through the governor's office to essentially facilitate in some fashion. JUDGE MOSS: Has Staff been involved in that aspect at all, Mr. Cedarbaum? MR. CEDARBAUM: No, we haven't. 

MR. CEDARBAUM: No, we haven't.

JUDGE MOSS: Again, it's not up to me to tell
you all how to conduct yourselves. Well, sometimes it
is, but perhaps not specifically in this regard. I do
think it is an excellent idea to use the services of a
professional mediator, particularly when the parties
have been having a difficult time negotiating without
that kind of assistance. I have myself been a mediator
and participated in many of these types of
negotiations, principally before coming here; although,
I've had one occasion to be a mediator on behalf of the
Commission to mediate a private dispute between parties
who were jurisdictional to us, and they settled, by the
way. I'm not available to you in that capacity, and it

might not help after my -- after you've all observed my rather stern demeanor today, but you might find someone out there who can help you, and I think you might really seriously consider that.

5 I do want to say a word or two about the parties' conduct in the proceeding and how that might 7 bear on this. I appreciate that you all are zealous advocates, and there is nothing wrong with that. I 9 think that's what you are paid to do and by and large 10 doing a good job, but please don't forget that there is 11 a line between zealous advocacy and plain old 12 instability, and I have observed on several occasions 13 what I consider to be some unnecessary and unacceptable 14 practices, including some gratuitous remarks in the 15 pleadings and some statements that frankly border on 16 being attacks, and I'd really like to see that stopped. 17 It does not advance your cause before the Commission to 18 do that. It's unimpressive. It doesn't impress 19 anybody when you say something ugly or snipe at the 20 other side. It certainly doesn't promote cooperation 21 in the adjudicatory process, and my concern too is that it will spill over into the settlement process. does not promote the sort of good will that is

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24 necessary for parties to achieve agreement through

settlement, so I would encourage you to tone it down a

little bit, and I realize we are on an expedited schedule, but if you can at least put your paper to sleep for a few hours and go back to it cold and reread it, I think you will find as I did when I stood in your 5 shoes that you strike a lot of that stuff out, and it serves your best interest in the long run to do so, so 7 please take that into account on a going-forward basis. I do think your best opportunity for a mutually agreeable solution in this case is a 9 10 settlement. You do all have a serious problem here. 11 This isn't just Bellingham Cold Storage's problem or 12 Georgia-Pacific's or PSE's, but you all have a problem 13 here, and I think -- mediators talk about batnose and 14 whatnose (phonetic), the best alternative to a 15 negotiated agreement and the worst alternative to a 16 negotiated agreement and try to focus the parties whom 17 they are trying to assist on those alternatives, and I 18 would encourage you all to do that, and this is the 19 sort of thing that a mediator can bring to your process 20 and your thinking is to focus you on, Yeah, that's hard 21 to give up, but what might happen to me if this thing 22 goes to a fully litigated result. 23 So I think there are some possible outcomes 24 to the conundrum that faces everyone that will serve 25 all of your best interests, and the best chance to see

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that it comes to fruition is through the negotiation and settlement process. I want to try to leave that word of encouragement with you and pursue that as vigorously as you have the adjudication, and you might 5 get there in a hurry.

Process and procedural schedule. If this 7 proceeding goes forward as to Phase 1, then we will need to have another prehearing conference, and we may be able to accomplish that by telephone conference 9 10 instead of live conference; although, that can be a 11 little awkward, but we can probably do that, and we can 12 particularly do that if you all will discuss among 13 yourselves what adjustments, if any, need to be made to 14 the procedural schedule to accommodate slippage that 15 has occurred, so I would encourage you all to see what 16 happens early next week. We'll all know then what the 17 posture of the case is going forward, and if we need to 18 have a prehearing conference on a fairly quick basis, 19 then we will get that noticed and get everybody 20 participating by telephone or otherwise and get that 21 issue resolved.

Assuming we do go forward with Phase 1 and that we do so on a fairly expedited schedule still 24 trying to capture those hearing dates, October 5th and 6th, and being mindful of the fact that the next

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available hearing dates for the commissioners will probably not be until November sometime, we will need to have a little more active management from the Bench, and so what I'm going to do if we go forward with Phase 1 is we are going to have a regular scheduled status conference every week, and we are going to try to conduct that by telephone conference so everybody doesn't have to drive up here or down here, and we will 9 get that set up as need dictates. 10 I will also in the future, and indeed, I have 11 been all along, but I haven't had an opportunity to 12 tell you, I will always be glad to make myself 13 available on a short turnaround basis to resolve 14 discovery disputes. I don't like having to resolve discovery disputes, but I am prepared to do it, so if 15 16 you all find yourselves at loggerheads over some 17 discovery issue, and one side is telling the other, "That's not what I meant," and the other side says, 18 "That's what you said, and I'm not going to answer," 19 20 well, that just prolongs things and is agony for 21 everybody, so just call me on the phone and we will get 22 it resolved. By the way, in terms of the record when 23 we do that, we do just tape record those sessions, and

then if anybody wants a transcript, we can request it

from the Commission, and I don't how we do that

exactly, but we do. I don't think it's been mentioned in this record, but there is a practice at the Commission of holding a prehearing conference shortly before the hearing date, and that is varied anywhere from the day 5 before to five days before, and we usually try to hit around three days before if that's possible in terms of facilities and so forth, and what we do at that 9 prehearing conference is establish our order of 10 witnesses. We exchange cross-examination exhibits. 11 get estimates of cross-examination time, basically all 12 the little housekeeping things that help a hearing 13 itself go forward most smoothly, so we will establish 14 that as we get a little closer down the line, and 15 assuming we stay on the current schedule for hearing, I 16 think that will probably be on the 29th, which is a 17 little sooner than I would like relative to the hearing 18 date, but there are some other things going on at the 19 Commission that week in October that are going to make 20 it very difficult to arrange facilities, so we will 21 probably have to push that up to the 29th. 22 The same sort of processes or similar 23 processes are going to be followed in Phase 2 of the 24 proceeding. Although, it doesn't appear from our earlier prehearing that there is the same sense of

urgency and need for expedition that has governed this phase so far, but we do need to establish a schedule for that phase, and I don't want to try to do that this afternoon, so we will need to work on that. 5 I'd ask that the parties try to work among themselves to develop a workable schedule and present that. To the extent there is some disputed date or whatnot, then we will have to take that up and resolve it, but it's 9 best for all of you if you can come up with a schedule. 10 In the meantime, I will continue to make myself available to work with you on that and get you 11 12 information regarding commissioners' available dates 13 and that kind of thing, and Mr. Cedarbaum may end up 14 coordinating that for the Commission staff, and of 15 course, he's convenient to me being located here in 16 Olympia just a building away, so we will work with you 17 on that, and when I say that, I mean we will work with you informally. You can call me and we will work it 18 19 out. 20 I believe that's all I have for you today. 21 Let me ask if the parties have anything else they would 22 like to bring up at this time. 23 MR. SMITH: Nothing further. 24 MR. QUEHRN: Nothing from us, Your Honor. 25 MR. GOULD: Nothing further.

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                JUDGE MOSS: Mr. Cedarbaum, did we get to all
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   your points?
                MR. CEDARBAUM: Yes.
    JUDGE MOSS: Thank you for appearing on relatively short notice, and I appreciate your
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    cooperation in helping us move this case along.
         (Prehearing conference adjourned at 3:40 p.m.)
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