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                    BEFORE THE WASHINGTON
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         UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION
    In re Application No. GA-079251 of )Docket TG-040221
 4
                                        )Volume VIII
    HAROLD LEMAY ENTERPRISES, INC., ET ) Pages 722-932
 5
                                        )(Consolidated)
    For an Extension of Certificate No. )
    G-98 for a Certificate of Public
    Convenience and Necessity to Operate)
    Motor Vehicles in Furnishing Solid )
    Waste Collection Service.
    In re Application No. GA-079254 of )Docket TG-040248
9
    KLEEN ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGIES,
10
                                        )
    INC.
11
     For a Certificate of Public
12
    Necessity to Operate Motor Vehicles )
     in Furnishing Solid Waste Collection)
13
    Service.
    In re Application No. GA-079266 of )Docket TG-040553
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    (Continued on Next Page)
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              A hearing in the above-entitled matter
    was held at 9:35 a.m. on Thursday, September 30,
18
19
     2004, at 220 Fourth Avenue South, Kent, Washington,
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    before Administrative Law Judge ANN E. RENDAHL.
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23
24
   Barbara L. Nelson, CCR
25 Court Reporter
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RUBATINO REFUSE REMOVAL, INC.
    For an Extension of Certificate
     No. G-58 for a Certificate of
     Public Convenience and Necessity )
     to Operate Motor Vehicles in
     Furnishing Solid Waste Collection )
     Service.
 5
 6
 7
                   The parties present were as follows:
 8
                   COMMISSION STAFF, by Gregory J.
     Trautman, Assistant Attorney General, 1400 S.
 9
     Evergreen Park Drive, S.W., P.O. Box 40128, Olympia,
     Washington, 98504-1028.
10
                   KLEEN ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
11
     by Greg Haffner, Attorney at Law, 555 W. Smith, Kent,
     Washington, 98035.
12
                   STERICYCLE OF WASHINGTON, INC., by
13
     Stephen B. Johnson, Attorney at Law, Garvey Schubert
     Barer, 1191 Second Avenue, 18th Floor, Seattle,
     Washington 98101.
14
15
                   RUBATINO REFUSE REMOVAL, INC., HAROLD
     LEMAY ENTERPRISES, INC., WASHINGTON REFUSE AND
     RECYCLING ASSOCIATION, by James Sells, Attorney at
16
     Law, 9657 Levin Road, N.W., Silverdale, Washington
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     98383.
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- 1 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be on the record. We
- 2 are back for our fourth day of hearing before the
- 3 Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission in
- 4 Docket Number TG-040248, which is the application of
- 5 Kleen Environmental Technologies, Inc.
- 6 I'm Ann Rendahl, the Administrative Law
- 7 Judge presiding over this proceeding this morning,
- 8 Thursday, September 30th, last day of September,
- 9 2004. What we're doing today is continuing
- 10 examination of witnesses, but I understand, Mr.
- 11 Johnson, you have a motion you wish to make this
- 12 morning?
- MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, Your Honor, I do.
- 14 Your Honor, I move that this application be
- 15 dismissed, this proceeding be dismissed, and that we
- 16 discontinue this process at this time.
- 17 Your Honor, the applicant has finished
- 18 presenting its direct case. The applicant has the
- 19 the burden to establish that it is fit, willing and
- 20 able to provide the service proposed in the
- 21 application, and they have failed to do that.
- The applicant has the burden under RCW
- 81.77.040 to present the service and the costs
- 24 thereof for the area to be served, they have the
- 25 burden to present the cost of the facilities to be

- 1 utilized in the plant for solid waste collection and
- 2 disposal, and they have a responsibility to establish
- 3 the feasibility of the proposed service. They have
- 4 failed to do so, and they've failed to do so in some
- 5 dramatic ways.
- 6 The testimony has established beyond any
- 7 question that Kleen Environmental does not have the
- 8 facilities necessary to provide the proposed service.
- 9 They have indicated very clearly that their existing
- 10 facility at 754 Garfield Street is not suitable for
- 11 the proposed service, and that they do not currently
- 12 have any other facility.
- 13 They have indicated that they would go out
- 14 and look for one if the application is granted, and
- 15 that simply is not good enough under the standards
- 16 applied by the Commission to an application for solid
- 17 waste collection authority.
- 18 They have stated repeatedly that their
- 19 intent -- that their service is dependent upon
- 20 acquiring a future facility that they don't have.
- 21 That facility would involve secure vehicle storage, a
- 22 substantial fenced vehicle yard, office space,
- 23 refrigerated storage, warehouse space. They have
- 24 none of these things.
- 25 Further, they have not been able to

- 1 establish the costs that would be involved in
- 2 acquiring such facilities. They have provided only
- 3 the barest speculative reference to warehouse space
- 4 costs in the newspaper with no -- and I believe, as
- 5 Mr. Lee indicated, none of the space that he was
- 6 referring to in his testimony -- he was not aware
- 7 whether any of the cost data that he provided in his
- 8 testimony involved a facility suitable for the
- 9 purpose, as has been testified.
- 10 So they haven't provided any cost data with
- 11 respect to this proposed future facility. So not
- 12 only don't they have the facility, they haven't
- 13 provided the cost data that would be necessary to
- 14 confirm that service by the use of this facility is
- 15 feasible, nor have they met the requirements of RCW
- 16 81.77.040 to establish their cost of service and the
- 17 assets and equipment devoted to the service.
- 18 The testimony so far has also indicated that
- 19 they have no equipment that's needed to provide the
- 20 service. Their intent is to go out and acquire
- 21 vehicles if they need to acquire vehicles. No, I
- 22 think they've said that they do need to acquire
- 23 vehicles, and their intent is to acquire them if the
- 24 application is granted.
- 25 Mr. Lee provided some testimony with respect

- 1 to what it would cost to lease trucks for the
- 2 proposed service, but he said he had no idea what the
- 3 requirements were for trucks that would be
- 4 permissible to hire -- I'm sorry, permissible to haul
- 5 biomedical waste with. We all know that there are
- 6 special requirements for the bed of a truck that's to
- 7 be used for biomedical waste collection service, and
- 8 Mr. Lee didn't even know what those requirements
- 9 were, much less did he indicate that he had specified
- 10 those requirements to the truck dealer that he spoke
- 11 with, according to his testimony.
- 12 So we don't have any reliable evidence of
- 13 cost for providing the kind of equipment that is
- 14 needed to provide biomedical waste collection
- 15 service. Not only does the applicant not have the
- 16 necessary equipment, not only has the applicant not
- 17 provided cost data that's reliable and would allow us
- 18 to evaluate the cost of acquiring such equipment, but
- 19 the applicant has no qualified personnel.
- 20 The applicant has conceded that it has never
- 21 engaged in transportation services of any significant
- 22 extent, it has no experience in biomedical waste
- 23 collection or in the handling of biomedical waste.
- 24 The personnel that would be responsible for the
- 25 business do not have any experience and, frankly, do

- 1 not even have any knowledge with respect to the
- 2 requirements, legal and regulatory requirements
- 3 applicable to the handling of biomedical waste. That
- 4 includes Mr. Olson, the president and general
- 5 manager, it includes Mr. McCloskey, who is supposed
- 6 to run this operation, and although Mr. Perrollaz has
- 7 a modest amount of blood-borne pathogens training, he
- 8 also, from his testimony, clearly does not have the
- 9 kind of experience in dealing with the regulations
- 10 that apply to the handling of biomedical waste to be
- 11 a reliable manager of this service, nor is that his
- 12 intended function in the ultimate end gain this
- 13 applicant proposes.
- 14 So Your Honor, I believe that the case that
- 15 was presented on the pre-filed testimony was
- 16 misleading, the tariff that was filed was not a
- 17 legitimate effort to cost out or to present rates and
- 18 charges for the service to be provided. There is
- 19 reference to use of a hydroclave facility in British
- 20 Columbia that subsequent testimony has indicated that
- 21 applicant has no intent to use on a regular basis,
- 22 and the applicant has also testified that they have
- 23 no contract with this hydroclave facility, they have
- 24 not investigated Canadian regulations that would
- 25 apply to the export of biomedical waste from the

- 1 state of Washington to Canada, and they, frankly,
- 2 don't know whether they could access that facility.
- 3 There has been no testimony from anybody connected
- 4 with that facility that they would accept the waste
- 5 that the applicant might theoretically take them at
- 6 some time in the future.
- 7 So frankly, there isn't even a backup
- 8 facility identified for the Covanta facility, which
- 9 is the primary facility that the applicant has
- 10 indicated would be its disposal site.
- 11 So they have not provided any reliable
- 12 evidence that the hydroclave facility in Port
- 13 Coquitlam, British Columbia would be available as a
- 14 backup facility. So again, they fail to meet the
- 15 requirements of the Washington Administrative Code
- 16 that provide that a backup facility is required for a
- 17 medical waste collection operation.
- 18 So for all these reasons, on the basis of
- 19 the applicant's own case, they have not established
- 20 that they are fit, willing and able to provide the
- 21 service. Thank you.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Sells.
- MR. SELLS: We'll join in the motion, if
- 24 Your Honor please, and just point out one further
- 25 thing. This has to be more than an idea. At the

- 1 very least, it has to be a plan and it has to be a
- 2 workable plan, and there's been no testimony of
- 3 anything approaching a workable plan to serve the
- 4 area requested, which is the entire state of
- 5 Washington. The testimony is that one driver and one
- 6 truck is apparently going to go everywhere from
- 7 Island County to Garfield County. That's simply
- 8 impossible and it does not meet the standards, as Mr.
- 9 Johnson indicates.
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Trautman, are you
- 11 joining in the motion?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: No, not at this time.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 15 Obviously, we disagree with this motion and ask Your
- 16 Honor not grant it.
- 17 I guess, first, the assertion that we have
- 18 finished presenting our direct case, obviously, we've
- 19 not finished presenting our direct case. We still
- 20 have shipper witnesses to put on. But if the
- 21 statement is to the fact of whether we've finished
- 22 presenting our direct case regarding fitness, I
- 23 suppose maybe that might be true. There is still
- 24 rebuttal testimony to come. And I think, in these
- 25 types of proceedings, that is a significant part of

- 1 the evidence that is important for Your Honor to
- 2 consider in making this decision.
- 3 I believe they've indicated that we've not
- 4 provided information or evidence on feasibility or
- 5 the service that we're providing and the cost, and I
- 6 disagree with that.
- 7 They may disagree with the evidence that
- 8 we've put on in terms of whether it would support the
- 9 type of business that we propose to do, but we have
- 10 provided Your Honor with evidence of the feasibility
- 11 of our service, the costs that we anticipate that
- 12 service to be, and the types of services that we
- 13 anticipate providing.
- 14 There have been changes made during this
- 15 process, but that is the nature of this process. It
- 16 identifies weaknesses in our initial proposal. We do
- 17 have a plan. We did come in with an initial grander
- 18 plan, and we've had to make modifications to that,
- 19 but we do have a plan in place to go forward if this
- 20 permit is granted. This is not just a dream or an
- 21 idea that is beyond more of a developed concept.
- The allegation that we don't have facilities
- 23 is accurate. The facilities that we have currently
- 24 are not adequate to provide this service, and we have
- 25 admitted that. We do not intend to provide this

- 1 service at the current facilities. We do not intend
- 2 to violate the law by doing so. But we have
- 3 identified, through the witnesses and their
- 4 experience in these areas, that it is not going to be
- 5 difficult to obtain the facilities that we need. And
- 6 it doesn't make sense, it's not reasonable to require
- 7 an applicant to go out and obtain the facilities
- 8 necessary before you even have a permit.
- 9 This is not the development or creation of
- 10 some nuclear facility. All we need to do is get
- 11 warehouse space and a secure yard. There's a lot of
- 12 that out there, and the testimony supports that. And
- 13 we can get it at a cost that supports the service.
- 14 We can still operate this business at a profit, based
- on the market rates for the facility that we need.
- Same argument is true for the claim that we
- 17 don't have the equipment. It's true that we do not
- 18 intend to provide -- or it's true that we'll need
- 19 additional equipment to provide this service, but it
- 20 doesn't make sense for an applicant to go out and
- 21 acquire that equipment before it is given a permit.
- 22 And it's not difficult to obtain the type of
- 23 equipment that's required to provide this service.
- 24 Contrary to Mr. Johnson's assertion, there
- 25 is no evidence in this record that the equipment that

- 1 we intend to obtain does not comply with any
- 2 requirements of any regulations or laws. As far as I
- 3 know, there's been no establishment of any laws or
- 4 regulations that the equipment we intend to provide
- 5 would violate. So I don't believe there's anything
- 6 there to support that aspect of his motion.
- 7 With respect to the lack of qualified
- 8 personnel, I think it's very difficult for any
- 9 applicant in this area to have experience in
- 10 transporting medical waste unless you're coming in
- 11 from out of state or unless you're an existing
- 12 garbage hauler. I think that this applicant has
- 13 about as good a qualification as any applicant could
- 14 in terms of handling material that is similar to
- 15 biomedical waste, and that is that this company has
- 16 many years of experience handling hazardous
- 17 materials, which regulations are similar, if not more
- 18 onerous than those for medical waste.
- 19 With respect to the hydroclave facility, it
- 20 is, as I think Mr. Johnson even admits, it is not
- 21 intended to be the primary facility for this service,
- 22 it's not -- at best, it's intended to be a backup
- 23 facility. The fact that there's a lack of a contract
- 24 with that facility has no bearing on its availability
- 25 as a backup. I think the evidence will establish

- 1 later on in this proceeding that Stericycle relies on
- 2 several facilities to which it has no contract with,
- 3 either, and I don't think that that will affect the
- 4 availability of a backup.
- 5 This applicant has indicated in their
- 6 testimony that they intend to abide by all rules and
- 7 regulations applicable to its service, and that will
- 8 include the provision and identification of a backup.
- 9 I think there's been testimony that there are
- 10 available backups in addition to the hydroclave
- 11 facility, including the Spokane incinerator. And I
- 12 believe there is also -- there may also be other
- 13 autoclave facilities that were testified to.
- One last item, with respect to, I think, Mr.
- 15 Sells' comment that this service isn't feasible
- 16 because it's relying on one truck to serve the state,
- 17 that's simply not true. The evidence is clear that
- 18 this applicant proposes to add a truck and another
- 19 one and a half employees for this service. I believe
- 20 the first truck is added in the third -- or yes, the
- 21 second truck is added in the third month, and a
- 22 second employee is added either at that time or
- 23 shortly thereafter.
- 24 Based on that information, Your Honor, I'd
- 25 ask that you not grant the motion.

- 1 JUDGE RENDAHL: Thank you, Mr. Haffner. Do
- 2 you have anything to add, Mr. Trautman?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: No, Your Honor.
- 4 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Johnson, anything in
- 5 response?
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: Just briefly, Your Honor. I
- 7 think Mr. Haffner paints as good a picture as he can
- 8 of the evidence that's been presented. However, from
- 9 the evidence that we have in front of us, it appears
- 10 to me that the entire proposal is speculative. In
- 11 other words, if the application is granted, the
- 12 applicant will, if it chooses to do so, go out and
- 13 acquire additional equipment, additional facility,
- 14 additional personnel and go into this business.
- What they're looking for is sort of an
- 16 option to proceed, and I think that that kind of
- 17 speculative application is not an appropriate basis
- 18 for a grant of authority in an area as sensitive,
- 19 with respect to public health and safety, as
- 20 biomedical waste collection. This is not an area
- 21 where it's anticipated that people with no
- 22 experience, no knowledge of the regulations, no
- 23 equipment, no facilities and no qualified personnel
- 24 would jump into the business and proceed.
- With respect to the issue of the hydroclave

- 1 situation, I think it was misleading for the
- 2 applicant to rely as heavily as it seemed to in its
- 3 pre-filed testimony on the hydroclave facility as an
- 4 option that it was touting to the Commission when it
- 5 actually had no intention of using that facility,
- 6 according to the testimony we've had at the hearing.
- 7 And with respect to the issue of the
- 8 contract there, I would just cite Your Honor to the
- 9 Sureway Incineration case, in the matter of
- 10 Application GA-868, Order MVG Number 1451, in which
- 11 an applicant's application was denied in that case
- 12 because there was no contract with a reliable
- 13 disposal facility. It seems to me that, in that
- 14 case, I think it was a primary disposal facility.
- 15 But, nonetheless, that establishes, I believe, a
- 16 Commission requirement that if you're going to hold
- 17 yourself out as having access to a disposal facility,
- 18 that you have to provide evidence that you have a
- 19 disposal site available at a consistent, reliable
- 20 basis.
- 21 And the evidence here just simply does not
- 22 establish that the hydroclave facility is available
- 23 as a backup in any way, shape or form.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Well, having
- 25 heard argument from all parties and having reviewed

- 1 the statute upon which the Commission makes its
- 2 determination and gives us guidance for how to
- 3 proceed, I'm going to quote the statute:
- 4 Issuance of the certificate of necessity
- 5 shall be determined upon, but not limited to, the
- 6 following factors: Present service and the cost
- 7 thereof for the contemplated area to be served, an
- 8 estimate of the cost of the facilities to be utilized
- 9 in the plant for solid waste collection and disposal,
- 10 sworn to before a notary public; a statement of the
- 11 assets on hand of the person, firm, association or
- 12 corporation which will be expended on the purported
- 13 plant for solid waste collection and disposal, sworn
- 14 to before a notary public; a statement of prior
- 15 experience, if any, in such field by the petitioner,
- 16 sworn to by a notary public, and sentiment in the
- 17 community contemplated to be served as to the
- 18 necessity for such a service, and then it goes on to
- 19 discuss the issue of whether the existing solid waste
- 20 collection company or companies will not provide
- 21 service to the satisfaction of the Commission.
- In this case, that's one of the threshold
- 23 issues, the latter issue, whether the current
- 24 companies are providing service to the satisfaction
- of the Commission. We haven't even gotten to that

- 1 issue yet.
- 2 So in a sense, I think it is premature to
- 3 address the issues of sentiment in the community and
- 4 whether the existing carriers are not providing
- 5 service to the satisfaction of the Commission. We
- 6 haven't even gotten to those issues yet.
- 7 And I don't believe that the statutory
- 8 language requires the applicant to have everything in
- 9 place prior to their starting.
- 10 And as to the Sureway case, I think that has
- 11 to do with a primary facility, and I believe there's
- 12 sufficient information on the record to indicate that
- 13 the Covanta facility would be a reliable disposal
- 14 facility for the applicant if the application is
- 15 granted.
- 16 So at this point, I am not going to grant a
- 17 motion to dismiss, because we haven't heard the
- 18 entire case, and I don't think that, even though
- 19 there may be questions by the parties, the
- 20 protestants, as to whether the financial position and
- 21 the facilities of the applicant are sufficient to
- 22 provide the service, I don't think that they fail,
- 23 under the requirements of the statute, to grant a
- 24 motion to dismiss at this point.
- So I think we should just get going, go

- 1 through the case, and I understand you may feel it's
- 2 a more appropriate use of resources to not proceed,
- 3 but I think, under the terms of the statute, we need
- 4 to proceed and hear the full case.
- 5 So thank you, Mr. Johnson.
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 7 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. So I think our next
- 8 order of business is taking Ms. Walker; is that
- 9 correct?
- 10 MR. JOHNSON: I believe that is correct,
- 11 Your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Ms. Walker. Ms.
- 13 Walker, do you have all the exhibits?
- MS. WALKER: I have mine. What numbers are
- 15 they in here? I see 115.
- 16 MR. HAFFNER: 115.
- 17 MS. WALKER: Just so that I know, when you
- 18 call out numbers, which ones you're referring to.
- 19 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay.
- 20 MR. JOHNSON: May I proceed, Your Honor?
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Please go ahead. Actually,
- 22 I need to swear in the witness. Could you state your
- 23 full name and business address on the record, please?
- MS. WALKER: Nanette M. Walker, and my
- business address is 745 South 21st Place, Richfield,

- 1 Washington, 98642.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Thank you. And would you
- 3 raise your right hand, please?
- 4 Whereupon,
- 5 NANETTE M. WALKER,
- 6 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 7 herein and was examined and testified as follows:
- 8 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. And actually, in this
- 9 proceeding, as well, as a whole?
- 10 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 11 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Thank you. Please go
- 12 ahead, Mr. Johnson.
- MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14
- 15 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 17 Q. Ms. Walker, I'm referring you to the
- 18 exhibits in front of you here, and I'd like you to
- 19 look at 115-T, which is here, and I'd like you to
- 20 take a look at that and tell me what that is.
- 21 A. That is the written testimony for my -- for
- 22 my -- I guess my part of the case.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. It relates to all of the exhibits that are
- 25 behind it.

- 1 Q. Okay. And is this your signature on page
- 2 nine of the testimony?
- 3 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And do you wish the Commission to accept
- 5 this testimony as your testimony, with the exhibits
- 6 attached? I guess the exhibits are Exhibit 116, 117,
- 7 118, 119, 120, 121, 122 and 123. Take a moment and
- 8 look at those and confirm that they all belong to
- 9 your testimony and that they are part of your
- 10 testimony.
- 11 A. Through 123?
- 12 Q. Right.
- 13 A. One-fifteen through 123, yes, those are all
- 14 mine.
- 15 Q. Okay. Then, do you have any corrections or
- 16 changes to make to your testimony?
- 17 A. No, there's no corrections or changes.
- 18 MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Thank you. Then we'll
- 19 tender the witness.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Please go ahead,
- 21 Mr. Haffner.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor. Do you
- 23 want to move for admission of the exhibits, Mr.
- 24 Johnson?
- MR. JOHNSON: Certainly.

- 1 MR. HAFFNER: I have no objection.
- 2 JUDGE RENDAHL: Any objection from other
- 3 parties? No.
- 4 MR. SELLS: No, Your Honor.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. What's been
- 6 marked as Exhibits 115-T through Exhibit 123 will be
- 7 admitted. Please go ahead, Mr. Haffner.
- 8 MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 10 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 11 BY MR. HAFFNER:
- 12 Q. Ms. Walker, my name is Greg Haffner. I'm
- 13 the attorney for the applicant in this matter. Thank
- 14 you for coming here today.
- I have just a few questions, not very many,
- 16 because I'm not a numbers person, so frankly, I'm
- impressed with the numbers that you've put together
- 18 here, so I'm going to leave them at that and let them
- 19 more or less speak for themselves. But I'd like to
- 20 get on the record some of the reasoning or some of
- 21 your comments on this analysis.
- 22 If we could look at Exhibit 119. And you
- 23 have that in front of you now?
- 24 A. I do.
- Q. Isn't it true that you assume that Kleen's

- 1 average revenue per pickup should be \$116.09? And
- 2 we'll see that on -- I think it's the -- kind of
- 3 right there in the middle of the document. You're
- 4 assuming \$116.09 per pickup there, whereas if we were
- 5 to look at -- in Exhibit 118, it's my understanding
- 6 from this document that the first number on Exhibit
- 7 118, you are taking the position that, based on
- 8 Kleen's pro formas, the average revenue per pickup is
- 9 \$276.60?
- 10 A. The 116 is Stericycle's average, and the
- 11 276.6 is the average revenue per pickup or stop,
- 12 based on Kleen's pro forma that they originally
- 13 filed.
- Q. Okay. And then, do I understand that, by
- 15 using Stericycle's average instead of Kleen's, you
- 16 arrived at a net loss for Kleen, and this is on
- 17 Exhibit 119, of \$178,504?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. And by using that corrected revenue
- 20 per pickup, you're stating that Kleen's revenue would
- 21 really only be \$165,777, instead of \$397,345; is that
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. Similarly, on the section just below that,
- 25 on Exhibit 119, the -- you're assuming an average

- 1 revenue per customer of \$102.10, but on Exhibit 118,
- 2 Kleen's revenue per customer is actually projected in
- 3 their pro formas at \$1,106.40?
- 4 A. Again, again, the 102.10 is Stericycle's
- 5 average revenue per customer, per month. Based on
- 6 Kleen's pro forma that they presented, their average
- 7 revenue per customer, per month is \$1,106.40.
- 8 Q. Okay. And then, going back to Exhibit 119,
- 9 using Stericycle's projected revenue, or Stericycle's
- 10 revenue figures and applying them to Kleen's
- 11 customers that they have in their pro forma, it's my
- 12 understanding that you project a revenue for Kleen of
- only \$36,450; is that correct?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. Rather than the \$397,000 that they projected
- 16 in their pro formas?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. Or maybe -- I should probably be clear.
- 19 That might not be what they projected. That might
- 20 have been what you projected in your corrections of
- 21 their pro formas?
- 22 A. The 397 is what I got when I added up their
- 23 four regions.
- Q. Okay. And we admitted making some mistakes.
- Now, if we can turn, then, to Exhibit 123, isn't it

- 1 true that in this exhibit you're indicating that
- 2 Kleen will divert revenue from Stericycle of
- 3 \$1,289,089?
- A. What we are representing here is trying to
- 5 figure out what effect the diversion to Kleen would
- 6 have on Stericycle of Washington operation. The
- 7 1,289,089, if you go down to note 1W at the last page
- 8 of that exhibit --
- 9 Q. Yes.
- 10 A. -- tells us that we looked at Kleen's
- 11 proposal of taking 43 customers, all being large
- 12 quantity generators. Stericycle of Washington only
- 13 has 140 large generator customers.
- Q. Mm-hmm.
- 15 A. That is over 30 percent of their large
- 16 quantity generators. Stericycle does keep their
- 17 internal accounting such that they know what the
- 18 revenue is for large and small generators. So what
- 19 we did was we took one -- you know, 30.71, I believe
- 20 is the actual percentage, of those customers and said
- 21 we would lose that revenue.
- Q. Okay. Now, you're assuming that those 43
- 23 customers are all of the type of customer that
- 24 generates for you, or for Stericycle, an average
- 25 revenue of almost \$30,000 a year, isn't it?

- 1 A. Based on this percentage.
- Q. When, in fact, Stericycle -- or Kleen's own
- 3 pro formas only indicate that those same customers
- 4 are going to generate only \$1,100 a month, which
- 5 would be closer to about \$13,000 per year?
- 6 A. That's 11,000, yes, per customer.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. We're merely trying to get a look.
- 9 Q. That's okay. If you could limit -- your
- 10 attorney can ask you --
- MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, the witness is
- 12 trying to clarify an answer. Shouldn't she not be
- 13 permitted to do so?
- 14 JUDGE RENDAHL: Yes. As I did so with your
- 15 witnesses, Mr. Haffner, I'm going to allow the
- 16 witness to explain. And if you have additional cross
- 17 based on that, you can pursue it.
- 18 MR. HAFFNER: Okay, Your Honor.
- 19 Q. Go ahead.
- 20 A. Like I said, we were trying to take a look
- 21 at what effect this might have on Stericycle's
- 22 activities. And you will find similar assumptions
- 23 throughout the expenses, as well. So we were just
- 24 trying to pull out a relationship of what that might
- 25 be. So I would not suggest that you look to your

- 1 possible revenue as being this high. We were looking
- 2 at what our activity here is in Washington and what
- 3 it would do to us. So you will find expenses also
- 4 reduced appropriately, to get an idea of what it
- 5 would do to our net activity.
- 6 Q. And I think you're -- so you're saying that
- 7 we really should not anticipate Kleen's revenue to
- 8 approximate 1.2 -- or \$1.3 million?
- 9 A. That's correct, you should not anticipate
- 10 that.
- 11 Q. Nor should Stericycle anticipate that they
- 12 should have a diversion of close to \$1.3 million?
- 13 A. That is very hard to say. We have no way of
- 14 knowing actually which customers you would be
- 15 diverting. We could only take a representative
- 16 percentage of the large quantity generators.
- 17 Q. How can you claim that we shouldn't expect
- 18 revenue of \$1.3 million, but Stericycle can't
- 19 necessarily anticipate a diversion of \$1.3 million?
- 20 A. Again, I'm just -- we were trying to pull a
- 21 representation of both revenue and expenses. You
- 22 cannot take one number in a vacuum and look at it.
- 23 You need to look at the entire effect to the
- 24 activity.
- 25 Q. How do you also reconcile the fact that you

- 1 claim a diversion of \$1.3 million of Stericycle's
- 2 revenue when, by your estimate of the per customer
- 3 revenue, Kleen should only generate \$36,450 in
- 4 revenue? How do you justify a diversion of \$1.3
- 5 million if you say that Kleen is only going to
- 6 generate \$36,000?
- 7 A. The 36,000, let's take a look at that.
- 8 Q. That's on Exhibit 119.
- 9 A. Okay. The 36,000 is the average monthly
- 10 revenue per customer. That is not just large
- 11 quantity generator customers. What we were trying to
- 12 do here was point out the fact that statewide service
- 13 does not just include large quantity generators; it
- 14 includes small and large. Ninety-seven percent of
- 15 Stericycle's customers are small quantity generators.
- 16 Therefore, it's highly unlikely that Kleen would be
- 17 able to only service the large quantity generators.
- 18 The 102.10 is the average revenue per month
- 19 for all customers. Looking back over at Exhibit 123,
- 20 the \$1.2 million is merely the percentage of large
- 21 quantity generators that Kleen purports to service as
- 22 a percentage of Stericycle's total large quantity
- 23 generators only. They're two completely separate
- 24 calculations.
- 25 Q. They really project two extremes, don't

- 1 they? What you consider to be the potential revenue
- 2 of Stericycle -- of Kleen if they were to use your
- 3 per customer revenue versus the extreme loss of 43
- 4 \$33,000-a-year customers?
- 5 A. What we were trying to do was, in one case,
- 6 look and see what we think Kleen would actually
- 7 generate in revenue, and the other is what is the
- 8 worst case that could happen to Stericycle of
- 9 Washington, and what would that mean to the
- 10 ratepayers currently.
- 11 Q. These are mutually exclusive situations,
- 12 aren't they?
- 13 A. I don't know if I'd call them mutually
- 14 exclusive. They are two different -- completely
- 15 different views --
- 16 Q. I mean --
- 17 A. -- of two things.
- 18 Q. Kleen can't generate \$36,000 in revenue and
- 19 divert \$1.3 million of revenue from Stericycle, can
- 20 it?
- 21 A. You would think not.
- Q. Thank you. Let's take a look at Exhibit
- 23 120, and I realize that your analysis of these
- 24 documents was made at a time when it was --
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be off the record for

- 1 a moment. All right. Let's go back on the record.
- 2 MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 3 Q. I realize that your analysis of Kleen's
- 4 financial documents initially was based on an
- 5 assumption that there would be some service to the
- 6 hydroclave facility in British Columbia. And this
- 7 document, as well as some of the other documents in
- 8 your exhibits to your testimony, makes substantial
- 9 reference to service and the cost of service to that
- 10 hydroclave facility.
- 11 If we could look at Exhibit 120, would you
- 12 agree that -- where we get down to about
- 13 three-quarters of the way through that list, there's
- 14 use of hydroclave facility, and you've got about four
- 15 items listed there that all refer to notes 14, 15, 17
- 16 and 10. Would you agree that if those items are not
- 17 a cost that Kleen would be incurring, in other words,
- 18 if they're not providing service that's going --
- 19 taking them up to the hydroclave facility, those are
- 20 costs that they would not incur?
- 21 A. If they were not going, they may not incur
- 22 them, but their testimony says that they are making
- 23 that available to their customers, so you have to
- 24 anticipate that it is going to be used.
- Q. If these costs, however, are not used, would

- 1 that not change this number by approximately 40,000,
- 2 and actually cause Kleen to recognize a profit?
- 3 A. It would change it by around 40,000, yes.
- Q. Okay, thank you. And in your analysis of
- 5 the use of the hydroclave facility, did you take into
- 6 account anywhere that Kleen would not have to be
- 7 making a similar trip to Oregon?
- 8 A. From the testimony given by Kleen people, it
- 9 represented that it would have to continue going to
- 10 Oregon, because not all customers would be using the
- 11 hydroclave. As you can see here, I've never assumed
- 12 that you would be using it 100 percent, the
- 13 hydroclave.
- 14 The other factor is that it's my
- 15 understanding that some waste cannot be taken to the
- 16 hydroclave, but can be to Covanta, and vice versa.
- 17 so my assumption is that you would still have to go
- 18 to both facilities.
- 19 Q. But if they went to both facilities, and 25
- 20 percent of the volume of boxes, which you're using
- 21 here, was diverted to the hydroclave facility,
- 22 wouldn't that reduce the expenses to the Oregon
- 23 facility by 25 percent?
- 24 A. If you notice, the disposal cost that I have
- on here is only \$6 a box. That is the difference.

- 1 So I have taken out the cost of going to Covanta, the
- 2 disposal cost there, for any usage that might have
- 3 been at the hydroclave.
- Q. Isn't that \$6 per box figure the cost of
- 5 actual disposal or -- let me back up, because we
- 6 disagree with that number. Isn't that \$6 per box
- 7 figure what you believe is the cost of actual
- 8 disposal at the HSS facility?
- 9 A. No, it's not.
- 10 Q. That includes mileage to the HSS facility?
- 11 A. No, it does not.
- 12 Q. What else does it include, other than the
- 13 cost of disposal at the HSS facility?
- 14 A. That is the difference between what it would
- 15 cost at the HSS facility for disposal only, less the
- 16 \$4 a box that you are paying to Covanta.
- 17 Q. So you're saying -- your assumption was that
- 18 it cost \$10 per box for disposal at the HSS facility?
- 19 A. Based on a quote that we got from HSS, yes.
- Q. Do you have a contract for that quote?
- 21 A. We have a -- no, because we decided not to
- 22 use them, so we did not get a contract.
- Q. Did you provide a written copy of that quote
- 24 with your materials?
- 25 A. I don't -- not in mine.

- 1 Q. Okay. And one final document, and I believe
- one exhibit, and that's Exhibit 122. And this
- 3 document, as I understand it, analyzes the cash needs
- 4 for Kleen Environmental's proposed business; correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And this document relies -- relies, I won't
- 7 care to quantify it, but it does rely on use of the
- 8 hydroclave facility, does it not?
- 9 A. Yes, it does.
- 10 Q. And it also relies, and I think I will
- 11 quantify this a little bit more, maybe substantially
- on fund loss for revenue per pickup; correct?
- 13 A. That is in three of the columns, yes.
- Q. And that's -- is that an additional loss of
- 15 \$231,000, based on your analysis of revenue per
- 16 pickup?
- 17 A. That is the difference between gross revenue
- 18 that Kleen is projecting to generate versus what we
- 19 calculate you would actually generate based upon that
- 20 criteria.
- 21 Q. Similarly, you are using those same numbers
- 22 based on monthly revenue per customer to show a
- 23 difference in the analysis of \$360,000; is that
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. Okay. And these numbers would -- again,
- 2 these numbers, going back to the analysis that we had
- 3 on Exhibit 119, really are mutually exclusive with
- 4 your diversion numbers of \$1.3 million, aren't they?
- 5 A. Again, you have to remember, those diversion
- 6 numbers are -- you're trying to compare apples with
- 7 oranges. We're looking on 122 here. And on 118,
- 8 we're looking at the total population of Stericycle's
- 9 customers, which include all customers, large and
- 10 small, which is, in our belief, a fair representation
- 11 of what any statewide hauler would be exposed to.
- 12 When you are trying -- if you look at
- 13 Stericycle of Washington, what the diversion might
- 14 possibly do to our ratepayers, which is Exhibit 123,
- 15 we are looking only at large quantity generators.
- 16 Two completely different views and two different
- 17 populations of criteria.
- 18 Q. And I couldn't agree with you more that they
- 19 are two different views. And using your own
- 20 terminology, I guess, would it be fair to
- 21 characterize your analysis of how little revenue
- 22 Kleen could generate as apples versus how large of a
- 23 diversion you are proposing as oranges?
- 24 A. They -- those two analyses are apples and
- 25 oranges. What Kleen is purporting to do is to divert

1	all	large	quantity	generators.	So	when	we	are
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- 2 talking about what it would divert from Stericycle's
- 3 current activity, it would have to come out of only
- 4 the large quantity generators.
- 5 When we are talking about what we believe
- 6 Kleen would actually recognize as revenue, we're
- 7 saying, hey, the average customer in Washington is
- 8 not a large quantity generator. So if Kleen did take
- 9 only the large quantity generators they are
- 10 purporting to do, then, yes, you would see a larger
- 11 diversion of revenue from Stericycle than what we
- 12 believe Kleen's actual revenue will probably be,
- 13 because we don't believe that the 43 can all be large
- 14 quantity generators if you are going to be servicing
- 15 the state.
- 16 MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor. I have
- 17 no other questions for the witness.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Mr. Sells, do
- 19 you have anything for the witness?
- MR. SELLS: No, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Trautman, do you have
- 22 anything for the witness?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: No.

24

25 EXAMINATION

- 1 BY JUDGE RENDAHL:
- Q. Ms. Walker, I just have a clarification on
- 3 your Exhibit 122. You have six different columns --
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. -- to the right. And can you explain how
- 6 those might be labeled?
- 7 A. Sure.
- 8 Q. Or how to describe --
- 9 A. Sure.
- 10 Q. -- what flows through, because I'm having
- 11 some difficulty.
- 12 A. Right. What we did was, the top part, you
- 13 will notice, is all the same, and then what we -- the
- 14 next section down, where it says fund loss-year one
- 15 for underestimate of cost, with 25 percent hydroclave
- 16 use, there are two columns that use that assumption.
- 17 Then, if you drop to the next line and over two more
- 18 columns, we've now assumed that we are using 50
- 19 percent hydroclave usage. And drop down and over two
- 20 more columns, we're now at 75 percent hydroclave
- 21 usage.
- Then the next section down says fund
- 23 loss-year one for overestimate of revenue. Here we
- 24 are showing what we believe to be the adjustments
- 25 necessary in revenue for each of those scenarios --

- 1 for each scenario using a different usage of
- 2 hydroclave, and we had two different revenue
- 3 adjustments. One was per pickup, or per stop, and
- 4 the second one was per customer. And so you will see
- 5 the first column uses 25 percent hydroclave use and a
- 6 revenue adjustment for the per pickup assumption.
- 7 Q. Now, I'm going to stop you there for a
- 8 minute. When you were talking about the two fund
- 9 loss overestimates of revenue below --
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. -- one of those reflects usage -- I guess
- 12 I'm confused as to how the hydroclave activity or use
- 13 of the hydroclave fits in with those. Maybe I
- 14 misunderstood what you were saying.
- 15 A. They don't necessarily fit in. What we were
- 16 trying to do is say -- if you just look merely at the
- 17 first column, we're saying if Kleen used the
- 18 hydroclave for 25 percent of their waste disposal,
- 19 and they actually recognized revenue as we believed
- 20 they would, based on a per pickup revenue --
- Q. And that's the one --
- 22 A. Then that's the first column.
- 23 Q. That's the 109 figure, 109 or -- from
- 24 Exhibit 119, that's the -- I'm sorry, the
- 25 one-sixteen-oh-nine figure? Is that what --

- 1 A. That is correct. That is correct.
- 2 Q. That's based on the --
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. -- one-sixteen-oh-nine?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. And then, likewise, the next one, the
- 8 average revenue per customer, if you go back to 119,
- 9 that is the 102.10, yeah.
- 10 Q. All right. And then that flows through the
- 11 other columns, just to show the difference, based on
- 12 those two figures and the percent usage of the
- 13 hydroclave?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. Okay. And then, can you go ahead with the
- 16 next item on the left listed below?
- 17 A. In the first column?
- 18 Q. Yes.
- 19 A. All right. What we do then is we come down
- 20 to a cash requirement that we believe necessary in
- 21 year one for the -- just the new medical waste
- 22 activity. Then we go to --
- Q. Why does -- I'm sorry to interrupt. But why
- 24 does that change as you go through? Is it just a
- 25 total of the --

- 1 A. Of above, yes.
- 2 Q. Right.
- 3 A. So it will change based on the hydroclave
- 4 use and the assumption for the revenue.
- 5 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 6 A. And the next line down is Kleen
- 7 Environmental Technologies is an existing business
- 8 that does carry some cash, but also requires some
- 9 working capital, and their total expenses for the
- 10 year are 916,000.
- 11 And what I have used here is, most
- 12 businesses that I work with, and they're all very
- 13 small businesses like Kleen, they need to have at
- 14 least three months of operating capital accessible to
- 15 be able to continue operating, especially when you
- 16 have a project-oriented business like Kleen. So I
- 17 would think it would be prudent business practice for
- 18 them to keep enough money to continue their existing
- 19 operation.
- 20 If you take their annual expenses, divide
- 21 them by 12, and take three months, that is where I
- 22 got the 229,234. The next line --
- Q. I'm sorry. When you say their annual
- 24 expenses, were you basing that on what was in their
- 25 pro forma or the existing business' annual expenses?

- 1 A. This is the existing business' annual
- 2 expense, based on their financial statement at
- 3 September 30th of '03.
- 4 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 5 A. And then you -- then the next item is then
- 6 just, again, a subtotal of what I believe they need
- 7 as cash in the first year for the medical waste, plus
- 8 what they would prudently hold for their business,
- 9 current business. That's the 687 in the first
- 10 column, and then they have testified that they keep,
- on average, \$100,000 in cash in that existing
- 12 business, so I'm assuming that's available for all
- 13 these purposes, which leaves them, then, with the
- 14 cash shortage that we've got on the bottom line.
- 15 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 16 A. You bet.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. I had one other
- 18 question. Let me just check. I think you've covered
- 19 that with Mr. Haffner, so I have nothing further.
- I'm sorry. Mr. Trautman?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: Yeah, I do have a question.

- 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. TRAUTMAN:
- Q. On the -- kind of following up on Mr.

- 1 Haffner, he had gone through two scenarios, one in
- 2 which Kleen would experience an average revenue per
- 3 customer of \$102, and I believe you were basing that
- 4 on Stericycle's average, and then you had another
- 5 scenario in which there would be 43 large generators
- 6 and, if that were the case, there'd be about \$1.3
- 7 million diverted.
- 8 Have you assigned a likelihood to either one
- 9 of those possibilities? Because, as you indicated
- 10 they're --
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. -- not both going to happen. You have not?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. When I read your testimony, you seem to
- 15 assign a greater likelihood to the first scenario of
- 16 \$102 per customer. You said that you've assumed the
- 17 Commission would require Kleen to serve all
- 18 generators without discrimination, and then, if they
- 19 serve those generators, the monthly revenue would be
- 20 similar to Stericycle's. So am I not correct that
- 21 that is what you are assuming is more likely to
- 22 happen?
- 23 A. That would be true. That is what we
- 24 actually believe Kleen would experience. Again, the
- 25 diversion calculation was merely done to try and get

- 1 an idea of what effect it might have on our current
- 2 ratepayers.
- 3 Q. Yes, but if -- so the alternative -- then
- 4 the alternative assumption, which could lead to a
- 5 revenue loss of \$1.3 million, which you say is 30.71
- 6 percent of the large quantity revenue, and in fact,
- 7 would cause Stericycle to operate at a net loss, how
- 8 likely do you think that is to happen?
- 9 A. I'm not sure I'm qualified to tell you -- I
- 10 mean, to answer that. I did not analyze whether or
- 11 not --
- 12 Q. Well --
- 13 A. -- we thought this would really happen.
- 14 Q. Well, the reason I'm asking is because you
- 15 portray -- well, because you portray two, it appears
- 16 to me, two completely different possibilities.
- 17 A. Mm-hmm.
- 18 Q. And they both can't occur. I mean, if
- 19 Stericycle's belief is that it's most likely that
- 20 we'll have the \$102 per customer, can Stericycle -- I
- 21 mean, how can you, at the same time, argue that
- 22 there's a significant likelihood that you could --
- 23 that you could lose \$1.3 million?
- 24 A. We were looking at what would really happen
- 25 if they could take 43 large quantity generators. We

- 1 do not believe that that, in fact, would happen.
- 2 MR. TRAUTMAN: Okay. Thank you.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Mr. Johnson, any
- 4 redirect?
- 5 MR. JOHNSON: I have no redirect, other than
- 6 we had discussed the possibility of sort of going
- 7 beyond the direct and asking a few questions about
- 8 Exhibits 50 and 51 that Mr. Haffner offered
- 9 yesterday, if I may.
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: Well, I'm thinking maybe
- 11 this is a good time to take our break, and we'll
- 12 break until 20 to 11:00. So we'll be off the record.
- 13 We'll come back and finish up with Ms. Walker. So
- 14 we'll be off the record.
- 15 (Recess taken.)
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record.
- 17 While we were off the record, we were discussing the
- 18 option of using the room next door for our October
- 19 12th hearing and have determined that it's
- 20 appropriate. So we will schedule a hearing, an
- 21 additional hearing day for the 12th in Kent, in
- 22 Chambers West, because we're in Chambers East now,
- 23 and I'll send out a notice to that effect when I get
- 24 back to the office.
- So now we're going back to Ms. Walker. Mr.

- 1 Johnson, I believe you had some rebuttal direct.
- 2 MR. JOHNSON: That's correct, Your Honor.
- 3 Thank you.

- 5 REBUTTAL DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 7 Q. Ms. Walker, I am going to refer you to the
- 8 pro forma filed as part of Mr. Lee's pre-filed
- 9 testimony. It's found at Exhibit 44 currently in the
- 10 record of this proceeding. And I would like to refer
- 11 you to the regional analysis of Regions One, Two,
- 12 Three, Four, and then they're combined at the end, I
- 13 believe. In a -- in the last two pages of that
- 14 exhibit, there's two sheets that are labeled Combined
- 15 Regions One Through Four.
- A. Got it, mm-hmm.
- 17 Q. In your testimony, I'm -- I guess I can
- 18 refer you to Exhibit 119. You do a calculation, and
- 19 actually, this calculation reappears several times.
- 20 You start with the number 71,153 as revenue -- oh,
- 21 I'm sorry, net profit per the Kleen pro forma. Is
- 22 that referring to just the profits shown on Exhibit
- 23 44?
- 24 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. Okay. And then the first thing you do under

- 1 -- on Exhibit 19 is adjustments to correct addition;
- 2 is that right? And then there's a deduction of
- 3 \$15,872?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. Could you explain what that deduction is,
- 6 why you made it?
- 7 A. Yes. I was asked to look at Kleen's pro
- 8 forma testimony to determine if it was reasonable,
- 9 complete and accurate. And a combination page, as we
- 10 see on the last two pages of Exhibit 44, is normally
- 11 just a combination, as it says, of other pro formas,
- 12 which were Region One through Four.
- 13 As I was working through the material, it
- 14 became apparent to me that it was not adding up.
- 15 Q. That is, that the combined Region One
- 16 through Four didn't show the sum of the numbers in
- 17 the Region One through Four separate regional
- 18 analysis?
- 19 A. That is correct, and it also did not even
- 20 calculate properly within itself. So what I did was,
- 21 to try and get to some real numbers, based on what
- 22 they had assumed, was I took Region One through Four,
- 23 each of which were -- had problems within themselves,
- 24 as well, but that was their premise for starting and
- 25 coming to a combined Region One through Four. So I

- 1 added those together to come up with what I
- 2 determined to be the correct combined Region One
- 3 through Four, and that is how I came up, then, with
- 4 my list of corrections to their 71,000 that they were
- 5 using as their pro forma net income.
- 6 MR. HAFFNER: Your Honor, I'd like to object
- 7 at this time, I guess maybe get a clarification of
- 8 where we're going with this type of testimony, so
- 9 that we're not rehashing her direct written
- 10 testimony. It was my understanding that this was
- 11 going to be rebuttal testimony, which would be
- 12 directed towards Exhibits -- I believe 50 and 51, as
- 13 opposed to having her explain her direct testimony
- 14 that's in written form.
- MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, if I might
- 16 explain, I'm trying to lay the foundation, because
- 17 what -- for subsequent questions about Exhibits 50
- 18 and 51, because what 50 and 51 do is modify Exhibit
- 19 44, and I'm going to ask Ms. Walker how the
- 20 modifications made to 50 -- in 50 and 51 affect the
- 21 numbers that she has presented in her testimony, in
- 22 exhibits to her testimony.
- 23 It's a little bit -- we need to separate out
- 24 a couple of modifications to the figures in order to
- 25 make it clear what the effect of the changes in 50

- 1 and 51 would be with respect to her testimony, and
- 2 I'm trying to progress in a way that will allow us to
- 3 do that and make a record that's clear.
- 4 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner.
- 5 MR. HAFFNER: I think that's making an
- 6 assumption that he needs to make a clarification. I
- 7 think she has made a very detailed explanation of how
- 8 she got to these numbers, we have submitted a couple
- 9 of documents that have been revised in response to
- 10 that, and that's what her rebuttal testimony is
- 11 supposed to be in regards to.
- 12 MR. JOHNSON: We intend to show that the
- 13 revisions do not respond and that additional
- 14 deductions need to be made.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Well, then, I think you can
- 16 do that. I appreciate your trying to sort of smooth
- 17 this up, but I think the record is fairly clear with
- 18 the exhibits in place and the testimony that's been
- 19 filed, so if you want to just go into your questions
- 20 about the new exhibits, then that's appropriate.
- 21 MR. JOHNSON: Well, I'll do my best, Your
- Honor.
- Q. Ms. Walker, referring to Exhibit 51, which
- 24 is a revised profit and loss -- pro forma profit and
- 25 loss analysis presented by the applicant, do you see

- 1 that it is presented on a combined basis for Regions
- 2 One through Four?
- 3 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Does that pro forma, do the adjustments made
- 5 on that pro forma reflect the arithmetic errors that
- 6 you identified previously in your testimony --
- 7 A. No, it does not.
- 8 Q. -- when you -- excuse me -- when you
- 9 critiqued Exhibit 44?
- 10 A. No, it does not.
- 11 Q. Okay. So Ms. Walker, I believe Mr. Lee's
- 12 testimony with respect to Exhibit 51 was that he had
- 13 made various adjustments that reduced the pro forma
- 14 net profit for the first 12 months of operation to
- 15 \$56,981.04. I believe that's the last figure on
- 16 Exhibit 51. Does that take into account the
- 17 arithmetic errors that you identified in Exhibit 44?
- 18 A. No, it does not.
- 19 Q. Okay. So Ms. Walker, if you were -- if I
- 20 could refer you to the exhibits attached to your
- 21 testimony, for example, Exhibit 119, the net profit
- 22 for Kleen pro forma now, per Exhibit 51, instead of
- 23 being \$71,153, would be \$56,981.04; correct?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- Q. And would you still have to make these

- 1 adjustments, the adjustments shown in the next line
- 2 of Exhibit 119, to account for the addition errors
- 3 made in Exhibit 44?
- 4 A. Yes, I would.
- 5 Q. And are those addition errors described
- 6 elsewhere in your testimony?
- 7 A. They are part of Exhibit 117, the notes to
- 8 my testimony. Note number six identifies those items
- 9 that I found to be in error.
- 10 Q. Some were errors in Kleen's favor and some
- 11 were errors not in Kleen's favor. The net was this
- 12 number; is that right?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- 14 Q. Okay. So if we were to modify Exhibit 119
- 15 to take into account the new pro forma, you would
- 16 start with a new pro forma net profit figure of
- \$56,981.04, and then make the deductions and
- 18 adjustments shown on this sheet of -- for Exhibit 19;
- 19 is that right?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- Q. And would that adjustment carry through to
- 22 all your other exhibits?
- 23 A. Yes, it would.
- Q. Could you point that out in each exhibit as
- 25 we go through how that adjustment would work?

- 1 A. All right.
- Q. And remember we're trying to make a record
- 3 that will be clear --
- 4 A. Right.
- 5 Q. -- long after we're finished in this room.
- 6 A. Right. Starting with Exhibit 115, which is
- 7 the written testimony, there are references
- 8 throughout this testimony to the exhibits behind.
- 9 Since all of the exhibits behind will be an
- 10 additional 15,000 plus additional loss, these numbers
- 11 would change, as well. Going to 116, no change.
- 12 117, the adjustments in Note Six would stay the same,
- 13 because the beginning number was merely their
- 14 incorrect number they started with, so we still have
- 15 to make all the addition corrections. I don't
- 16 believe any other of those notes are changed.
- Moving to Exhibit 118, these numbers would
- 18 not change. 119 is where we start showing analysis
- 19 based on their original income, so each of these
- 20 numbers would have to be -- each of these net loss
- 21 numbers at the bottom would need to be increased by
- 22 the \$15,000 that they have adjusted their pro forma.
- Q. Now, Ms. Walker, am I correct that you're
- 24 referring -- when you're talking about the 15,000
- 25 that Kleen has adjusted its pro forma, that's the

- 1 difference between their net profit in Exhibit 44 on
- 2 the combined pages and the net profit on Exhibit 51;
- 3 is that right?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. Okay.
- 6 A. That's correct. There were several items
- 7 they changed on Exhibit 51, the net of which is
- 8 \$14,991. So I'm rounding that off, I apologize, to
- 9 \$15,000. It's very close to the other arithmetic
- 10 errors, although they are different. They made
- 11 adjustments to specific line items starting with a
- 12 number that I believe was incorrect, so we would
- 13 still need to make those.
- 14 So back to Exhibit 119, each of those net
- loss numbers would need to be increased by 15,000.
- 16 Moving to Exhibit 120, the loss numbers here, the net
- 17 loss based solely on cost adjustments, in the middle
- 18 of the page, the 27,000 would need to be increased by
- 19 15,000, as well as each of the three losses to the
- 20 right. Each of those would need to be increased.
- 21 The loss would need to be increased, in other words,
- 22 a greater loss by 15,000.
- Moving to Exhibit 121, we used the same
- 24 assumption in the middle of the page, which, again,
- 25 would need to be -- the loss would need to be

- 1 increased by 15,000, as would each of the losses to
- 2 the right.
- 3 Exhibit 122, in the middle of the page, we
- 4 talk about funding the losses that they would incur.
- 5 Those each would need to be increased by \$15,000,
- 6 which would increase the bottom line cash shortage
- 7 additional \$15,000 each line, making those larger
- 8 losses.
- 9 Would not change Exhibit 123, and I believe
- 10 that's the end of the -- my exhibits.
- 11 Q. Ms. Walker, referring you to Exhibit 50,
- 12 which is a revised pro forma balance sheet analysis
- 13 submitted by the applicant on a combined basis for
- 14 Regions One through Four. Looking at the first
- 15 column, where it says Initial Values, were you here
- 16 for Mr. Lee's testimony with respect to the figure
- 17 shown as stockholder loans?
- 18 A. Yes, I was.
- 19 Q. Would you please interpret this balance
- 20 sheet in terms of what you believe it shows in terms
- 21 of what the working capital requirements of this
- 22 business would be?
- 23 A. To begin with, in the first column, let me
- 24 get to the right exhibit, there is a column headed
- 25 initial values, and this was the starting place for

- 1 Mr. Lee to work through his balance sheet through the
- 2 end of his first year. And he has got a beginning
- 3 cash of 66,270, he has materials, he has supplies, he
- 4 has equipment, and all of that, other than \$950,
- 5 which is being paid by accounts payable, which means
- 6 it's still due, still needs to be paid, he is showing
- 7 a capital investment of \$5,000 and stockholder loans
- 8 of 104,770. What that tells me is that they intend
- 9 to supply the company on day one with \$66,000 in
- 10 cash, \$950 in materials, 20,000 in supplies, and
- 11 23,500 in equipment.
- 12 That money to provide those assets has to
- 13 come from somewhere. And they're showing it as
- 14 capital investment of 5,000, whether or not that is
- 15 an additional loan by shareholders or just cash that
- 16 they are putting in, it would have to come from the
- 17 owners. The shareholder loans are either cash coming
- 18 from the shareholders or loans that they're taking
- 19 out elsewhere and funding the operation with cash.
- Q. Ms. Walker, looking at Exhibit 51, is there
- 21 any allowance for interest on stockholder loans or
- 22 any other kind of loans?
- 23 A. There is not.
- Q. And if there were loans to be made to the
- 25 Kleen business to start up their biomedical waste

- 1 business, would you expect there to be interest
- 2 obligations?
- 3 A. Yes, I would. If they went to a bank, the
- 4 bank is certainly going to charge them interest, plus
- 5 loan fees, and if it is a stockholder loan, the
- 6 Internal Revenue Service requires that interest be
- 7 paid, at least annually, on stockholder loans.
- 8 MR. JOHNSON: Okay. I have no further
- 9 questions, Your Honor.
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Mr. Haffner.

- 12 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. HAFFNER:
- 14 Q. Ms. Walker, in your evaluation of Exhibits
- 15 50 and 51, and let me, I guess, focus on 51, did you
- 16 take into account the starred items on that exhibit
- 17 to note any recognized increases in expenses that
- 18 reduced the revenue or the profit from 71,000 to
- 19 \$56,000?
- 20 A. My understanding of Exhibit 51 is that the
- 21 combined P&L that was presented as 44 was the
- 22 starting place for this pro forma. No backup detail
- 23 was used to change Region One through Four. Then
- 24 adjustments were made for the -- on the starred line
- 25 items.

- 1 So what has happened is that these
- 2 adjustments that have been made on 50 do affect the
- 3 revenue that is being shown now as 56,981.04. They
- 4 do not correct any of the prior addition errors,
- 5 which were the starting place for this form.
- 6 Q. Now, let me walk through some of these. For
- 7 instance, if we compare the -- on Exhibit 44, the
- 8 Combined Regions One and Four Pro Forma Profit and
- 9 Loss Analysis, and if we combine that to the Revised
- 10 Pro Forma Profit and Loss Analysis, which is Exhibit
- 11 51, we clearly indicated that we changed some of
- 12 these figures, and these were submitted specifically
- 13 in rebuttal to your prior testimony that said that we
- 14 made some errors, and so we attempted to correct some
- 15 of those mistakes.
- 16 For instance, in vehicle lease, under
- 17 indirect cost of sales, it appears that we have -- I
- 18 guess -- I think on that one we decreased the
- 19 expense, and then on vehicle operating -- let's see.
- 20 Is that right? Vehicle operating, we went from 22
- 21 cents a mile to 30 cents a mile, and that went up in
- 22 expense from 16,000 to 22,000.
- I mean, that's a \$6,000 difference in
- 24 expenses that would have accounted for the reduction
- 25 in the projected revenue, or projected profit. Did

- 1 you take that into account?
- 2 A. I don't believe the 30 cents was in one of
- 3 my corrections, so you would have to -- my
- 4 understanding is 51 started with the 71,000, and then
- 5 he made these adjustments. Not all of the addition
- 6 adjustments have been addressed in 51.
- 7 Q. Let me ask the question in a different way.
- 8 When you just testified about how your exhibits to
- 9 your pre-filed testimony would need to be -- how the
- 10 net losses in those exhibits would need to be
- 11 increased by the \$15,000 reduction in net profit that
- 12 is demonstrated in the difference between Exhibits 51
- 13 and Exhibit 44, when you make that statement, you're
- 14 not taking into account, are you, that, in our
- 15 revised pro formas, we increased some of the expenses
- 16 to get to that reduced profit figure?
- 17 A. I'm seeing that there were changes made for
- 18 various expenses in 51 that do not correct the
- 19 addition errors.
- Q. But the addition errors were not the only
- 21 basis for your determination that our profit figures
- 22 were incorrect in your initial pre-filed testimony;
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. I think you will find that I have not only
- 25 adjusted your profit for addition errors, but then I

- 1 have also adjusted it for various assumptions above
- 2 and beyond addition problems. The 15,872 that flows
- 3 through all of my testimony exhibits only relates to
- 4 the addition. So if any adjustments were made on
- 5 your part for correcting the assumptions, those are
- 6 two different things.
- 7 Q. Okay. And that's exactly my point, the
- 8 question that I'm asking you. I think it's on
- 9 Exhibit 120 where you list some of the assumptions
- 10 that you feel we didn't make or that you disagree
- 11 with; is that correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. Okay. So to the extent that we've addressed
- 14 some of those assumptions and modified our revenue,
- 15 our profit picture, that net loss of \$27,000 that you
- 16 carry through all of your other exhibits wouldn't be
- 17 exact -- wouldn't be the same anymore, would it?
- 18 A. That's assuming I agree with your
- 19 assumptions, which I obviously don't.
- Q. And I agree to that. I'm not asking you to
- 21 agree or disagree with those. I'm just pointing out
- 22 that you hadn't taken that into consideration when
- 23 counsel asked you about adjusting all of these other
- 24 exhibits?
- 25 A. The 15,872 addition error still needs to be

- 1 made, I believe, to all of these exhibits. The
- 2 adjustments made on 51 may address some of these
- 3 further adjustments listed below that, and they will
- 4 be in different amounts than what I have here,
- 5 because your assumptions are different.
- 6 MR. HAFFNER: Correct. I don't have any
- 7 other questions of the witness, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Sells.
- 9 MR. SELLS: None, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Trautman.
- MR. TRAUTMAN: No.
- 12 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Johnson, any redirect?
- MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, if I could.

- 15 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 17 Q. Ms. Walker, perhaps the best way to do this
- 18 is just to look through Exhibit 120 and go through
- 19 those cost items in relation to the modifications
- 20 made on Exhibit 151, and we can perhaps clarify how
- 21 -- in detail how the changes in the cost assumptions
- 22 in Exhibit 51 would affect this particular exhibit.
- MR. HAFFNER: Your Honor, I'll object. I
- 24 don't think it's necessary to do so. I think the
- 25 evidence speaks for itself and we can make argument

- 1 of that in briefing.
- 2 MR. JOHNSON: This is not argument; this is
- 3 clarifying the record with respect to Exhibit 120.
- 4 MR. HAFFNER: But if all --
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: I think, looking over
- 6 Exhibit 120, my understanding, and Ms. Walker, if you
- 7 can correct me, the first number in the right-hand
- 8 column, 71,153, would now be modified to 56,981, to
- 9 reflect what is included in Exhibit 150, 151?
- 10 THE WITNESS: In 51.
- 11 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. In your mind,
- 12 you would still subtract the 15,872 for addition
- 13 errors?
- 14 THE WITNESS: That's correct.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: And then the remaining
- 16 adjustments below is what we're talking about here,
- 17 and the adjustments that Kleen has made are reflected
- 18 in Exhibit 150.
- 19 MR. JOHNSON: I'm sorry, they're in Exhibit
- 20 51, Your Honor.
- 21 JUDGE RENDAHL: In Exhibit 51. And what
- 22 you're proposing to do in response, Mr. Johnson, to
- 23 Exhibit 51, is to explain what would show differently
- 24 based on Exhibit 51?
- MR. JOHNSON: Right, Your Honor. My

- 1 proposal was, based on Mr. Haffner's questions about
- 2 the effect of Exhibit 51 adjustments on this
- 3 particular exhibit, 120, was to go through those
- 4 items and note the differences.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. To the extent that
- 6 you wanted to show what the changes from exhibit --
- 7 from 120 due to Exhibit 51, I think we can do that on
- 8 paper, but if there's something that you would do
- 9 differently in response to 51, then that is the
- 10 appropriate subject of rebuttal.
- MR. JOHNSON: Right, and that's where I
- 12 wanted Ms. Walker's comment, as we go through these
- 13 cost items.
- 14 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. And I think that's
- 15 appropriate, because that's what the rebuttal is
- 16 about, so we can get ourselves to a proper place.
- 17 MR. HAFFNER: Okay.
- 18 JUDGE RENDAHL: And if we're just talking
- 19 about how the addition carries through based on 51,
- 20 then we don't need to do this.
- MR. JOHNSON: Right, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right.
- Q. So the first item below the additions
- 24 correction on Exhibit 120 is for the correction of
- 25 the public utility tax rate and the WUTC fee.

- 1 Exhibit 51, if you'll look at that, provides a public
- 2 utility or a tax -- a tax obligation -- provides for
- 3 a tax obligation. It says, on the line that says
- 4 taxes (public utility) of zero. You had, in your
- 5 Exhibit 120, proposed a combined WUTC fee and public
- 6 utility tax correction of 2,217. What is your -- you
- 7 were here for Mr. Lee's testimony with respect to the
- 8 public utility tax. Do you believe that a zero
- 9 public utility tax is appropriate?
- 10 A. No, I do not.
- 11 Q. Would you explain your position on that?
- 12 A. I -- without further research, I just cannot
- 13 believe that it is zero. Every single solid waste,
- 14 medical waste client that I've worked with since 1981
- 15 pays public utility tax on all their activity here in
- 16 Washington. Many of those transfer their waste to
- 17 Oregon. They are still taxed in Washington on that
- 18 revenue.
- 19 Q. So do you have an explanation for -- Mr. Lee
- 20 testified that he called a couple people or called a
- 21 couple of times to the Department of Revenue and got
- 22 advice that the tax rate would be zero. What would
- 23 your understanding of that kind of advice be?
- A. My experience, when you are calling to any
- 25 tax agency, is, number one, you're usually going to

- 1 get a wrong answer. The percentages are not very
- 2 good.
- 3 The second thing that's probably a little
- 4 bit more appropriate is that not all of the
- 5 information that is pertinent to the state of
- 6 Washington is being given. And it's not that the
- 7 person is not trying to give them all information;
- 8 they just don't understand all of the various nuances
- 9 to our state tax that would snare them into paying a
- 10 tax. So if you've called and just asked, I'm going
- 11 to pick up things in Washington and take them to
- 12 Oregon, is that taxable? In many cases, that's true,
- 13 it's not. It would be taxable in Oregon, but it
- 14 wouldn't be taxable in Washington. I believe that
- 15 the situation that Kleen is endeavoring to enter into
- 16 is taxable in Washington.
- 17 Q. And is it your understanding that if Kleen
- 18 was picking up from customers and transferring
- 19 directly out of state, that would be exempt?
- 20 A. I've never seen a solid waste company not
- 21 pay the PUT tax, and that would mean every single
- 22 trip would have to go to Oregon with no stops in
- 23 between at any facility for storage or overnight or
- 24 --
- 25 Q. So what is your testimony now with respect

- 1 to the applicable tax rate, public utility tax rate
- 2 or otherwise, that Kleen would be required to pay, if
- 3 any, on its revenues?
- A. My belief is that they would be subject to
- 5 the public utility tax rate of .642 percent.
- 6 Q. The next cost adjustment is for licensing
- 7 fees, licensing and fees, and you showed an
- 8 adjustment on Exhibit 120 of \$2,618. Kleen has
- 9 adjusted their figure and they've added a figure of
- 10 \$1,700, or they've adjusted their figure to \$1,700;
- 11 is that correct?
- 12 A. That's what I see, yes.
- Q. What's your view as to that adjustment? Is
- 14 there any adjustment required in your figure here on
- 15 Exhibit 120?
- 16 A. I'm assuming that they're picking up the
- 17 licenses that I listed, so that would be an
- 18 adjustment --
- 19 Q. So this should be --
- 20 A. -- of the 1,700.
- 21 Q. This should be \$1,700, then?
- 22 A. Right. Well, no, the 2,618 needs to be
- 23 reduced by 1,700.
- Q. And vehicle operating costs, if you look at
- 25 Exhibit 51, you'll see that they adjusted their

- 1 vehicle operating costs to 30 cents per mile, and I
- 2 believe the annual cost item there now is 22,802.
- 3 Would that affect the adjustment you made on Exhibit
- 4 120?
- 5 A. Yes, it would. I still believe that they
- 6 will incur more vehicle operating costs than they
- 7 have got here.
- 8 There's another thing to factor in there. I
- 9 don't believe that you can say the number that
- 10 they've now added increased here covers everything
- 11 that I have got in this adjustment. The adjustment
- 12 that I made does not include repairs and maintenance,
- 13 it does not include lease expense, it does not
- 14 include vehicle insurance, and it does not include
- 15 vehicle depreciation, so it is merely the fuel and
- 16 oil, tires, that sort of thing.
- 17 So they indicated that their 30 cents per
- 18 mile that they're using does not include
- 19 depreciation, but that it might include repairs and
- 20 maintenance. I'm not sure what they all -- what all
- 21 that includes. What I deducted was giving them the
- 22 benefit, I guess, that the insurance was being
- 23 reported elsewhere, and that the repairs were being
- 24 reported elsewhere, and that the -- what was the
- 25 other thing -- depreciation. There is none on a

- 1 lease.
- Q. Okay. So in any event, they've now
- 3 suggested 30 cents a mile as a figure, and you used
- 4 39 cents. This would have to be adjusted at least to
- 5 show the increase in the 30 cents from 22 cents,
- 6 would it not?
- 7 A. Yes, it would.
- 8 Q. And I guess your other comments go to
- 9 whether 30 cents is the right number; is that --
- 10 A. Right.
- 11 Q. How about management expenses,
- 12 transportation, administration and management?
- 13 A. I don't see that they've added anything for
- 14 that.
- 15 Q. Okay. The liability insurance?
- 16 A. They have increased that by \$4,300. I mean,
- 17 I'm sorry, \$43.
- 18 Q. Forty-three dollars?
- 19 A. Forty-three dollars. I still believe that's
- 20 grossly underestimated.
- Q. What's the basis for that view?
- 22 A. I work with, as I said before, lots of small
- 23 business owners, I have worked through the years with
- 24 many solid waste disposal companies, I worked with
- 25 hazardous waste clean-up companies, and I have yet to

- 1 see an insurance rate, even on a marginal basis, of
- 2 \$1.31 per 1,000. It is tending to run between 16 and
- 3 \$46 per 1,000, on average. We got an actual quote to
- 4 give us a better idea, of what they may experience,
- 5 and that is how we came up with this adjustment on
- 6 Exhibit 120.
- 7 Q. Okay. We talked about the hydroclave, and
- 8 so I don't think we need to go through that. Perhaps
- 9 we've made all the adjustments necessary, or at least
- 10 noted where all the adjustments would need to be made
- 11 on Exhibit 120.
- 12 A. Can I make one other comment? Back on those
- 13 licenses, we've said that it needed to be adjusted by
- 14 \$1,700. That's incorrect. It needs to be adjusted
- 15 by \$1,600. They had originally in there \$100, and I
- 16 had taken that into account in mine, so the
- 17 adjustment is 1,600.
- 18 Q. Okay. Thank you very much, Ms. Walker.
- 19 A. You're welcome.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 23 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 24 BY MR. HAFFNER:
- Q. Ms. Walker, as long as we're pointing out

- 1 some issues here with which items that we need to be
- 2 aware of that were changed, I believe we talked about
- 3 the public utility tax, but not a WUTC fee. And I
- 4 thought on Exhibit 51 that there was an additional
- 5 item for a UTC fee of \$1,579. Do you see that?
- 6 A. I do see that.
- 7 Q. And so would that item change your
- 8 adjustment?
- 9 A. Between that and my belief you still owe the
- 10 PUT tax, there is some adjustment. But if you look
- 11 to note seven in Exhibit 117, in Kleen's original pro
- 12 forma, there was \$1,923 of tax, which has now been
- 13 removed, so we now have to add 1,923 back, take away
- 14 the 1,583, and -- or the 1,580 that you've got here,
- and then add back the 2,551. So there is some
- 16 adjustment there, but you have to take all three
- 17 factors into account there.
- Q. And I'm sorry, you've lost me on the 2,551.
- 19 Where did that come from?
- 20 A. That is what I believe your public utility
- 21 tax is going to be.
- Q. Okay. So that's a matter of opinion between
- 23 you, as an expert in this area, and our own financial
- 24 adviser?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. Okay. And I guess I should clarify, I don't
- 2 know if you've been qualified as an expert in this
- 3 area, so maybe I spoke incorrectly. I'll retract
- 4 that.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Sells -- I'm sorry,
- 6 you're done?
- 7 MR. HAFFNER: I'm sorry, I'm not done, Your
- 8 Honor. I still have a couple more questions, a few
- 9 more questions.
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right.
- 11 Q. You spoke about the requirements for
- 12 licensing fees and the fees that would be anticipated
- 13 for that. What knowledge do you have of what
- 14 licensing requirements an operation like this will
- 15 have?
- 16 A. There is a list of those requirements on --
- 17 as Note 18 to Exhibit 117. And these are the
- 18 required licenses that Kleen would have to incur in
- 19 order to do business as they've proposed to do.
- 20 Q. Is there anything listed here for a transfer
- 21 facility for the state of Washington, for King
- 22 County?
- 23 A. I don't see one listed for King County.
- Q. Okay. Are you aware of whether such a fee
- 25 would be required of this applicant?

- 1 A. That one I'm not aware of. That's not to
- 2 say it's not due. That would be an additional fee.
- 3 Q. In your analysis, and I think this is back
- 4 on Exhibit 120, you indicated that management
- 5 expenses needed to be increased by approximately
- 6 \$8,000, a little less than \$8,000. When you made
- 7 that analysis, did you observe -- and I'll refer to
- 8 Exhibit 51. Did you observe, under direct cost of
- 9 sales, a line item for disposal administration,
- 10 which, at the end of the year, provided for \$42,840?
- 11 A. I see that on 51.
- 12 Q. That's a significant difference in your
- management expense, isn't it?
- 14 A. This was not related in your original
- 15 testimony as being a person. It says it's \$2 a box,
- 16 which sounds like some sort of supply, which then, if
- 17 it's not a supply, then there would be additional
- 18 expenses to providing the service when I was
- 19 comparing these expenses to what Stericycle has
- 20 experienced.
- Q. I'm not quite sure I understand that, but
- 22 let me -- so let me ask. If this -- if the testimony
- 23 in this hearing indicates that the figure of \$42,840
- 24 is for management expenses, would that offset, by
- 25 almost \$35,000, the management expense you claim

- 1 needs to be adjusted?
- 2 A. It would be a replacement, and then we would
- 3 have to add what I believe this disposal
- 4 administration to cover.
- 5 Q. And what did you believe it covered?
- 6 A. In looking at Stericycle's experience of
- 7 providing service, there are direct expenses that
- 8 relate to providing that service that are not labor.
- 9 They are other things, and that's going to be a whole
- 10 list of things.
- 11 When I was comparing your original testimony
- 12 to Stericycle's activity, I was trying to align what
- 13 you were purporting to be your direct expenses versus
- 14 what Stericycle of Washington experiences. Other
- 15 than the items that I've noted on these -- Exhibit
- 16 120, I believe them all to be included in this
- 17 amount. So if this amount now does not include those
- 18 items, then they would have to be added as additional
- 19 expenses.
- Q. And you've not listed --
- 21 A. And then this would be replaced for the
- 22 admin.
- 23 Q. And you may want to submit that now, I
- 24 suppose. I'm not sure. But you have not identified
- 25 what those expenses would be anywhere, have you?

- 1 A. No, because until yesterday's testimony, I
- 2 did not know that this disposal admin was a person.
- 3 Q. Okay. You mentioned a quote for liability
- 4 insurance. How did you obtain that liability
- 5 insurance quote?
- 6 A. That was requested through Steve Johnson of
- 7 a local insurance agent.
- 8 Q. So that was your -- Stericycle's attorney
- 9 that made that quote, not you personally? Made that
- 10 request, pardon me.
- 11 A. Yeah, he did not make the quote. We have an
- 12 actual quote from a legitimate insurance company,
- 13 which is going to be a good -- a good estimate of
- 14 what it would cost. Stericycle's historical
- 15 insurance was hard to use as an example, because it
- 16 includes a lot of other facilities and could not be
- 17 broken down by Washington only. Based upon my
- 18 experience with my other clients, your estimate was
- 19 grossly under what I would believe insurance to be.
- Q. What information did you give your other
- 21 clients about the type of operation that needed to be
- 22 insured?
- 23 A. I'm sorry. Ask that again.
- Q. What type of information did you give to the
- 25 insurance carrier that you asked for a quote for the

- 1 type of business that needed to be insured?
- 2 A. I believe that is in the quote. Since I did
- 3 not ask the question to the insurance agent, I cannot
- 4 answer.
- 5 Q. I thought you just testified, though, that
- 6 it's your knowledge that this type of insurance, as
- 7 quoted by Kleen, grossly misrepresents the cost that
- 8 the adequate insurance would require?
- 9 A. Based upon my experience, with all other
- 10 clients that I work with, and based upon the quote
- 11 that we received, with Kleen's particular industry
- 12 being noted, the insurance quote and my experience
- 13 with my clients leads me to believe that your
- 14 estimate of insurance is grossly underestimated.
- 15 Q. But you --
- 16 A. So I had to make some basis for an
- 17 adjustment.
- 18 Q. But you've not spoken to an insurance
- 19 carrier about this particular service that's being
- 20 provided and its insurance needs, have you?
- 21 A. I think -- again, I did not call. You
- 22 would have to ask that of Mr. Johnson.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you. No other
- 24 questions, Your Honor.
- 25 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Nothing from

- 1 you, Mr. Sells?
- 2 MR. SELLS: No, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Trautman.
- 4 MR. TRAUTMAN: No.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: I don't have anything
- 6 further. Mr. Johnson, are we done?
- 7 MR. JOHNSON: I think we are. Thank you.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Thank you very much,
- 9 Ms. Walker --
- 10 THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: -- for appearing, and for
- 12 your detailed descriptions, and my understanding is
- 13 at this point you may remain under oath, because
- 14 there may be a need to bring you back, but we'll
- 15 determine that at a later date. But for now, you're
- 16 excused and you can step down.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 18 JUDGE RENDAHL: We'll take a five-minute
- 19 break while we change witnesses. Let's be off the
- 20 record.
- 21 (Recess taken.)
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record.
- 23 All right. We're back on the record after our second
- 24 break this morning, and now we're proceeding to
- 25 testimony of Mr. Philpott. So Mr. Philpott, if you

- 1 could state your full name for the record, spell your
- 2 last name, and state your business address, that
- 3 would be helpful.
- 4 MR. PHILPOTT: Michael Scott Philpott,
- 5 that's P-h-i-l-p-o-t-t. And my business address is
- 6 20320 80th Avenue South, Kent, Washington, 98032.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. If you'd raise your
- 8 right hand, please.
- 9 Whereupon,
- 10 MICHAEL SCOTT PHILPOTT,
- 11 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 12 herein and was examined and testified as follows:
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Please go ahead, Mr.
- 14 Johnson.
- MR. JOHNSON: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 16
- 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 19 Q. Mr. Philpott, I would refer you to Exhibit
- 20 60-T, it's before you, and ask you to look at that.
- 21 It looks like it's a 28-page document entitled
- 22 Pre-filed Testimony of Michael Philpott. Is that
- your signature on page 28?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And is this your testimony, and would you

- 1 like the Utilities and Transportation Commission to
- 2 accept it as such?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. And does that include the exhibits that are
- 5 attached, which I believe are shown as Exhibits 61
- 6 through 80? Please review those, see if they're
- 7 correct exhibits.
- 8 A. Yes, those are the exhibits that were
- 9 attached to my pre-filed testimony.
- 10 MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Your Honor, at this
- 11 time we would offer Exhibit 60-T and Exhibits 61
- 12 through 80 for admission into the record.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, do you have any
- 14 objection?
- MR. HAFFNER: I'd like to reserve ruling on
- 16 all of those exhibits, and I would like to, however,
- 17 move to strike a number of portions of the pre-filed
- 18 testimony, specifically Paragraphs 30, 31, 32, 33,
- 19 34, 36, 37.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: I'm sorry, you're going too
- 21 fast for me to take down.
- MR. HAFFNER: I'm sorry.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: So 30 through 34?
- 24 MR. HAFFNER: Yes, 30 through 34, 36 and 37,
- 25 39 and 40, and subparagraphs A and B of 42.

- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Well, I guess at
- 2 this time, I'll reserve ruling on the exhibits while
- 3 we go -- after we go through the cross, as well as
- 4 the motion to strike, which I will consider, if not
- 5 today -- well, I guess it would be today. I'll
- 6 consider today or resolve it next week.
- 7 MR. HAFFNER: Okay.
- 8 JUDGE RENDAHL: So with respect to 60-T, we
- 9 may reserve ruling on that until next week, but I
- 10 will take a look at that over the lunch hour, based
- 11 on what we get into in cross today, and see if I can
- 12 make a determination on that by the end of the day.
- 13 Mr. Johnson, before I make a ruling, I'll allow you
- 14 an opportunity to make an argument. So I guess what
- 15 I'd suggest on the motion is that why don't we wait
- 16 until Mr. Philpott has finished, we've finished
- 17 examination, and then have an argument on the motion
- 18 to strike. Is that appropriate?
- 19 MR. HAFFNER: I will try and remember, after
- 20 my cross-examination, to raise that issue.
- 21 MR. JOHNSON: Could we go back to the
- 22 paragraphs that Mr. Haffner referred to, make sure I
- 23 have them?
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, I understand
- 25 you're objecting to Paragraphs 30 through 34, 36 to

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- 1 37 --
- 2 MR. JOHNSON: Excuse me. Let me just make a
- 3 note here.
- 4 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be off the record.
- 5 (Discussion off the record.)
- 6 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Let's be back on the
- 7 record. While we were off the record, we clarified
- 8 that the objection is to Paragraphs 30 through 34,
- 9 Paragraphs 36 and 37, Paragraphs 39 and 40, and
- 10 Subparagraphs 42A and B of what's been marked as
- 11 Exhibit 60-T, which is Mr. Philpott's pre-filed
- 12 testimony.
- So why don't we go ahead with any
- 14 cross-examination, Mr. Haffner. We'll be breaking in
- 15 about 15 minutes for lunch. We'll continue after
- 16 lunch, and when you've concluded, we'll have an
- 17 argument on the motion to strike.
- 18 MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor. And I
- 19 apologize, but after listening to Mr. Johnson's
- 20 comment about the preamble to Paragraph 42, I would
- 21 also include that in the motion to strike.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: So basically the entire
- 23 Paragraph 42? I'm not looking at it, so --
- MR. HAFFNER: No, Your Honor, just the
- 25 preamble. I believe the remaining Sections C and D

- 1 are acceptable statements of fact, although I may
- 2 disagree with them.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Please go ahead,
- 4 Mr. Haffner.
- 5 MR. HAFFNER: Thank you.

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- 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. HAFFNER:
- 9 Q. Mr. Philpott, what is the nature of the
- 10 relationship between Stericycle, Inc. and Stericycle
- 11 of Washington, Inc.?
- 12 A. Stericycle, Incorporated is the corporation
- 13 that owns wholly Stericycle of Washington.
- 14 Stericycle of Washington is a transportation arm, and
- 15 that is the entity that's licensed by the UTC to haul
- 16 medical waste in the state of Washington.
- 17 Q. And Stericycle, Inc., the parent company,
- 18 can I call it?
- 19 A. Sure.
- Q. It is a huge company, is it not?
- 21 A. Explain by -- what you mean by huge.
- Q. I think I saw somewhere that it has 300,000
- 23 customers in 48 different states, the District of
- 24 Columbia, Puerto Rico, Canada and Mexico; is that
- 25 correct?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. Does a company like that have any
- 3 competition in its service of biomedical waste?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Where? And how?
- 6 A. Virtually every state that Stericycle
- 7 operates, there's competition.
- 8 Q. What type of competition?
- 9 A. I don't understand your question.
- 10 Q. I believe in this state, it's established
- 11 that there is competition from local garbage haulers
- 12 that will haul, I believe the testimony in this case,
- 13 is probably anywhere from -- or that have up to 110
- 14 medical waste customers.
- MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I object to Mr.
- 16 Haffner's characterization of the testimony. The
- 17 only local haulers we've had here are those that are
- 18 represented by Mr. Sells. I don't think he presumes
- 19 to represent, nor has testimony been offered with
- 20 respect to what other local haulers throughout the
- 21 state may provide in the way of medical waste
- 22 collection services.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Maybe, Mr. Haffner, you can
- 24 clarify your question.
- Q. Are there any companies that Stericycle

- 1 competes with that are as big as Stericycle, that
- 2 have as many customers as Stericycle does?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Who would that be?
- 5 A. It would depend on which marketplace you're
- 6 speaking of.
- 7 Q. Can you identify who you believe the largest
- 8 competitor of Stericycle is?
- 9 A. I personally cannot, because I don't run
- 10 those divisions of the company in our other market
- 11 areas.
- 12 Q. Are there competitors of Stericycle that are
- 13 not traditional garbage companies, such as a LeMay or
- 14 Rubatino or Consolidated, as in this case?
- 15 A. Where?
- 16 Q. Anywhere that you're aware of in the United
- 17 States?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Where would that be?
- 20 A. Virtually anywhere across the United States.
- 21 Q. So there are other medical waste collection
- 22 and transportation companies out there competing with
- 23 Stericycle that don't do curbside pickup?
- 24 A. I would imagine, yes.
- Q. Are there any marketplaces where Stericycle

- 1 is not considered to be the premier or dominant
- 2 carrier?
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I have to object
- 4 to these questions. They have nothing to do with the
- 5 state of Washington, as far as I can figure out.
- 6 What we're really talking about, I believe, is an
- 7 application for medical waste collection service here
- 8 in the state of Washington.
- 9 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner.
- 10 MR. HAFFNER: I believe that the -- they've
- 11 established that they are a subsidiary, a
- 12 wholly-owned subsidiary of an international medical
- 13 waste collection and transportation service. To the
- 14 extent that they face competition in other areas, I
- 15 think it's relevant that they have the ability to
- 16 withstand that competition through the strength of
- 17 their parent company.
- 18 MR. JOHNSON: Well --
- 19 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Johnson.
- 20 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, that goes more
- 21 toward the issue of the Stericycle, Inc. cash flow or
- 22 revenues, net profit, that kind of thing. I'm not
- 23 sure Mr. Philpott is the person to answer those
- 24 questions, but I don't believe your questions about
- 25 competition go to the issue of whether Stericycle,

- 1 Inc. has resources that it could use to support a
- 2 service here in Washington.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, you're going to
- 4 have to tie this in more to the state of Washington,
- 5 especially if Mr. Philpott can't answer the financial
- 6 questions.
- 7 MR. HAFFNER: Let me go directly, maybe, to
- 8 the financial questions, see if he's able to answer
- 9 it.
- 10 Q. Do you receive any financial assistance from
- 11 Stericycle, Inc.? And let me rephrase it. Does your
- 12 company receive any financial assistance from
- 13 Stericycle, Inc.?
- 14 A. What do you mean by financial assistance?
- 15 Q. Does it receive any infusions of money,
- 16 whether by loan or capital investment in this company
- in this state?
- 18 A. I believe at the inception, in 1992, when
- 19 Stericycle of Washington was formed, it was formed by
- 20 a loan from Stericycle, Inc.
- Q. What was that date, again?
- 22 A. I believe it was 1992. And it may have been
- 23 a year earlier when they started to do this. I
- 24 didn't join Stericycle of Washington or Stericycle,
- 25 Inc. until 1999, so those exact dates, I may not be

- 1 exact on.
- Q. Is it Stericycle, Inc. that owns the Morton
- 3 facility?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And they own it entirely. In other words,
- 6 your company doesn't have any ownership interest in
- 7 that company -- in that facility, pardon me?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And isn't it true that your company has a
- 10 contract with Stericycle, Inc. for the use of that
- 11 facility?
- 12 A. That is correct.
- 13 Q. Isn't it also true that that contract allows
- 14 Stericycle, Inc. the right to control all the aspects
- 15 of collection, transportation, and delivery functions
- 16 by your company?
- 17 A. I don't understand your question.
- 18 Q. Doesn't the contract that your company has
- 19 with Stericycle, Inc. provide Stericycle, Inc. the
- 20 right to control all aspects of collection,
- 21 transportation and delivery functions by your company
- 22 in Washington?
- 23 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I have to object
- 24 to this question, because this contract speaks for
- 25 itself. If Mr. Haffner wants to offer the contract,

- 1 he may.
- 2 MR. HAFFNER: Okay. I was going to use it
- 3 to just refresh his recollection, but I guess we can
- 4 offer it as an exhibit. Unfortunately, I only have
- 5 the one copy with me, but I can get copies for
- 6 everybody. If I could just offer it to refresh his
- 7 recollection, I think we could probably move on.
- 8 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be off the record for
- 9 a moment.
- 10 (Discussion off the record.)
- 11 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's go back on the record.
- 12 While we were off the record, we marked as Exhibit 87
- 13 a December 30th, 1993 agreement between Stericycle,
- 14 Incorporated and Stericycle of Washington,
- 15 Incorporated. Mr. Haffner, you're going to ask the
- 16 witness some questions on this?
- MR. HAFFNER: Yes, I'll simply ask the
- 18 witness to authenticate and verify the document.
- 19 Q. Mr. Philpott, could you look at the last
- 20 page of the document and tell me whether -- are
- 21 either of those signatures yours?
- 22 A. No, they are not.
- Q. Who signs there for Stericycle of
- 24 Washington?
- 25 A. Currently?

- Q. Well, do you recall who that signature is, a
- 2 Richard somebody?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Have you ever seen this agreement before?
- 5 A. I have seen it before, yes.
- 6 MR. HAFFNER: Okay. And I'll let the
- 7 document speak for itself and ask that it be
- 8 admitted.
- 9 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Johnson.
- 10 MR. JOHNSON: I have no objection, Your
- Honor.
- 12 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Exhibit 87 will
- 13 be admitted. Do you have any other questions for the
- 14 witness on the exhibit?
- MR. HAFFNER: No, Your Honor. Again, I'll
- let the exhibit speak for itself. I believe it
- 17 provides the provision that I was referencing
- 18 earlier.
- 19 Q. Mr. Philpott, you were here earlier this
- 20 morning when Ms. Walker was discussing the effects of
- 21 this proposed service on Stericycle, were you not?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. I believe in your testimony, on page 12, you
- 24 indicated that your company has 140 large quantity
- 25 generators as customers?

- 1 A. Correct. Those would be customers that we
- 2 would categorize as \$1,000 or more on a monthly
- 3 revenue basis.
- Q. Okay. I did some math earlier, I have a
- 5 calculator with me if you'd like, but it's my
- 6 understanding that the revenue of those 140 customers
- 7 at almost \$4.2 million -- that's an annual revenue;
- 8 is that correct?
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. And that would average out approximately
- 11 \$2,500 per customer, per month? Do you have any
- 12 knowledge of that?
- 13 A. I don't have a calculator in front of me,
- 14 and I couldn't tell you if that's accurate or not.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, which page are
- 17 you referring to?
- 18 MR. HAFFNER: Page 12 of Mr. Philpott's
- 19 testimony.
- 20 MR. JOHNSON: I'm sorry, Mr. Haffner. What
- 21 sort of calculation are you proposing here?
- MR. HAFFNER: Let's see if I brought my
- 23 calculator after all that or not. The calculation
- 24 I'm looking at was the revenue of \$4.2 million
- 25 divided by the number of customers at 140, divided by

- 1 12, I believe.
- 2 MR. JOHNSON: Well, the number I get, if
- 3 that's something important to you, is \$2,498.24.
- 4 MR. HAFFNER: Okay. And I had down \$2,500
- 5 in my notes, approximately \$2,500.
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: That would be an average
- 7 monthly; is that what you're --
- 8 MR. HAFFNER: Correct.
- 9 Q. With that information, assuming that that
- 10 number is correct, how many large quantity generators
- 11 could be served with one driver and one vehicle by
- 12 your company?
- 13 A. A hundred and forty large quantity generator
- 14 customers?
- 15 Q. How many of those -- yes, you've identified
- 16 that you have 140 large quantity generators. How
- 17 many of those could be served with one driver and one
- 18 truck?
- 19 A. Well, virtually -- to figure out how many
- 20 customers that you could serve with one truck and one
- 21 driver is based on where these customers are located
- 22 and the type of containers they're giving him. For
- 23 instance, if you're getting incinerate-only waste,
- 24 your revenue would be a different volume than a large
- 25 quantity generator giving you waste off of a sliding

- 1 scale. So a generator giving you \$2,500 per month is
- 2 different quantities of containers.
- 3 Q. What do you mean, waste off a sliding scale?
- A. Well, obviously, you've seen the Stericycle
- 5 tariff --
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. -- that we provided, because one looks
- 8 similar to ours. Based on the volume of containers
- 9 you provide, the amount you pay for that container
- 10 drops.
- 11 Q. So you don't have any way to estimate how
- 12 many drivers and vehicles it would take to serve --
- 13 or how many large quantity generators one driver and
- 14 one vehicle could serve?
- 15 A. In a transportation business, we don't
- 16 estimate. We need to know where the stops are and
- 17 what we're picking up. We use Map Point and we find
- 18 out the quantities, and that's how we figure out what
- 19 our routes are.
- 20 Q. Okay. I guess, with that being said, if you
- 21 don't know where your routes are or where your points
- 22 are, how would would you expect somebody to come up
- 23 with a proposal for estimating their cost?
- 24 A. I don't understand your question.
- 25 Q. If you're saying that, in order for you to

- 1 tell me whether you could -- and I may be
- 2 mischaracterizing his testimony, but I think you're
- 3 saying that you need to know where your specific
- 4 points of pickup are before you can state what the
- 5 costs are for providing that service; right?
- 6 A. Absolutely.
- 7 Q. So are you saying, then, it would be
- 8 impossible for somebody who's proposing a service,
- 9 that doesn't know where their specific points of
- 10 pickup are, to determine what their costs are going
- 11 to be?
- 12 A. No. If you're asking me if, to make up a
- 13 model, I would assume that if I had statewide
- 14 authority, that I'd be picking up in every reach of
- 15 the state. I would include those figures in merely a
- 16 pro forma or proposal that I was making at that time.
- 17 Q. But if you don't know the specific points,
- 18 you pretty much have to guess, don't you?
- 19 A. I'm fairly aware of the geographic area of
- 20 the state of Washington, so I can assume where my
- 21 stops would be coming from within somewhat of a
- 22 reason.
- Q. And what kind of a reason?
- 24 A. I couldn't estimate.
- 25 Q. Okay.

- 1 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, is this a good
- 2 time to stop or do you have more in this vein?
- 3 MR. HAFFNER: We can stop and pick this up
- 4 later. It doesn't need to continue at this point.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Then let's take our
- 6 lunch break at this time. We'll be back at about
- 7 1:30, 1:35. So we'll be off the record for our lunch
- 8 break.
- 9 (Lunch recess taken.)
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record
- 11 after our lunch break. We're continuing with
- 12 cross-examination of Mr. Philpott.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- Q. Mr. Philpott, we were exploring the area of
- 15 diversion of revenue from your company if this
- 16 application is granted, and let me try and rephrase
- 17 things in maybe a more simpler manner. If your
- 18 company were to lose \$1.3 million in revenue, how
- 19 many drivers would you need to lay off? And let me
- 20 complete that maybe by saying in order to retain a
- 21 viable company?
- 22 A. I don't think, just looking at it that way,
- 23 you'd necessarily say you could lay any drivers off.
- 24 By taking stops away in a particular city, I'm
- 25 assuming that we wouldn't lose every account that's

- 1 there, which would require our trucks to still go
- 2 there. So basically what you'd do is you'd still be
- 3 required to make those trips without gathering as
- 4 much revenue as you normally would.
- 5 Q. Would you make an attempt to reduce your
- 6 expenses if it were possible to reroute those trips
- 7 and make more efficient use of your equipment and
- 8 labor?
- 9 A. Well, you would always, in a transportation
- 10 business, try to limit your expenses, but if your
- 11 truck is already going to that location, you're still
- 12 going to incur the cost of needing to own the truck
- 13 and pay the insurance on it, pay your employee, and
- 14 to get to that location. And in a transportation
- 15 business, where you get the savings is by having more
- 16 stops in one particular location.
- 17 Q. How many vehicles do you operate?
- 18 A. My testimony that was provided, basically,
- 19 right now, we're operating 23 route trucks.
- Q. And I think, according to your testimony,
- 21 you have almost 6,000 customers?
- 22 A. Correct, give or take, depending on the
- 23 month.
- Q. And am I hearing you say that if you lost
- 25 \$1.3 million in revenue, that would not affect your

- 1 expenses of operation?
- 2 A. Not necessarily. The one thing that would
- 3 affect is I think our stops probably average
- 4 somewhere in the ballpark of 15 minutes a stop. So
- 5 if we lost one stop in a particular city, we'd save
- 6 15 minutes of hourly wage or, you know, the time that
- 7 that truck is running. So it would be, you know, 15
- 8 minutes difference for one stop in a particular city.
- 9 Q. So you're saying one stop would take
- 10 approximately 15 minutes?
- 11 A. Ballpark. That's generally what the average
- 12 -- 15 minutes a stop.
- Q. So you're just running in, picking up stuff,
- 14 and taking it out, and giving the documentation that
- 15 you provide?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. If you could take a look at Exhibit 67.
- 18 Towards the bottom of the upper section, there's a
- 19 message center box.
- A. Mm-hmm.
- 21 Q. And it says, Thank you for keeping your
- 22 account current. And then the next line says, Due to
- 23 rising fuel costs, your invoice may reflect a
- 24 temporary energy charge. Do you see that?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Is that a provision that is included in your
- 2 tariff?
- 3 A. Well, we have never charged a energy charge
- 4 or a fuel cost. This invoice is an invoice that's
- 5 generated by our corporate office and is a general
- 6 invoice, and we've never charged a fuel cost to
- 7 anybody in the state of Washington at any point in
- 8 time.
- 9 Q. Are all of your billing procedures handled
- 10 by your corporate office? And when I say your
- 11 corporate office, I see here there's an address of
- 12 Sun Valley, California. Is your billing handled by
- 13 Stericycle, Inc.?
- 14 A. It depends on what portion of billing you're
- 15 speaking of.
- 16 Q. Well, for instance, I look at this
- 17 particular bill, and down at the bottom there, it
- 18 says, Please send payment to Stericycle, Inc. in
- 19 Phoenix, Arizona. Are all the -- is the revenue for
- 20 medical waste that you collect from customers, do the
- 21 customers pay those bills to Stericycle, Inc. instead
- 22 of Stericycle of Washington?
- 23 A. No, the bill is paid to -- Stericycle does
- 24 the billing function, but the revenue is reported to
- 25 Stericycle of Washington.

- 1 Q. You say reported, but it initially goes
- 2 directly to Stericycle, Inc. in Phoenix, Arizona,
- 3 doesn't it?
- 4 A. Sure.
- 5 Q. And then Stericycle, Inc. allocates back the
- 6 revenue to you in some form?
- 7 A. Well, if you look on our invoice, it's going
- 8 to tell you what the customer number is and the
- 9 location, and it's not very difficult for them to
- 10 figure that this is a generator from Washington, and
- 11 that's where the money would be applied.
- 12 Q. Sure. It would be properly allocated --
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. -- based on the volume that you generated.
- 15 But, again, this claim to be able to increase rates
- 16 is not allowed in your tariff, is it, or it's not
- 17 provided for in your tariff here in Washington, is
- 18 it?
- 19 A. It's not, but that's why it says it may
- 20 reflect. It doesn't say it does reflect; it says
- 21 may. So if somebody isn't charged, it's not
- 22 affecting their charge whatsoever.
- Q. Now, this is the bill for services rendered.
- 24 This isn't any form of manifest or certificate of
- 25 destruction, is it?

- 1 A. Actually, this is a certificate of
- 2 destruction, as well.
- 3 Q. How does this establish that the waste has
- 4 been destroyed?
- 5 A. Well, if you'll look up at the top of the
- 6 invoice, it's going to tell you the generator's name,
- 7 that has obviously been crossed out, and it's going
- 8 to tell you their site number, which is 001, okay.
- 9 If you go down below, it gives you a date of
- 10 5/03/2004. You can see that that's a manifest
- 11 number, and it says, on that particular date the
- 12 quantity of two containers were picked up that were
- 13 40-gallon red square tubs for disposal, and they're
- 14 telling you what the charge is for it.
- 15 If you'll turn to the other -- I don't know
- 16 what order they're in here, that are provided to you,
- 17 there's going to be a printout. It looks like it's
- 18 166.
- 19 Q. Mm-hmm.
- 20 A. On 66, it will show you this is what our
- 21 handheld scanners print out for the generator, and
- 22 it's a receipt. And what this will tell you is it's
- 23 going to tell you a manifest number, that you can see
- 24 shipping document, manifest number, the shipping
- 25 date, the time that regulated medical waste was

- 1 picked up, the number of containers, and it's going
- 2 to give you a specific container code.
- 3 Q. Mm-hmm.
- 4 A. See that?
- 5 Q. I'm not sure I quite follow where the
- 6 container code is, but --
- 7 A. Right below, it's going to give you a type,
- 8 TYO4.
- 9 Q. I see.
- 10 A. And it's going to give you a number that's
- 11 associated with it. Next to it, 1YA0021. The next
- 12 one below it is 23, next one below it, 25. If you go
- 13 back to the invoice, you're going to see the manifest
- 14 number that matches up to your ticket that was given
- 15 to you at the time of pickup, and it's -- and then,
- 16 if you go below this, below the box, it will say,
- 17 This material listed on the manifest number detailed
- 18 above --
- 19 JUDGE RENDAHL: When you read, Mr. Philpott,
- 20 when you read, if you can slow down.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Okay. I'm sorry.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: People tend to read faster
- 23 than they speak.
- 24 THE WITNESS: The material listed on the
- 25 manifest or manifests detailed above, infectious

- 1 medical waste, has been treated in accordance with
- 2 the requirements of federal, state and local
- 3 regulations governing the treatment of such waste. A
- 4 copy of the certificate, applicable manifests and the
- 5 appropriate logs remain on file with the company. So
- 6 this is closing the loop, telling you that the
- 7 particular manifest numbers listed above that we
- 8 leave a copy of with the generator and the receipt
- 9 that's printed out by the PDT have --
- 10 MR. JOHNSON: Excuse me, what is PDT?
- 11 THE WITNESS: It's a handheld scanner that
- 12 is stapled to the manifest -- has been properly
- 13 treated.
- 14 Q. Okay. Thank you. And is this the only
- 15 documentation of destruction that the customer
- 16 receives?
- 17 A. This is generally what most generators
- 18 receive. There are particular generators, government
- 19 agencies and other facilities, that at times request
- 20 further documentation, which we provide on request,
- 21 and that would be a copy of a container detail
- 22 report.
- 23 Q. Can you --
- 24 A. It's provided under Item Number 68.
- MR. JOHNSON: Exhibit 68?

- 1 THE WITNESS: Exhibit, yes, I'm sorry,
- 2 Exhibit 68, which this is a further detail of this
- 3 customer's waste being processed. What Stericycle
- 4 uses is a proprietary bar code tracking system called
- 5 Biotrack, and this generates bar codes in numbers
- 6 that are never repeated ever again in a cycle. We
- 7 print up stickers with the generator's name, address,
- 8 phone number, and the type of waste they're
- 9 generating to put on their particular containers, and
- 10 they're scanned at the time of pickup, and that is
- 11 where the original print receipt that we spoke about
- 12 earlier comes from.
- 13 These scanners, at the end of the route,
- 14 they are uploaded into our Biotrack system, which is
- 15 tied into our processing facilities, and this
- 16 container detail report will actually give you the
- 17 invoice number that this was attributed to, the
- 18 service date, what the manifest number was, the total
- 19 containers, container weight, and it can get down to
- 20 the detail of actually the time of day that this
- 21 container was processed.
- 22 Q. Is there ever a document that you produce
- 23 that has a sworn statement from the person that
- 24 observed the destruction of the material?
- 25 A. That is not something that's required by

- 1 Washington State law. We sign the manifest at the
- 2 processing facility and hold the manifest for the
- 3 required three years as proof that it's been
- 4 processed. That also is available, by request, if a
- 5 generator would actually like to request that.
- 6 Q. The manifest that you're referring to, is
- 7 that what we have a copy of in Exhibit 65?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And I see there it has a provision for
- 10 treatment facility and treatment by incineration.
- 11 Who would sign that, that treatment facility
- 12 provision of Exhibit 65?
- 13 A. That would be signed by a representative at
- 14 the processing facility.
- 15 Q. And the processing facility would be either
- 16 -- I guess, for incineration, it would be in north
- 17 Salt Lake?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And if it were your ETD processing, it would
- 20 be in Morton?
- 21 A. Morton is either a ETD or an autoclave.
- Q. Why don't you provide that manifest or a
- 23 copy of that manifest to your shippers?
- 24 A. Because this particular manifest is not
- 25 required for the shippers to have back in their

- 1 possession. It's required to be kept for three years
- 2 on file if it's needed for proof of destruction.
- 3 What they've received back with their invoice is
- 4 proof that their material has been destroyed in
- 5 accordance with all applicable laws.
- 6 Q. Let's take a look at Exhibit 69. This is
- 7 your promotional material on your Bio Systems
- 8 Program. Have you ever looked into whether this
- 9 program should be exempt from UTC regulation?
- 10 A. What do you mean by exempt from UTC
- 11 regulations?
- 12 Q. Not subject to regulation by the Utilities
- 13 and Transportation Commission?
- 14 A. Currently, we are offering this program in
- 15 the state of Washington, and we do have rates filed
- 16 with the UTC regarding the pricing.
- 17 Q. It is in your tariff, is it not?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Right. I think it's Item 95 in your tariff,
- 20 which, as long as we're referencing it, why don't we
- 21 take a look at it. I think that's Exhibit 62, about
- 22 in the middle.
- 23 A. This thing's upside down.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. For the record,
- 25 Exhibit 62 is a multi-page document with a variety of

- 1 materials, and the tariff, they're not numerically
- 2 paginated as a total. The tariff appears about
- 3 two-thirds of the way -- or about a third -- half of
- 4 the way in. Which page of the tariff are you looking
- 5 at?
- 6 MR. HAFFNER: This would be Item 95, which I
- 7 believe is page -- original page nine.
- 8 THE WITNESS: Now, what was your question,
- 9 again, regarding that?
- 10 Q. Before I go to that, let me clarify for the
- 11 record, I believe it was your counsel's
- 12 representation, and correct me if I'm wrong, Mr.
- 13 Johnson, that Exhibit 62 was promotional material
- 14 that Stericycle uses, and the reason we have a mix of
- 15 documents is that not only does Stericycle give the
- 16 customer its promotional literature, but it includes
- 17 with that a copy of its tariff and some of these
- 18 other samples of service it can provide.
- MR. JOHNSON: Mr. Haffner, I believe Mr.
- 20 Philpott's testimony refers to Exhibit 62.
- MR. HAFFNER: Okay.
- MR. JOHNSON: I believe the correct
- 23 reference is a package of materials that are provided
- 24 to customers at the beginning of service, and
- 25 therefore it includes some descriptors of the service

- 1 and it also includes the tariff.
- 2 MR. HAFFNER: Okay. Certainly the testimony
- 3 can speak for itself there, then.
- Q. So on Item 95, this is referring to the Bio
- 5 Systems service that you are offering your customers;
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. And as I understand it -- well, can you just
- 9 describe what that service is?
- 10 A. The Bio Systems service?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. The Bio Systems service is a separate
- 13 company that was purchased by Stericycle, Inc.
- 14 within the last couple years. And what they do is
- 15 they provide proactive management of sharps
- 16 containers within health facilities. What I mean by
- 17 proactive is the typical method for monitoring sharps
- 18 containers is that it's a reactive basis, that people
- 19 usually change them when they're to the fill line at
- 20 the top, and -- which can lead to needle stick
- 21 injuries and incorrect placement of sharps and other
- 22 vessels not designed to receive them.
- 23 The Bio Systems program is a program that
- 24 uses sharps containers that are reusable, but are
- 25 regulated by the FDA. They have to go through a

- 1 special cleaning process, lids removed by robotic
- 2 means, and they're re-cleaned and sanitized and
- 3 placed back in the health facility. And what this
- 4 does is it diverts their plastics that would normally
- 5 be filled with the medical waste and decreases the
- 6 volume of the medical waste that they're disposing
- 7 and paying for and decreases their opportunity to
- 8 have health care workers stuck or injured by these
- 9 needles.
- 10 Q. Now, if this is a service that is actually
- 11 provided by another company that is owned by
- 12 Stericycle, Inc., why is it a service that your
- 13 company is touting as providing and is included in
- 14 your tariff?
- 15 A. Stericycle of Washington is actually
- 16 collecting the racks and sending the waste in for
- 17 processing. Therefore, they're billing for that
- 18 portion of the service that they're providing.
- 19 Q. Does Stericycle of Washington have a written
- 20 contract with this other company? And I guess we
- 21 should get on the record what this other company's
- 22 name is.
- 23 A. Bio Systems.
- Q. Is that the name of the company, Bio
- 25 Systems, Inc.?

- 1 A. Bio Systems, Inc. It is wholly-owned by
- 2 Stericycle, Inc.
- 3 Q. Does Stericycle of Washington have a written
- 4 contract with Bio Systems, Inc. for this service?
- 5 A. I would assume so.
- 6 Q. You have no knowledge of that?
- 7 A. I don't.
- 8 Q. If we could go back to Exhibit 69, can you
- 9 point out to me if there is anything in that document
- 10 that explains how you treat these containers that
- 11 you're transporting? And I will offer that I've
- 12 looked through here and I couldn't find anything, but
- 13 I'm trying to find out if I just missed something.
- MR. JOHNSON: Sorry, Mr. Haffner. Which
- 15 exhibit are you referring to?
- MR. HAFFNER: Sixty-nine.
- 17 THE WITNESS: And your question, one more
- 18 time, is?
- 19 Q. Is there something in this document that
- 20 describes how you treat the containers?
- 21 A. It doesn't describe how it's treated, no.
- Q. Okay. And I think you just testified that
- 23 you essentially wash the containers, is that correct,
- 24 or actually, this other company washes the containers
- 25 and returns them?

- 1 A. Actually, Stericycle, Inc. washes the
- 2 containers at their processing facility.
- 3 Q. And that facility's in California?
- 4 A. There is multiple facilities. Where it's
- 5 currently being sent are to Vernon, California.
- 6 Q. Did you say Vernon?
- 7 A. Vernon, V-e-r-n-o-n.
- 8 Q. Would this item -- would this service, when
- 9 a customer receives this service -- and I assume you
- 10 have some customers that are receiving this service
- 11 currently?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. When a customer receives this service, are
- 14 they receiving a bill from Stericycle, Inc. for this
- 15 service?
- 16 A. They're going to receive their normal bill
- 17 from Stericycle, charging them for any fees that are
- 18 associated with the transportation of any of their
- 19 waste. They may receive another bill, depending on
- 20 the level of the program they sign up, that's a
- 21 service fee, based on any other work that a Bio
- 22 Systems representative would be doing within their
- 23 facility.
- Q. So would this Bio Systems service show up as
- 25 a separate bill?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. And would that bill direct the customer to
- 3 make payment to Stericycle, Inc.?
- 4 A. I believe that the bill is -- the heading on
- 5 the bill is Bio Systems, it comes from actual Bio
- 6 Systems.
- 7 Q. So they would be asked to make payment -- if
- 8 they would pay by check, they would make the check
- 9 out to Bio Systems, Inc.?
- 10 A. I honestly don't know.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you pick up these containers on
- 12 vehicles that are currently authorized to operate
- 13 under the G permit issued to Stericycle of
- 14 Washington?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. Are they brought back to a central
- 17 collection point and then transferred off in larger
- 18 containers?
- 19 A. No, there's no -- basically, the full racks,
- 20 that it's required to have full racks for
- 21 transportation, according to the DOT, are brought
- 22 back to a transfer facility, whichever one they may
- 23 come back to, they're offloaded onto a trailer that
- 24 is taken to our Morton processing facility where, at
- 25 that time, they're placed on a trailer that's sent to

- 1 Vernon.
- Q. Now, it sounded like there may have been a
- 3 couple of transfer points in that description. If
- 4 you -- I assume hospitals are a place where this type
- 5 of system might be in use; is that correct?
- 6 A. It could be any health care facility.
- 7 Q. So your truck goes to a health care facility
- 8 and picks up a full rack. Where does that rack next
- 9 go to?
- 10 A. The rack will be on that route truck or, if
- 11 it was picked up by a route truck or a straight
- 12 truck, meaning a semi, 28-foot or 53-foot trailer on
- 13 it. And at the point in time that that trailer comes
- 14 back to the yard at the end of the day or the route
- 15 truck comes back, all of our material is cross-loaded
- 16 into a truck designated to go to the processing
- 17 facility.
- 18 Q. And where does that cross-load take place?
- 19 A. In the -- we have a yard in Kent. That is
- 20 typically where the hospital that we currently are
- 21 servicing is cross-loaded.
- Q. And then, from Kent, did you say that it
- would possibly go to Morton?
- A. It would travel to Morton, yes.
- 25 Q. It wouldn't be treated at Morton, however,

- 1 would it?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. It would be cross-loaded again into another
- 4 vehicle?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. Okay. And then, from Morton, it would be
- 7 transported to Vernon, California, where it would be
- 8 treated?
- 9 A. It can either go straight to Vernon, or it
- 10 may go to Salt Lake City before it goes to Vernon.
- 11 Q. During the time that it's being transported
- 12 from the original generator to its departure for
- 13 Morton, how long is that rack in the custody of
- 14 Stericycle of Washington?
- 15 A. I'm not following your question.
- 16 Q. How long will it typically take a rack to
- 17 leave the state of Washington once Stericycle has
- 18 picked one up?
- 19 A. Well, we -- currently, all of our waste
- 20 that's picked up in the Puget Sound region is
- 21 transferred to the Morton facility, in essence,
- 22 daily. Our current loads that we send to Salt Lake
- 23 are going in the long haul. Could be from two to
- 24 three trucks a week could be sent to Salt Lake City.
- 25 So depending on the timing of when the route truck

- 1 got back to Kent to offload and when the next
- 2 scheduled trailer and if it was full of waste already
- 3 that was scheduled to go to Salt Lake or to Vernon
- 4 was either there or they missed that scheduled day,
- 5 it would be either -- could go the same day and it
- 6 could be two days.
- 7 Q. And did you say you had a facility in Salt
- 8 Lake that handled Bio Systems?
- 9 A. No, it's an incinerator in Salt Lake.
- 10 Q. You wouldn't put Bio Systems material in an
- 11 incineration vehicle, would you? You wouldn't send
- 12 it for incineration, would you?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. So how often does the -- how often will the
- 15 truckload of Bio Systems material go to Vernon?
- 16 A. I believe I just answered your question. I
- 17 said that the trucks, we either have two or three
- 18 refer trailers, 48-foot refer trailers a week that
- 19 travel outbound from Morton.
- Q. So would they go to Salt Lake and then on to
- 21 Vernon?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. I didn't understand that. I thought
- 24 you were saying they just went to Salt Lake?
- 25 A. No.

- 1 Q. Okay.
- 2 A. Salt Lake is a regional processing facility
- 3 for Stericycle. There's vehicles traveling into Salt
- 4 Lake from hubs all over the country.
- 5 Q. Is this revenue from the Bio Systems program
- 6 reported in your annual report to the UTC?
- 7 A. It will be, yes.
- 8 Q. How are you going to allocate costs?
- 9 A. The same fashion we allocate our costs
- 10 currently for our transportation. There's nothing
- 11 that's going to change with how we report our costs.
- 12 Q. So you will be allocating costs for the
- 13 shipment from Morton to Salt Lake to Vernon and back
- 14 again?
- 15 A. For the long haul portion?
- 16 Q. Correct.
- 17 A. Anything that is involved in getting that
- 18 particular waste stream to a processing facility is
- 19 charged to that waste.
- 20 Q. And Stericycle charges -- Stericycle, Inc.
- 21 makes a charge to you for those costs?
- 22 A. No. Those particular charges are managed
- 23 and they come out of Stericycle of Washington's
- 24 financial statements.
- 25 Q. So are you paying for the truck out of your

- 1 own expenses?
- 2 A. Correct, because I'm realizing the revenue
- 3 from that stop, as well. It's the same as if I'm
- 4 picking up a 40-gallon tub from a doctor's office. I
- 5 realize that revenue, but I also realize the expense
- 6 for having to pick it up and get it processed at the
- 7 processing facility.
- 8 Q. Do you pay Bio Systems, Inc. some sort of a
- 9 fee for the use of this service, then?
- 10 A. Pay for what service?
- 11 Q. For being able to use their washing systems,
- 12 having them treat this material?
- 13 A. The wash systems and the processing
- 14 facilities are owned by Stericycle. Bio Systems is
- 15 the service end of what they do in the hospitals and
- 16 the clinics and facilities they work in. What Bio
- 17 Systems' portion does for this is they hire
- 18 individuals that actually are the individuals that go
- 19 into the health care facilities and provide the
- 20 exchange of the material for them. In essence, doing
- 21 the duty of an environmental services person that
- 22 they currently have on staff.
- So a Bio Systems employee would be in the
- 24 health care setting, swapping out those particular
- 25 sharps containers for them and filling the rack.

- 1 That's what Bio Systems bills for.
- Q. Okay. And that's very helpful. That might
- 3 clear up a few things. Now, when you talk about
- 4 swapping out material, are you talking about
- 5 physically taking a used sharps instrument and
- 6 putting it on the rack, or are you talking about
- 7 changing the sharps equipment that the customer is
- 8 using with a proprietary equipment that Stericycle is
- 9 offering for this program?
- 10 A. Bio Systems placed proprietary equipment
- 11 within the health care facility. These are vertical
- 12 drop sharps containers that are changed out on a
- 13 basis before they're a third full and on a regular
- 14 cycle, whether they're empty, have one sharp in them,
- 15 whether a third full, they're changed on a regular
- 16 basis.
- 17 Currently, health care facilities will only
- 18 change a sharps container unless it's at the maximum
- 19 fill line. The Bio Systems proactive management is
- 20 they provide an individual that comes into your
- 21 health care facility, has a rack of sharps
- 22 containers, and will move through an entire patient
- 23 room and change every sharps container on the wall,
- 24 whether it's empty, full, two sharps in it or
- 25 whatever it may be, and put an empty, clean, reusable

- 1 sharps container back in that place in the rack.
- Q. And these are containers that they can only
- 3 acquire through Stericycle, Inc.?
- 4 A. Correct, the container is an FDA-approved
- 5 device. Once it's a reasonable sharps container,
- 6 it's no longer a medical waste container. It's a
- 7 class two medical device that has to be cleaned in
- 8 accordance with FDA requirements.
- 9 Q. Okay. So you're providing the
- 10 transportation service for Bio Systems, Inc. to get
- 11 the material to Stericycle, Inc.?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. But you're not aware of a contract that you
- 14 have -- well, strike that.
- 15 Wouldn't the customer in that case be Bio
- 16 Systems, Inc., as opposed to the health care
- 17 facility?
- 18 A. I don't understand what you mean.
- 19 Q. Well, Bio Systems, Inc. is going in and
- 20 swapping out the material. Isn't that part of the
- 21 service that they're providing the hospital, which
- 22 they would bill the health care facility and then
- 23 provide the used containers for you to pick up?
- 24 A. Well, if I'm understanding what you're
- 25 asking me, is you're asking me if Bio Systems is our

- 1 customer?
- 2 Q. Right.
- 3 A. In essence, we are processing waste for Bio
- 4 Systems, yes. In the particular marketplace we're
- 5 in, as you can tell, it's a regulated marketplace for
- 6 anything you do with this type of material.
- 7 Q. Mm-hmm.
- 8 A. And the portion of the work that is done as
- 9 a transportation arm of this has to be reported, for
- 10 year end reporting purposes, to the UTC. That
- 11 portion of it is kept separate from the service end
- 12 of the business that Bio Systems does.
- 13 Q. Correct, I understand now, okay. Does Bio
- 14 Systems charge the health care facility for the work
- 15 that they do, swapping out the units?
- 16 A. Yes, they do.
- Q. And that's a separate bill from what you
- 18 charge the health care facility for transporting the
- 19 containers?
- 20 A. Correct. What they may receive at the
- 21 facility is they're going to receive -- the way that
- 22 the system works is it helps them manage their waste
- 23 better and to budget for their sharps management.
- 24 The bill may be, for easy math, their charge is
- 25 \$10,000 a month for this service. The bill may come

- 1 and \$6,000 of that portion may be medical waste
- 2 processing or handling fees or transportation
- 3 associated with the sharps, and 4,000 of it would be
- 4 a service fee for the person that's changing out the
- 5 material in the facility.
- 6 Q. Okay. And that bill would come from
- 7 Stericycle, Inc.; correct?
- 8 A. The charging for the processing is a bill
- 9 that's done internally.
- 10 Q. Internally, by its --
- 11 A. Within the corporation. I can tell you I'm
- 12 not sure how they bill each other per se, but the
- 13 bill -- they're going to receive a bill that's going
- 14 to spell out what their charges are to the facility.
- Q. And when you refer to the corporation and
- 16 internally within the corporation, you're meaning
- 17 Stericycle, Inc.?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. What certification -- and I probably
- 20 am using the wrong word. What certification of
- 21 sterility do you offer the customer or does Bio
- 22 Systems offer the customer in this service?
- 23 A. Well, I think that is probably something
- 24 better answered by our environmental safety health
- 25 manager, Chris Stromerson, that is coming up next,

- 1 because he also is the FDA compliance manager for
- 2 this program.
- 3 Q. All right. Thank you. Let's turn to
- 4 Exhibit 70. This is a document referring to
- 5 Stericycle's mail-back program. In fact, actually, I
- 6 think we have maybe three sets of exhibits, 70, 71
- 7 and 72. Am I correct that these are all some sort of
- 8 service that Stericycle offers for handling hazardous
- 9 materials or maybe, in some cases, hazardous waste
- 10 through the mail?
- 11 A. Well, if you're looking at the same section
- 12 I am, you have one that's Stericycle's mail-back
- 13 program, which is a sharps management program.
- MR. JOHNSON: Exhibit 70?
- 15 THE WITNESS: That would be Exhibit 70. And
- 16 sharps are not a hazardous waste.
- Q. But they are a medical waste; correct?
- 18 A. That is true.
- 19 Q. Okay. And 71 refers to mercury waste?
- 20 A. Seventy-one does refer to amalgam, or
- 21 mercury waste, yes.
- 22 Q. Which would be a hazardous waste or a
- 23 medical waste?
- 24 A. It's going to be a hazardous waste.
- Q. And 72 refers to -- was this for

- 1 pharmaceuticals?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. And pharmaceuticals would be considered what
- 4 type of waste?
- 5 A. Currently, in the state of Washington,
- 6 they're all considered a controlled substance in this
- 7 particular state.
- 8 Q. And is that a third category, differentiated
- 9 from hazardous waste and medical waste?
- 10 A. Depending on -- well, pharmaceuticals are
- 11 never considered medical waste, and some portions,
- 12 depending on what the makeup is of the
- 13 pharmaceutical, it could be a hazardous waste, yes.
- 14 Q. Now, these are services that are actually
- 15 provided by Stericycle, Inc., aren't they?
- 16 A. Correct.
- 17 Q. And the customer would be dealing with
- 18 Stericycle, Inc. when they sent this material
- 19 somewhere?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. And they would be receiving a bill from
- 22 Stericycle, Inc. for these services?
- 23 A. It would depend on which service. The
- 24 mail-back program -- in any of these, you may be
- 25 aware that our mail-back programs aren't regulated by

- 1 the UTC in the state of Washington, because nothing's
- 2 traveling across the roadways.
- The mail-back program and the other programs
- 4 we have are programs that were put together by
- 5 request of some generators to help them dispose of
- 6 some of the materials they have. Not every customer
- 7 in the state of Washington generates enough waste to
- 8 be on a regular scheduled service or wants to be on
- 9 an on-call service.
- 10 The mail-back program provides them with a
- 11 container that they can ship back by the U.S. Postal
- 12 Service for their sharps, and when they buy the kit,
- 13 there's a prepaid return stamp with it that they
- 14 basically put on the container and it's sent back.
- 15 So everything's paid for at the time they purchase
- 16 the kit.
- 17 Q. Now, assuming that a -- any individual or
- 18 company obtained the required packaging and labeling
- 19 to satisfy federal, state, local regulations, anybody
- 20 could really provide this type of a service to a
- 21 medical facility, couldn't they?
- 22 A. They already do.
- Q. So you have competition in this area
- 24 already, don't you?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Similarly, could anybody suggest that if
- 2 they wanted to assist a medical facility with how
- 3 their waste is being handled, couldn't that person
- 4 simply say, Contact Stericycle and use their
- 5 mail-back program, if it fell within your parameters?
- 6 A. I'm not sure what your question is.
- 7 Q. If somebody was asked about how to handle a
- 8 small, irregular pickup or handling of medical waste,
- 9 Stericycle would be able to handle that through this
- 10 mail-back program, couldn't they, if it fell within
- 11 these parameters of these three programs?
- 12 A. Well, if you mean within the parameters of
- 13 the program, the mail-back program for sharps merely
- 14 takes sharps.
- 15 Q. Correct.
- 16 A. No other medical waste can go into that
- 17 container.
- 18 Q. Right.
- 19 A. So if they had a small amount of sharps and
- 20 they wanted to use a mail-back program, well, then
- 21 yes, they could sign up for the program, if that's
- 22 what you're asking.
- Q. Let's take a look at Exhibit 83. And these
- 24 are -- there's, I believe, three documents here,
- 25 three sets of documents that were provided in

- 1 response to some discovery requests. Are you
- 2 familiar with these documents?
- 3 A. The three documents you're speaking of is a
- 4 service agreement?
- 5 Q. Yes.
- A. And acceptance policy. Well, there's more
- 7 than three documents in here.
- 8 Q. Well, let me clarify. Is the acceptance
- 9 policy generally given to the customer with the
- 10 service agreement?
- 11 A. It depends on when they signed up to be a
- 12 customer of Stericycle. The current version of the
- 13 Stericycle service agreement contains a waste
- 14 acceptance policy within it.
- 15 Q. So do any of these documents currently
- 16 reflect the service agreement used by Stericycle of
- 17 Washington?
- 18 MR. JOHNSON: Mr. Haffner, I'm having
- 19 trouble telling these apart.
- 20 MR. HAFFNER: I have a hard time with that,
- 21 too. I think they were documents used over a series
- 22 of years that were modified. Our request was for
- 23 documents used since 2000, or something, and I think
- 24 it was a repeat of your question. And so I think
- 25 they correctly provided us with the different

- 1 documents they used in different years. I'm trying
- 2 to find out if there's one.
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: Slight differences, if I can
- 4 --
- 5 MR. HAFFNER: I don't want to identify the
- 6 differences. I'm trying to find out which one is the
- 7 current one.
- 8 Q. So maybe I should just ask if any of those
- 9 in Exhibit 83, which I think I just did, is the
- 10 current service agreement being used?
- 11 A. Well, I'm going to have to take some time to
- 12 read through them, because, just from glancing at
- 13 them, like you were just discussing, they contain
- 14 different changes within the wording and some nuances
- 15 in them that -- I'm not an attorney and I didn't
- 16 write them, so I would have to glance and look at
- 17 what I think the latest version is.
- 18 Q. Okay. I'm not going to ask you in that kind
- 19 of detail, so I won't ask you to be comparing the
- 20 documents. Let me, for the sake of laying a
- 21 foundation for the documents, is it your
- 22 understanding that these are copies of service
- 23 agreements that your company has used over the last
- 24 few years?
- 25 A. Yes, they are.

- 1 O. And likewise, look at, please, Exhibit 84,
- 2 which is I think another service agreement. Is that
- 3 one that might have been used more recently, or is
- 4 that one that's even older or just one that was used
- 5 in the past?
- 6 A. As I stated before, I would have to read
- 7 through the whole agreement to get an idea of what
- 8 version I thought this was.
- 9 Q. Okay.
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, do you need
- 11 this information or are you just -- I mean, because
- 12 if you do, there's a format to do that. You can make
- 13 what's called a records requisition and Stericycle
- 14 can get back to you or Mr. Philpott can back to you.
- 15 So I'm just asking what you need.
- 16 MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor. I
- 17 don't need it for knowing the exact agreement that
- 18 they're using. I can refer to these agreements, I
- 19 believe, as examples of some provisions and see if
- 20 they're still applicable for how they're used.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right.
- Q. How does Stericycle use these agreements or
- 23 its current service agreement with its customers?
- A. What do you mean by how do we use them?
- 25 Could you rephrase your question so it --

- 1 Q. Sure. Let me, first of all, start off by
- 2 saying that it looks like -- or asking you whether or
- 3 not the party with whom the customer is entering into
- 4 a contract is Stericycle, Inc. or Stericycle of
- 5 Washington, because on this first document, it
- 6 indicates that the contracting entity is Stericycle,
- 7 Inc., but then it refers to Stericycle of Washington
- 8 with your address.
- 9 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I object to the
- 10 characterization of the document.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Well, let's first have an
- 12 identification of the document. Which exhibit were
- 13 you referring to?
- 14 MR. HAFFNER: I'm sorry. This is Exhibit
- 15 83, the first page of that exhibit.
- 16 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. And Mr. Johnson, what
- 17 is your objection?
- 18 MR. JOHNSON: My objection is that if you
- 19 look at -- Mr. Haffner is saying that this document
- 20 identifies -- well, first of all, the document speaks
- 21 for itself. Secondly, he suggested that it
- 22 identifies the contracting entity of Stericycle, Inc.
- 23 Whereas if you look down at the bottom, you know,
- 24 below the date of service agreement, it does have the
- 25 Stericycle, Inc. name, then it says name of

- 1 contracting entity, Stericycle of Washington, and
- 2 gives the address.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Sorry. Where are you
- 4 referring to the date, date of service agreement
- 5 here?
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: If I could point to you. Then
- 7 there's this.
- 8 JUDGE RENDAHL: I think, Mr. Johnson, I
- 9 think this is information that you're -- I don't
- 10 understand the objection, per se. I think this is
- 11 something that your witness can discuss. I guess I'm
- 12 not understanding what the nature of the objection
- 13 is.
- MR. JOHNSON: My objection is that Mr.
- 15 Haffner mischaracterized the actual words of the text
- 16 when he said that it identified the contracting
- 17 entity as Stericycle, Inc., which it does not.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Right. Well, why don't we
- 19 have Mr. Haffner ask his question again, so we can be
- 20 clear what he's asking, instead of having you testify
- 21 as to what's in the document.
- MR. JOHNSON: Thank you.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. JOHNSON: Or either of us, perhaps.
- Q. And I may have misspoken. I think Mr.

- 1 Johnson may be correct that I identified Stericycle,
- 2 Inc. as the contracting entity. What I would like to
- 3 find out -- it's confusing to me, because above and
- 4 below that are two different companies. What is your
- 5 understanding of who the customer enters into a
- 6 contract with when they sign this agreement?
- 7 A. Stericycle of Washington.
- 8 Q. And do you have all of your customers sign
- 9 these types of agreements?
- 10 A. Yes. Well, let me restate that. Most of
- 11 our customers sign these types of agreements, unless
- 12 we're dealing with a federal facility or a state
- 13 facility that may want to write their own service
- 14 agreement.
- 15 Q. Okay. Under Article Two on the second page,
- 16 it says, Terms -- term and payment for service, and
- 17 it provides that this agreement is for the term of 36
- 18 months, unless earlier terminated, in accordance with
- 19 applicable law.
- Now, I can't ask you what the legal
- 21 interpretation or legal meaning of that provision is,
- 22 but is it your understanding that when your contract
- 23 -- when your customers sign these agreements that
- 24 they are signing up for a three-year contract with
- 25 you?

- 1 A. No, it's my understanding, in the state of
- 2 Washington, that any individual that signs a service
- 3 agreement signs up for a three-day contract, because
- 4 that is a cancellation provision under the Washington
- 5 State law.
- 6 Q. Under Washington State law. Is that a UTC
- 7 law or is that a common law that you're aware of?
- 8 A. It's a WAC code that applies to garbage
- 9 companies, and we're classified as a garbage company.
- 10 They can cancel with three days written notice.
- 11 Q. Is there a reason why that WAC code, which
- 12 apparently is pretty well known to you, is not
- 13 identified in this agreement?
- 14 A. Well, I'm not an attorney and I didn't write
- 15 this agreement, but I'm sure that's why they have it
- 16 in accordance with applicable law. Basically, the
- 17 reason that we have generators sign a service
- 18 agreement is, in order to transport biomedical waste
- 19 in the state of Washington, it's our way of opening
- 20 up a relationship with them in order to transport
- 21 their waste.
- 22 Many customers request service agreements to
- 23 have on file in instances they're audited by any one
- 24 of the agencies that come in, like WISHA, JAHCO --
- MR. JOHNSON: Could you spell that out?

- 1 WISHA is W-I-S-H-A?
- 2 THE WITNESS: Correct.
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: And that stands for what?
- 4 THE WITNESS: It is the Washington arm of
- 5 Occupational Health and Safety Administration.
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: And then you said something
- 7 about JAHCO?
- 8 THE WITNESS: JAHCO.
- 9 MR. JOHNSON: How do you spell that?
- 10 THE WITNESS: I'm not even go going to try
- 11 to butcher it. It's the joint accreditation for
- 12 hospitals, J -- I don't know the acronym of what it
- 13 spells out.
- MR. HAFFNER: Do we want to go on the record
- 15 and just say J-A-C-O or --
- 16 THE WITNESS: I think it's J-H-C-O.
- 17 MR. JOHNSON: J-A-H-C-O?
- THE WITNESS: J-A-C-H, yes.
- MR. HAFFNER: J-A-H-C-O?
- JUDGE RENDAHL: I think there's some -- at
- 21 this point, let's not waste the time. It's one of
- 22 those variations.
- 23 MR. JOHNSON: But would you then proceed
- 24 with your testimony?
- 25 THE WITNESS: And typically, the -- these

- 1 agencies require that they have some sort of a
- 2 service agreement or an agreement with the biomedical
- 3 waste disposal facility.
- 4 Q. And you would be that facility?
- 5 A. If they had a service agreement with us,
- 6 yes.
- 7 Q. Correct. And I guess I'll clarify that.
- 8 You don't actually operate a disposal facility,
- 9 though, do you? Your company does not, Stericycle of
- 10 Washington?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. Let's turn to Exhibit 73. This is one of
- 13 your exhibits. It's your annual report, is it not?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And I apologize for always using the word
- 16 your. I'm referring during those times to your
- 17 company, Stericycle of Washington, Inc. If we could
- 18 look on page four of this exhibit, and this has the
- 19 income statement for your company, which I believe
- 20 this is for the year 2003; is that correct?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. On item ten, there's a line item for selling
- 23 and advertising. What does your company do for
- 24 selling and advertising?
- 25 A. Well, selling and advertising line item, I

- 1 would assume, would be for any sales representatives
- 2 we have employed with our company for their
- 3 compensation and any trade shows we attend. We try
- 4 to be proactive and solicit business and go anywhere
- 5 in the state where they may have trade shows, dental
- 6 trade shows, health care shows, we put on seminars to
- 7 educate people, and I would imagine that's where all
- 8 of that is dropping into in a bucket there.
- 9 Q. Okay, thank you. What about taxes and
- 10 licenses? Do you know what taxes and licenses are
- 11 included in that \$15,000 figure?
- 12 A. I could only guess. This is a document that
- 13 I personally don't prepare. This is prepared by our
- 14 corporate finance individuals, so I couldn't tell you
- 15 what those are.
- 16 Q. When you say corporate finance individuals,
- 17 are you talking about Stericycle, Inc. or Stericycle
- 18 of Washington?
- 19 A. All of our corporate functions and finance
- 20 and billing is handled by the corporate office.
- 21 Q. Which is Stericycle, Inc. or Stericycle of
- 22 Washington?
- 23 A. Stericycle, Inc.
- Q. There's been some question about backup
- 25 facilities in this proceeding. What backup

- 1 facilities does Stericycle of Washington offer if the
- 2 Morton facility were to shut down?
- 3 A. Well, the Morton facility, it would be a
- 4 rarity that it would shut down, since we have two
- 5 different processes operating up there just for that
- 6 reason alone. We have an autoclave and we have an
- 7 ETD. We have a monthly capacity at that facility of
- 8 4.5 million pounds. We currently process roughly one
- 9 and a half million pounds. We also have, in
- 10 conjunction with that, Stericycle has 26 other
- 11 processing facilities located throughout the U.S.
- 12 that we have the opportunity to use if we need to.
- 13 We also have the ability, as you know, and we do use
- 14 Covanta in Oregon, as well.
- 15 Q. By 28 other facilities that you mentioned,
- 16 those would be --
- 17 A. I said 26.
- 18 Q. Twenty-six, pardon me. Those would be
- 19 facilities like the incinerator in north Salt Lake?
- 20 A. It could be an incinerator or it could be an
- 21 autoclave, yes.
- Q. Do you have contracts with each of those
- 23 facilities?
- A. What do you mean, do we have contracts with
- 25 each of those facilities?

- 1 Q. Do you have a written agreement with each of
- 2 those facilities to use them?
- 3 A. I would imagine, since Stericycle, Inc.,
- 4 that processes our -- we have an agreement with
- 5 Stericycle, Inc. to process our waste and they have a
- 6 responsibility to process the waste however they need
- 7 to, so Stericycle of Washington, yes, does have a
- 8 contract with every location of Stericycle, Inc., in
- 9 essence by having a contract to have our waste
- 10 processed in Morton.
- 11 Q. And that's assuming that the contract that
- 12 you have for the Morton facility would oblige
- 13 Stericycle, Inc. to process that waste in some other
- 14 location if they weren't able to do it at Morton; is
- 15 that correct?
- 16 A. That would be your assumption.
- 17 Q. What -- under what assumption are you making
- 18 that there would be a contractual obligation for
- 19 Stericycle, Inc. to provide that service?
- 20 A. Our contract, I would assume, states, and
- 21 you provided a copy of it, that for \$5.46 a
- 22 container, they will process the waste we deliver to
- 23 them.
- Q. And what happens if, for some reason,
- 25 Stericycle, Inc. decides not to perform that

- 1 obligation? Where would your backup facility be?
- 2 A. If Stericycle, Inc. didn't exist and all 26
- 3 plants miraculously shut down in one day, I'd assume
- 4 we'd go to Covanta.
- 5 Q. Okay. Do you have a contract with Covanta?
- 6 A. Yes, we do.
- 7 Q. Has that been produced in this hearing?
- 8 A. I am not sure if it has or has not.
- 9 MR. JOHNSON: Want an answer to that
- 10 question, Mr. Haffner?
- MR. HAFFNER: Yes.
- MR. JOHNSON: Maybe we could go off the
- 13 record for a second.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Be off the record.
- 15 (Discussion off the record.)
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's go back on the record.
- 17 While we were off the record, we determined that that
- 18 contract with Covanta was produced in discovery, but
- 19 Mr. Haffner indicates it's not necessary to include
- 20 in the record at this point.
- MR. HAFFNER: I don't know if I agree that
- 22 it was produced in discovery. It may very well have
- 23 been, but I have not reviewed my discovery responses
- 24 from Stericycle, so I don't want to go on the record
- 25 as stipulating them as produced, if Your Honor

- 1 wouldn't mind.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Thanks for the
- 3 clarification.
- Q. Mr. Philpott, isn't it true that the Morton
- 5 facility was shut down in the past because of an
- 6 outbreak of tuberculosis?
- 7 A. I believe, at a point in time there, they
- 8 had some issues at the facility there, yes. As I
- 9 stated earlier, I started with Stericycle in 1999. I
- 10 was not there when this incident took place, so I can
- 11 honestly tell you I don't have all the details of
- 12 exactly what transpired.
- 13 Q. Okay. Since 1999, how many violations has
- 14 your company, again, Stericycle of Washington, had
- 15 for its operations in the state of Washington?
- 16 A. None that I'm aware of.
- 17 Q. It wasn't cited by the Tacoma Pierce County
- 18 Health Department in October of 2000?
- 19 A. There was an incident, I think, if this is
- 20 what you're speaking of, by Pierce County where we
- 21 had a failed latch on the back of a door and two
- 22 containers came off of the trailer. And our company
- 23 actually contacted them and we retrieved the two
- 24 containers and the integrity of the containers was
- 25 never -- you know, they were never opened or exposed.

- 1 Is that what you're referring to?
- Q. That is the incident that I'm referring to,
- 3 yes. Was there an issue with the Tacoma Pierce
- 4 County Health Department about the immediacy of their
- 5 contact -- their being contacted about the spill?
- 6 A. I believe that that was the issue.
- 7 Q. Okay. Let's please look at Exhibit 79. Are
- 8 you familiar with that document? I guess it's part
- 9 of your exhibit.
- 10 A. Yes, I am.
- 11 Q. How was that document obtained?
- 12 A. How was it obtained by where I first saw the
- 13 document, or how was it obtained?
- 14 Q. How did you first become aware of the
- 15 document?
- 16 A. This was provided to me by our legal
- 17 counsel.
- 18 Q. And did your legal counsel explain how he
- 19 obtained the document?
- 20 A. I think that the documents speaks for
- 21 itself. It's from a insurance broker, Kibble and
- 22 Prentice, in Bellevue.
- 23 Q. The last sentence in this document indicates
- 24 that I look forward to working with you and the
- 25 owners of Kleen Environmental Technologies as this

- 1 project goes forward. Do you know what information
- 2 your attorney gave to this insurance person about the
- 3 -- about who he was representing and his affiliation
- 4 with Kleen Environmental Technologies?
- 5 A. Once again, I'd answer that I believe the
- 6 document speaks for itself. I obviously wasn't
- 7 present during this conversation, so I couldn't tell
- 8 you.
- 9 Q. And you don't know, other than what's
- 10 provided in this document, what information your
- 11 attorney gave the insurance person about the type of
- 12 business that was seeking to be insured?
- 13 A. Well, I believe, in the text of this
- 14 document, it states, in the second paragraph, a
- 15 general liability for any company involved in waste
- 16 management will require a specialty market. I would
- 17 imagine he told them he was involved in waste
- 18 management.
- 19 Q. You don't happen to know whether he told
- 20 them this company was already involved in hazardous
- 21 waste management, do you?
- 22 A. I do not.
- Q. When Ms. Walker was testifying, she
- 24 identified a number of licenses and permits, I
- 25 believe, that she felt that Kleen had not adequately

- 1 listed in their pro formas. Do you recall that --
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. -- testimony? There's also been some
- 4 question about whether Kleen has investigated its
- 5 need for a -- I believe it was called a solid waste
- 6 transfer permit. Are you -- first of all, does
- 7 Stericycle have a solid waste transfer permit?
- 8 A. We do not, because we do not take waste off
- 9 of our vehicles and put them inside a building. We
- 10 have a biomedical waste transportation permit for
- 11 transporting in King County medical waste.
- 12 Q. When you bring waste to your Kent facility,
- 13 I think you've indicated that you do some
- 14 cross-loading there; correct?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. By cross-loading, you mean you take it from
- one truck to another truck?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Pardon me. One truck to either another
- 20 truck or possibly to a trailer that might be pulled
- 21 by a tractor?
- 22 A. Backed up to each other.
- 23 Q. Okay.
- A. And they're offloaded.
- 25 Q. Right. So that the waste never touches the

- 1 ground?
- 2 A. Never.
- Q. And it's your understanding that if that
- 4 type of transfer, for purposes of storage, is
- 5 conducted, that a transfer permit, a solid waste
- 6 transfer permit is not required; is that correct?
- 7 A. That is correct.
- 8 Q. Is that a permit that is for King County
- 9 only or is that a statewide permit?
- 10 A. That's for King County only. Each different
- 11 county has different requirements.
- 12 Q. Okay. Does your Morton facility grind, as I
- 13 think the word was, or maybe it was in your
- 14 testimony, grind the treated material before, during,
- 15 or after it is decontaminated?
- 16 A. Before. If it's going in the ETD process,
- 17 it's ground before, electrothermal deactivation.
- 18 Q. Now, as I understand the ETD process, it's
- 19 more or less like a big microwave, is that correct,
- 20 where the material goes into a chamber, it's
- 21 bombarded with some sort of wave energy --
- 22 A. Radio waves, correct.
- Q. Radio waves, and the heat of that sterilizes
- 24 the material?
- 25 A. The radio waves attack the pathogens and

- 1 kill the pathogens, rendering the waste
- 2 noninfectious.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. Stericycle's proprietary technology.
- 5 Q. How is the grinding performed before, when
- 6 it is still contaminated?
- 7 A. The Stericycle facility is a -- once the
- 8 medical waste enters the treatment chamber through
- 9 the chute, it's a closed air loop system, and by
- 10 suction, the waste is drug through and pushed through
- 11 extruders, where it's put through a extruder and it's
- 12 ground to put in the vessels for processing.
- 13 Q. Do those extruders ever gum up or get jammed
- 14 or anything like that?
- 15 A. They do.
- 16 Q. And how is that problem corrected?
- 17 A. Maintenance staff corrects the issue.
- 18 Q. So they would go in and physically correct
- 19 the problem in the chamber?
- 20 A. For the specific process of how it's done, I
- 21 think that the next witness, Chris Stromerson, would
- 22 be the proper individual to speak to, since he is the
- 23 environmental safety and health manager and can
- 24 answer all those questions for you.
- 25 Q. All right. There was testimony from Ms.

- 1 Walker, I believe, that your company had a quote from
- 2 the hydroclave facility in Canada for a cost of -- I
- 3 think it was \$10 per box?
- 4 A. Well, I think she basically was applying a
- 5 -- I personally met with individuals from Hospital
- 6 Sterilization Services in Port Coquitlam. They
- 7 approached us regarding processing waste that we
- 8 generally pick up in the Canadian marketplace to be
- 9 processed at their facility. I think on my pre-filed
- 10 testimony, on page 19 --
- 11 MR. JOHNSON: This is Exhibit 60-T.
- 12 THE WITNESS: Myself and my general manager
- 13 in the Canadian marketplace met with Richard Haynes
- 14 from HSS, and inspected his facility, saw his two
- 15 hydroclaves in operation, looked to see what they
- 16 were capable of and to see what they could do for us.
- 17 At the time of the pricing offered from the
- 18 hydroclave and their inability to handle the 200,000
- 19 pounds of waste that we were currently generating in
- 20 the B.C. marketplace and the high cost of processing,
- 21 it wasn't a viable option for us to use them for
- 22 processing.
- 23 Q. So the quote that Ms. Walker referred to was
- 24 not actually a firm quote of \$10 per box, but it was
- 25 more of a calculation based on your calculation that

- 1 the rate for going to HSS would be approximately 28
- 2 cents per pound?
- 3 A. It was -- basically, I believe what she did
- 4 is she took the container size in the pro forma that
- 5 was offered in the pro forma and multiplied it by the
- 6 cost per pound that was offered to us by HSS.
- 7 Q. Do you have a written quote from HSS for
- 8 that 28 cents per pound cost?
- 9 A. I do not.
- 10 Q. Let me refer back to your tariff again,
- 11 which goes back to Exhibit 62.
- 12 A. Which part of the tariff are you looking at?
- Q. Oh, I'm trying to remember myself. Item 90.
- 14 JUDGE RENDAHL: Are you looking at first
- 15 revised page eight?
- MR. HAFFNER: Yes, Your Honor.
- 17 Q. My question has to do with some testimony
- 18 from Mr. Graves yesterday. In his pre-filed
- 19 testimony, he listed the types of waste that they --
- 20 that were able to be handled at Port Coquitlam,
- 21 C-o-q-u-i-t-l-a-m. One of them was cytotoxic waste,
- 22 c-y-t-o-t-o-x-i-c.
- It wasn't clarified, I don't think then, or
- 24 at least, if it was, maybe I missed it. Is cytotoxic
- waste the same as chemotherapy waste?

- 1 A. Correct. And I think he did clarify and
- 2 said that the hydroclave cannot process cytotoxic
- 3 waste. If I recall, in his testimony, he stated that
- 4 in order to accept the material at their facility, it
- 5 would have to be segregated into pathological waste
- 6 container, sharps container, regular waste and
- 7 cytotoxic waste.
- 8 Q. And I'll let his testimony stand as it is.
- 9 I won't disagree or agree with you there. So you are
- 10 able to handle -- your company is able to handle
- 11 chemotherapy waste, but in a different fashion from
- 12 its other waste stream; is that correct?
- 13 A. Well, we receive trace chemotherapy waste,
- 14 which is considered three percent or less of its
- 15 original volume. Residual chemotherapy is what we
- 16 accept and the only acceptable means for processing
- 17 of that waste for disposal is incineration.
- 18 Q. And that would have to be then segregated
- 19 from your other biomedical waste by the generator?
- 20 A. Yes, but that waste -- trace chemotherapy
- 21 can be commingled with regular pathological waste to
- 22 go for incineration. It does not require segregation
- 23 with Stericycle.
- Q. Right. And I think you identified that in
- 25 your Item 90, where you have all three, pathological

- 1 waste, chemotherapy waste and pharmaceutical waste
- 2 could be grouped together, but they'd have to be
- 3 segregated from other forms of medical waste;
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. That is correct, from regular medical waste;
- 6 that's correct.
- 7 Q. How is that typically done by a generator?
- 8 How do they physically separate those different types
- 9 of waste?
- 10 A. I'm not sure how they, you know, physically
- 11 separate it, but we provide them two different
- 12 containers. With Stericycle's proprietary bar code
- 13 tracking system, we provide generators that generate
- 14 incinerate waste with a different colored container,
- 15 which is a gray container, that comes with a
- 16 different color label that's provided to them, which
- 17 is bright yellow, that goes in the outer container.
- 18 The regular medical waste is in a different
- 19 colored container, which is either red, or there's a
- 20 black container or a cardboard box, and that
- 21 container has a white label on it, and that's how
- 22 it's designated to be separate. And how they do that
- 23 in their particular facilities, I couldn't tell you,
- 24 but they do.
- 25 Q. That's okay. Okay. In the medical waste

- 1 container that I -- and I don't want to try and
- 2 remember what color it is, because I'll get it wrong,
- 3 but in the regular medical waste container, are your
- 4 customers able to put sharps in those containers?
- 5 A. Yes, they are.
- 6 Q. Unless they're on the Bio Systems program?
- 7 A. Well, if they're on a Bio Systems program,
- 8 they would never put one in, because they don't ever
- 9 touch the sharps containers. And that's a reusable
- 10 container. So no, they would not put those
- 11 particular containers in, but they still could put
- 12 containers of sharps in.
- 13 Q. Okay. So a customer that you have signed up
- 14 for the Bio Systems program and that has waste
- 15 involving other biomedical waste and potentially
- 16 trace chemotherapy waste would be required, in order
- 17 to comply with your programs, to segregate those
- 18 wastes into three different containers, would they
- 19 not?
- 20 A. No.
- Q. No. Where am I wrong?
- 22 A. I think I have two containers. What's your
- 23 third container?
- Q. Bio Systems. Those actually don't go in a
- 25 container; they go in a rack; right?

- 1 A. Right. I believe what you said is that our
- 2 generators would be required to segregate into three
- 3 separate containers; correct?
- 4 Q. If they're on the Bio Systems program?
- 5 A. Right. And you said that they would be
- 6 required to segregate; correct?
- 7 Q. Well, yeah, that's my question.
- 8 A. Okay. Let me -- let's back up a little bit.
- 9 Basically, if a generator is providing medical waste
- 10 to Stericycle currently and they're generating
- 11 pathological waste and regular waste, they have two
- 12 containers. Signing up for the Bio Systems program
- 13 wouldn't change that. They would still have two
- 14 containers. But the difference that they would have
- 15 is that a Bio Systems employee would exchange their
- 16 sharps containers off their walls and their employees
- 17 would never touch it, so they wouldn't segregate into
- 18 a third container, because they don't touch that.
- 19 And what that would do is it would reduce
- 20 their volume of medical waste they're generating for
- 21 either container, and their volume would reduce
- 22 because there's no plastics in that mix.
- Q. Fair enough.
- 24 A. So that would be two containers, the same
- 25 they had previously.

- 1 Q. Good distinction. However, I think it's --
- 2 nonetheless, isn't it correct to state that a
- 3 customer that's involved in the Bio Systems program
- 4 is voluntarily segregating their biomedical waste
- 5 into three different path streams?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. No?
- 8 A. I would say that a facility that's signed up
- 9 for the Bio Systems program is participating in a
- 10 waste reduction program that is a cost savings to
- 11 them by reducing plastics into landfills and also
- 12 reducing the volume of medical waste they're
- 13 generating in their regular medical waste stream.
- 14 There's no segregating required of them because they
- 15 don't actually touch anything at that point in time.
- 16 Q. But they don't benefit from that program if
- 17 they don't put those -- if they don't separate their
- 18 sharps from their regular biomedical waste, do they?
- 19 A. I think perhaps you might be confused,
- 20 because they don't ever touch the sharps that are on
- 21 the wall. It's a completely different program. A
- 22 typical facility buys single-use sharps containers
- 23 and disposes of them within the medical waste. The
- 24 Bio Systems program is an FDA-approved device that
- 25 can be reused up to 500 times. That particular

- 1 sharps never goes into the waste stream, because it's
- 2 taken for reprocessing after it's emptied and it's
- 3 reprocessed and reintroduced back in the system.
- 4 Q. Thank you. Are there any unique segregation
- 5 requirements by any of the counties in the state of
- 6 Washington? When I say unique, I mean, are there
- 7 differences in the county requirements for
- 8 segregation in the state of Washington?
- 9 A. I think particular counties have different
- 10 medical waste regulations and guidelines. I don't
- 11 think that I'm aware of any unique segregation
- 12 requirements. For instance, King County requires
- 13 that, from the point you put medical waste into a
- 14 medical waste container, that it has to be disposed
- 15 of within 14 days. That may be different in a
- 16 different county. It's how they've written the
- 17 rules.
- 18 Q. You're not aware of any differences in the
- 19 handling of sharps amongst the different counties?
- 20 A. Well, once again, there is requirements,
- 21 different descriptions in each county's medical waste
- 22 handling guidelines. There's different time limits
- 23 that you have to dispose of a sharps container once
- 24 it's deemed full, which is when the cap is placed on
- 25 the container. So it could vary from county to

- 1 county. Pierce County and King County have different
- 2 requirements.
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: Mr. Haffner, could I ask you
- 4 if you could clarify, when you say segregated,
- 5 segregation by whom, by what kind of enterprise,
- 6 because that might help clarify. I think there may
- 7 be some confusion there.
- 8 MR. HAFFNER: Fair point.
- 9 Q. Are you aware of any regulations in any of
- 10 the counties in Washington that require the generator
- 11 to segregate sharps from biomedical waste?
- 12 A. I am not aware of any requirements that
- 13 would have them segregate them in a different
- 14 fashion. The generator of medical waste is
- 15 responsible for all aspects of how they handle their
- 16 medical waste. Stericycle is a company, Stericycle
- 17 of Washington, that they contract with to transport
- 18 their medical waste and process it for them. They're
- 19 responsible for all of the applicable laws that apply
- 20 to a generator of medical waste.
- MR. HAFFNER: Fair enough. I have no other
- 22 questions of the witness, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Mr. Trautman, do you
- 24 have any questions for the witness?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: I have a few.

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MR. TRAUTMAN:
- 3 Q. I was looking first at -- oh, before I
- 4 start, I'm Greg Trautman, Assistant Attorney General,
- 5 for the Commission Staff.
- 6 Mr. Philpott, I was looking at Exhibit 60-T,
- 7 your testimony, and I'm looking on page six, and it's
- 8 Paragraph 13. And you indicate here that Stericycle
- 9 transports all biomedical waste it collects from
- 10 Washington generators to Stericycle, Inc.'s
- 11 processing facility in Morton, and then you further
- 12 say that it's processed there and then some of --
- 13 then some of the other waste that has to be
- 14 incinerated goes to Utah, and some of the waste
- 15 that's rendered inert or -- that's treated at Morton
- 16 goes to Oregon; is that correct? Is that a fair
- 17 summation?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. Now, you say that you transport all
- 20 the medical waste that you collect. Now, I believe
- 21 Mr. Wash, who was the witness for Consolidated, Mark
- 22 Wash, and his testimony was admitted into evidence.
- 23 It was Exhibit 160-T.
- MR. HAFFNER: He won't have it.
- THE WITNESS: I don't have a 160.

- 1 MR. JOHNSON: We can find it.
- Q. Okay.
- 3 A. Okay.
- Q. And I'm on page three, near the bottom. And
- 5 the question, second to the last question, How is
- 6 your medical waste disposed of? Mr. Wash says, We
- 7 collect the waste and transport it to our yard in
- 8 bags and boxes, which are loaded onto a Stericycle
- 9 trailer and transported to an incinerator in Oregon.
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. Now, that doesn't -- that sounds
- 13 inconsistent with your --
- 14 A. That would be an incorrect statement on his
- 15 part.
- 16 Q. And what is the correct statement?
- 17 A. The correct statement is that the medical
- 18 waste that is collected from CDSI in Moses Lake, they
- 19 have different containers. Some are reusable, some
- 20 are boxes. Anything that's designated as a waste for
- 21 -- that's not incinerated is processed at the Morton
- 22 facility and anything that is an incinerate waste is
- 23 cross-loaded into a trailer and processed at Salt
- 24 Lake City.
- 25 Q. So whatever's transported to Oregon, would

- 1 that be transported to the landfill that you referred
- 2 to?
- 3 A. Yes, all of our residual material that's
- 4 done after processing is taken down to the Coffin
- 5 Butte landfill.
- 6 Q. Is this service that you do for
- 7 Consolidated, is that under Stericycle's tariff or --
- 8 A. Yes, it is.
- 9 Q. It is?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. There's a tariffed rate for that?
- 12 A. We charge -- CDSI, they're basically a
- 13 customer of ours, and we pick up medical waste from
- 14 CDSI. It's my understanding CDSI has a separate
- 15 tariff filed that they charge their customers, and
- 16 CDSI is charged the same amount for their containers
- 17 as anybody else in the state of Washington would be
- 18 off of the Stericycle tariff.
- 19 Q. Okay. Along the same line of reasoning --
- 20 now, I have an order, and I unfortunately don't have
- 21 a copy of it. I don't know if you're familiar with
- 22 it or not. This was an application in 2002 by a
- 23 company called Ludtke Pacific Trucking, Inc. Are you
- 24 familiar with them?
- 25 A. Yes, I am.

- Q. And the application number is GA-079042, and
- 2 the docket number was TG-011675. And this was the
- 3 first supplemental order, Commission order and
- 4 decision granting application. Are you familiar with
- 5 Ludtke's application?
- 6 A. Yes, I am.
- 7 Q. All right.
- 8 JUDGE RENDAHL: If you can wait till he's
- 9 finished his question, that will be helpful. Thank
- 10 you.
- 11 Q. And in the background to the order, the
- 12 order states that Stericycle and Ludtke had entered
- 13 into a transportation services agreement in 2001, and
- 14 it says, According to the agreement, Stericycle will
- 15 tender loaded highway trailers containing biomedical
- 16 waste to Ludtke at locations in Washington for
- 17 transportation to designated destinations, both
- 18 inside and outside of Washington State.
- 19 It also says in the order that Stericycle
- 20 holds statewide authority to issue -- holds statewide
- 21 authority issued to transport medical waste and
- 22 serves approximately 7,800 customers. Stericycle
- 23 needs an additional carrier to support certain
- 24 limited aspects of its intrastate and interstate
- 25 operations throughout its service area. Is this

- 1 agreement still in effect with Ludtke?
- 2 A. Yes, it is.
- 3 Q. And how many locations in the state does
- 4 Ludtke serve, do you know?
- 5 A. Ludtke is a transportation company that
- 6 filed for that authority underneath Stericycle's G
- 7 certificate. We have used Ludtke and we're filed for
- 8 Ludtke to make virtually any haul that any of our --
- 9 that, you know, to mirror any haul that we could
- 10 possibly make from within the state to each other or
- 11 going outside of the state.
- 12 And the reason we use Ludtke to do this at
- 13 times is in the event that -- we don't want to buy a
- 14 tractor-trailer to make one trip a week and sit idle
- 15 for the rest of the time, because that's not the best
- 16 use of the assets of the company, and we try not to
- 17 affect the rates that people pay for the service we
- 18 provide. And it's the most cost-effective means to
- 19 transport waste at times if we have extra pulls that
- 20 are needed to be made.
- Q. Now, is it accurate to say that Stericycle
- 22 needed the additional carrier to do some of the
- 23 hauling, as the order states?
- A. At the time that we applied for that? I
- 25 quess --

- 1 Q. Well, Ludtke applied for it.
- 2 A. It would depend on what you would define
- 3 needed by. Surely Stericycle could have purchased or
- 4 leased a new tractor and done these hauls themselves
- 5 and hired a qualified driver, but using a backup
- 6 hauling company like that was the best use of our
- 7 assets at the time.
- 8 Q. And Stericycle supported this application of
- 9 Ludtke; correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And I note in the findings of fact, on page
- 12 four, that it says that the existing certificated
- 13 carriers in the state of Washington do not currently
- 14 provide the service proposed by Ludtke to the
- 15 Commission's satisfaction?
- 16 A. Ludtke does no hauling directly between any
- 17 of our generators. The hauls that Ludtke does would
- 18 move empty trailers from yard to yard, would deliver
- 19 a trailer with supplies in it to Spokane, could make
- 20 a long haul for us if needed, if a driver was injured
- 21 and was off duty for two weeks, you know, or sick or
- 22 something to that effect. They never have any
- 23 interaction or deal with any of our customers
- 24 directly whatsoever.
- 25 Q. But is it -- I believe it's correct, as the

- 1 order states, that Ludtke's certificate could not
- 2 have been granted unless the Commission had found
- 3 that the existing carrier, that being Stericycle,
- 4 could not provide the service proposed by Ludtke to
- 5 the Commission's satisfaction.
- 6 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, I'm going to
- 7 object to Mr. Trautman's question. The order speaks
- 8 for itself. Whatever the Commission found is on the
- 9 face of the order.
- 10 MR. TRAUTMAN: Right.
- 11 MR. JOHNSON: I don't think it's appropriate
- 12 to have Mr. Philpott testify about what the
- 13 Commission must have found when we have an order.
- MR. TRAUTMAN: Well, I simply asked if he
- 15 was familiar with the application and the order, and
- 16 he indicated that he was. So if he's not -- if he
- 17 doesn't know, he can say.
- MR. JOHNSON: But nonetheless, Mr. Trautman
- 19 --
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Go ahead.
- MR. JOHNSON: My point is simply he is
- 22 familiar with the general service that Ludtke
- 23 provides, he's testified about that, and now you're
- 24 asking him details about the legal conclusions drawn
- or factual findings in the order, and I don't think

- 1 it's appropriate.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: I think the legal
- 3 conclusions in the order are stated in the order, so
- 4 I think that's sufficient.
- 5 MR. TRAUTMAN: All right.
- 6 Q. I believe you did indicate, to your
- 7 knowledge, the certificate is still in effect, the
- 8 Ludtke certificate?
- 9 A. That's what I said, yes.
- 10 Q. All right. I had one other question. In
- 11 Exhibit 60-T, on page 22 --
- MR. JOHNSON: Mr. Trautman, I don't have
- 13 mine numbered. Could you tell me what document
- 14 you're looking at?
- JUDGE RENDAHL: This is Exhibit 60-T.
- MR. TRAUTMAN: 60-T. This is Mr. Philpott's
- 17 testimony.
- 18 MR. JOHNSON: Oh, 60-T.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Not 62, 60-T.
- MR. TRAUTMAN: I'm sorry, 60-T. My
- 21 apologies.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: You said page --
- MR. TRAUTMAN: Page 22, yes.
- Q. And basically, it's a continuation of
- 25 Paragraph E from -- a carryover from page 21, and you

- 1 talk about the hydroclave facility at HSS, and then
- 2 the Covanta facility at Oregon, and one is a
- 3 hydroclave, one's an incinerator, correct, and they
- 4 have different segregation requirements and --
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. -- that neither facility could serve as a
- 7 backup for the other; correct? Is that correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Now, Mr. Meany, who was the witness for
- 10 LeMay, in his Exhibit 130-T, I don't know that we
- 11 have to get into this in detail, he simply states
- 12 that they have a backup facility which is an
- 13 autoclave at Bland Recovery, Inc. in Puyallup;
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. If that's what he testified.
- 16 Q. Okay. Could you explain why the autoclave
- 17 can work as a backup facility, but the hydroclave
- 18 cannot?
- 19 A. For whom?
- Q. Their primary -- for LeMay, their primary
- 21 disposal site is the Covanta incinerator.
- 22 A. Okay.
- Q. And they say that their backup facility is
- 24 an autoclave.
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. All right. Now, in your testimony, you had
- 2 said that the hydroclave cannot work as a backup
- 3 facility for the Covanta incinerator. Are those
- 4 different situations?
- 5 A. Well, I think you're comparing two
- 6 different companies and how they pick up their waste.
- 7 I can't speak for LeMay or Mr. Meany, but my
- 8 understanding of how they pick up their waste is
- 9 exclusively in cardboard boxes, okay.
- 10 MR. JOHNSON: When you say they, who are you
- 11 speaking of?
- 12 THE WITNESS: I'm speaking of LeMay. It's
- 13 my understanding they use cardboard boxes to pick up
- 14 their waste and they have their generators segregate
- 15 path from regular waste. Their regular waste could
- 16 be processed at a autoclave. Speaking in -- on page
- 17 22 of my pre-filed testimony, the original
- 18 application, as stated by Kleen, stated that they
- 19 were going to have their waste incinerated, and they
- 20 said nothing in their application of segregation,
- 21 which would imply that all waste types were going to
- 22 be commingled in one container.
- 23 So if you have all of your waste commingled
- 24 in one container on its way to Covanta and the
- 25 incinerator goes down, you can't turn that waste

- 1 around on the truck and send it to HSS for
- 2 processing, because, according to them, everything in
- 3 there could be trace chemotherapy or pathological
- 4 waste or sharps or regular waste mixed together.
- 5 So they could not process at the hydroclave that
- 6 waste that was destined for Covanta.
- 7 Q. So in your opinion, do the difficulties that
- 8 you identify with the HSS hydroclave, would those
- 9 problems be present if waste were taken to the
- 10 autoclave?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. So --
- 13 A. You're comparing LeMay versus Kleen?
- 14 Q. I'm comparing the two backup facilities.
- 15 They both use Covanta as a primary facility. In one
- 16 case, the backup is said to be HSS, the hydroclave.
- 17 You say that's not workable?
- 18 A. Okay. You've got me confused on who you're
- 19 talking about here now. We're talking Kleen right
- 20 now or are we talking LeMay?
- 21 Q. I'm talking, okay, both Kleen and LeMay have
- 22 identified Covanta as the primary disposal site.
- 23 A. Correct.
- Q. In the one instance, the alternative
- 25 disposal site might be HSS. That's Kleen. You've

- 1 indicated that that cannot be done. That's not
- 2 practical; correct?
- 3 A. In my written testimony?
- 4 Q. Yes.
- 5 A. Correct. That is what I said.
- 6 Q. All right. In the case of LeMay, they also
- 7 use Covanta as a primary site, but they have the --
- 8 they have an autoclave as their backup?
- 9 A. That is what Mr. Meany said, yes.
- 10 Q. So my question was do the problems you've
- 11 identified with trying to use a hydroclave in the
- 12 case of Kleen, would those problems be present if one
- 13 were to use the autoclave?
- A. You're saying if one were to use --
- 15 Q. I'm having trouble why this is that
- 16 confusing.
- 17 A. Well, are you saying if LeMay was to use the
- 18 autoclave or if Kleen was to use the autoclave?
- 19 Q. Does it make a difference?
- 20 A. Yes, it would.
- 21 Q. Why?
- 22 A. It depends on how they segregate the waste.
- Q. Does it depend on the generator or does it
- 24 depend on the requirements of the disposal site?
- 25 A. It would be -- from the testimony that I've

- 1 heard from Kleen, they have different waste
- 2 segregation requirements than what I understand
- 3 LeMay's segregation requirements are.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. LeMay's segregation requirements are
- 6 regulated medical waste in one container, incinerate
- 7 waste in another container that contains -- could be
- 8 trace chemotherapy or regular pathological waste.
- 9 Q. So -- go ahead.
- 10 A. The Kleen's segregation requirements that
- 11 they are stating now that they have after, you know,
- 12 this is different than their written testimony that
- 13 they provided earlier, is trace chemotherapy is going
- 14 into one container, sharps are going into one
- 15 container, regular pathological waste in one
- 16 container, and med waste. They have four containers
- 17 that they plan on segregating into.
- 18 Q. So are you saying that the problems that
- 19 you've identified, those are caused by the way in
- 20 which the generator is -- the way in which either
- 21 Kleen or LeMay are segregating the waste?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. It's not -- they're not caused by the
- 24 differing requirements of the hydroclave versus the
- 25 autoclave?

- 1 A. Correct. I believe that the hydroclave and
- 2 autoclave can process the same types of waste, which
- 3 is just regular medical waste. They cannot -- either
- 4 one of them can process trace chemotherapy or
- 5 pathological. They can both process sharps waste,
- 6 but in the case of the HSS hydroclave in Port
- 7 Coquitlam, the reason that they segregate their
- 8 sharps waste is they only process on certain days
- 9 that type of waste because the Provincial laws in
- 10 Canada don't allow them to landfill sharps in the
- 11 landfills in British Columbia, so they have to long
- 12 haul them a long ways away. That's why they have to
- 13 segregate differently than other people do.
- MR. TRAUTMAN: That's all I have. Thank
- 15 you.

16

- 17 EXAMINATION
- 18 BY JUDGE RENDAHL:
- 19 Q. Okay. I have a few questions for you, Mr.
- 20 Philpott, and I'm just going to go through the pages
- 21 of your testimony, because that's where I have
- 22 written my notes.
- 23 If you turn to page three of 60-T. At the
- very bottom, in paragraph four, you talk about the
- 25 innovations and give various subnumberings. I'm

- 1 looking at the use of non-incinerative waste
- 2 processing. Where does Stericycle dispose of the
- 3 treated waste for Morton?
- 4 A. That would be the Coffin Butte landfill in
- 5 Oregon.
- 6 Q. And who owns the Coffin Butte landfill?
- 7 A. That is a Allied Waste-owned landfill. It's
- 8 a -- our waste is disposed -- it's a subtitle D
- 9 landfill, which is a limed landfill.
- 10 O. So allied is not affiliated in any way with
- 11 Stericycle?
- 12 A. No, it isn't.
- 13 Q. And does Stericycle have a contract with the
- 14 Coffin Butte landfill?
- 15 A. Yes, we do.
- 16 Q. And if the waste is not treated at Morton
- 17 and either designated by the generator for
- 18 incineration or required to be incinerated, as in the
- 19 case of pathological chemo waste that we've been
- 20 talking about, where -- you're saying that waste goes
- 21 to the Salt Lake City facility?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And possibly Covanta, in a backup situation?
- A. Yes, if it was needed.
- 25 Q. In your time with Stericycle, since 1999,

- 1 has Stericycle used the Covanta facility?
- 2 A. For Washington --
- 3 Q. For Washington?
- 4 A. -- incinerate waste?
- 5 Q. For Washington incinerated waste?
- 6 A. Well, we used to exclusively send all of our
- 7 Washington waste to the Covanta landfill for
- 8 processing.
- 9 MR. JOHNSON: I'm sorry, did you say Covanta
- 10 landfill?
- 11 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, Covanta, the
- 12 Covanta incinerator, I'm sorry. But we were
- 13 contacted in -- roughly in 2000, 2001 by Jeff
- 14 Bickford, from Marion County, who was in charge of
- 15 the Covanta incinerator. Marion County, it's a
- 16 county-run incinerator.
- 17 And at that time, with the volume of waste
- 18 that we were delivering to the facility, they were
- 19 going to be over their limit of what they could
- 20 accept at that facility. So at that time, we, in
- 21 conjunction with generators wanting waste to be put
- 22 in leak-resistant, puncture-resistant, reusable
- 23 containers, converted to send our waste to the
- 24 incinerator in Salt Lake City. Because then, as is
- 25 now, the unused capacity they have, roughly, at the

- 1 incinerator a month that they can accept is 88,000
- 2 pounds a month of medical waste that's unused.
- And the way their cap works is it's an
- 4 annual cap, and if the first three months of the year
- 5 you provided them with that volume of waste to equal
- 6 88,000 pounds times 12, they can't accept the waste
- 7 for the rest of the year.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. So it wasn't a viable option.
- 10 O. Okay. So since 19 -- since the switchover
- 11 to using the Salt Lake facility, have you -- has
- 12 Stericycle of Washington used the Covanta facility at
- 13 all?
- 14 A. We currently send our incinerate waste from
- 15 Oregon generators to that facility, so yes.
- 16 Q. But is that Stericycle of Washington
- 17 collected waste or is that a different company in
- 18 Oregon?
- 19 A. No, we only send Oregon waste. We do use
- 20 the Covanta incinerator, but only for Oregon waste.
- 21 The waste that we collect in reusable gray tubs in
- 22 Washington cannot be processed in Covanta, so no, we
- 23 have not sent that waste to them from Washington.
- Q. Okay. And when you say we, are you speaking
- of Stericycle, Inc. or Stericycle of Washington?

- 1 A. Stericycle of Washington. Well, Stericycle,
- 2 Inc. has not delivered the waste to them. I'm sorry.
- Q. Okay. On page five of the testimony, in
- 4 paragraph nine, you speak to six equipment yards in
- 5 four different cities, and then in Portland, Oregon.
- 6 Which of those cities has two yards? Because I only
- 7 see five locations, Kent, Woodinville, Spokane,
- 8 Pasco, and in Portland, and you speak to six
- 9 equipment yards. I was wondering if there was one
- 10 city that had two different equipment yards or if
- 11 there's a particular city that's been omitted from
- 12 your list?
- 13 A. It looks to me as if what would be omitted
- 14 is Morton has one route truck.
- Q. And the Morton, you'd consider Morton to
- 16 have an equipment yard?
- 17 A. Yes, there's one truck based in Morton.
- 18 Q. Okay. Looking to the next page, page six,
- 19 and Paragraph 12, and you're discussing temporary
- 20 storage. Is the temporary storage at any one of
- 21 those six equipment yards?
- 22 A. Yes, at the yard the driver transfers
- 23 containers -- sorry, I won't read it out loud. Yes,
- 24 that basically -- at every yard we operate, there's
- 25 no long-term storage. Temporary storage would be

- 1 backing up to a trailer that is going to haul the
- 2 waste to the processing facility in Morton.
- 3 Q. Okay. And in the next paragraph, going back
- 4 to this issue of waste that's designated for
- 5 incineration, and you include in that the
- 6 pathological waste, trace chemotherapy waste, and
- 7 then other biomedical waste designated by the
- 8 generator. Do certain generators designate their
- 9 medical waste for incineration, rather than going to
- 10 the Morton facility?
- 11 A. Some generators will put waste other than
- 12 waste that is required to be incinerated into an
- 13 incinerate waste container, yes. We try to educate
- 14 our customers that the most prudent means of disposal
- is in the regular waste stream, if you're going to go
- 16 that route. There are some generators that put waste
- 17 other than incinerate only waste in those containers,
- 18 yes.
- 19 Q. Can you assign in your knowledge any kind of
- 20 a percentage of those generators who would do that?
- 21 Instead of having waste go to the Morton facility,
- 22 but just put all their waste in an incinerate box?
- 23 A. I couldn't. You know, segregation is done
- 24 at the -- you know, the point of disposal. We're not
- 25 present when they dispose of their waste. We have

- 1 very few customers, if any, that are incinerate only,
- 2 all of their containers.
- 3 Q. Okay. If you look at page nine of your
- 4 testimony, and look at Paragraph 21. In this
- 5 paragraph, you talk about Stericycle's offering of
- 6 the Bio Systems program, and indicate that Stericycle
- 7 began offering that service in 2003. Can you look,
- 8 also, then, at page -- I'm looking at Exhibit 62,
- 9 which is the tariff, and original page nine.
- 10 A. Page nine?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Okay.
- 13 Q. If you look at the bottom, under your name,
- 14 issued by, it says issue date, and it has a date of
- June 25th, 2004, with an effective date of June 29th,
- 16 2004. Since this is the original page and hasn't
- 17 been revised, I'm assuming that this is when the
- 18 Commission approved the tariff rates for this
- 19 process?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. So would you say in your testimony that it's
- 22 more correct to say that you began to offer it in
- 23 2004, rather than 2003?
- A. No, I wouldn't. It was offered in 2003, and
- 25 when we originally offered it in the state, until we

- 1 could get the issues worked out with the tariff, with
- 2 the UTC, the containers we were providing, we were
- 3 going to use as a single-use item and still provide
- 4 the service.
- 5 Q. I don't understand what you mean by a
- 6 single-use item.
- 7 A. Well, the containers in the Bio Systems
- 8 operation are designed to be used up to 500 times,
- 9 based on FDA requirements of the particular
- 10 container. So they have a bar code on them and they
- 11 can be used up to a life, and when they hit a certain
- 12 amount, they're required to be disposed of. And it's
- 13 -- you know, and disposed of completely, not to be
- 14 used again, because they have a shelf life of how
- 15 many cycles they can be cleaned before the integrity
- 16 breaks down of the container.
- 17 So when this program was originally offered
- 18 in 2003, since we did not have rates filed with the
- 19 UTC, and until the rates were figured out of how it
- 20 was going to be charged, the program was still going
- 21 to be offered by Bio Systems, but the containers they
- 22 removed from the health care facilities, from the
- 23 wall, were not going to be reused or recycled; they
- 24 were going to be put into the regular medical waste
- 25 container and just disposed of as if they were their

- 1 regular single-use containers. But they would still
- 2 have the benefit of them being changed out in a
- 3 proactive fashion in the hospital.
- Q. So the recycling aspect didn't really happen
- 5 until June of this year?
- 6 A. Correct.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 A. But at that point, when it was offered in
- 9 2003, there weren't any customers who signed up for
- 10 the service at that time to be recycling, but that is
- 11 correct.
- 12 Q. And do you know how many of your customers
- 13 are currently taking advantage of the Item 95?
- 14 A. Are we in the tariff?
- 15 Q. In the tariff, yes.
- 16 A. I'm sorry.
- Q. And that's the Bio Systems.
- 18 A. Bio Systems. Currently, in Washington, we
- 19 have four hospitals signed up for the service. There
- 20 is one actively receiving the service now, with two
- 21 locations receiving service within the health care
- 22 facility, two different locations, and the
- 23 installation of three more facilities is taking place
- 24 next month. We anticipate, within the next three
- 25 months, in the ballpark of another six to nine

- 1 hospitals coming on board with the program.
- 2 Q. All right.
- 3 A. And there's also some people in Oregon
- 4 participating.
- 5 Q. But that's not part of Stericycle of
- 6 Washington, is it?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. And that's what I'm trying to focus on.
- 9 Again, on page 10 of your testimony, Exhibit 60-T,
- 10 Paragraph 22, I think you make a statement that you
- 11 began offering the program to Washington generators
- 12 in 2003. I guess what I'd clarify there is you're
- 13 referring to the management aspect, as opposed to the
- 14 recycling aspect?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. If you look at the next page, page 11 of
- 17 your testimony, in Paragraph 25, this is referring to
- 18 the new Direct Returns program. You state, Recently
- 19 Stericycle has also begun offering this program.
- 20 When did Stericycle begin offering the program?
- 21 A. Direct Returns is a pharmaceutical return
- 22 program that Stericycle, Inc. has had in the works
- 23 for well over the last year. The program has been
- 24 offered here to individuals directly from Stericycle,
- 25 Inc. Stericycle of Washington is not dealing

- 1 directly with the generators on this. It's a
- 2 corporate program.
- 3 Q. Do you know when Stericycle, Inc. started
- 4 offering this program in Washington?
- 5 A. I could not give you an exact date, no.
- 6 Q. Was it in 2004 or 2003?
- 7 A. I would think it would be in 2004.
- 8 Q. If you look at page 12, and Paragraph 29,
- 9 you reference investments in the equipment containers
- 10 and supplies used in serving Washington generators,
- 11 and then, in addition, invested certain amount in
- 12 developing Morton facility. That 2.5 million
- investment, that's all investment prior to 2004;
- 14 isn't that correct? Or is there any portion of that
- 15 that has occurred in 2004?
- 16 A. Yes, there are portions that have occurred
- 17 in 2004.
- 18 Q. And what would that be?
- 19 A. There was additional land purchased adjacent
- 20 to the property in Morton to stage the Bio Systems
- 21 plant, the tub wash system warehouse, adjacent to the
- 22 existing facility.
- Q. And how much of that \$2.5 million is
- 24 reflected in the land, to your knowledge?
- 25 A. I personally didn't do the real estate deal.

- 1 I would assume a couple hundred thousand dollars,
- 2 that ballpark.
- 3 Q. Is there any other major investment as part
- 4 of that 2.5 million that was made in 2004?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And what would that be?
- 7 A. The equipment, the robot for removing the
- 8 lids for the reusable sharps containers, the wash
- 9 station, and most of the equipment has already been
- 10 built for the plant.
- 11 Q. Well, let me ask you. In the next sentence
- 12 after that, you talk about, in connection with the
- 13 Bio Systems -- you talk about another 1.2 million
- 14 being used to build this processing and wash
- 15 facility. Is the information just given me about
- 16 equipment part of that 1.2 million, or is it a part
- 17 of the 2.5 million?
- 18 A. Okay. I think we're one step behind
- 19 ourselves. The 1.2 million would include the washing
- 20 station, yes.
- Q. Okay. And the land? And you know, I think
- 22 you understand the reason why I'm asking. There's a
- 23 standard used in evaluating applications where
- 24 improvements made after the date the application is
- 25 filed are not really appropriate to use in comparing

- 1 the two companies in terms of satisfactory service,
- 2 and so that's the reason why I'm asking you.
- 3 A. The 2.5 million would already be the
- 4 investment that's been in place at the facility. The
- 5 1.2 million would reflect the new investment in the
- 6 facility.
- 7 Q. All right.
- 8 A. For Bio Systems.
- 9 (Recess taken.)
- 10 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Let's go back on
- 11 the record.
- 12 Q. Mr. Philpott, thank you for bearing with me.
- 13 I just have one other question for you. If you look
- 14 at your Exhibit 74, which is a financial picture of
- 15 the company for the last -- for 2003.
- 16 If you'll look at the third page in, the
- 17 header for this section appears on the second page as
- 18 general and administrative expenses. If you go down
- 19 to just before the total of other general and
- 20 administrative expenses, there's a line reading
- 21 corporate regional district office expenses of
- \$360,000, approximately. What does that amount
- 23 represent, if you know? Is that an allocation of
- 24 Stericycle, Incorporated expenses to Stericycle of
- 25 Washington?

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- 1 A. Give me one moment. I'm going to look
- 2 through it. Yes, I would assume that this would be
- 3 the allocation for the work that's done by the
- 4 corporate office for Stericycle of Washington.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: And that's all I have. So
- 6 let's take our afternoon break. We'll be back at 10
- 7 to 4:00. Be off the record till then. Thank you.
- 8 (Recess taken.)
- 9 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record.
- 10 We're back after our afternoon break, and I believe,
- 11 Mr. Johnson, you may have some redirect?
- MR. JOHNSON: Yes, thank you, Your Honor.

13

- 14 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 15 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 16 Q. Mr. Philpott, when Mr. Haffner was asking
- 17 you about the impacts, I think he was asking about
- 18 the potential impacts on Stericycle of Washington of
- 19 the grant of the Kleen application. He asked you
- 20 whether, you know, questions that go to whether one
- 21 driver and one truck could impose significant impacts
- 22 on Stericycle of Washington. Did you analyze the
- 23 question of impacts based on one driver and one
- 24 truck? And how do you believe Kleen's -- the impact
- 25 of Kleen --

- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's have him answer your
- 2 first question.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I don't understand the
- 4 question from you, Steve.
- 5 Q. I'll try again. How do you believe Kleen's
- 6 application should be analyzed in terms of potential
- 7 impact on Stericycle of Washington? Should it be
- 8 analyzed on the basis of one driver and one truck?
- 9 A. I don't think that it should be based off of
- 10 one truck, one driver, because to truly offer service
- 11 to the entire state of Washington, if that's the
- 12 service they intend to provide, I don't think it's
- 13 feasible to cover the entire area with one driver and
- 14 one truck, and the application they're requesting
- 15 doesn't limit their service to only providing one
- 16 driver and one truck.
- 17 They could end up, like Stericycle does,
- 18 with, you know, 26, 27 trucks and multiple drivers,
- 19 so that it obviously would impact our business.
- 20 Q. In your discussion with Mr. Haffner
- 21 concerning the hazardous -- I'm sorry, the shipping
- 22 manifest, which is Exhibit 66, I think that your
- 23 testimony was that the original shipping manifest,
- 24 signed by the processing facility, is retained by the
- 25 processing facility; is that correct?

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. If the generator wants a copy, can he get a
- 3 copy?
- 4 A. Yes, they can.
- 5 Q. How do they do that?
- 6 A. They request a copy, and the copy is
- 7 provided to them.
- 8 Q. Mr. Philpott, I think you clarified what you
- 9 meant by proactive sharps management at some point
- 10 during your testimony, so I guess I don't need to go
- 11 through that with you. The first time around seemed
- 12 a little confusing.
- 13 Under the Bio Systems program, who pays
- 14 Stericycle of Washington's tariff charges?
- 15 A. Bio Systems pays for the tariff, our filed
- 16 tariff. The bill for the complete service is
- 17 provided to the facility, and the portion of the work
- 18 that is done by Stericycle of Washington is billed
- 19 off of the tariff to Bio Systems.
- Q. So as far as your compensation for the
- 21 services provided by Stericycle of Washington, Inc.
- 22 for collection and disposal, is that all stated in
- 23 the tariff?
- 24 A. The charges for Stericycle of Washington,
- 25 Inc.?

- 1 Q. Yeah, for collection and disposal of the
- 2 sharps containers?
- 3 A. Yes, it is.
- 4 Q. All right. Now, in your testimony, Judge
- 5 Rendahl asked you several questions about when the
- 6 Bio Systems service was first offered to customers in
- 7 Washington, and I think you used the term offered at
- 8 several points in your written pre-filed testimony,
- 9 and I believe those are the points that she
- 10 identified and asked you questions about.
- 11 Would you please state when the Bio Systems
- 12 program was first offered to Stericycle -- I'm sorry,
- 13 to customers in Washington State?
- 14 A. The Bio Systems program was first offered to
- 15 customers in December of '03. It was a Washington
- 16 Hospital Association meeting that was attended by Bio
- 17 Systems executives and the local Bio Systems major
- 18 account executive. And the service was offered with
- 19 the recycling element, as well, as part of the
- 20 program.
- Q. One question. Were you in attendance at
- 22 this meeting?
- 23 A. Yes, I was.
- Q. Okay. Please proceed.
- 25 A. And the complete element of the program was

- 1 offered, the changing of the sharps containers
- 2 proactively and the recycling element of this
- 3 program. It was initially deemed by the corporation
- 4 of Stericycle, Inc. that this particular activity
- 5 would not be regulated by the Utilities and
- 6 Transportation Commission because the sharps
- 7 containers, at the point in time that they're reused,
- 8 are classified as class two medical devices and
- 9 regulated by the FDA and not as a biohazard waste at
- 10 that point in time.
- 11 I personally was in discussions with the UTC
- 12 regarding how to implement these containers the best
- 13 way into the state and follow all the guidelines, and
- 14 we came to the conclusion, of speaking to
- 15 representatives of the UTC, that it would be best if
- 16 it was a regulated waste, similar to our existing
- 17 regulated medical waste charges. And when we signed
- 18 up our first customer in the second quarter of this
- 19 year, we filed rates so they could be offered to the
- 20 generator in July, I think is when they became
- 21 effective.
- I may be off a little bit by my day, but the
- 23 rates were in effect when our first customer came on
- 24 board to provide the service to, and they were filed
- 25 in accordance with our tariff at the UTC.

- 1 Q. So Mr. Philpott, there's sort of a Bio
- 2 Systems promotional blush attached as Exhibit 69 to
- 3 your testimony. Was that -- maybe we can call it a
- 4 brochure. Was that brochure available in 2003, and
- 5 was it passed out?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. I'm sorry, it was?
- 8 A. Yes, it was.
- 9 Q. Was it passed out at this meeting that we're
- 10 referring to, of the Hospital Association?
- 11 A. This would have been passed out at the
- 12 meeting, as well as a slide presentation on what the
- 13 system looked like, and what it looked like
- 14 implemented in existing hospitals throughout the
- 15 country that it was in already, and they may have
- 16 received some other literature, I'm not positive, but
- 17 this is something they would have received at the
- 18 time.
- 19 Q. So the Bio Systems program around the
- 20 country was already in existence, already being
- 21 offered around the country by Stericycle, Inc.?
- 22 A. That is correct. In the East Coast, where
- 23 the Bio Systems program started, 95 percent of the
- 24 hospitals currently utilize this system of sharps
- 25 management.

- 1 Q. Okay. Now, the reusable tub wash system
- 2 that I believe you indicated is being currently used
- 3 in Vernon, California, was that facility up and
- 4 running in December 2003?
- 5 A. That particular facility was not running in
- 6 December 2003, but there were facilities throughout
- 7 the country that could have been utilized.
- 8 Q. When did the Vernon facility come online?
- 9 A. In 2004.
- 10 Q. About when?
- 11 A. That would be another question that Mr.
- 12 Stromerson could give you an exact date. I could
- 13 only approximate.
- Q. Okay. Well, maybe we'll defer. Mr.
- 15 Philpott, there was a certain amount of discussion
- 16 during Mr. Haffner's cross-examination about costs of
- 17 transportation between Morton and north Salt Lake, or
- 18 between north Salt Lake and Vernon, California. Do
- 19 you remember that discussion?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Who's responsible for the costs of that kind
- 22 of long haul transportation?
- 23 A. All of that transportation is all-inclusive
- 24 of the \$5.46 we pay per container. Stericycle of
- 25 Washington pays Stericycle, Inc. per container to

- 1 process and dispose of the waste.
- Q. So the cost to Stericycle of Washington is
- 3 not affected by the movement of the waste after
- 4 Morton; is that right?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- 6 Q. And does the cost to Stericycle of
- 7 Washington depend or vary whether the waste is
- 8 processed at Morton or taken to north Salt Lake for
- 9 incineration?
- 10 A. No, it does not.
- 11 Q. And that amount is the \$5.46 you've
- 12 mentioned?
- 13 A. Correct.
- 14 Q. And is that the rate that's stated in the
- 15 contract that Mr. Haffner offered in -- let's see.
- 16 It's Exhibit 87. You can look at Exhibit 87, if
- 17 you'd like.
- 18 A. Is that this?
- 19 MR. HAFFNER: Yes.
- THE WITNESS: Yes.
- Q. Mr. Philpott, I think there may have been
- 22 some confusion at different points in your
- 23 cross-examination with respect to discussion of waste
- 24 segregation. And when you are referring to waste
- 25 segregation as it affects transportation of

- 1 biomedical waste, and you're referring to waste
- 2 segregation requirements, whose requirements are you
- 3 referring to?
- 4 A. Well, the requirements could be either
- 5 requirements based off of the particular processing
- 6 facility the waste is going to or they could be
- 7 segregation requirements based off of your medical
- 8 waste carrier.
- 9 Q. Right. But we're not talking about
- 10 generator segregation requirements that may apply
- 11 inside a health care facility?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. Mr. Philpott, when there was -- when Mr.
- 14 Trautman was asking you questions about the
- 15 suitability of an autoclave facility as a backup for
- 16 waste designated or waste packaged originally for
- 17 incineration, I think you -- I guess Mr. Trautman
- 18 asked you some questions about what the Harold LeMay
- 19 Enterprises folks do in terms of waste segregation.
- 20 Do you know what they do?
- 21 A. They have one cardboard box they provide for
- 22 disposal, for incineration, and it's my understanding
- 23 that all of their waste currently is incinerated.
- Q. Assuming that LeMay packages everything in a
- 25 single box or that that's their requirement and that

- 1 they don't require segregation into different waste
- 2 streams, would an autoclave be a suitable backup
- 3 facility for waste so packaged?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. Why is that?
- 6 A. Because a autoclave is not a suitable way to
- 7 process trace chemotherapy or pathological waste, and
- 8 by being commingled, it wouldn't be prepared to use
- 9 an autoclave as a backup facility.
- 10 Q. And if, then, for example, a facility, a
- 11 processing facility shuts down, how much notice of
- 12 that does a carrier usually get?
- 13 A. None.
- Q. So -- and if you get no notice and you have
- 15 a system that's based on no segregation, I would
- 16 assume you've got quite a bit of waste in the
- 17 pipeline that needs to be handled in some fashion?
- 18 A. That is correct. For example, Covanta's
- 19 facility shut down the first of September. It was
- 20 closed for two weeks this month, unannounced. Waste
- 21 designated for that facility from Oregon for us had
- 22 to be transported to Salt Lake City for disposal.
- Q. Mr. Philpott, I'm not sure that this is
- 24 strictly relevant, but I think there was some
- 25 confusion in your testimony or might have arisen from

- 1 your testimony with respect to the operations of
- 2 biomedical waste collection operations in Oregon.
- 3 Which entity performs biomedical waste collection
- 4 services in Oregon for the Stericycle family?
- 5 A. Stericycle, Inc.
- 6 Q. Not Stericycle of Washington?
- 7 A. Stericycle of Washington, some vehicles, if
- 8 they ever do provide service there, it's allocated to
- 9 Stericycle, Inc., the revenue from those generators.
- 10 Q. I'm sorry to return to this, and maybe it
- 11 isn't necessary, but it's where it shows up again in
- 12 my notes. With respect to the Bio Systems program,
- 13 you didn't have a customer for that program until the
- 14 tariff was filed; is that correct?
- 15 A. That is correct.
- Q. But the system was actually offered, it was
- 17 marketed prior to that time?
- 18 A. It was marketed and offered. As I stated
- 19 before, when this program was originally offered, the
- 20 sharps containers that we are -- or Bio Systems is
- 21 removing from the health care facilities are
- 22 classified as a class two medical device, such as
- 23 scalpels, other reusable medical devices currently in
- 24 hospitals that are not a regulated product by the
- 25 UTC.

- When these scalpels and other medical
- 2 devices are removed from the hospital to be taken for
- 3 decontamination, it's not a regulated business that
- 4 is a tariff filed with the UTC. When it was
- 5 originally looked at by the corporation, Stericycle,
- 6 Inc., to provide the service here, that was the basis
- 7 that this program was going to be offered and didn't
- 8 need to go through the channels of filing a tariff,
- 9 but after the program was initially offered in
- 10 December, and discussions started with customers that
- 11 were very interested in the program, I personally
- 12 spoke to the UTC and explained what we were offering,
- 13 and we both felt that it would be better served to
- 14 have it as a regulated service with a rate filed, and
- 15 we filed a tariff prior to us receiving our first
- 16 customer and servicing them.
- 17 Q. Then I think that the confusion was
- 18 clarified ultimately with respect to the investment
- 19 by Stericycle, Inc. That's referred to on page 12 of
- 20 Paragraph 29, but let me just make sure it was.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Page 12 of which exhibit?
- MR. JOHNSON: I'm sorry, Exhibit 60-T, page
- 23 12, Paragraph 29.
- Q. In the second sentence there, there's a
- 25 reference to Stericycle, Inc.'s investment of \$2.5

- 1 million in the development of its biomedical waste
- 2 processing facility at Morton. Was all of that
- 3 investment done prior to 2004?
- 4 A. Yes, it was.
- 5 Q. Okay. So when you're referring to the
- 6 investment related to the Bio Systems program that
- 7 took place in 2004, that's encompassed within the 1.2
- 8 million referred to in the last sentence of that
- 9 paragraph?
- 10 A. That would be correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. And when did the process of
- 12 identifying land and obtaining the land and, you
- 13 know, putting the plant together for that facility
- 14 begin?
- 15 A. When did the idea for --
- 16 Q. Well, when were the first steps taken to
- 17 implement this plan?
- 18 A. Well, the acquisition of the property was
- 19 done in 2004. I think that property deal closed
- 20 within the last six months. And the building of the
- 21 equipment needed for this facility in Morton has
- 22 already been completed, and that was done within the
- 23 last three months.
- Q. Okay. Obviously, land acquisition can take
- 25 time. Were you involved in that aspect of the

- 1 development of this facility in any way?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. Could you tell us in what way, and if
- 4 you can, when the process started in terms of
- 5 acquiring the land?
- 6 A. I was involved in identifying how to place
- 7 this particular program within the structure of the
- 8 existing footprint of --
- 9 Q. Now, when you say the existing footprint,
- 10 you're referring to the existing land at Morton
- 11 that's owned by Stericycle, Inc.?
- 12 A. Correct. And when we came to the conclusion
- 13 that we were at a loss for space to do this, we
- 14 searched for other avenues and acquired a piece of
- 15 property adjacent to the building and decided that
- 16 this is where this building would be attached.
- 17 Q. When did the evaluation take place of
- 18 whether the new wash facility could be installed
- 19 within the existing footprint?
- 20 A. It was a continuous -- involved over the
- 21 first two quarters of '04.
- Q. Did it start in January of '04?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And are you sure of that? I mean, the key
- 25 point here, this is no game, that the application

- 1 was filed in early February, I'm not sure exactly
- 2 when. Did the process of acquiring the land for this
- 3 wash facility begin before that?
- 4 A. Well, the planning for the placing of the
- 5 facility obviously took place before the program was
- 6 offered to generators in the state of Washington,
- 7 because we felt that this existing processing
- 8 facility could be placed within the building. So the
- 9 initial thought was there was no other land needed to
- 10 be purchased, and when we went to the table in
- 11 December to the Washington Hospital Association, it
- 12 was already within our plan to place the structure --
- 13 or not the structure, the wash station and the robot
- 14 and all of the devices needed to perform this
- 15 operation within the existing building.
- 16 Within the first couple of quarters of the
- 17 2004, through further research and measuring and
- 18 getting the equipment done, we came to the conclusion
- 19 that it can't fit in there, and we had to acquire a
- 20 piece of property to fit this equipment into and
- 21 build a new building.
- Q. When you met with the Washington Hospital
- 23 Association in December of 2003, did you explain your
- 24 plan to build the new Bio Systems facility at the
- 25 Morton site?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 MR. JOHNSON: I have no further questions.
- 3 I do have one question I might take off the record,
- 4 if I could, with you, Your Honor.
- 5 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be off the record.
- 6 (Discussion off the record.)
- 7 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record.
- 8 Mr. Haffner, do you have my re-cross?
- 9 MR. HAFFNER: Yes, I do, Your Honor. I have
- 10 a few questions.

11

- 12 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. HAFFNER:
- 14 Q. Mr. Philpott, when you were talking to me
- 15 about the cross-loading of waste from I believe your
- 16 route truck to another truck at one of your
- 17 facilities, for instance, here in Kent, are either of
- 18 those trucks kept under refrigeration?
- 19 A. No.
- Q. Neither van is refrigerated?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. How long is the waste on the route truck
- 23 before it transfers the waste to the first vehicle?
- 24 A. Every route truck that is run in the state
- of Washington, the waste is completely offloaded at

- 1 the end of the route day.
- 2 Q. So --
- 3 A. Which could be, you know, anywhere from 1:00
- 4 to 6:00 p.m., whenever their route is completed.
- 5 Q. But it's offloaded at least once every day?
- 6 In other words --
- 7 A. Absolutely.
- 8 Q. So you don't have any waste staying on the
- 9 route truck for more than 24 hours?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 MR. JOHNSON: Twenty-four hours? Excuse me.
- 12 THE WITNESS: It is all unloaded at the end
- of the route at the end of the day.
- Q. And that is loaded into another vehicle.
- 15 How long does the waste remain in that next vehicle?
- 16 A. The next vehicle would be either a 53-foot
- or a 28-foot trailer. It could be a 48-foot refer
- 18 trailer, but it's not something that's required. You
- 19 could use it if that's all there was. It's
- 20 immediately driven the same day to the processing
- 21 facility and processed within generally a day or two.
- Q. Now, if it's going to incineration, it's not
- 23 going to be processed that day that it arrives at
- 24 Morton, is it?
- 25 A. No.

- 1 Q. How long does it take for the incineration
- 2 material to arrive at its point of incineration?
- 3 A. We spoke about that earlier when I said that
- 4 we have two to three trucks or two to three trailers
- 5 leaving weekly to Salt Lake City. And it's generally
- 6 almost a day pull to Salt Lake City, to get there,
- 7 and then it's processed within a couple days of being
- 8 in Salt Lake. And those are refrigerated trucks that
- 9 that's transported on.
- 10 Q. So from Morton to Salt Lake, they are
- 11 refrigerated?
- 12 A. Correct.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Philpott, when you
- 14 discussed a refer truck, is that a refrigerated
- 15 truck?
- 16 THE WITNESS: Yes, it's a 48-foot
- 17 refrigerated trailer.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Thank you.
- THE REPORTER: How do you spell "refer?"
- THE WITNESS: R-e-f-e-r.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: As opposed to what might
- 22 otherwise be referred to as reefer.
- Q. We're in the trucking business. We're not
- 24 allowed to do that when we're trucking; right? Okay.
- 25 Mr. Philpott, if I can get you to look at -- back to

- 1 your testimony at Exhibit 60-T, page 12, Paragraph
- 2 29. This is the investment that has been made in
- 3 your facilities or somebody's facilities, and that's
- 4 where I want to ask you some clarifying questions.
- 5 First sentence says that Stericycle has
- 6 invested more than one and a half million dollars in
- 7 the equipment, containers and supplies it uses in
- 8 serving Washington generators. Has any of that one
- 9 and a half million dollars been invested since
- 10 January 1 of 2004? And if you don't know, you may
- 11 say you don't know.
- 12 A. Oh, I do know. I would say no, it hasn't.
- 13 I was just thinking if there was any container
- 14 purchases since then. That would be the only
- 15 investment. But 1.5 million in equipment, that would
- 16 have already have been acquired before 2004.
- 17 Q. All right. Now, I believe that the second
- 18 and third sentences, they clearly speak for
- 19 themselves, but I want to clarify. They say, In
- 20 addition, Stericycle, Inc. has invested over two and
- 21 a half million dollars in the development of its
- 22 biomedical waste processing facility at Morton,
- 23 Washington.
- 24 Has Stericycle of Washington spent any money
- 25 at the Morton facility since January 1, 2004?

- 1 A. Stericycle of Washington doesn't own the
- 2 facility. Stericycle, Inc. owns the facility in
- 3 Morton. So no.
- Q. And in sentence three, In connection with
- 5 the Bio Systems program for reusable sharps
- 6 containers Stericycle, Inc. is in the process of
- 7 investing another \$1.2 million at Morton. Has
- 8 Stericycle of Washington invested any amount at the
- 9 Morton facility -- I guess you've already answered
- 10 that. So your answer or your -- I'm assuming, then,
- 11 that none of the \$1.2 million spent by Stericycle,
- 12 Inc. includes any funds from Stericycle of
- 13 Washington?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. If I could ask you to look at Exhibit 81,
- 16 can you identify that document? Do you recall seeing
- 17 that?
- 18 A. Let's see. I believe this is one of the
- 19 responses to a data request, initially in this
- 20 process, back a ways.
- 21 Q. And were you involved in the preparation or
- 22 at least some submitting of answers for these data
- 23 requests?
- A. Some of the data requests, yes, I was.
- Q. Okay. On exhibit -- if you could turn to

- 1 Exhibit 82, there was some testimony earlier about a
- 2 transportation services agreement with Ludtke
- 3 Pacific. Ludtke is L-u-d-t-k-e. Is that a copy of
- 4 that agreement between Stericycle of Washington and
- 5 Ludtke?
- 6 A. It looks as if it is.
- 7 Q. Is that your signature on the last page of
- 8 that agreement, prior to the attachment?
- 9 A. It looks as if it is.
- 10 Q. And then, finally, I need to identify one
- 11 more exhibit, which is, I believe, Exhibit 85, which
- 12 I don't think I included when I was referencing the
- 13 other waste agreements.
- 14 A. I think you did.
- 15 Q. Is that also one of the form waste
- 16 agreements that you have used in the past few years
- 17 for your customers?
- 18 A. It looks like it is.
- 19 MR. HAFFNER: Okay. Those are all the
- 20 questions I have for the witness, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Mr. Trautman, do
- 22 you have anything?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: No, I don't.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: I have nothing. Mr.
- 25 Johnson, do you have anything further?

1 MR. JOHNSON: Just the one thing.

2

- 3 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 4 BY MR. JOHNSON:
- 5 Q. With respect to the length of time of a
- 6 route, what is a -- what is the longest route that
- 7 you -- that your collection trucks undertake in a day
- 8 or in any period of time?
- 9 A. Well, under the DOT hours of service
- 10 regulations, a driver cannot drive for any more than
- 11 11 continuous hours or be on duty, continuous duty,
- 12 for more than 14 hours. If they're on duty for 14
- 13 hours, they have to take 10 hours off before they can
- 14 report to duty, and cannot report for duty in a seven
- 15 day period for more than 60 hours.
- 16 Typically -- or not typically. All of our
- 17 routes are designed as such where they never infringe
- 18 on DOT service hours, and all of our routes are
- 19 generally run during the day and all of our drivers
- 20 leave in the morning and are back in late afternoon
- 21 and are done.
- Q. Okay. So the length of time waste might be
- 23 in a route truck would be, if I understand you
- 24 correctly, no more than 10 hours?
- 25 A. That would be a correct statement.

- 1 Q. And typically, how long?
- 2 A. You just stated no more than 10 hours. All
- 3 of our drivers leave in the morning, come back in the
- 4 afternoon, they're within the DOT hours of service
- 5 requirements, and the longest duration they may have
- 6 is, you know, a little over 10 hours for the day. So
- 7 their waste from their very first stop would still be
- 8 on the trailer when they get back. All of the waste
- 9 would not have been on the trailer all day long; just
- 10 their first stop would have been. And then it's
- 11 offloaded onto the long haul trailer destined for a
- 12 processing facility. That is there no longer than
- 13 another 24 hours.
- MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Thank you.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Anything further?
- MR. HAFFNER: No, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Thank you, Mr.
- 18 Philpott. You can step down, and if we have to bring
- 19 you back, you'll remain under oath for that part of
- 20 your testimony.
- 21 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 22 JUDGE RENDAHL: So let's be off the record.
- 23 (Discussion off the record.)
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record.
- 25 So Mr. Haffner, with the exception of Exhibit --

- 1 what's been marked as Exhibit 60-T, you've indicated
- 2 off the record that you don't object to admitting
- 3 what's been marked as Exhibits 61 through 80; is that
- 4 my understanding?
- 5 MR. HAFFNER: Yes, Your Honor.
- 6 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Mr. Trautman,
- 7 any objection to admitting those?
- 8 MR. TRAUTMAN: No, no.
- 9 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Then Exhibits 61
- 10 through 80 will be admitted. And then I understand
- 11 you have other exhibits you wish to offer?
- 12 MR. HAFFNER: Yes, Your Honor. I would like
- 13 to offer for admission Exhibit 81, 82, 83, 84, and
- 14 85, but not 86.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: So you'll be withdrawing 86?
- MR. HAFFNER: Yes.
- 17 JUDGE RENDAHL: Any objection, Mr. Johnson,
- 18 to admission of what's been marked as Exhibits 81
- 19 through 85?
- 20 MR. JOHNSON: My only question would relate
- 21 to Exhibits 83 and 84. I'm sorry, also seems to be
- 22 -- let's see -- 85. Are they all versions,
- 23 different, slightly different, maybe slightly
- 24 different versions of the Stericycle service
- 25 agreement?

- 1 MR. HAFFNER: Yes, that's my understanding,
- 2 that they are all slightly different.
- 3 MR. JOHNSON: Do we need -- and one of them
- 4 has three apparently slightly different versions. Is
- 5 there some reason to have them all?
- 6 MR. HAFFNER: I think it's significant to
- 7 have all of them because they were all produced in
- 8 response to a discovery request. They describe terms
- 9 of the agreement with the service customers and they
- 10 describe who the contracting party is and references
- 11 to other entities, all in various forms. I think
- 12 they're more or less consistent, but I think it's
- 13 important to see how that is dealt with over the
- 14 years of those agreements.
- MR. JOHNSON: The only problem I see, Your
- 16 Honor, I mean, they seem to be redundant insofar as
- 17 we're talking about the way they describe the
- 18 contracting entity. I'm flipping through them and I
- 19 can see no difference.
- 20 JUDGE RENDAHL: Well, there's no date in any
- 21 of them. I guess I'd admit them with a bench request
- 22 from myself to Stericycle to identify the dates of
- 23 the various versions in Exhibits 83, 84 and 85, so
- 24 there is some reference in the record as to what --
- 25 whether all of those five are still applicable or

- only one is. With that explanation in the record,
- 2 after I receive the response, I could admit the bench
- 3 request response for clarification.
- 4 MR. JOHNSON: Are we trying to find the
- 5 currently applicable service agreement or the service
- 6 agreement that was in effect on the magic date of
- 7 February 9, or whatever that date is, or if we knew
- 8 exactly what we were trying to reach, I could -- we
- 9 could perhaps identify that particular document.
- 10 MR. HAFFNER: I am simply, with these
- 11 documents, I'm trying to give an example of a way
- 12 that Stericycle of Washington is holding itself out
- 13 to its customers over the period of time that our
- 14 data request covered, which was -- I don't recall the
- 15 specific date, but I think it was either 2000 or 2001
- 16 to the present date.
- 17 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. And so with that
- 18 respect, I think I would admit them. But again, I'm
- 19 going to make the bench request, which is Bench
- 20 Request Number 1, and I'll put it in writing tomorrow
- 21 or early next week, for Stericycle to identify the
- 22 dates of the particular agreements, and if they're
- 23 all still valid, then that's a valid answer. So I
- 24 will put that in writing.
- MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, the only guestion,

- 1 the only concern I have is that there may not be --
- 2 we could probably determine which one is currently in
- 3 effect, or probably which one was in effect at a
- 4 particular point in time, but actually sort of dating
- 5 the period when intermediate service agreements were
- 6 in effect, I'm not sure that's going to be possible.
- 7 But we'll certainly make an effort, if that's your
- 8 request.
- 9 JUDGE RENDAHL: Well, I think that would be
- 10 best, to be able to identify, to the extent
- 11 Stericycle can, various dates of the service
- 12 agreements.
- MR. JOHNSON: Seems like we're putting them
- 14 to a lot of work for purposes here. But I'm happy to
- 15 -- we'll have them do it.
- MR. HAFFNER: Well, but, unfortunately, the
- 17 data requests were not clarified in terms of the
- 18 response. And I know I've answered data requests the
- 19 same way, where somebody asks me for a series of
- 20 documents responsive to a period, I'll give them the
- 21 documents, and they may not clearly identify the
- 22 dates. But I don't have any dates to attach to the
- 23 documents, so I can't make them any clearer.
- MR. JOHNSON: We might at least give them a
- 25 sequence. That, I think, is the -- an approximate

- 1 parameter. I believe that can be done.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Then that will be part of
- 3 the bench request. Either date them or identify the
- 4 beginning and ending one and sequence in between.
- 5 MR. JOHNSON: Very good.
- 6 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. With that, I'll
- 7 admit Exhibits 81 through 85. And Mr. Haffner, I
- 8 know you had an objection to Exhibit 80 -- Exhibit
- 9 60-T, and moved to strike prior to Mr. Philpott's
- 10 cross-examination to certain portions of that. Why
- 11 don't you go ahead and state your reasons for those
- 12 objections.
- MR. HAFFNER: Yes, Your Honor. My
- objections, again, are to Paragraphs 30, 31, 32, 33,
- 15 34, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, except for portions, I
- 16 believe, C and D.
- 17 And the reason for my objections is that
- 18 these paragraphs constitute argument and do not
- 19 include any statements of fact. I think it's an
- 20 inappropriate method to -- it's inappropriate
- 21 information to submit in pre-filed testimony and
- 22 clearly would have been objectionable in live
- 23 testimony as either conclusory, calling for legal
- 24 conclusions, or unresponsive to an appropriate
- 25 question.

- 1 JUDGE RENDAHL: And that objection applies
- 2 to all of the paragraphs that you've cited?
- 3 MR. HAFFNER: Yes.
- 4 JUDGE RENDAHL: And there's no other reason
- 5 for the particular paragraphs?
- 6 MR. HAFFNER: No.
- 7 JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Mr. Johnson. I'm
- 8 sorry, are you done?
- 9 MR. HAFFNER: Yes, Your Honor.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Johnson.
- 11 MR. JOHNSON: Well, Your Honor, I think, if
- 12 we were going to -- if Mr. Haffner was going to lay
- 13 an appropriate foundation for the broad, sweeping
- 14 motion that he has filed, he should have led Mr.
- 15 Philpott through the statements that he believes are
- 16 inappropriate and given Mr. Philpott a chance to
- 17 respond with respect to those particular items.
- 18 I don't see how we can sweepingly strike out
- 19 paragraphs from Mr. Philpott's testimony without
- 20 going through it line-by-line and evaluating whether
- 21 it was an inappropriate statement either of fact,
- 22 based on personal knowledge, or opinion, based on Mr.
- 23 Philpott's extensive experience as probably the most
- 24 expert business person in the field of biomedical
- 25 waste collection in the state of Washington.

- 1 And frankly, I think Mr. -- I understand Mr.
- 2 Haffner's point. I think the Commission and Your
- 3 Honor are quite capable of sifting through any
- 4 argument or statement that may be shade from opinion
- 5 based on business expertise to something else, and I
- 6 just don't think it's either useful or appropriate,
- 7 unless we want to go through this line-by-line and
- 8 statement-by-statement, which I am prepared to do if
- 9 we want to do that.
- 10 But I think the better approach, Your Honor,
- 11 would be to simply note Mr. Haffner's objection and
- 12 to admit the document in full, with the caveat that,
- 13 as in all things, the Commission and the presiding
- 14 officer is free to weigh the testimony and weigh the
- 15 statements made for what they're worth.
- We're not in a proceeding where we're
- 17 strictly bound by the rules of evidence. I think the
- 18 opinion statements, to the extent there are opinion
- 19 statements here, are well within Mr. Philpott's
- 20 competence, and that he should be allowed to put his
- 21 position and his opinions on the record.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Trautman, do you have
- 23 any position on this?
- MR. TRAUTMAN: Well, I would tend to agree
- 25 that I think -- I think that Your Honor can probably

- 1 give the appropriate weight to the statements that
- 2 are made, and how much of them are legitimately
- 3 within Mr. Philpott's expertise.
- I would agree that there's a fine line at
- 5 which point you get from there to expert statements,
- 6 opinions, and arguments that are appropriate for the
- 7 brief, and I think that the testimony treads that
- 8 line, but I do think that -- I do think that Your
- 9 Honor is capable of making those distinctions and
- 10 according the appropriate weight to the statements in
- 11 the challenged paragraphs.
- 12 JUDGE RENDAHL: Mr. Haffner, anything in
- 13 closing?
- 14 MR. HAFFNER: I certainly understand the
- 15 comments about allowing Your Honor to give weight to
- 16 language or evidence that is admitted, but I believe
- 17 that that's typically reserved for occasions when
- 18 evidence is entered that is questionable as to the
- 19 quality of the evidence.
- In this case, we're not dealing with
- 21 evidence, and that's my issue that I have with this
- 22 document. This may not even be so much of a concern
- 23 about the evidentiary nature of evidence -- of
- 24 information that's being submitted, but the process
- 25 by which counsel is arguing their case, in that they

- 1 are using this opportunity, in my opinion, to give a
- 2 mini brief of their case by using argument instead of
- 3 statements of fact. And I think that if this were a
- 4 live witness, they would not be allowed to do so.
- 5 I understand that Your Honor can consider or
- 6 not consider the weight of this testimony, but this
- 7 is a hearing that is creating a record of evidence
- 8 that is very significant for subsequent proceedings,
- 9 and I do believe that this matter is likely to be
- 10 appealed by either side, I hate to say, given the
- 11 importance of this matter, and so I think it's clear
- 12 -- it's very important that we create a good, clear
- 13 record of evidence, and this is not evidence.
- 14 Regardless of whether it might be questionable
- 15 evidence, evidence of value or not, this is simply
- 16 not evidence. This is argument.
- I will also say that I don't -- I think it
- 18 might be premature to make a ruling without going
- 19 through things line-by-line.
- 20 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, the only thing I
- 21 would add to this is that we didn't give Mr. Philpott
- 22 a chance to go through line-by-line. And it seems to
- 23 me if Mr. Haffner's objection, if he wants to press
- 24 it, we need to give Mr. Philpott a chance to address
- 25 each specific statement and provide foundation or

- 1 background, or Mr. Haffner could certainly
- 2 cross-examine him on his expertise. We haven't done
- 3 that.
- 4 JUDGE RENDAHL: I think what might be
- 5 helpful to me, in particular, Mr. Haffner, given
- 6 that, for example, Paragraph 30 is one sentence, and
- 7 so I can understand an objection to the one sentence
- 8 as to, you know, an opinion or a conclusory
- 9 statement, but as to the entirety of Paragraph 31,
- 10 which goes on to the next page, again, it's difficult
- 11 to identify what, in particular, you might be
- 12 objecting to.
- 13 And so what might be useful, between now and
- 14 Wednesday, and I'll reserve ruling on this exhibit,
- 15 is to go through in particular and identify which
- 16 particular statements you are objecting to. Because
- 17 I do think, reading through, some of the language in
- 18 some of the paragraphs is, in fact, factual and some
- 19 of it is not.
- 20 MR. HAFFNER: I've done --
- JUDGE RENDAHL: I think it goes to the
- 22 opinion issue and argument, because, in reading
- 23 through, I think there is clear argument being made.
- 24 And while that may be appropriate in pre-filed
- 25 testimony before the Commission if there's an expert

- 1 who is stating an opinion, oftentimes, the Commission
- 2 -- most times, the Commission receives pre-filed
- 3 testimony in a question and answer format. And I
- 4 don't believe --
- 5 MR. HAFFNER: Neither of us did that.
- 6 JUDGE RENDAHL: Neither of you did that.
- 7 And so, to that extent, it's also difficult to weigh
- 8 the testimony that was filed in this proceeding, as
- 9 opposed to other pre-filed testimony before the
- 10 Commission. I determined it would be an
- 11 extraordinary waste of resources on both sides to
- 12 refile it with a question and answer format, and so I
- 13 didn't ask the parties to redo that.
- MR. HAFFNER: Thank you.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: So in weighing this, if you
- 16 have identified particular sentences, I'd like you to
- 17 provide that to me and to counsel so that we can
- 18 argue this further next week.
- MR. HAFFNER: I have those sentences.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. Why don't you go
- 21 ahead and identify them now.
- MR. HAFFNER: On Paragraph 31, a little bit
- 23 more than halfway down, after the reference to RCW
- 24 81.77.040, the next sentence starts, A copy of a
- 25 letter from the Commission Staff reporting the

- 1 results of its investigation of Kleen, a Commission
- 2 Staff memorandum and related materials are attached
- 3 hereto as Exhibit MP-16.
- 4 I don't think that that would be included as
- 5 argument.
- 6 JUDGE RENDAHL: So that's the only thing
- 7 you'd exclude?
- 8 MR. HAFFNER: That would be the only thing
- 9 that I would exclude. And I believe that MP-16 has
- 10 now been separated into Exhibits 75 and 76.
- On Paragraph 33, again, just a little bit
- 12 past the midpoint, it starts out with the sentence,
- 13 It is patently impossible -- all of that sentence and
- 14 the next sentence are -- in my opinion, would be
- 15 acceptable, but not the last sentence.
- MR. JOHNSON: So we're going to stop, in
- 17 terms of your posture on this, before the sentence
- 18 that this is simply not economically practical?
- 19 MR. HAFFNER: Yes.
- MR. JOHNSON: Okay.
- MR. HAFFNER: I could see that as being
- 22 included. I could see that as his opinion based on
- 23 his knowledge, so I won't object to that.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Okay. Now, just for a point
- of clarification, in that paragraph, are you

- 1 objecting to the two prior sentences as argument or
- 2 as Mr. Philpott not having expertise to speak -- to
- 3 comment on Kleen's application and testimony?
- 4 MR. HAFFNER: I am objecting to those on the
- 5 basis of argument.
- 6 JUDGE RENDAHL: All right. So in Paragraph
- 7 34?
- 8 MR. HAFFNER: The remainder of the
- 9 paragraphs, other than Paragraph 42, would be
- 10 objected to in their entirety.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Sorry, with the exception of
- 12 what?
- MR. HAFFNER: Forty-two. On 42, I would not
- 14 object to paragraphs, Subparagraphs C and D.
- JUDGE RENDAHL: But you're objecting to the
- 16 entirety of 42A?
- MR. HAFFNER: 42A and 42B and the preamble.
- 18 MR. JOHNSON: Now, Mr. Haffner, just as an
- 19 example, under 42B, if I'm looking at the right
- 20 testimony, the first sentence is, Covanta does not
- 21 have tub washing and disinfecting facilities. Is it
- 22 your position that that's argumentative, or not
- 23 factual?
- MR. HAFFNER: No, you're right. That would
- 25 have to be -- I would not object to that. I would

- 1 not object to that or the next sentence.
- 2 MR. JOHNSON: Your Honor, could we go off
- 3 the record briefly?
- 4 JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be off the record.
- 5 (Discussion off the record.)
- JUDGE RENDAHL: Let's be back on the record.
- 7 While we were off the record, we agreed -- Mr.
- 8 Haffner agreed to go back and look at the particular
- 9 paragraphs and identify with specificity what he's
- 10 objecting to and what he is not as argument versus
- 11 fact and reasonable opinion by Mr. Philpott.
- 12 You will provide that to myself and counsel
- 13 by noon on Monday, with the other information
- 14 concerning shipper/generator witnesses, I believe it
- is. Is that what's Monday at noon?
- MR. HAFFNER: No, rebuttal.
- 17 JUDGE RENDAHL: Rebuttal, thank you. It's
- 18 been a long four days. And we will take it up
- 19 Wednesday, after hearing the testimony of Mr. Menaul.
- 20 So with that, I think we can adjourn for
- 21 today and we will reconvene on Wednesday, October
- 22 6th, in this room at 9:30.
- Thank you very much. We'll be off the
- 24 record.
- 25 (Proceedings adjourned at 4:55 p.m.)