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1
                   BEFORE THE WASHINGTON STATE
 2.
             UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION
     WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND
     TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION,
                                      DOCKET NO. UE-060266
 4
                     Complainant,
                                   ) DOCKET NO. UG-060267
 5
                                      VOLUME VII
               vs.
 6
                                      Pages 805 to 995
     PUGET SOUND ENERGY, INC.,
 7
                     Respondent.
 8
 9
                A hearing in the above matter was held on
10
     September 25, 2006, from 10:00 a.m to 2:55 p.m., at 1300
11
     South Evergreen Park Drive Southwest, Room 206, Olympia,
12
     Washington, before Administrative Law Judge PATRICIA
13
     CLARK and CHAIRMAN MARK H. SIDRAN and Commissioner
14
     PATRICK J. OSHIE and Commissioner PHILIP B. JONES.
15
16
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- JUDGE CLARK: Good morning, welcome to the
- 3 home stretch of the PSE rate case. In case you were
- 4 either unable or unwilling to join us on Friday, or
- 5 Thursday I guess, Judge Moss announced that I would be
- 6 presiding this morning. My name is Patricia Clark, and
- 7 I'm an Administrative Law Judge for the Commission.
- 8 Our first witness actually this morning is a
- 9 panel, and the panel has already been seated thanks to
- 10 the cooperation of counsel who moved aside, and we do
- 11 have one attorney who will be representing the panel
- 12 this morning, and that is Mr. Cedarbaum on behalf of the
- 13 Commission Staff.
- 14 Ms. Steward, you may remain seated, you have
- 15 already been sworn in this proceeding and I remind you
- 16 that you remain under oath.
- 17 And if Mr. Schoenbeck and Mr. Lazar would
- 18 rise, I will swear you.
- 19 (Witnesses Schoenbeck and Lazar were sworn.)
- JUDGE CLARK: Thank you, please be seated.
- 21 And my understanding is that the parties are
- 22 willing to stipulate in the testimony of the panel;
- 23 however, we do need to have each of you state your name
- 24 for the record, please, for the court reporter.
- MS. STEWARD: Joelle Steward.

- 1 MR. LAZAR: Jim Lazar, L-A-Z-A-R.
- JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- 3 MR. SCHOENBECK: Don Schoenbeck,
- 4 S-C-H-O-E-N-B-E-C-K.
- JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- 6 Mr. Cedarbaum.
- 7 MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you, Your Honor. As
- 8 you indicated, we do have an agreement to stipulate in
- 9 the direct testimony and exhibits of this joint panel,
- 10 and that would be Exhibits 581 through 587. It's my
- 11 understanding that there are some minor corrections to
- 12 be made to Exhibit 581, so I would ask Ms. Steward if
- 13 she could please point us to those lines and page
- 14 numbers of that exhibit and make those corrections on
- 15 the record.
- 16 JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- MS. STEWARD: Yes, they're on page 10, and
- 18 the first one is on line 6 where it says \$11, it should
- 19 say \$12.51.
- 20 The second correction is on line 7 where it
- 21 says \$6.31, it should say \$6.80, and that's all.

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- 1 Whereupon,
- JIM LAZAR, DONALD W. SCHOENBECK,
- and JOELLE R. STEWARD,
- 4 having been first duly sworn, were called as witnesses
- 5 herein and was examined and testified as follows:

- 7 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
- 9 Q. So with those two corrections then, the
- 10 testimony and the exhibits are all true and correct to
- 11 the best of your knowledge and belief?
- 12 A. (Ms. Steward) Yes, they are.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, at this time I
- 14 would offer the testimony and exhibits of this joint
- 15 panel, which again I think we have an agreement for
- 16 their admission.
- 17 JUDGE CLARK: All right, is there any
- 18 objection to the receipt of Exhibits 581 through 587?
- 19 Hearing none, they are received.
- 20 MR. CEDARBAUM: The panel is now available
- 21 for cross-examination.
- JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- 23 Thanks to the efficient chart prepared by
- 24 Judge Moss, it indicates we only have one party
- 25 interested in examination, and that is Seattle Steam.

- 1 MS. SPENCER: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 2 JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.

- 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MS. SPENCER:
- 6 Q. Am I correct that your proposal allocates
- 7 \$576,000 in increase for the four interruptible customer
- 8 classes, 85, 86, 87, and 57?
- 9 A. (Mr. Lazar) Well, it's not quite complete, it
- 10 also includes the Special Contract customers within that
- 11 group, so it's those four plus contracts 576.
- 12 Q. Under your proposal, what happens to -- now
- 13 -- strike that.
- 14 Am I correct that that is premised on the
- 15 total gas revenue increase established by the Commission
- 16 as being \$39.2 Million?
- 17 A. (Mr. Lazar) No.
- 18 Q. If you would take a look at Exhibit 586.
- 19 A. (Ms. Steward) We're there.
- Q. Is that the summary of the joint proposal?
- 21 A. (Mr. Lazar) That is an example of the
- 22 application of the joint proposal at one revenue level.
- Q. Okay. And am I correct that that example is
- 24 at the revenue level of a \$39.2 Million increase being
- 25 awarded by the Commission?

- 1 A. (Mr. Lazar) Yes, that example is at that
- 2 level.
- 3 Q. Now what happens to the \$576,000 increase
- 4 allocated to the four interruptible classes plus Special
- 5 Contracts if the Commission awards Puget less than \$39.2
- 6 Million in increased revenue?
- 7 A. (Ms. Steward) The parties have agreed that
- 8 these are the rates that would go into effect regardless
- 9 of the overall revenue requirement increase. When we
- 10 designed these rates, we took into consideration Staff's
- 11 proposed revenue requirement increase, which we knew
- 12 would be significantly less, would be about half of what
- 13 the Company's proposed. So we took into consideration
- 14 the range of possibilities in agreeing upon these
- 15 specific rates.
- 16 Q. And so would I also be correct in
- 17 understanding that if the Commission recommends or
- 18 establishes a lower total revenue increase for Puget,
- 19 all of the savings over what is shown in Exhibit 586
- 20 will accrue to the benefit of the firm customer classes?
- 21 A. (Ms. Steward) I don't know that those are
- 22 savings since there's -- that revenue requirement has
- 23 not been approved. I mean we took into consideration
- 24 Staff's proposed revenue requirement increase of 19.4 in
- 25 deciding this or in agreeing upon a rate spread and rate

- 1 design. We have included here just for illustrative
- 2 purposes the Company's proposed revenue requirement
- 3 increase, but I don't know that I consider those savings
- 4 to the customers since they're not currently charged
- 5 those rates.
- 6 Q. Let me rephrase my question then. Am I
- 7 correct that under your proposal, if the Company is
- 8 awarded the \$39.2 Million, each of the customer classes
- 9 will receive the margin increase as shown in the set of
- 10 columns at the bottom of page 1 of 586 under margin
- 11 increase joint parties proposal? In other words, the
- 12 residential classes will get a \$27.5 Million increase,
- 13 the commercial and industrial will get a 7 or \$8.8
- 14 Million increase, the large volume will get a \$1.2
- 15 Million increase, and so forth?
- 16 A. (Ms. Steward) If the Commission approves a
- 17 \$39.2 Million increase and approves our proposed rate
- 18 spread, then that is the allocation.
- 19 Q. And if by contrast the Commission approves
- 20 something less than that, the actual increase for the
- 21 residential customers will be less than shown on your
- 22 exhibit, the actual increase for the commercial and
- 23 industrial customers will be less than shown on your
- 24 exhibit, same would be true of the large volume, the
- 25 same would be true of the compressed natural gas, but

- 1 the interruptible customers and the Special Contracts
- 2 would have the same dollar increase as you have shown on
- 3 your exhibit?
- 4 A. (Ms. Steward) That is correct.
- 5 MS. SPENCER: That's all I have.
- JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- 7 Let's see if there's any inquiry from the
- 8 Bench.
- 9 Commissioner Oshie.

- 11 EXAMINATION
- 12 BY COMMISSIONER OSHIE:
- 13 Q. This is a question perhaps not for
- 14 Mr. Schoenbeck and for Mr. Lazar and Ms. Steward,
- 15 Mr. Schoenbeck as well, but I wanted to get a sense from
- 16 the joint panel as to the customer charge for the
- 17 residential class proposed by Puget of \$17. That's not,
- 18 I don't believe it's directly addressed in your
- 19 testimony, so I would like to get again what's the
- 20 position of the joint panel with regard to Puget's
- 21 proposal?
- 22 A. (Mr. Lazar) Joint panel reached an agreement
- on an increase to the customer charge from \$6.25 to \$7,
- 24 and that's our joint position. Obviously we -- there
- 25 are a variety of perspectives that went into our

- 1 negotiation that led to that joint position, and I don't
- 2 suspect that they're all symmetrical. I mean I'm happy
- 3 to speak to what I brought to that discussion, and the
- 4 others are welcome to speak to what they brought to that
- 5 discussion.
- 6 Q. Well, I'm not sure, Mr. Lazar, that I would
- 7 need that personally, but I was really just interested
- 8 in to see if Puget's proposal had -- just to get the
- 9 reaction, if you will, from the panel, and I guess
- 10 that's what it is, that you have a \$7 charge recommended
- in your testimony, and that's where you stand, so.
- 12 A. (Mr. Lazar) I mean because we're a panel and
- 13 because we have joint testimony, I'm not volunteering my
- 14 own, injecting my own perspective on that. We
- 15 negotiated and reached this agreement. It's a
- 16 significant increase from the current charge, and it's
- 17 less than Puget originally requested.
- 18 A. (Ms. Steward) I would just add that there was
- 19 nothing presented that would lead me to change my mind.
- 20 The \$17 was proposed in the rebuttal, we had already
- 21 agreed to our 75 cent increase, there was nothing
- 22 additional presented that would cause me to back away
- 23 from our 75 cent increase that we have agreed to.
- 24 COMMISSIONER OSHIE: Thank you.
- JUDGE CLARK: Redirect, Mr. Cedarbaum.

- 1 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
- 3 Q. I just have a couple of questions not
- 4 directed to anybody in particular, but with respect to
- 5 the line of questioning that Ms. Spencer asked you about
- 6 the interruptible allocation, was the joint proposal
- 7 support based upon the cost of service studies that were
- 8 presented in this case, either the Company's or the
- 9 Commission basis cost of service study?
- 10 MS. SPENCER: Your Honor, I would object, I
- 11 believe that goes beyond the questions that I asked. I
- 12 simply wanted them to confirm how they were treating the
- interruptible as opposed to the other classes.
- 14 JUDGE CLARK: Response, Mr. Cedarbaum?
- 15 MR. CEDARBAUM: I think the line of questions
- 16 was about the justification for the allocation of the
- increase to the interruptible classes, and I'm just
- 18 asking questions on that line.
- 19 MS. SPENCER: I had some questions about that
- 20 but didn't ask them.
- 21 JUDGE CLARK: Well, I'm going to overrule the
- 22 objection and allow, it does go to the background and
- 23 basis of the testimony presented by the witnesses.
- 24 MS. DODGE: Your Honor, just for the record
- 25 PSE also objects to this line of redirect as being

- 1 beyond the scope and essentially additional direct
- 2 testimony that the parties, the panel should have put in
- 3 its case to be rebutted.
- 4 JUDGE CLARK: All right.
- 5 MR. CEDARBAUM: My understanding is the panel
- 6 can answer.
- JUDGE CLARK: That is correct.
- 8 A. (Mr. Lazar) We considered the results of both
- 9 of the cost of service studies as well as the other
- 10 factors that this Commission has previously ordered be
- 11 considered in determining rate spread, things such as
- 12 gradualism, perceptions of equity and fairness, and
- 13 other factors that the Commission in many, many orders
- 14 has determined are appropriate.
- 15 BY MR. CEDARBAUM:
- 16 Q. The last questions, you were asked questions
- 17 by Ms. Spencer about the allocation of the increase to
- 18 the interruptible class if the revenue requirement
- 19 determined by the Commission is something other than the
- 20 Staff proposed revenue requirement. My question is, is
- 21 the allocation to that class smaller or larger or equal
- 22 to the allocation to other classes?
- 23 A. (Mr. Lazar) Obviously depends on what the
- 24 revenue requirement is. Under our proposal, the
- 25 interruptible classes are assigned \$576,000 at any

- 1 revenue level. We knew there was a range of evidence in
- 2 the proceeding between 19 and 39 million, and so within
- 3 that range, that 576 would still put the overwhelming
- 4 majority on the firm classes. I suppose if the
- 5 Commission ordered a \$700,000 increase in this case that
- 6 it might make sense to revisit whether assigning
- 7 \$576,000 of that to the non-firm customers would be
- 8 appropriate. But within the 19 to \$39 Million range
- 9 that we saw was the record before the Commission, as a
- 10 panel we felt that that was reasonable to assign between
- 11 1% and 3% of that increase to the non-firm customers.
- 12 A. (Mr. Schoenbeck) I'm actually feeling
- 13 confident that it will result in a below average
- 14 increase for the interruptible classes given the likely
- 15 revenue increase that will result from this proceeding.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you, those are all my
- 17 questions.
- 18 JUDGE CLARK: Thank you for your testimony,
- 19 we'll take just a few moments off record to allow the
- 20 panel to be excused and to allow Mr. Mills to take the
- 21 stand and counsel to resume their places.
- We're at recess.
- 23 (Recess taken.)
- JUDGE CLARK: It appears that the parties
- 25 reached an agreement I was unaware of indicating that

- 1 the PCA panel would be presented next rather than
- 2 Mr. Mills in the event there was any Commissioner
- 3 inquiry for that panel. There is some inquiry for that
- 4 panel, so they have been seated, I appreciate again the
- 5 indulgence of counsel in allowing us to seat them in
- 6 front of the Commissioners.
- 7 And my understanding is that Mr. ffitch will
- 8 be counsel representing this panel, Mr. ffitch.
- 9 MR. FFITCH: Thank you, Your Honor. The
- 10 testimony of the joint panel on PCA has been admitted by
- 11 stipulation, and we tender the panel for examination by
- 12 the Bench. I understand there's no cross-examination
- 13 identified by parties. Would you like me to have the
- 14 witnesses introduce themselves.
- 15 JUDGE CLARK: Well, the first thing I'm going
- 16 to do is just remind each of you, including Mr. Lazar,
- 17 Mr. Schoenbeck, and Dr. Mariam, have been previously
- 18 sworn in this proceeding, I simply remind you that you
- 19 remain under oath. And yes, if you can identify
- 20 yourselves briefly for the court reporter.
- 21 MR. LAZAR: I'm Jim Lazar testifying for
- 22 Public Counsel.
- MR. SCHOENBECK: Don Schoenbeck testifying on
- 24 behalf of ICNU.
- 25 MR. MARIAM: Yohannes Mariam on behalf of

- 1 Commission Staff.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, and we have inquiry
- 3 from the Bench, Commissioner Jones.

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- 5 Whereupon,
- 6 YOHANNES K.G. MARIAM, JIM LAZAR, and
- 7 DONALD W. SCHOENBECK
- 8 having been previously duly sworn, were called as
- 9 witnesses herein and was examined and testified as
- 10 follows:

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- 12 EXAMINATION
- 13 BY COMMISSIONER JONES:
- Q. Good morning. As I understand -- and my
- 15 questions address certain parts of the proposed changes
- 16 to the PCA mechanism, and I will start with maybe
- 17 perhaps one that is agreeable to the parties. I just
- 18 want to confirm that the costs associated with a new
- 19 line of credit to support the wholesale power hedging
- 20 transactions, I think Mr. Mills will probably address
- 21 that in his testimony, did the joint parties agree that
- 22 the line of credit costs should be included in the PCA
- 23 mechanism?
- A. (Mr. Lazar) Yes, we did.
- 25 Q. The next question concerns Schedule E, and

- 1 since I'm a relatively new commissioner I would like a
- 2 little historical update. I Understand there's a
- 3 disagreement between the joint parties and the Company
- 4 on what is called asymmetrical treatment of the costs
- 5 associated with certain long-term power contracts and
- 6 purchase power agreements for hydroelectric resources.
- 7 As I understand it, it relates to the time period
- 8 between a GRC, a general rate case, and a -- and perhaps
- 9 a PCORC, a power cost only rate case, and the fact that
- 10 especially the coal based resources such as Colstrip
- 11 tend to decrease over time, at least the power costs
- 12 should, and there was a quid pro quo struck that certain
- 13 costs are not allowed to rise between rate cases. So I
- 14 think my first question is, what was the, in the views
- of the joint parties, what was the "quid pro quo" that
- 16 was struck in 2002 when the PCA was agreed to on this
- 17 specific point of Schedule E resources?
- 18 A. (Mr. Lazar) This is addressed at the bottom
- 19 of page 22 of the joint testimony that there were -- the
- 20 cost of coal plants historically have declined as these
- 21 capital intensive resources have been amortized, and
- 22 certain other costs rise, tend to rise over time with
- 23 inflation and other drivers. And the original PCA
- 24 packaged a group of these costs together, some going up,
- 25 some thought to be going down, and said we're going to

- 1 hold these constant between major proceedings. And so
- 2 it was really the not being able to bring the coal costs
- 3 down was one perspective, and certain other costs not
- 4 going up was the other, and they were formed together
- 5 into a single issue.
- 6 Q. So just so I understand this properly, so the
- 7 coal, the costs of the -- the declining costs due to the
- 8 depreciation of the Colstrip plants have not been
- 9 declining over time in the PCA baseline?
- 10 A. (Mr. Lazar) They stay constant between
- 11 general rate cases in the PCA baseline.
- 12 Q. I see. And how does that address the wind
- 13 resources, the most recently added, I won't address Wild
- 14 Horse but I will address the Hopkins Ridge, that was
- 15 added in the most recent PCORC that the Commission
- 16 approved?
- 17 A. (Mr. Lazar) The wind resources are even more
- 18 capital intensive than the coal resources, and so the
- 19 extent to which their costs will decline over time with
- 20 depreciation is more than that of coal. They were not a
- 21 part of the original negotiation, they are not a part of
- 22 that mechanism.
- 23 Q. My next questions address I think in your
- 24 testimony section 5 when you compare the PSE PCA to
- 25 Avista's ERM. As I understand your position, your

- 1 position is basically that the power cost mechanisms for
- 2 different companies, they don't necessarily need to be
- 3 identical in their different financial metrices that the
- 4 Commission should look at when we compare PCA's and
- 5 especially the deadband and the sharing mechanisms; is
- 6 that correct?
- 7 A. (Mr. Lazar) Yes, that's correct.
- 8 Q. And you go through an analysis of revenue,
- 9 rate base, and earnings as I understand it, correct?
- 10 A. (Mr. Lazar) That's correct.
- 11 Q. And your recommendation is at the end of the
- 12 day -- I understand your recommendation is to leave the
- 13 current PCA in terms of the deadband and the sharing
- 14 mechanism basically in place, and could you just
- 15 summarize the justification of that, the basic
- 16 justification on a financial metrics basis of why it
- 17 should remain the same, is it revenues, is it earnings,
- 18 power rate base, or a combination of all of the above?
- 19 A. (Mr. Lazar) It is a combination of all of the
- 20 above. In the last section of the testimony on pages 27
- 21 and 28, we discuss if the PCA were to be updated, what
- 22 kind of an update would be appropriate, and increasing
- 23 the size of the deadband and the sharing band would keep
- 24 the PCA basically on the same basis that it was when it
- 25 was originally adopted. The Company has grown, and if

- 1 there's no change made to the PCA, it actually shifts
- 2 risk to the rate payers.
- 3 But in section 5 of the testimony, we compare
- 4 it to Avista, and because of the differences between the
- 5 companies, the Avista ERM actually imposes a smaller
- 6 level of risk as a percentage of Washington earnings
- 7 than the Puget PCA does. And that's because Avista owns
- 8 more of their resources, and Puget buys more, Puget
- 9 rates basis is smaller compared to the revenues. And so
- 10 when we took that into account, the Commission had just
- 11 approved changes to ERM, it had imposed slightly lower
- 12 risks on shareholders than the current PCA mechanism as
- 13 a percentage of earnings, but when you look at it on
- 14 figure 3, it's in dollars, it's --
- 15 Q. That's on page 14?
- 16 A. (Mr. Lazar) Yes, on page 14.
- We sort of viewed the two mechanisms, the
- 18 Puget PCA and the Avista ERM, as being roughly similar.
- 19 The Commission just approved the ERM changes, and we
- 20 have made a -- reached a conclusion to recommend that
- 21 the mechanism that has worked well for four years and in
- 22 which the cap was never actually had to function be
- 23 allowed to work now into the future as it was originally
- 24 designed without the cap.
- 25 Q. So just so I understand that last graph, I

- 1 marked that one as well when I looked at it, the
- 2 maximum, let's say we go out to the 200 million
- 3 deviation from baseline, what this graph shows that
- 4 Avista will, excuse me, the Avista scaled to PSE bar
- 5 goes to close to 50 million, just shy of 50 million,
- 6 correct?
- 7 A. (Mr. Lazar) At a \$200 Million variation in
- 8 power costs, the Avista mechanism scaled to PSE's
- 9 revenues would impose slightly more burden on PSE
- 10 shareholders than the PCA does.
- 11 Q. And what the Company proposes just so, the
- 12 colors don't show up very well on my paper here, the
- 13 Company is proposing -- the PSE proposal is roughly 25
- 14 or 24 million?
- 15 A. (Mr. Lazar) That's correct.
- 16 Q. Did you, Mr. Lazar, I don't know what your
- 17 position was in 2002, did you support the original PCA
- 18 mechanism in a settlement agreement, or were you a party
- 19 to that?
- 20 A. (Mr. Lazar) I was, I participated in
- 21 negotiations of the original PCA on behalf of Public
- 22 Counsel, Mr. Schoenbeck was involved on behalf of the
- 23 Industrial Customers, and I believe it was Mr. Lott was
- 24 the lead person for the Commission Staff, he's now
- 25 retired.

- 1 Q. So there was a joint --
- 2 A. (Mr. Lazar) All of, in that 2002 proceeding,
- 3 all of the parties supported an umbrella stipulation
- 4 that we agreed not to oppose anything in the -- all of
- 5 the many, many stipulations in that case, and all of the
- 6 parties that were interested in the PCA, including the
- 7 Company, Staff, Public Counsel, the Industrial
- 8 Customers, and I'm not sure how many others, all signed
- 9 on to the design of the PCA including the four year cap
- 10 and the deadband as it exists today and the expectation
- 11 that the cap would expire.
- 12 A. (Mr. Schoenbeck) Can I clarify that just for
- 13 a second just to make sure. What Jim said is correct,
- 14 ICNU was involved in the PCA negotiations for most of
- 15 the negotiations, but at the end we did not recommend
- 16 adopting, we did not oppose adoption of the PCA, but we
- 17 did not support it. There's a fine line there. There's
- 18 a particular aspect of the PCA we did not feel was
- 19 appropriate, so we did not support it at the very end,
- 20 but we agreed not to oppose it.
- 21 Q. That's an important distinction.
- Mr. Lazar and Mr. Schoenbeck, is it fair to
- 23 say that this is a fairly complicated exercise of
- 24 running models on financial metrics based on a whole
- 25 bunch of different simulations of gas prices,

- 1 electricity prices, et cetera?
- 2 A. (Mr. Lazar) Yes.
- 3 Q. Would it be fair to say that during the 2002
- 4 settlement that the Company was actively involved in
- 5 running different financial simulations of what might
- 6 happen?
- 7 A. (Mr. Lazar) I think each -- I know we did
- 8 simulations of what might happen, and I assume the
- 9 Company did as well.
- 10 O. My question was, was that information shared
- 11 as part of the settlement negotiations freely between
- 12 the parties?
- 13 A. (Mr. Schoenbeck) I don't recall it being
- 14 shared, but I do recall everybody having their own
- 15 financial model with respect to what they felt the
- 16 different hydro conditions would result in different
- 17 amounts that could be recovered under the PCA, so I
- 18 think everyone had their own model doing their
- 19 scenarios.
- 20 Q. I see.
- 21 A. (Mr. Lazar) I know we shared our information
- 22 with the Company. I'm not so sure the Company shared
- 23 all the information they had developed with us. They
- 24 shared some information with us, I have no way of
- 25 knowing if that was all the information.

- 1 Q. Well, my question, of course, relates to this
- 2 proceeding, how were the financial simulations run for
- 3 this proceeding by the joint parties, and was there
- 4 information shared with the Company, or did you just see
- 5 the Company's case on prefiled direct and then on
- 6 rebuttal?
- 7 A. (Mr. Schoenbeck) Well, I believe that in
- 8 particular that the Company supplied additional analysis
- 9 to go around with respect to earnings per share models
- 10 that we certainly used to consider and incorporated into
- 11 our recommendation to maintain the status quo with
- 12 respect to the PCA.
- 13 A. (Mr. Lazar) Exhibit Joint 20, which is the
- 14 color graph, was prepared by the Company using their
- 15 simulation model and was a foundation of our conclusion
- 16 that the current mechanism provides very good protection
- 17 to the shareholders and a reasonable sharing of burden
- 18 between shareholders and electric consumers.
- 19 JUDGE CLARK: Just for the clarity of the
- 20 record, that's 600C.
- MR. SCHOENBECK: Apparently so.
- 22 COMMISSIONER JONES: And that is confidential
- 23 per the protective order, correct?
- JUDGE CLARK: Correct.
- 25 BY COMMISSIONER JONES:

- 1 Q. My last question on that topic concerns the
- 2 financial metrics. I think the Company is going to
- 3 assert or has asserted in the rebuttal or the
- 4 surrebuttal that your proposal will result in a
- 5 downgrade either of the credit rating or a notch or two
- 6 down in the credit rating; is that correct, have you
- 7 read the Company's response yet?
- 8 A. (Mr. Lazar) I have read the Company's
- 9 response, I think they raised that concern, I don't
- 10 think that they do or could assert a specific result
- 11 will occur.
- 12 Q. My question then concerns how the joint
- 13 parties assess the credit ratings agencies. I know it
- 14 could be a bit of a black box, but how do you assess the
- 15 credit ratings agencies and how they would react to a
- 16 proposal like this? Do you just look at the published
- 17 information, how S&P and Moody's approach questions like
- 18 this in the financial metrics, or do you go beyond that
- 19 and make some sort of subjective determination?
- 20 A. (Mr. Lazar) I reviewed what the credit rating
- 21 agencies said after the original PCA was adopted, and
- 22 they were very positive about the original mechanism.
- 23 And our recommendation is to continue the original
- 24 mechanism unchanged, which we demonstrate actually puts
- 25 a smaller burden on Puget than it did simply because of

- 1 the growth of the company around the sharing mechanism
- 2 that's in the PCA. And so I would expect that the
- 3 positive response that we got four years ago would be
- 4 slightly more positive today. Obviously the rating
- 5 agencies look at all of the indicators of the company,
- 6 not just this one, and I certainly can't assert that I
- 7 can predict what they will do. However, you know, the
- 8 Company's stock has traded up since the Staff and joint
- 9 party testimony was filed, the market seems to be
- 10 responding positively to the future of the company, and
- 11 I can't see any reason why the rating agencies would not
- 12 view a continuation of this mechanism as a positive.
- 13 Q. Did you ever meet with a rating agency
- 14 analyst or did they respond, have you communicated with
- 15 them on any aspect of your proposal, the joint parties'
- 16 proposal, and the impacts it could have?
- 17 A. (Mr. Lazar) I have not communicated with
- 18 rating agencies in the context of this proceeding and
- 19 with respect to this company.
- 20 A. (Mr. Schoenbeck) Nor have I.
- 21 A. (Mr. Mariam) No.
- 22 COMMISSIONER JONES: Thank you, that's all I
- 23 have.
- JUDGE CLARK: Commissioner Oshie.
- 25 Chairman Sidran.

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- 1 Mr. ffitch, any redirect?
- MR. FFITCH: No redirect, thank you, Your
- 3 Honor.
- 4 JUDGE CLARK: All right, thank you for your
- 5 testimony. Is there any objection to these witnesses
- 6 being excused, any further inquiry of these?
- 7 All right, thank you for your testimony,
- 8 we'll take just a moment off record to allow everyone to
- 9 shuffle seats again.
- 10 (Recess taken.)
- 11 JUDGE CLARK: Ms. Dodge, will you call your
- 12 next witness, please.
- MS. DODGE: Thank you, Your Honor, the
- 14 Company calls Mr. David Mills.
- JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- 16
- 17 Whereupon,
- DAVID E. MILLS,
- 19 having been first duly sworn, were called as witnesses
- 20 herein and was examined and testified as follows:
- 21
- 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MS. DODGE:
- Q. Mr. Mills, please state your name and title
- 25 and spell your name for the court reporter.

- 1 A. My name is David Mills, M-I-L-L-S, I'm the
- 2 Director of Power and Gas Supply Operations for Puget
- 3 Sound Energy.
- 4 Q. Your direct and rebuttal testimonies have
- 5 been stipulated to by the other parties with respect to
- 6 admission into the record; however, I understand that
- 7 you have some corrections to your testimony?
- 8 A. Yes, I do.
- 9 Q. And I would like to point out that the
- 10 Company provided a handout this morning. We tried to be
- 11 efficient by putting these corrections on paper. As it
- 12 turns out, it appears that some of the hard copies of
- 13 the referenced exhibits, the lines don't exactly match
- 14 up, and so there could be a little confusion, and I
- 15 wondered if we should just take a minute to have
- 16 Mr. Mills explain his corrections so that everyone makes
- 17 sure they're finding the right spot.
- 18 JUDGE CLARK: All right, with respect to the
- 19 revisions to Mr. Mills' testimony, I believe that all of
- 20 those revisions were made on the copies prepared for the
- 21 Commissioners. Are there other parties that might have
- 22 some confusion? If not, I think we can move along and
- 23 sort of dispense with this, because the errata you
- 24 provided appears to be very clear. Is there anyone who
- 25 had confusion?

- 1 Mr. Cedarbaum.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, maybe I'm the
- 3 only one in the room that had some confusion on this,
- 4 but my page numbers didn't line up with what the Company
- 5 distributed on Mr. Mills' errata sheet, I'm willing to
- 6 take care of that off the record.
- 7 JUDGE CLARK: All right, if you're willing to
- 8 address that off the record, it would certainly save
- 9 some time, thank you.
- 10 All right, Ms. Dodge.
- 11 MS. DODGE: Thank you, Your Honor. The
- 12 Company asks that the Commission admit into the record
- 13 Exhibit numbers 251 through 272.
- 14 JUDGE CLARK: All right, without objection
- 15 they are received.
- MS. DODGE: And we present Mr. Mills for
- 17 cross-examination.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, I have several
- 19 parties who are interested in examination of Mr. Mills
- 20 this morning, the first is I believe Commission Staff.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: We have no questions.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, thank you,
- 23 Mr. Cedarbaum.
- 24 And the second, let's see, who else do I
- 25 have, ah, the lengthy one, Mr. Van Cleve.

- 1 MR. VAN CLEVE: Thank you, Your Honor, we'll
- 2 certainly try to cut that estimate down.

3

- 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 6 Q. Good morning, Mr. Mills.
- 7 A. Good morning, Mr. Van Cleve.
- 8 Q. I would first like to ask you about the
- 9 natural gas prices that are used in calculating the
- 10 Company's power costs. Is it true that the Company used
- 11 a three-month average of daily forward gas prices for
- 12 the rate year in its initial filing for the period
- ending November 30th, 2005?
- 14 A. That was the initial filing, that was
- 15 actually updated later on in rebuttal.
- 16 Q. And in your July rebuttal case you used a
- 17 three-month average of forward prices for the rate year
- 18 for the period ending May 23rd, 2006?
- 19 A. That is correct.
- 20 Q. And were those same forward prices ending May
- 21 23rd, 2006, used for the PCORC rate increase that
- occurred on July 1, 2006?
- 23 A. I show a three-month average for the '05
- 24 PCORC for the period ending 4-29-05 of \$6.54.
- 25 Q. Yeah, but I'm focusing on the date, did you

- 1 use the same May 23rd prices in the July 1 rate
- 2 increase?
- 3 A. I would have to refer that, have to check on
- 4 that.
- 5 Q. Okay. If you could refer to your direct
- 6 testimony at page 41.
- 7 A. I'm there.
- 8 Q. At line 14 it says that the gas prices used
- 9 to forecast power costs should reflect the best
- 10 available, the best data available regarding gas prices
- 11 that will actually prevail during the upcoming rate
- 12 year; is that a true statement?
- 13 A. That's correct, that's what this says.
- 14 Q. And then at line 17 it says that the forward
- 15 market prices are the best available indicator of what
- 16 those prices will be; is that correct?
- 17 A. It specifically says natural gas prices.
- 18 Q. I would like to direct your attention now to
- 19 what's marked as Exhibit 289C.
- 20 MS. DODGE: The Company objects to admission
- of 289C, we received it at 9:30 this morning.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, maybe I can
- 24 provide some explanation and ask a question which may
- 25 help address the issue of this exhibit.

- 1 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- Q. Are you aware, Mr. Mills, that the Company
- 3 provided this weekend to the parties forward price data
- 4 for Sumas for 2007 that have been updated to last week?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And would you accept subject to check that
- 7 this chart is simply a graph of the data that the
- 8 Company provided this weekend?
- 9 MS. DODGE: Company objects to that subject
- 10 to check as unduly burdensome and an inappropriate use
- 11 of the subject to check device.
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Well, Your Honor, this is
- 13 simply a graph of data that the Company provided this
- 14 weekend, I think the Company can easily verify whether
- 15 the chart is accurate. And if it isn't, they can
- 16 certainly replace it with their own chart.
- MS. DODGE: Your Honor, we actually have the
- 18 Company's chart, and we would not object to this line of
- 19 questioning going forward on the data the Company
- 20 provided rather than their snapshot of portions of that
- 21 data.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, so you would like to
- 23 supplement 289C with the underlying data or replace?
- MS. DODGE: Replace it.
- 25 JUDGE CLARK: All right, Mr. Van Cleve.

- 1 MR. VAN CLEVE: I have no objection to
- 2 supplementing, Your Honor.
- 3 JUDGE CLARK: But you have an objection to
- 4 replacing?
- 5 MR. VAN CLEVE: Yes.
- 6 JUDGE CLARK: Okay, with respect to the
- 7 subject to check objection, I think that that will be
- 8 rendered moot by supplementing Exhibit 289C with the
- 9 underlying data, and I think that you're going to have
- 10 to have a little more foundational inquiry regarding the
- 11 basis of the exhibit before I have sufficient
- 12 information to rule on the exhibit itself.
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Can we go ahead and get the
- 14 information which is going to be used to supplement the
- 15 exhibit?
- JUDGE CLARK: We can.
- 17 And do you have sufficient copies to
- 18 distribute to everyone?
- MS. DODGE: Yes, I do.
- 20 JUDGE CLARK: All right, this might be an
- 21 appropriate time then for approximately a ten minute
- 22 recess to distribute those copies and give everyone an
- 23 opportunity to review it.
- We're at recess until about 11:00 a.m.
- 25 (Recess taken.)

- 1 JUDGE CLARK: All right, Mr. Van Cleve.
- 2 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, we are willing to
- 3 replace the chart that the Company handed out with the
- 4 chart that we had for 289C.
- 5 JUDGE CLARK: All right. And I will note
- 6 that although this document is not duplicated on yellow
- 7 paper, it does contain data that was already designated
- 8 as confidential by ICNU, and it should be considered
- 9 confidential although it's on white paper.
- 10 With the replacement of the exhibit,
- 11 Ms. Dodge, is your objection eliminated?
- 12 MS. DODGE: It is as to the partial nature
- 13 and the need to check the Exhibit 289 that was provided
- 14 this morning.
- 15 However, the Company does have one other
- 16 objection to raise, and that is that the reason that
- 17 this document was provided to ICNU over the weekend was
- 18 because the parties are in settlement discussions, and
- 19 it was provided in the course of settlement discussions.
- 20 And while we will not ask that this not be put into the
- 21 record for that reason, the Company believes that's
- 22 inconsistent with the procedural rules of the Commission
- 23 and would tend to chill free and frank settlement
- 24 discussions to have this kind of surprise on the morning
- of hearing with data that has been provided in

- 1 settlement discussions.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve, is that the
- 3 source of the document?
- 4 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, we were provided
- 5 with this over the weekend, it was E-mailed to
- 6 Mr. Schoenbeck. We had asked for an update of the gas
- 7 prices to current, and we were having -- we had some
- 8 limited settlement discussions with the Company in the
- 9 last few days, we do not believe that gas price data can
- 10 be rendered unusable by the fact that we were also
- 11 having settlement discussions, and I understand that the
- 12 Company is not objecting to the document.
- 13
 JUDGE CLARK: All right, I am going to allow
- 14 it, and the Commission will determine the appropriate
- 15 weight, if any, to give to this document.
- 16 With that ruling I do not want in any way to
- 17 encourage the parties to use settlement negotiations to
- 18 obtain documents to be later used in the course of an
- 19 adjudicative proceeding or an adjudicative context.
- 20 And you should take the Exhibit 289C which is
- 21 yellow, set it aside, and we will be using Exhibit 289C
- 22 that is on the white paper.
- 23 Mr. Van Cleve.
- 24 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 25 O. Referring to Exhibit 289C, Mr. Mills, can you

- 1 explain to us what this document depicts?
- 2 A. Yes, I can. This document reflects both the
- 3 daily forward marks, and this is all pursuant to the
- 4 January '07 through December 2007 time frame, natural
- 5 gas forward marks at Sumas. The line that has all the
- 6 volatility would be the daily forward marks for that
- 7 time frame. The dark line, again on a black and white
- 8 copy, just the dark line represents a three-month
- 9 rolling average.
- 10 While we were in recess, I did have a chance
- 11 to check on the question that you asked earlier with
- 12 respect to the PCORC supplemental price, that price was
- 13 actually \$7.13 for the three months ended April 28, but
- 14 I need to point out that that's for a different time
- 15 frame. The PCORC was looking at the July 2006 through
- 16 December 2006 time frame, whereas this Exhibit 289C is
- 17 looking at the calendar year 2007.
- 18 Q. Would you agree that the forward market price
- 19 for 2007 has declined dramatically in the month of
- 20 September?
- 21 A. I would agree that it's declined. I think
- 22 the volatility in this market, we're redefining terms
- 23 like dramatic every day. I would agree that it has
- 24 declined.
- 25 Q. And the current forward market price for 2007

- 1 is below \$7 according to the chart; is that correct?
- 2 A. Again you're looking at the Sumas daily, that
- 3 is -- that would be correct.
- 4 Q. And --
- 5 A. But again for these proceedings we have used
- 6 a three-month rolling average as approved by the
- 7 Commission in the '04 rate case.
- 8 Q. Can you give us an idea of the magnitude of
- 9 the impact on power costs of say a \$1 decline in the
- 10 price of natural gas?
- 11 A. It's very difficult to do that because of the
- 12 complexity of the Aurora model, which is the model that
- 13 models the variable costs, I should say the fixed costs,
- 14 but -- because it's not just a direct offset. As gas
- 15 prices move one direction or another, you're not going
- 16 to get a linear or a ratable increase or decrease in
- 17 overall power costs. Two reasons for that. One is that
- 18 there's other costs that are always changing throughout
- 19 time, but the modeling cost has to do, a model
- 20 consideration, which has to do with a very complex mark
- 21 to market calculation, and what this does is it adjusts
- 22 and either provides a credit or a debit onto the overall
- 23 power costs as current market, in this case the
- 24 three-month rolling average, is applied to our existing
- 25 transactions.

- 1 Simple example, we have a number of gas
- 2 transactions for combustion turbine, let's say they're
- 3 at \$3, the credit when the market is at \$9 is much
- 4 higher than the credit would be at the market at \$8, and
- 5 that needs to be accounted for. And that again would be
- 6 an offset to the direct reduction in gas prices that one
- 7 might expect just as an artifact of putting in new lower
- 8 gas prices.
- 9 Q. Do you have any kind of rule of thumb that
- 10 you use for determining the impact on power prices of
- 11 changes in gas prices?
- 12 A. No, not off the top of my head. Again,
- 13 because of the complexity of it, it would be folly on my
- 14 part to try to apply a rule of thumb.
- 15 Q. Referring to your direct testimony, which is
- 16 Exhibit 251C, page 42, line 8.
- 17 A. I'm there.
- 18 Q. You state that forward market prices quickly
- 19 become stale in their predictive power with respect to
- 20 actual future prices decreases; is that correct?
- 21 A. That's correct, that's what it says here,
- 22 yes.
- Q. Given the recent changes in the natural gas
- 24 price, do you think that the prices from the March
- 25 through May period that you used in the rebuttal case

- 1 have become stale?
- 2 A. We have had a move in the market, we have had
- 3 a move downward, and I'm reluctant to apply definition
- 4 terms like stale. I will tell you that the Company is
- 5 not opposed to updating the power costs with new marks.
- 6 And, in fact, that's one of the reasons why we have
- 7 tried to present a sound case on the PCA for a 50/50
- 8 sharing band. In that example, it would motivate both
- 9 parties, the Company and other parties, for frequent
- 10 updates. And I think this is a great example, this
- 11 market move, as to why frequent updates and a 50/50
- 12 sharing band, in this example the rate payers would have
- 13 been able to, you know, under a 50/50 no deadband
- 14 scenario, the rate payers would be participating in this
- 15 upside, or I should say downside market move.
- 16 Q. Based on that answer, do you think it would
- 17 be appropriate for the Commission to require the Company
- 18 to update the gas costs in November for the rate year?
- 19 A. That's not my decision to make.
- 20 Q. Do you have an opinion about the factors
- 21 which are driving the forward natural gas prices down?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And what are those factors?
- A. Well, we basically ended the summer period,
- 25 which for the East Coast and a large degree of the

- 1 southwest natural gases the fuel only margin for
- 2 electric generation, that cooling or air conditioning
- 3 demand during heat waves drive up power for gas
- 4 consumption. We have also skated through, as compared
- 5 to last year, we have been very lucky in avoiding
- 6 hurricanes in the Gulf of Mexico in the producing
- 7 regions. I think the combination of those two plus a
- 8 natural gas storage what we will call an overhang, I
- 9 believe we're at about nationally 300 billion cubic feet
- 10 of storage above where we are on a five year average. I
- 11 think all of these events have combined to drop this.
- 12 The other thing I might add though, and it's rather
- 13 newsworthy over the last few weeks, is this kind of
- 14 decline has taken a few of the hedge funds out. It
- 15 makes you, as a trader, it makes you wonder, you know,
- 16 what additional kind of volatility that activity is
- 17 bringing into the marketplace.
- 18 Q. Thank you.
- 19 I would like to focus now on the adjustments
- 20 that the joint parties proposed to the Aurora results,
- 21 and I think there's four adjustments that the joint
- 22 parties proposed. The first had to do with adding a
- 23 couple of new plants to the database and updating some
- 24 capacity ratings. Is that an adjustment that the
- 25 Company is in agreement with?

- 1 A. I believe that we did adjust the Aurora
- 2 database upward of 280 megawatts for that additional
- 3 generating capacity.
- 4 Q. So the answer is yes?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. The other adjustments that were proposed to
- 7 the Aurora results were to the minimum up and down times
- 8 for gas fired plants; is that correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. And there was also a proposed adjustment for
- 11 the hydro shaping factors, which is the amount of hydro
- 12 energy that is in the on peak hours as compared to the
- 13 off peak hours; is that correct?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. Focusing first on the issue of minimum, well,
- 16 let me ask you first about the Aurora model itself. In
- 17 your rebuttal testimony at page 10, line 21, you talk
- 18 about the fact that Aurora is a standardized model
- 19 that's widely used in the Northwest; is that correct?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. And do the utilities all use the same version
- of the Aurora model?
- 23 A. I can't speak to the different versions that
- 24 might be in use between the different companies, nor can
- 25 I speak to the date of the most recent input data set

- 1 for the WECC generated data that each company might be
- 2 using. This statement is intended to infer that the
- 3 structure itself of a fundamental based model such as
- 4 Aurora is in very common use and application in the
- 5 Northwest.
- 6 Q. At line 16 of your rebuttal testimony, I'm
- 7 sorry, at page 16 of your rebuttal testimony, line 15,
- 8 you state that the Company received an update to the
- 9 Aurora database from the vendor in June 2006?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. But that update wasn't used in the case?
- 12 A. It was not used in the initial filing because
- 13 we did not have the data set at that point when we
- 14 filed. It was though, however, used in our supplemental
- 15 filing. And there were, to that database, there were a
- 16 number of other adjustments that the Company made.
- 17 Q. Can you explain what the minimum on and off
- 18 time for gas fired plants is as it concerns the Aurora
- 19 model?
- 20 A. Again Aurora is a fundamental based market
- 21 model that generates monthly and annual, or I should say
- 22 monthly and hourly power prices for the entire Western
- 23 Energy Coordinating Council, that would be the entire
- 24 Western interconnect, uses gas prices as an input, has
- 25 hydro dispatch logic, single dispatch hydro resources of

- 1 WECC in individual areas to load. It will then attempt
- 2 to dispatch through a combustion turbine logic, take
- 3 combustion turbines in the WECC and by subarea to price.
- 4 The minimum on and off times generally in the
- 5 industry, these turbines, they're all very different,
- 6 they're all -- take a sample. They're as different as a
- 7 sample of the number or -- as the type and number of
- 8 cars in the parking lot in terms of both their
- 9 manufacturer and models, but also even the same
- 10 manufacturer and model will have different operating
- 11 characteristics and react differently to the cycling
- 12 times, and that has to do with this minimum on and off.
- Q. And how does the specification of the minimum
- 14 on and off times for these plants impact the Aurora
- 15 results?
- 16 A. Well, for the non-Puget owned assets in this
- 17 case, the non-Puget owned or contracted combustion
- 18 turbines, we rely on EPIS for that data set. Turbines,
- 19 the combustion turbines dispatch logic data fields,
- 20 there are 96 data points, 96 data entries. Minimum on
- 21 and off time are only 2. We rely on EPIS to maintain
- 22 that database, as you can tell from the June 2006
- 23 database update. We also have long discussions with the
- 24 EPIS folks, who are the owner of the Aurora model, and
- 25 the fact that they are confident in those input fields

- 1 that come in the off-the-shelf database, they're
- 2 confident in the sense that they in fact back test that
- 3 logic and those input parameters against prices that
- 4 actually occur.
- 5 Q. But my question was changing the minimum on
- 6 and off times, how does that impact the result in
- 7 Aurora?
- 8 A. It's going to be very situational dependent.
- 9 I will tell you that the way the turbine logic operates
- 10 in Aurora, if there is say a 16 hour minimum run time,
- 11 the Aurora model will dispatch that unit as long as it
- 12 is economic to do so over that time period.
- Q. Referring to page 12 of your rebuttal
- 14 testimony, you indicate at line 19 that PSE modifies
- 15 some of the base data sets for your own resources; is
- 16 that right?
- 17 A. I'm sorry, what page, what line are you on?
- 18 Q. I'm on the sentence that begins at line 19 on
- 19 page 12.
- 20 A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And why is it that you modified the Aurora
- 22 data set for your own resources?
- 23 A. We are more cognizant and aware of the
- 24 variable operating and maintenance charges. Again, the
- 25 Aurora data set has a fairly generic variable operation

- 1 and maintenance cost assigned. We have real world
- 2 operating experience and costs that have been incurred.
- 3 We are also aware of any limitations with respect to
- 4 emissions that would govern the output. We also have
- 5 information and experience with any startup charge that
- 6 might be allocated or charged to us from cycling the
- 7 plant more frequently than the long-term service
- 8 arrangement between the Company and the service
- 9 providers might provide. I might also add that's a
- 10 reason that we are reluctant to go into the EPIS
- 11 database on a WECCwide basis. We just -- we do not have
- 12 the knowledge or the wherewithal to update 96 data
- 13 fields for some 25,000 megawatts of combustion turbine
- 14 generation. Again, I have just illuminated some of
- 15 those data fields, startup costs, variable O&M,
- 16 emissions limitations, and the like.
- 17 Q. Could you please refer to Exhibit 276, which
- 18 is a cross-examination exhibit. And if you refer to the
- 19 second paragraph of the response, it states that the
- 20 Company didn't make any modifications to the minimum on
- 21 and off times except for the resources included in PSE's
- 22 resource portfolio. So why did you change the minimum
- on and off times for your own resources?
- 24 A. I believe the rest of the sentence says we
- 25 did not make any modifications to the minimum off times

- 1 for the turbines, and then third and fourth sentence,
- 2 except for those resources included in PSE's resource
- 3 portfolio.
- 4 Q. So you did change the minimum on and off
- 5 times for your own resources?
- 6 A. Yes, I believe we did.
- 7 Q. And why was that?
- 8 A. Again, we have very granular knowledge and
- 9 experience with the turbines in our combustion turbine
- 10 fleet. We are cognizant and aware of the contractual,
- 11 the long-term service arrangement agreements that exist
- 12 between the Company and the service providers for these
- 13 units. Many of our units we have come to know and love
- 14 them and maintain them on a what I will call conditional
- 15 based maintenance program. It's just when you buy a new
- 16 car, for the first 30,000 miles you're real rigorous
- 17 about taking it to the shop and getting that service
- 18 check. After about 30,000 miles, the car starts to tell
- 19 you what service and what issues it may have. Number of
- 20 Puget's turbines, Frederickson 1 excluded, I would
- 21 assert exhibit that condition based maintenance cycle.
- 22 The knowledge of that type of information as well as the
- 23 emission limits that the Company operates those turbines
- 24 under as well as the types of fuel that those turbines
- 25 may be required to operate under, those all go into

- 1 assessing and resetting the minimum start and or run
- 2 times I should say for the turbines.
- 3 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, I request
- 4 admission of Exhibit 276.
- 5 MS. DODGE: No objection.
- 6 JUDGE CLARK: All right, Exhibit 276 is
- 7 received.
- 8 Are there any other data requests that we can
- 9 stipulate in rather than running through them
- 10 individually?
- 11 MS. DODGE: The Company will stipulate in
- 12 Exhibit 276, 284, 286, 288, and 282 just with a brief
- 13 colloquy about that, which is that last week ICNU
- 14 provided a replacement Exhibit 282 which included the
- 15 entirety of the attachments to PSE's response to Joint
- 16 Data Request Number 15, those attachments included a
- 17 complete copy of what had been marked as Exhibit 281,
- 18 which was just an excerpt, so I believe 281 falls away,
- 19 and then we would stipulate to 282.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- MR. VAN CLEVE: We would agree with that,
- 22 Your Honor.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, then Exhibits 276,
- 24 282, 284, 286, 288, all confidential, are received, and
- 25 Exhibit 281 is withdrawn.

- 1 And you can proceed with your examination.
- 2 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 3 Q. If you could refer to Exhibit 279C, please.
- 4 A. I'm there.
- 5 Q. Do you recognize this as a list of some of
- 6 the generating resources which are included in the
- 7 Aurora database, and the source of this material is
- 8 referenced on the second page, it's Attachment A to 133,
- 9 which is Exhibit 276?
- 10 MS. DODGE: Your Honor, PSE objects to
- 11 Exhibit 279. It's an incomplete snapshot, excerpts of
- 12 the EPIS database with some errors in it, and in
- 13 addition it's new evidence. The Aurora database has
- 14 been available to ICNU since last February. It was also
- 15 if you note on Exhibit 276, it was provided on June 9th
- 16 in this case in its entirety, and it could have been
- 17 made or any permutation on it that ICNU desired could
- 18 have been put into the response case, which would have
- 19 enabled PSE to look at it closely and rebut it.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- 21 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, this is an
- 22 excerpt from the attachment to a data response that the
- 23 Company provided, and Mr. Schoenbeck informs me that
- 24 it's an access database that's 100 megabytes, so we
- 25 simply pulled out the minimum on and off times for these

- 1 plants that are in Aurora. The Company has had this as
- 2 a cross exhibit since last week, I don't think it would
- 3 be practical to reproduce, practical and not useful to
- 4 reproduce the entire access database, but this is
- 5 information provided by the Company that reflects their
- 6 database that's used to calculate power costs.
- 7 MS. DODGE: And, Your Honor, just a brief
- 8 response, this would not be cured by production of the
- 9 entire EPIS database. In this particular case the
- 10 Company's point is that it is a very large database, and
- 11 ICNU could have provided whatever snapshot it liked as
- 12 part of its response testimony and arguments, in which
- 13 case we could have been in a position to check it and
- 14 rebut it. But as an incomplete snapshot brought in as a
- 15 cross exhibit it simply distorts facts.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, the objection is
- 17 sustained. Reviewing Exhibit 276, it appears that this
- 18 was responded to on June 9th, 2006, and an appropriate
- 19 alternative would have been to address this information
- 20 in responsive testimony.
- 21 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, we did in fact
- 22 provide very similar information as an attachment to the
- 23 Joint Parties' testimony, so I would refer the witness
- 24 to Exhibit 590C.
- 25 JUDGE CLARK: Do you have a copy of that

- 1 document, Mr. Mills?
- THE WITNESS: I do not.
- JUDGE CLARK: Do you have that now,
- 4 Mr. Mills?
- 5 THE WITNESS: I have it.
- 6 JUDGE CLARK: Do you need a moment to review?
- 7 THE WITNESS: No.
- 8 MS. DODGE: Your Honor, PSE just objects at
- 9 this point that this was not provided as a cross-exam
- 10 exhibit for this witness, so although PSE had the
- 11 opportunity to look at the proposed 279 to determine
- 12 whether there were errors and in fact identified some,
- 13 this is a little bit on the fly for the witness at this
- 14 point.
- JUDGE CLARK: Well, I understand that, but
- 16 Exhibit 590 is in the record and was received, that's
- 17 why I was asking the witness if he had had an adequate
- 18 opportunity to review. And if you have not been given
- 19 that, then we might consider something like an early
- 20 lunch to give you the opportunity to do that.
- 21 THE WITNESS: I would like to take that time
- 22 to review this, yes.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, one moment.
- 24 (Discussion on the Bench.)
- 25 JUDGE CLARK: Okay, we have two options here.

- 1 We can either take lunch now and reconvene at 1:00, the
- 2 other option is, Mr. Van Cleve, if you have a line of
- 3 inquiry that you can pursue and complete in the next 30
- 4 minutes, we can come back to this one after lunch. Do
- 5 you have a preference? I would like to hear from both
- 6 Ms. Dodge and Mr. Van Cleve regarding your preference.
- 7 MS. DODGE: We're willing to proceed on other
- 8 lines for now.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- 10 MR. VAN CLEVE: I do have another line that I
- 11 could pursue, Your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE CLARK: Thank you.
- 13 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- Q. Mr. Mills, I would like to talk for a minute
- 15 about the hydro shaping adjustment. The joint parties
- 16 have proposed that more of PSE's hydro energy be shaped
- 17 into the on peak hours and less in the off peak; is that
- 18 correct?
- 19 A. That is the recommendation or proposal, yes.
- 20 Q. And referring to your rebuttal testimony at
- 21 page 23, lines 13 to 16, your argument against that
- 22 adjustment is that it disregards how the hydro system is
- 23 managed; does that sum up your objection?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And you also argue that it didn't consider

- 1 the historical shape of the Mid-C generation; is that
- 2 right?
- 3 A. Of the Mid-C generation, that's correct.
- 4 Q. Isn't it true that the proposal of the joint
- 5 parties is based on the Company's own position and
- 6 exposure report?
- 7 A. Yes, but I need to point out that the
- 8 exposure report is generated from our risk model.
- 9 Again, our risk model is a production cost model basis
- 10 that is intended to optimize the short-term portion of
- 11 our portfolio for load serving purposes. And as a
- 12 result, that model nor virtually any other model I'm
- 13 familiar with is adequate or does an adequate job in
- 14 modeling the operating the supplemental reserves that we
- 15 have to carry on the Puget system. These are mandated
- 16 NERC requirement operating reserves. And because of the
- 17 flexibility of our Mid-C assets, our Mid-C contracts,
- 18 that is where historically Puget carries our operating
- 19 and supplemental reserves. Basically this is we're
- 20 talking about unloaded generation that can respond
- 21 instantaneously to meet aberrations in the system.
- 22 Q. You would agree that the position report
- 23 shows more on peak hydro than the Aurora output,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. That is correct. Again though I will go back

- 1 to my previous statement, Aurora will dispatch hydro for
- 2 load without regard to price, and the risk model will
- 3 dispatch hydro with respect to price. But neither model
- 4 have specific fields that address the reserve carrying
- 5 requirements.
- 6 Q. Does the Company use the availability factors
- 7 in the position report to determine its own market
- 8 purchases?
- 9 A. In the risk model yes, yes, we do.
- 10 Q. Would you agree that for 2005 that the
- 11 Company's Mid-C contracts provided about 23% of the
- 12 Company's energy generation?
- 13 A. Of the total generation?
- 14 Q. Yes.
- 15 A. I believe that's correct.
- 16 Q. And the non-Mid-C hydro was about 4%?
- 17 A. By non-Mid-C hydro, you're talking about
- 18 company owned?
- 19 Q. Correct.
- 20 A. That number I don't know that I agree or have
- 21 a better number to replace it with at this point.
- Q. Would you agree subject to check that the
- 23 Company's annual report for 2005 showed that the Company
- owned hydro was 3.7% of energy for 2005?
- 25 MS. DODGE: Objection, this is not an

- 1 appropriate subject to check, this is now referring to a
- 2 document that has not been put into evidence or provided
- 3 to the witness to look at.
- 4 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, I'm just trying
- 5 to get the relative company owned versus Mid-C hydro
- 6 generation. It's in the Company's annual report, it
- 7 seems like it would be fairly easy for the witness to
- 8 check it.
- 9 JUDGE CLARK: Ms. Dodge.
- 10 MS. DODGE: The appropriate procedure on
- 11 something like this would be to provide it as a cross
- 12 exhibit and refer to the exhibit. Subject to check is
- 13 meant for calculations.
- JUDGE CLARK: Do you have a copy of the 2005
- 15 annual report to which you are referring, Mr. Van Cleve?
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Yes, I do, Your Honor.
- 17 JUDGE CLARK: All right, I think that it
- 18 might be appropriate then to provide that to the witness
- 19 and allow him to review, which gets us into the same
- 20 arena we were already in with the witness needing to
- 21 review another document, so do you have further inquiry
- 22 that you can go to?
- 23 Mr. Mills, do you need time to review?
- 24 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do, as it appears that
- 25 we might be mixing and matching peak or capacity with

- 1 average energy.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right.
- 3 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 4 Q. Are the dams that support PSE's Mid-C
- 5 contracts run of river, meaning that they don't have
- 6 their own storage?
- 7 A. That is technically correct, but as part of
- 8 the Pacific Northwest Coordination Agreement, all of the
- 9 Mid-C participants have access to a very limited what we
- 10 call a composite pond, and basically what this does is
- 11 you're able to carry either a positive reservoir
- 12 elevation or carry a negative reservoir elevation in the
- 13 sense that all the parties involved in the coordination
- 14 agreement that some basically asked equal to zero, the
- 15 amount of water we're talking about here is very small
- 16 relative to the federal Columbia River hydro system.
- 17 Q. If you can refer to your rebuttal testimony
- 18 at page 25, at line 29 it indicates that the, well, the
- 19 whole starting at line 20 indicates that Grand Coulee is
- 20 the principal storage reservoir on the federal system,
- 21 correct?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- Q. And that PSE is directly impacted by BPA's
- 24 daily and hourly operating decisions, correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. And that this severely limits PSE's ability
- 2 to independently manage hydro operations on the Mid-C
- 3 projects, correct?
- 4 A. Correct.
- 5 Q. So does the BPA's operation of the Grand
- 6 Coulee project determine in large part how much of the
- 7 energy that you receive from Mid-C projects is in the on
- 8 peak hours?
- 9 A. The federal Columbia River hydro system is
- 10 generally operated as an integrated system, including 31
- 11 hydro development assets on main stem Columbia, Snake,
- 12 and the Willamette systems. Grand Coulee happens to be
- 13 what I would call the crown jewel of the federal system,
- 14 both with respect to its storage capacity as well as its
- 15 generating capability.
- I think maybe a simple example here might be
- 17 illustrative. Assuming that the federal system, in this
- 18 case Bonneville, was attempting to optimize the Grand
- 19 Coulee generation, they have the same motivations as the
- 20 Company both with respect to optimizing the value of the
- 21 water as well as carrying reserves. But assuming that
- 22 they're managing their system based on Grand Coulee
- 23 alone, the heavy load hour period begins at 7:00 a.m.
- 24 and ends at 10:00 p.m. That means that Bonneville would
- 25 generally start charging, what we call charging, putting

- 1 water through Grand Coulee at the bottom of the hour, so
- 2 about 6:30, to ramp up generation. Coulee has a fairly
- 3 fast ramp. So as they come into the 7:00 a.m. hour for
- 4 the on peak or the heavy load hour, they're at full
- 5 capacity. Chief Joe is effectively, the next project
- 6 downstream, Chief Joe, is run of river, and the Mid-C,
- 7 Mid-Columbia, projects are downstream from there.
- 8 There's a four to five hour time delay from
- 9 Grand Coulee to Wells, which is, you know, our
- 10 measurement point for Mid-Columbia. So given my simple
- 11 example here if Bonneville was to optimize on Grand
- 12 Coulee alone, Puget would receive that water that they
- 13 charged the system with at 7:00 a.m. Puget would receive
- 14 that water 11 a.m. or noon. And if Bonneville continued
- 15 to try to optimize into the heavy load hours, Puget
- 16 would continue to receive that water on the Mid-C well
- 17 into the early morning hours, maybe four or five hours
- 18 past the end of the on peak period. So I think the
- 19 simple answer to your question is yes.
- 20 O. So Bonneville tries to maximize the value of
- 21 power for the whole system by shaping into the on peak
- 22 hours?
- 23 A. I believe power is either the fourth or the
- 24 fifth operational imperative of the federal Columbia
- 25 River power system, but with all those other constraints

- 1 including fish, flood control, navigation, recreation,
- 2 when you get to the power component of the purpose for
- 3 the system, that's true.
- 4 Q. Could you refer to Exhibit 274.
- 5 MS. DODGE: PSE objects to this exhibit. It
- 6 appears to be two different BPA documents from two
- 7 different proceedings that were never made two exhibits
- 8 by ICNU in this proceeding.
- 9 JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- 10 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, we did provide
- 11 the first portion of this document previously, which is
- 12 the load resource study and an excerpt from that study,
- 13 it's quite long. As far as the estimates that
- 14 Bonneville makes of the heavy load hour production hydro
- 15 system, it's referred to at page 15, line 6, and we
- 16 neglected when we first produced this exhibit to include
- 17 the portion of that study that talks about the hydro
- 18 shaping factors, but it's a companion document that
- 19 bears the same date as the load resource study, and we
- 20 did send this out to all the parties last Friday.
- 21 JUDGE CLARK: Well, I understand that, and
- 22 the record should reflect that on Friday you sent an
- 23 electronic copy to Judge Moss and all other parties with
- 24 the understanding that you would provide the hard copies
- 25 this morning, but my understanding is that is not

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- 1 Ms. Dodge's objection to this.
- 2 Have I misunderstood your objection,
- 3 Ms. Dodge?
- 4 MS. DODGE: No, this is an objection that
- 5 this could have been made part of ICNU's case and
- 6 wasn't. The hydro shaping argument presented in their
- 7 response testimony was limited to pointing out that the
- 8 Company's risk modeling was different than the Aurora
- 9 modeling, and the Company rebutted that in its rebuttal
- 10 case. Now we are going into apparently BPA shaping
- 11 issues or some whatever else they're trying to do with
- 12 this, and it's an entirely different argument, and the
- 13 Company has not had an opportunity to rebut it.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- 15 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, this is evidence
- 16 which directly rebuts statements made in the witness's
- 17 testimony about the shaping factors that the Company
- 18 used being appropriate, and the witness just testified
- 19 that the operation of BPA's system has a large impact
- 20 and severely limits the ability of the company to
- 21 operate its hydro, so I think that this evidence is
- 22 directly relevant to rebutting what the witness has
- 23 said.
- JUDGE CLARK: Well, to the extent you're
- 25 going to use this in examination of Mr. Mills regarding

- 1 his rebuttal testimony, I will allow it. However, I am
- 2 going to narrowly construe that, so you're going to need
- 3 to refer to portions of his rebuttal testimony that you
- 4 would like to have this address.
- 5 MR. VAN CLEVE: Okay, given that, Your Honor,
- 6 would it be possible to go ahead and take our lunch
- 7 break now?
- 8 JUDGE CLARK: All right, we will take a lunch
- 9 break now, and we will reconvene at 1:15.
- 10 (Luncheon recess taken at 11:45 a.m.)
- 11
- 12 AFTERNOON SESSION
- 13 (1:15 p.m.)
- JUDGE CLARK: When we recessed for lunch,
- 15 Mr. Mills was on the stand and Mr. Van Cleve was
- 16 inquiring, if you would proceed, please.
- 17 MR. VAN CLEVE: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 18 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 19 Q. Mr. Mills, if you could refer to page 23 of
- 20 your rebuttal testimony at line 13.
- 21 A. I'm there.
- 22 Q. And the question here asks whether you agree
- 23 with the joint parties' adjustment, and your response is
- 24 that it disregards how the hydroelectric system is
- 25 managed specifically for non-power constraints; is that

- 1 right?
- 2 A. That's true.
- 3 Q. I would like you to look at Exhibit 279, page
- 4 13.
- 5 A. 279?
- Q. I'm sorry, 274, it's the BPA new resource
- 7 study.
- 8 A. Any specific page?
- 9 Q. Page 3 of the cross exhibit, which is page 13
- 10 of the load resource study.
- 11 A. I'm there.
- 12 Q. Let me ask you first whether you have had
- 13 occasion to review the load resource study that's part
- of Bonneville's 2007 power rate case?
- 15 A. Only in a cursory manner. Puget does not
- 16 purchase long-term contract power from BPA, our
- 17 relationship is on a wholesale basis. But given that, I
- 18 am from my private employment, 18 years at Bonneville,
- 19 I'm very familiar with these models that Bonneville uses
- 20 to project generation from the system.
- Q. Now it says at page 13, line 18, that
- 22 Bonneville uses the HYDSIM model to project energy from
- 23 the federal system and that it's based on 50 water years
- 24 and that it's based on meeting the power and non-power
- 25 requirements of the system; were you aware of that?

- 1 A. Yes, but I might also add that with respect
- 2 to the non-power requirements, the way that this model,
- 3 both HYDSIM and the hourly scheduling model which is
- 4 referred to as the HOS model, both of those models will
- 5 take the 50 years of monthly stream flows for the
- 6 federal system, which does not include the Mid-Columbia
- 7 projects, and it's anybody's -- the best assessment
- 8 anyone can make when they produce the generating
- 9 capability from the federal system with respect to
- 10 non-power, and primarily we're talking about fish, the
- 11 biological opinion constraints, are the most recent
- 12 known operations in place at the time the model is run.
- Now anybody with hydro familiarity in this
- 14 region will tell you that that's as risky as projecting
- 15 using normal water. Because as we enter any water year
- 16 which begins October 1, as more is known and the stream
- 17 flow, snow pack, and precipitation patterns become more
- 18 known, the biological opinion constraints on the system,
- 19 on the federal system, can change dramatically. And the
- 20 example would be that changing reservoir elevations and
- 21 more importantly minimum stream flow and elevations
- 22 downstream of projects to maintain coverage of salmon
- 23 reds or salmon eggs, those operations and those
- 24 requirements change nearly weekly once we're into the
- 25 water year. So with respect to modeling average water

- 1 against a published biological opinion, it does that.
- 2 What it doesn't do, it's not able to be dynamic enough
- 3 to be adjusted for the fish operations as they change
- 4 during the course of the water year.
- 5 Q. Could you refer to page 21 of Exhibit 274.
- 6 A. That would be page 12 in BPA page numbering?
- 7 Q. That's correct.
- 8 A. I'm there.
- 9 Q. In determining the shape of the hydro shape
- 10 in Aurora, did you consider Bonneville's projections for
- 11 heavy load hour hydro generation ratios that are noted
- 12 here for the 50 water years?
- 13 A. No. And again it goes back to the
- 14 applications of these two models. Let me start with
- 15 Aurora first. Aurora will dispatch hydro based upon
- 16 load. What the BPA models are attempting to do is
- 17 trying to ascribe both a value and/or a contract value
- 18 cost for the generation coming out of the federal
- 19 system. So basically these numbers are driving the
- 20 availability of the federal system for on versus off
- 21 peak for Bonneville to sign long-term power sales
- 22 contracts as well as for the Bonneville Power trading
- 23 floor to optimize their assets in the secondary markets.
- 24 O. Well, since your output from the Mid-Columbia
- 25 projects is so dependent on how Bonneville operates its

- 1 system, do you consider how Bonneville plans to operate
- 2 the system when you're determining how much energy is
- 3 going to be on-peak hours?
- 4 A. The only -- on a forward looking basis, the
- 5 inputs that we consider are the reservoir, known
- 6 reservoir elevations at the time that we conduct a study
- 7 or run the risk model. But with respect to how
- 8 Bonneville might choose to shape their system, keep in
- 9 mind there's a, you know, we're limiting non-power
- 10 constraint discussions to fish, but there is a number of
- 11 other adjustments that are made generally exogenous to
- 12 this study that impact the flow of the system, and these
- 13 could be things -- and I really don't want to dive into
- 14 the detail, but I would be glad to, but the after the
- 15 fact adjustments or the real time adjustments that
- 16 Bonneville has to make for the return of the Canadian
- 17 Titlement Treaty and for the relationship between BPA
- 18 and BP Hydro with respect to the non-treaty storage.
- 19 Q. Could you take a look at the chart on page 4
- 20 of your direct testimony, rebuttal testimony.
- 21 A. Oh, rebuttal?
- 22 Q. Sorry, 269C.
- 23 A. I'm there.
- Q. Now with the chart on page 4, you're
- 25 attempting to validate the Aurora shaping of on peak

- 1 hydro energy by comparing it to recent historical
- 2 results; is that right?
- 3 A. I think we're trying to provide a comparison
- 4 between Aurora, the risk system, and what looks like to
- 5 be a five year actual number here.
- 6 Q. And how many years in this period were
- 7 considered poor water years?
- 8 A. Three, maybe four of the five were below
- 9 normal.
- 10 Q. And wouldn't it make more sense to compare
- 11 the Aurora results to normalized historic results?
- 12 A. Again, Aurora assumes a 50 year water data
- 13 set under normal conditions and then attempts to
- 14 dispatch that hydrogeneration to load. The heavy or the
- on peak versus off peak allocation in Aurora are not an
- 16 artifact of it trying to optimize price as much as it is
- 17 trying to dispatch those resources to meet load. It's a
- 18 two-step logic, hydro to load, combustion or gas fired
- 19 or all other thermal generation to price.
- 20 Q. Okay, I would like to ask you about the
- 21 errata to your testimony on page 33 and 34, rebuttal
- 22 testimony, sorry.
- MS. DODGE: May I approach the witness?
- JUDGE CLARK: Yes.
- THE WITNESS: I have that, Mr. Van Cleve.

- 1 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 2 Q. Now your errata replaces the 72% on line 17
- 3 with 58%, and then at the top of the next page on line 2
- 4 the 28% is replaced with the 42%?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. And can you explain why you made that change?
- 7 A. So we are on page 33 of my rebuttal, correct?
- 8 Q. Yes.
- 9 A. Okay. This was intended to sync up the text
- 10 with the numbers. Specifically the text as it was in my
- 11 rebuttal testimony, the 72%, let's see, the 72%
- 12 short-term and exchange transactions and 28% spot and
- 13 real time transactions were in fact extracted from the
- 14 last column to the right of this table, which reads and
- 15 is labeled net purchases and sales, whereas the text
- 16 itself was dedicated or targeted toward purchases. And
- 17 purchases are broken out separately in the far left box
- 18 of this table where you can see the percent of the
- 19 megawatts distributed between short-term and exchange at
- 20 58% and spot and real time or indexed transactions at
- 21 42%.
- Q. And can you tell us what a short-term market
- 23 transaction is, what does that mean?
- 24 A. A short-term market transaction would be any
- 25 transaction beyond the day ahead or the prescheduled

- 1 transaction, so that would include the balance of the
- 2 week, balance of the month, and a forward month or up to
- 3 an annual strip contract for forward markets.
- Q. Okay. And then line 2 on page 34 it talks
- 5 about spot, does that mean day ahead?
- 6 A. The phrase on line 2 says spot and real time,
- 7 so if we're going to keep those distinguished or
- 8 separate, then yes, the definition of spot here would be
- 9 day ahead.
- 10 O. And real time means?
- 11 A. The day of, next hour.
- 12 Q. Now have you categorized the Centralia
- 13 contract as a spot or real time purchase?
- 14 A. We have some of our contracts that because of
- 15 the long-term nature of the contract they should be
- 16 labeled as a short-term contract being that the -- the
- 17 tenor involved. A lot of times what will happen is some
- 18 of those contracts, we have one, that one with
- 19 Centralia, we have a seasonal exchange contract with an
- 20 investor owned utility in California, they have
- 21 scheduling provisions in them that allow you on a
- 22 prescheduled basis to change the volume that you are
- 23 going to take under the contract. And again, we do this
- 24 for reliability and for price reasons. And what may in
- 25 fact happen at times is then when the trader or the

- 1 scheduler goes into the scheduling system to make that
- 2 change, it may in fact overwrite the date of the
- 3 transaction, which would basically convert what should
- 4 have been a short-term transaction or a forward
- 5 transaction. Just by making that day of change, it
- 6 might end up showing on the data sheet as a spot or
- 7 short-term.
- 8 Q. Was every kilowatt hour of energy under the
- 9 Centralia contract characterized as a spot transaction?
- 10 A. Without having the scheduling system output
- in front of me, I'm not able to answer that question.
- 12 Q. What's the term of the Centralia contract, do
- 13 you know?
- 14 A. This is the -- I believe that contract
- 15 expires in December, I would have to check on that as
- 16 well, Mr. Van Cleve.
- 17 Q. Okay, if we could return to the issue of the
- 18 minimum on and off times of the gas plants, and if you
- 19 could refer to Exhibit 590C, which was an exhibit to the
- 20 joint parties' testimony.
- 21 A. I'm there.
- Q. Does this show the minimum on and off times
- 23 for a number of the new gas fired resources included in
- 24 the Aurora data set?
- 25 A. Yes, but this is, as discussed earlier, this

- 1 is merely a subset of, and it looks like it represents
- 2 23 million kilowatts.
- 3 Q. If you could refer to page 20, line 19, of
- 4 your rebuttal testimony.
- 5 A. Which line, I'm sorry?
- 6 Q. Page 20, line 19.
- 7 A. I'm there.
- 8 O. This confidential number indicates the
- 9 minimum start time for the Frederickson I plant; is that
- 10 right?
- 11 A. No, that's incorrect, this confidential
- 12 number reflects what would be the minimum down time.
- Q. So when we're talking about minimum up time,
- 14 that's the minimum number of hours that the plant can be
- 15 dispatched; is that right?
- 16 A. Could you say your question again.
- 17 Q. Is the minimum up time like that reflected on
- 18 Exhibit 590C, that's the minimum number of hours that
- 19 the plant must be operated at when it's turned on?
- 20 A. Well, given that we're discussing in broader
- 21 context here a large set of generating assets throughout
- 22 the WECC, there's a qualified yes to that question. And
- 23 the qualification would have to be, when operating in a
- 24 geographic or a range dealt with through an integrated
- 25 or an independent system operator, in this case the

- 1 California ISO, the contractual provisions can often be
- 2 overridden for must fund reliability needs. But without
- 3 that proviso, I guess the answer is yes, that would --
- 4 16 hours would be the minimum run time per the contract
- 5 excluding any reliability or must run provisions.
- 6 Q. So referring back to page 20, line 19, that
- 7 confidential number there, is that what the minimum run
- 8 time for Frederickson I is?
- 9 A. No, that's the minimum down time.
- 10 Q. Is it also the same as the minimum up time?
- 11 A. No, it is not, and that would be an equally
- 12 confidential number.
- 13 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, I think we would
- 14 like to make a records requisition request for the
- 15 minimum up and down times for the PSE owned gas
- 16 resources that have been put into the Aurora model. If
- 17 the Company can't provide that, then maybe we should go
- 18 into confidential session and ask about it.
- 19 MS. DODGE: Your Honor, the Company objects.
- 20 Again, the EPIS database has been put into issue in this
- 21 case as of last February, we have responded to over
- 22 1,000 data requests, this could easily have been one of
- 23 them. This appears to be an issue that's being inserted
- 24 at the last minute in this proceeding, and it denies the
- 25 Company as well as the Commission an adequate

- 1 development of facts such that there can be any
- 2 confidence placed on them in the ultimate order.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve, any response?
- 4 MR. VAN CLEVE: Well, Your Honor, I think the
- 5 testimony of Mr. Mills discloses that the Company has
- 6 put different minimum up and down times for its own
- 7 resources into the Aurora data set, and of course our
- 8 testimony proposed that for a number of the resources
- 9 that the minimum up and down times be changed, and we're
- 10 merely asking the witness what they put into the Aurora
- 11 data set that they want to base rates on.
- 12 JUDGE CLARK: All right, and then the
- 13 response to the records requisition you would use
- 14 presumably in briefing?
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Correct.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, I'm going to
- 17 overrule the objection and require the records
- 18 requisition to be submitted to all parties.
- 19 MS. DODGE: We want to make sure that we have
- 20 what that was.
- 21 JUDGE CLARK: All right, and perhaps we can
- 22 have you confer with Mr. Van Cleve off record before you
- 23 have the benefit of transcript.
- 24 MR. VAN CLEVE: And Your Honor, can we get an
- 25 exhibit number for that?

- 1 JUDGE CLARK: That would be 290, and I'm
- 2 presuming based on Ms. Dodge's response that would also
- 3 be either confidential or highly confidential?
- 4 MS. DODGE: Yes.
- 5 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 6 Q. Mr. Mills, do the minimum up times and down
- 7 times for the Company for the gas plants that the
- 8 company owns or has the right to, do they reflect how,
- 9 and I'm talking about the minimum up and down times that
- 10 you put into the Aurora model, do they reflect how those
- 11 resources can be operated?
- 12 A. Yes, they do.
- Q. Are you aware that the modifications proposed
- 14 by the joint parties for the minimum on and off times
- 15 for the gas plants and the number of starts per day for
- 16 the gas plants were based on a review of the contracts
- 17 between the resource operators and the purchasing
- 18 utilities?
- 19 A. I am only familiar with the joint parties'
- 20 investigation to the min on and off time. I'm not aware
- 21 of an investigation with respect to the start charge
- 22 parameter.
- Q. Now you stated earlier in your testimony that
- 24 these plants, that their operating characteristics were
- 25 as different as the number of cars in a parking lot; do

- 1 you recall that?
- 2 A. Yes, I do.
- 3 Q. And I'm wondering why many of the up and down
- 4 times that are specified in this Exhibit 590C are the
- 5 same?
- 6 A. Again, I will go back to an answer to a
- 7 previous question in that the Company relies on EPIS to
- 8 maintain this database, it's beyond our skill, ability,
- 9 purview, whatever you might have, to go through and try
- 10 to update I believe it's 94 or 96 data fields for the
- 11 combustion turbine logic on contracts that we rightfully
- 12 and probably legally don't have the ability to get in
- 13 and look at. And it's not just the contract, the
- 14 ownership contract or the purchase power agreement
- 15 contract, it also would be the title 5 Emission permits
- 16 that are generally not even issued until after these
- 17 plants are constructed and run through a test period.
- 18 Those -- we did try to investigate the
- 19 contractual nature of a number of these plants that are
- 20 on your list, and we were able to verify some of the
- 21 data elements, but in no place could we find anything
- 22 having to do with the Title 5 limitations on emissions.
- 23 Keep in mind there's 30 local air pollution control
- 24 districts in the state of California, and off the top of
- 25 my head I would have to say that more than 1 of those

- 1 air pollution control districts is represented in this
- 2 sampling of generators.
- 3 Q. For those contracts that you did review, were
- 4 the minimum up and down times in the contracts
- 5 consistent with what's in Exhibit 590?
- 6 A. Well, technically I guess we would have to go
- 7 through a case-by-case basis, but I will tell you that
- 8 we were able to go through the contracts that were
- 9 submitted for review and verify that the minimum run
- 10 time was different in a number of these applications, as
- 11 was the minimum down time. But in through that review
- 12 one thing we also found out, keep in mind we -- again,
- 13 these run times that are shown in 590 were pursuant to
- 14 the EPIS database. The EPIS database also has a control
- 15 field for O&M cost, which was set at \$2 a megawatt hour,
- 16 and for most of these contracts that were submitted we
- 17 found variable O&M costs of \$5 to \$7. And so it's not
- 18 reasonable to go through and just change an on and off
- 19 parameter in the database without then going through the
- 20 exhaustive study of looking at all the O&M costs in
- 21 these contracts, all the emissions provisions, and all
- 22 the start charge escalators.
- Q. And was one of the contracts that you
- 24 reviewed the Mountain View contract?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And that's attached to what's marked as
- 2 Exhibit 277.
- 3 MS. DODGE: Your Honor, the Company objects
- 4 to reference to Exhibit 277. This is an ICNU response
- 5 to PSE's data request. The designated witness is
- 6 Mr. Schoenbeck.
- JUDGE CLARK: Response, Mr. Van Cleve.
- 8 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, we're willing to
- 9 strike the first page of the exhibit, but the Mountain
- 10 View contract that's attached, the witness has stated
- 11 that he's reviewed it, and he also mentions it in his
- 12 testimony, so I think it would help the record to have
- 13 the contract in.
- 14 JUDGE CLARK: Is there a portion of his
- 15 testimony to which you can refer me?
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Page 17 of his rebuttal
- 17 testimony.
- 18 JUDGE CLARK: All right.
- MS. DODGE: Your Honor, may I be heard on the
- 20 substance of an objection to this as well?
- JUDGE CLARK: You may.
- MS. DODGE: In the event this inquiry is
- 23 allowed and this exhibit is admitted, we would not want
- 24 to strike the first page, because it shows that
- 25 Mr. Schoenbeck relied on three contracts when the joint

- 1 parties submitted their testimony, and the Mountain View
- 2 contract was one that was cited and provided at that
- 3 time. There's also a Sunrise contract that is cited
- 4 that they are not proposing to put into the record. It
- 5 ought to be put into the record if the Mountain View
- 6 contract is coming in. And in addition, in any event
- 7 those would be only two contracts of the I believe it's
- 8 37, at least 37 different generating resources that are
- 9 implicated in this proposed minimum on and off time
- 10 adjustment by the joint parties.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, I'm going to
- 12 overrule the objection, I will allow the inquiry
- 13 regarding Exhibit 277, and the first page of that
- 14 document which demonstrates the genesis will not be
- 15 stricken.
- 16 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 17 Q. So if you will refer to page 22 of Exhibit
- 18 277.
- 19 A. I'm there.
- 20 Q. It specifies the start up requirements for
- 21 that project; is that right?
- 22 A. That's this -- are you on -- describe on the
- 23 page where you are.
- Q. I'm in the chart.
- 25 A. This describes the notification lead time

- 1 that needs to be provided to the plant operator given
- 2 various conditions of the unit, cold through hot start.
- 3 Q. And if you refer to the start of the section
- 4 where it says operational limits on the previous page
- 5 and then the carryover Paragraph A, it says dispatch
- 6 shall be for a run time of no less than three
- 7 consecutive hours per unit and a down time of no less
- 8 than three consecutive hours; is that correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. And this is a 2004 contract, and the Mountain
- 11 View project is a fairly new gas fired electric plant;
- 12 is that correct?
- 13 A. I'm not sure of the date of the contract. It
- 14 appears to be relatively new because of the heat rate of
- 15 the unit seems to be quite efficient.
- 16 Q. Do you know what the vendor of the Aurora
- 17 model does to verify that the minimum up and down times
- 18 used in the database are correct?
- 19 A. My understanding is the, and I discussed this
- 20 earlier, my understanding is that they perform back
- 21 testing of the entire -- of the Aurora output using
- 22 these assumed input parameters. And basically through
- 23 that back testing, what they're trying to do is ask the
- 24 questions are these results, in this case prices, power
- 25 prices, are they reasonably consistent with what

- 1 happened historically, that's the idea of the back test
- 2 using these input parameters. That's my knowledge of
- 3 how they check these data.
- 4 Q. Do you know whether EPIS guarantees the
- 5 accuracy of the Aurora data set?
- 6 A. No, I do not.
- 7 Q. Do you know whether utilities in the
- 8 Northwest normally develop their own proprietary version
- 9 of the data set to run with Aurora?
- 10 A. I can only speak for my current and my most
- 11 recent employer, and the answer is we take the EPIS
- 12 database as it is off the shelf and make adjustments for
- 13 company owned, or Bonneville case, agency controlled
- 14 assets.
- 15 Q. If you could refer to page 18 of your
- 16 rebuttal testimony.
- 17 A. I'm there.
- 18 Q. Now you talk here about the maintenance costs
- 19 of the plant increasing under -- you talk about how the
- 20 maintenance costs of the plant would increase if the
- 21 joint parties' recommendation was accepted; is that
- 22 right?
- 23 A. Which line are you on?
- 24 Q. I'm on line 18 to 20.
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. Would you agree that the two most important
- 2 factors in determining the maintenance costs of a
- 3 combined cycle plant are the hours of run time and the
- 4 number of starts?
- 5 A. I would add two more from my experience, and
- 6 that would be trips from full load has a huge negative
- 7 impact and as well the quality and type of fuel that's
- 8 being run through the unit. Whereas natural gas is the
- 9 designed fuel of choice for these units, although many
- 10 of them are run on distillate as a backup fuel.
- 11 Distillate because of the less refined or the cracked
- 12 process tends to, for lack of a better technical term,
- 13 tends to gum up the compressors.
- Q. And on page 19 at line 30 you propose an
- 15 adjustment for this maintenance expense, correct?
- 16 A. Well, I'm not sure we're proposing one. We
- 17 for again lack of knowledge about the individual O&M
- 18 costs for these units, we do know from experience that
- 19 the more you cycle these units, the higher the O&M costs
- 20 are. Taking a look at the Aurora database, Aurora
- 21 maintains a \$2 variable O&M charge for these units. We
- 22 took a look at the ratio of our own historical O&M costs
- 23 of our own turbines and decided to run a couple of
- 24 scenarios by taking the Aurora database and adding first
- 25 \$1 to the O&M costs and running the Aurora model, find

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- 1 out what the results were, and the second scenario add
- 2 \$2 to the Aurora \$2, making it a \$4 O&M cost, running
- 3 that and then verifying the results.
- 4 Q. Did you go back and look at any of the
- 5 contracts like for example the Mountain View contract
- 6 and see how the maintenance costs were charged in that
- 7 contract?
- 8 A. We looked at -- it was -- only two contracts
- 9 were submitted in their entirety, it would be the
- 10 Sunrise and the Mountain View, but we also took a look
- 11 at I believe there was ten California Department of
- 12 Water Resources contracts, only excerpts were provided.
- 13 We struggled to try to find all of those contracts of
- 14 the current vintage that was provided by the Industrial
- 15 Customers and it -- I think without diving into each one
- 16 of those in detail, but since the Sunrise contract
- 17 listed showed up both as being provided in its entirety
- 18 and was also referenced in the DWR contracts, I will try
- 19 to answer your question looking at that contract.
- In the Sunrise contract it wasn't clear, and
- 21 it maybe just escapes me at this moment, but it wasn't
- 22 clear what the O&M component of the cost calculation
- 23 was, and I will point out that I believe --
- 24 THE WITNESS: Can I have a minute, Your
- 25 Honor?

- 1 JUDGE CLARK: Yes.
- MS. DODGE: Your Honor, we do have a complete
- 3 copy of that Sunrise contract if people want to have it
- 4 while the witness talks about it.
- 5 JUDGE CLARK: I think if he's able to respond
- 6 to the inquiry, we will be fine.
- 7 A. So with respect to the Sunrise contract, the
- 8 Sunrise contract appears to have a variable O&M charge
- 9 of \$3\$ versus the Aurora assumption of \$2. This is a
- 10 high efficiency unit, heat rate 7.1, which is very low,
- 11 very efficient. Wouldn't be typically cycled like a
- 12 peaking unit would, probably run as a base load
- 13 notwithstanding. The \$3 O&M charge is not all that
- 14 inconsistent, but in looking through the full version of
- 15 the contract, what is striking is the escalation in the
- 16 startup payments for this unit.
- 17 Within the contract it appears that included
- 18 in that \$3 O&M cost are the ability of the purchaser to
- 19 start that unit 100 times per year. Should the
- 20 purchaser decide to cycle that unit between 101 to 135
- 21 starts a year, they're levied a fairly nominal start
- 22 charge of \$300 per start. If they go above 136 starts
- 23 to 150 starts a year, it starts to get a little more
- 24 punitive, \$5,000 per start. Starts above 150 per year,
- 25 which would be typical of a cycling unit, that start

- 1 charge goes to \$14,000 per start. I can almost assure
- 2 you that that assumption is not rolled into a \$3 O&M
- 3 cost for this contract.
- 4 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 5 Q. Did you attempt to determine the change in
- 6 the number of starts and the number of hours of
- 7 operations that would occur for these plants if the
- 8 joint parties' recommendation was adopted?
- 9 A. Could you restate the question.
- 10 MR. VAN CLEVE: Can you read it back, please.
- 11 (Record read as requested.)
- 12 A. Is that a generic question to all of the
- 13 contracts submitted? The answer would be no. But I did
- 14 look at the Sunrise contract in particular, and the
- 15 Aurora data cycling, which it is interesting, Sunrise is
- 16 listed on Exhibit 590C as the second to the last, and
- 17 it's shown as a 19 hour minimum up and a 10 hour minimum
- 18 down. For lack of -- and I basically assumed a 24 hour
- 19 thermal cycle for this unit. The joint parties'
- 20 recommendation I believe was 6 and 4, which would be a
- 21 10 hour duty cycle. Now given that this is a high
- 22 efficiency unit, it's not inconceivable that what would
- 23 happen as you moved from a 24 hour thermal cycle, which
- 24 is 1 cycle on, 1 cycle off, as you move from that 24
- 25 hour, which is represented roughly in the Aurora data

- 1 set, to a 10 hour cycle as proposed by the joint
- 2 customers, those number of starts increase dramatically.
- 3 And I believe I had the notes here that on a 24 hour
- 4 thermal cycle shown in Aurora would give you a max of
- 5 365 cycles a year, assuming every day as operated. With
- 6 the 6 hour, 4 hour off proposal, which is the 10 hour
- 7 cycle, that would allow 876 thermal cycles per year.
- 8 Again, the math there is just the 8,760 hours divided by
- 9 10. Given that example, that change in the thermal
- 10 cycling, assuming the unit was just ramping on and off
- 11 all the time, there would be an additional 511 hour
- 12 start, and as I indicated, all those starts above 150
- 13 starts are charged out at \$14,000 per start. And the
- 14 simple math of the additional start times that that
- 15 escalating start factor would bring another roughly \$7
- 16 Million to the operating costs of this plant.
- 17 BY MR. VAN CLEVE:
- 18 Q. Are you saying that you reran Aurora with the
- joint parties' minimum up and down times?
- 20 A. No, I'm not.
- Q. And that that increased the Sunrise starts
- 22 and stop?
- 23 A. No, I did a back of the envelope calculation
- 24 on this.
- 25 Q. Is it possible that they would go down?

- 1 A. My intuition is telling me no, but again I
- 2 don't have the model, we didn't run the model for this
- 3 contract in particular. Again, I would have to stress
- 4 that we rely, as does Bonneville, on EPIS maintaining,
- 5 it's a third party provider maintaining an objective, an
- 6 accurate database to be used for our non-company owned
- 7 and controlled assets.
- 8 Q. Is it fair to say that if the number of
- 9 starts is below the limit provided in the contract that
- 10 the plants won't incur incremental O&M on that basis?
- 11 A. Could you restate the question, I'm sorry.
- 12 Q. Yes. Is it fair to say that if the number of
- 13 starts are below the limit provided in the contract that
- 14 you will not incur incremental O&M by changing the
- 15 operating parameters?
- 16 A. It's difficult to answer, and the reason is I
- 17 think we can add one more factor onto these what drives
- 18 turbine O&M maintenance requirements, and that is that
- 19 it's harder to bring them back from cold, it's harder on
- 20 them for a cold start. So again, it's, you know,
- 21 there's a number of up and down factors to look at here,
- 22 and without looking at the individual unit and what
- 23 long-term service agreement might exist on that unit and
- 24 the owner and the provider of the service, it's very
- 25 difficult to tell.

- 1 MR. VAN CLEVE: Thank you, Your Honor, that's
- 2 all the questions I have.
- 3 I just want to confirm which exhibits have
- 4 been admitted. I have 274, 276, 277.
- 5 MS. DODGE: Just a moment, please.
- I don't believe 274 was offered.
- 7 JUDGE CLARK: According to my notes 274 was
- 8 not offered, 276 is stipulated in, 277 was not offered,
- 9 279C was not received, 281 was withdrawn, 282, 284, 286,
- 10 288 were stipulated in, 289C was not received, and the
- 11 revised Exhibit submitted by PSE was received, revised
- 12 289C was received. Does that help?
- MR. VAN CLEVE: Well, Your Honor, we would
- 14 offer 274.
- 15 MS. DODGE: While the Company objects to 274,
- 16 we did permit him to ask questions about the witness's
- 17 consideration of BPA materials, and they have that per
- 18 the answers that were provided.
- 19 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, this is clearly
- 20 relevant information. How Bonneville intends to operate
- 21 its' system will affect the Company, it's reliable, it
- 22 comes from an agency of the federal government, and I
- 23 don't think it's ever been a rule in administrative
- 24 proceedings like this that you can't offer a relevant
- 25 document in cross simply because you arguably could have

- 1 offered it with your rebuttal testimony.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, I'm going to allow,
- 3 admit Exhibit 274.
- 4 MR. VAN CLEVE: That's all we have, Your
- 5 Honor.
- 6 JUDGE CLARK: All right, thank you, we'll see
- 7 if there's any inquiry from the Bench.
- 8 Commissioner Jones.

- 10 EXAMINATION
- 11 BY COMMISSIONER JONES:
- 12 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Mills.
- 13 A. Good afternoon, Commissioner.
- 14 Q. Just a question or two on hydro shaping. If
- 15 I can understand the way you answered questions in your
- 16 testimony, could you, you said something to the effect
- 17 that power production for Bonneville and the way it runs
- 18 the federal Columbia River system power production is
- 19 perhaps a number 4 criterion; is that correct?
- 20 A. That's correct, power generation is fourth or
- 21 fifth depending on the current policy initiatives. It
- 22 ranks down below fish and wildlife, navigation,
- 23 recreation.
- Q. On I think you mentioned the U.S./Canada
- 25 water storage treaty, do you consider that to be a major

- 1 factor in the operation of the Columbia River system as
- 2 well, and is that included under the rubric of flood
- 3 control operations in your testimony, or is that a
- 4 different criterion that you would add?
- 5 A. That would not be covered under flood
- 6 control. The Canadian storage as well as the non-treaty
- 7 storage agreement that exists, I would say the simple
- 8 answer is adds yet another level of complexity onto
- 9 managing the federal system and trying to look at how
- 10 that system is operated and draw any hard conclusions.
- 11 Q. The next subject is using average forward
- 12 prices instead of Aurora derived prices. Is it fair to
- 13 characterize your rebuttal testimony as saying that
- 14 three-month average forward prices is an alternative
- 15 worthy of consideration as a substitute for the Aurora
- 16 derived model but that enough study and enough
- 17 consideration hasn't been done on it?
- 18 A. That's correct, there's not been a rigorous
- 19 statistical analysis of how representative a 90-day
- 20 average of forward power prices are to basically
- 21 override the Aurora power price output. Right now we
- 22 are using a 90-day natural gas price stream to feed
- 23 Aurora, and then Aurora dispatches all the units and
- 24 generates that power price. So, one, no statistical
- 25 work has been done as was done in the 2004 general rate

- 1 case on gas prices.
- The second is the current version of Aurora,
- 3 and maybe they're going to come out with a revised
- 4 version here some day soon, but the current version that
- 5 we all know and love, it would be very cumbersome to
- 6 overlay the forward power prices into it. You basically
- 7 have to run a single stream flow scenario. Instead of
- 8 letting the model run a continuous 50 year study it
- 9 creates in simulation, you would have to either override
- 10 each scenario, or there was a proposal of some sort of
- 11 like an ex-post or after the fact processor. Neither of
- 12 those are I think palatable.
- But the primary concern that I would have is
- 14 we just don't know how representative the 90-day moving
- 15 average of power prices would be here and how
- 16 replaceable that might -- how replaceable to the Aurora
- 17 produced prices it might be.
- 18 Q. And then your other assertion is that the
- 19 Commission has never used such a methodology, since at
- 20 least 2001 has always relied upon Aurora?
- 21 A. As have many other commissions and the
- 22 Bonneville Power Administration.
- 23 Q. Is there any utility in the Pacific Northwest
- 24 that uses a fundamentals based model other than Aurora
- 25 that you're aware of?

- 1 A. Not that I'm aware of, Commissioner.
- 2 COMMISSIONER JONES: That's all I have, thank
- 3 you.
- 4 JUDGE CLARK: Commissioner Oshie.
- 5 Chairman Sidran.
- 6 All right, any redirect?
- 7 MS. DODGE: Just briefly, Your Honor.
- 8
- 9 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 10 BY MS. DODGE:
- 11 Q. Mr. Mills, you were asked questions about
- 12 page 16 of your rebuttal, starting at line 14 about the
- 13 EPIS June 2006 update, if you would like to refer to
- 14 that.
- 15 A. Yes, I have that.
- 16 Q. And I believe you stated that the Company
- 17 used the June 2006 update in its rebuttal case; is that
- 18 correct?
- 19 A. That's what I stated, and I was in error. We
- 20 actually -- we kept the I believe it would have been the
- 21 March or April version of that spreadsheet of that input
- 22 data set, we held that constant. And the reason was to
- 23 change at this point to the June 2006, to change at that
- 24 point in the proceedings we were mixing apples and
- 25 oranges with all the other parties that are looking at

- 1 that database. So what we did is using that previous
- 2 version of that, which I believe was the April or May
- 3 version, that date may be incorrect, but we held the
- 4 initial data set constant and then made these additional
- 5 plant modifications to that. And the reason again is to
- 6 allow all the parties the granularity without having to
- 7 go through and change all the data sets again because
- 8 Puget was making changes to the Puget owned assets that
- 9 would require everybody to start that process all over
- 10 again. So from a continuous perspective, we opted to
- 11 make those changes to the original data set that we
- 12 filed under.
- 13 Q. You were also asked about your definition of
- 14 the spot market, and I believe you stated that it was
- 15 day ahead. Does that day ahead mean more than just
- 16 literally the next day under WECC scheduling
- 17 conventions?
- 18 A. Well, it's not so much my definition of the
- 19 spot market as it is the Federal Energy Regulatory
- 20 Commission. In the June 19, 2001, order in the refund
- 21 case, FERC defined for both refund and price cap
- 22 rationale the spot market to include the day of or real
- 23 time market as well as the transactions that would occur
- 24 the next day. And under the WECC prescheduled calendar,
- 25 the market doesn't trade, we don't trade seven days a

- 1 week, so there's a couple of days, like on Thursdays and
- 2 Fridays most notably, we have to trade for two days. So
- 3 on Friday we trade in the schedule for the
- 4 Monday-Tuesday package, on Thursday we trade in the
- 5 schedule for the Saturday-Sunday package. And that
- 6 becomes even more complicated when you lay in a Monday
- 7 holiday, so now your preschedule definition, which is
- 8 still under the guise or the definition of spot, could
- 9 be transactions that are executed but the delivery
- 10 wouldn't occur maybe for three or four days out.
- 11 Q. And then finally Mr. Van Cleve asked some
- 12 questions about whether the Company would be willing to
- 13 update gas costs in November, would such an update be
- 14 sufficient in terms of trying to get a better projection
- of power costs for 2007?
- 16 A. I think as I said in my testimony, we're not
- 17 intending nor do we choose to make use of stale market
- 18 information. I think it's imperative that we would look
- 19 to update or at least check where the prices are before
- 20 the rates for this proceeding go into effect. I guess
- 21 as a trader, my preference, my recommendation would be
- 22 that we do that as close to the start of these rates
- 23 going into effect, by that I mean January 1, so that
- 24 would have a middle, third week of December.
- 25 And the reason for that is we're in what we

- 1 call the hydro honeymoon period right now. This water
- 2 year that will begin October 1 is an unknown, so it's a
- 3 honeymoon. We start to get a lot more granularity in
- 4 late November, early December with respect to snow pack
- 5 and precip. The market reacts to that. The forecast
- 6 center should start producing their initial runs maybe
- 7 the first, second week of December, and the market sits
- 8 up and takes notice.
- 9 So what we see here because the power book is
- 10 not just about gas prices, it's also about power prices,
- 11 and whenever you've got those hoodlums on the same
- 12 street, you've got a heat rate problem, because the
- 13 market will move independently, gas versus power, and as
- 14 it does, that heat rate calculation changes, which
- 15 brings more or less thermal generation into the
- 16 equation. So I think from a trader's perspective, I
- 17 would prefer -- I would recommend that that update occur
- 18 later towards maybe the middle part of December just for
- 19 that to bring in that regional hydro flavor.
- 20 Q. Would such updating need to include other
- 21 items other than simply putting in a more current
- three-month gas price?
- 23 A. Yes. As I said earlier, it's not a linear
- 24 relationship between a reduction in gas prices and a
- 25 reduction in power costs, and we went through a little

- 1 mark to market overview, that would be generally an
- 2 offset to any savings that you would get from a lower
- 3 price. And also keep in mind Puget's portfolio is very
- 4 dynamic, it's made up of a myriad of different
- 5 contracts, and we tend -- we try to freeze those when we
- 6 run our power costs for these proceedings, but as time
- 7 marches on, more information is provided, contracts are
- 8 renewed with different provisions, and the two that
- 9 would come to mind in this example, Puget Sound Energy
- 10 and Bonneville Power have an agreement for the WNP III
- 11 settlement, that contract has been revised, those
- 12 numbers will go into effect here shortly, long story
- 13 short, we'll get less energy and it's going to cost a
- 14 little more.
- 15 The other component that we would probably
- 16 look to bring in is that if you recall in my direct
- 17 filed testimony we had made a request to the Bonneville
- 18 transmission, Bonneville Power transmission business
- 19 line for an additional 650 megawatts of cross Cascades
- 20 transmission to manage both our winter peak and to
- 21 manage the integration of new resources into our
- 22 portfolio. When we filed the rebuttal, Bonneville, for
- 23 lack of a better technical term, waffled on 110
- 24 megawatts, so I think we filed for 540. Well,
- 25 subsequent to rebuttal, Bonneville has now provided us a

- 1 contract for the full 650 megawatts, so that would be
- 2 the other component that we would seek to bring in.
- 3 MS. DODGE: That's all.
- 4 JUDGE CLARK: Is there any objection to this
- 5 witness being excused?
- 6 Thank you for your testimony, Mr. Mills.
- 7 Ms. Dodge, would you call your final witness,
- 8 please.
- 9 MS. DODGE: PSE calls Mr. Salman Aladin.
- 10 (Witness Salman Aladin was sworn.)
- JUDGE CLARK: Ms. Dodge.
- 12 MS. DODGE: May I just ask briefly if
- 13 Mr. Aladin's prefiled testimony and exhibits will be
- 14 stipulated.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: Yes.
- 16
- 17 Whereupon,
- 18 SALMAN ALADIN,
- 19 having been first duly sworn, were called as witnesses
- 20 herein and was examined and testified as follows:
- 21
- 22 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MS. DODGE:
- Q. Mr. Aladin, would you please state your name
- 25 and title, and spell your name for the court reporter.

- 1 A. My title is Director of Structuring Asset
- 2 Optimization and Analytics, my name is Salman Aladin,
- 3 last name is A-L-A-D-I-N.
- 4 Q. Mr. Aladin, your exhibits numbered 11 through
- 5 14 will be stipulated to, however, we had passed out
- 6 three pages of corrections to your testimony; is that
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. That's correct. The first one is 11C, page
- 9 15, there's a chart there, a graph with the power cost
- 10 under and over recoveries. The theme of it stays the
- 11 same, but if you see those diamonds on top, they're
- 12 actually the mirror image, so basically it's the
- 13 diamonds are a mirror image, but the theme is the same.
- 14 This was a check done on the simulation model, and it
- 15 was kind of difficult to submit, but it's pretty much
- 16 the same, so it's a little change in the graph.
- 17 MS. DODGE: With that, PSE offers Exhibits 11
- 18 through 14 into evidence.
- 19 JUDGE CLARK: 11C and 12 through 14 are
- 20 received.
- 21 MS. DODGE: And Mr. Aladin is available for
- 22 cross-examination.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, let's see,
- 24 Mr. Cedarbaum.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: We have no questions, Your

- 1 Honor.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. ffitch.
- 3 MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, we don't have any
- 4 questions for Mr. Aladin. In the event we do have, we
- 5 have identified a cross exhibit which has actually been
- 6 premarked as Exhibit 15. It is a duplication of an
- 7 exhibit that's in Mr. Aladin's testimony, and it's
- 8 simply a color, a larger color version of the same chart
- 9 that we took from his workpapers. So we don't feel
- 10 strongly whether it comes in or not, it's a little bit
- 11 easier to read. If the Company doesn't have any
- 12 objection, we can still offer it, or we can simply rely
- on the chart that's in the testimony.
- 14 JUDGE CLARK: And do you have a page
- 15 reference for Ms. Dodge for the chart that's already in
- 16 the testimony?
- 17 MR. FFITCH: Yes, it's on I believe page 6 of
- 18 the rebuttal testimony.
- 19 MS. DODGE: The Company does not object.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, 15 is received.
- 21 MR. FFITCH: Thank you, Your Honor.
- JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Van Cleve.
- 23 MR. VAN CLEVE: Your Honor, we do not have
- 24 any cross for this witness.
- 25 JUDGE CLARK: All right.

- 1 Mr. Furuta, FEA.
- MR. FURUTA: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. FURUTA:
- 6 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Aladin.
- 7 A. Good afternoon.
- 8 Q. I would like to turn first to your Exhibit 14
- 9 rebuttal, and on the first page, page 1 towards the very
- 10 bottom, I believe you indicate that the various consumer
- 11 parties in this proceeding gloss over the fact that the
- 12 \$40 Million cap of the PCA expires. If the Commission
- 13 were to reinstate the \$40 Million cap, would the Company
- 14 withdraw its proposed revisions to the PCA mechanism?
- 15 A. Actually, I'm not sure if I'm in a position
- 16 to answer that question, but I think when we looked at
- 17 when the new era came to renew the PCA, we went through
- 18 a great deal of work and analysis to come up with a
- 19 structure that really benefited both the customers and
- 20 shareholders, and we strongly believe that a structure
- 21 that we proposed is really the appropriate one for us.
- 22 So that never came into question, whether we would --
- 23 whether keeping the cap would be an issue, and so I
- 24 don't think I'm in a position to answer that question.
- 25 Q. Okay. And am I correct that the \$40 Million

- 1 cap never had to function during the first four year
- 2 period that it was -- that the PCA was in effect?
- 3 A. Can you repeat that question.
- 4 Q. The \$40 Million cap, were you here during the
- 5 cross-examination of Mr. Lazar this morning?
- 6 A. Yes, I was.
- 7 Q. Okay, I believe he had testified that it was
- 8 his belief that the \$40 Million cap never had to
- 9 function.
- 10 A. You mean the power cost imbalance never hit
- 11 the \$40 Million cap?
- 12 Q. That's correct.
- 13 A. I disagree with that. We have hit the cap in
- 14 the last four PCA periods quite a few times. We ended
- 15 up with a PCA for less than the cap, but I believe we
- 16 hit the cap 2005, January, February, March, April, May,
- 17 and then again in 2005, October, November, December,
- 18 January, February, March, and April, sorry, we didn't
- 19 hit 2005 May, but all the other months we did hit the
- 20 cap I believe.
- Q. Would you agree that the price that the
- 22 Company pays for purchase power is affected by natural
- 23 gas prices?
- 24 A. I think it's impacted by not only natural gas
- 25 prices but other fundamentals in the market and market

- 1 behavior. And so it's perhaps a component, but like
- 2 Mr. Mills was saying, it's the way the market behaves is
- 3 very complex, so when he was talking about -- Mr. Mills
- 4 was talking about the heat rates, well, you know, if the
- 5 correlation between and the behavior between gas and
- 6 power breaks down, which it does quite a few times, you
- 7 know, the heat rates blow out. So it depends, sometimes
- 8 there's a tight relationship, sometimes there is none,
- 9 and that's the nature of the market, so it just depends.
- 10 O. And would you agree that the natural gas
- 11 prices have been fairly volatile over the past four
- 12 years?
- 13 A. You would have -- could you define volatile,
- 14 I mean can you give me a definition of volatile, because
- 15 I mean --
- 16 Q. How about if you give a definition in your
- 17 opinion what the term volatile means.
- 18 A. Sure. First I will just give a more of a
- 19 little bit more technical definition. Typically in the
- 20 markets you define volatility as the difference of two
- 21 of the prices, and you take a series of prices and take
- 22 the standard deviation. Then you take the -- and then
- 23 you annualize it. So when you hear the -- when you hear
- 24 volatility in the market, if you talk about -- if the
- 25 market talks about volatility, it talks about a

- 1 percentage, and it's typically annualized, and it
- 2 typically talks about a 1 standard deviation move. So
- 3 when we use the term volatility, a lot of times we keep
- 4 that same definition.
- 5 And yes, the market has been, there has been
- 6 a considerable amount of volatility, but the volatility
- 7 itself has been volatile. So yes, that's a true
- 8 statement in my definition as well.
- 9 Q. Okay. Now turning to page 2 of your rebuttal
- 10 at around lines 11 through 14, you indicate that the
- 11 Company's proposed revisions to the PCA mechanism would
- 12 provide a fair and balanced sharing of power cost risk
- 13 and rewards between the Company's customers and its
- 14 shareholders; is that correct?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. Okay. And on the next page, page 3, in
- 17 response to the first full question on that page, you
- 18 seem to disagree that the Company's proposed changes to
- 19 the PCA mechanism would result in a large shifting of
- 20 risk to Puget Sound's customers; is that correct?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- Q. However, isn't it correct that based on the
- 23 actual conditions facing the Company over the past four
- 24 years that if the Company's proposed changes in the PCA
- 25 mechanism had been in place that rate payer costs would

- 1 have been greater than they actually were?
- 2 A. If I may elaborate on that.
- 3 Q. If you could give a yes or no answer first.
- 4 A. I think it needs a little bit of elaboration,
- 5 if possible, because that's for -- that's one thing --
- 6 Q. Excuse me, Mr. Aladin, I think the record
- 7 would be clearer if you are answering yes or no to give
- 8 your answer, and then you may elaborate.
- 9 A. Sure. Yes, and that's 4 data points in a
- 10 whole huge range of distribution of possible outcomes,
- 11 and that's -- it's a very narrow way of looking at
- 12 things and what -- but that's why we've gone through a
- 13 lot of analysis and work to show a whole range of
- 14 possible outcomes, and that was the purpose, one of the
- 15 many purposes of analysis, and it gives a better picture
- 16 of what costs and what benefits customers and
- 17 shareholders will have. And by focusing on 4 data
- 18 points, 4 years, is a misrepresentation of a range of
- 19 possible outcomes.
- 20 Now what the -- our proposal does do with the
- 21 initial 50/50 sharing is that if our proposal -- the
- 22 first three years of the PCA period, PCA 1, 2, and 3, we
- 23 have had a lower than normal hydro, so we were sharing
- 24 the costs of the uncontrollable risks from the very
- 25 beginning, and that's why the imbalance was more for the

- 1 customers than the shareholders. Now the last PCA 4
- 2 period you will see that we would have actually shared
- 3 the overrecovery with the customers 50/50, and that was
- 4 one of the essences of having a 50/50 sharing mechanism
- 5 from the very beginning.
- 6 Q. Now, in fact, on pages 4 and 5 of your
- 7 rebuttal, I believe you provide, you can take a look,
- 8 might characterize it as four additional different data
- 9 points as an example, and I believe you had set forth an
- 10 example where power costs were in excess of \$120 Million
- 11 each of those four years; is that correct?
- 12 A. Are you referring to table 1 on page 4?
- 13 Q. Yes.
- 14 A. It's taking the assumption of having \$120
- 15 Million each year.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. For four years.
- 18 Q. And I believe your conclusion here is that
- 19 customers would be better off under Puget Sound's
- 20 proposed mechanism than under the current mechanism with
- 21 or without the \$40 Million cap; is that correct?
- 22 A. No, this was shown to show how the different
- 23 mechanisms would work for plus or minus \$120 Million for
- 24 four years. What this is showing is that existing
- 25 mechanism with a \$40 Million cap the customers would

- 1 have \$438 Million, with the proposed mechanism it would
- 2 be \$392 Million, and with the current mechanism without
- 3 the cap it would be \$40 Million, without the \$40 Million
- 4 cap it would be \$328 Million. So the proposed mechanism
- 5 follows for the customers would fall in between, and I
- 6 don't know if it's exactly in between, but it's in
- 7 between the existing mechanism with the \$40 Million cap
- 8 and the current mechanism without the \$40 Million cap.
- 9 And this was just to show the different, the three
- 10 different mechanisms so to speak.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. And later on I talk more about the analysis
- 13 we did to give a more accurate picture of these
- 14 outcomes, and it's directionally the same as what's
- 15 shown here.
- 16 Q. But do you know what the actual power cost
- 17 excesses that have occurred in each of the past four
- 18 years?
- 19 A. I have a general idea.
- Q. Go ahead.
- 21 A. And I have it, if you turn to page 10 of my
- 22 rebuttal, this chart basically shows the last four years
- 23 under and overrecovery of power costs.
- 24 O. So if we were to sum the four data, that four
- 25 amounts shown on your chart, that would give us an idea

- 1 of what the excess power costs would have been for those
- 2 four years?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. And it's in the order of magnitude of \$40
- 5 Million roughly?
- 6 A. Short of \$40 Million I think.
- 7 Q. All right.
- 8 A. Because the first three years we were
- 9 underrecovering, and the fourth year we were
- 10 overrecovering, so it's about, if I remember, and this
- 11 is approximations, I believe it's -- one minute, let me
- 12 just check, I believe it's \$27 Million, approximation.
- 13 Q. But that's still over an order of magnitude
- 14 less than the data you use for table 1?
- 15 A. That's correct, because that's 1 data point.
- 16 Q. Okay. Now on page 5 of the same exhibit, you
- 17 admit that utilizing the \$120 Million excess power costs
- 18 for each of those four years is not likely; do you
- 19 happen to know the probability of that actually
- 20 happening?
- 21 A. Can you repeat that, please, which page are
- 22 you referring to here?
- Q. Page 5 in answer to the question at the top
- of the page.
- 25 A. And what is your question?

- 1 Q. My question was, do you happen to know what
- 2 the probability is of power costs exceeding \$120 Million
- 3 for four straight years?
- 4 A. I don't know the probability off hand, but
- 5 there is a small probability I'm sure.
- 6 Q. Okay. Turning to page 14 of your rebuttal, I
- 7 may have the wrong cite, it may be page 13, yes, page
- 8 13, I'm sorry, page 13 at the bottom of the page, I
- 9 believe you dispute both the joint parties and our
- 10 position that the Company is in a better position than
- 11 customers to manage power cost risks, and I believe you
- 12 state that power costs are, to a significant extent, are
- 13 outside the control of Puget Sound Energy as well as its
- 14 customers; is that correct?
- 15 A. Can you repeat that question, please.
- 16 Q. I believe you dispute our position that the
- 17 Company is in a better position than its customers to
- 18 manage power cost risks; is that correct?
- 19 A. No, that's not correct, I was referring here
- 20 to the uncontrollable risks and in this case
- 21 specifically to hydro. We can respond to hydro
- 22 variability, but by that time we have no control on the
- 23 costs that we incur to hedge the variability. It's an
- 24 uncontrollable risk we face as well as the customers.
- 25 Q. And yet isn't it your understanding that the

- 1 Company is asking to include in its revenue requirement
- 2 in this proceeding costs associated with additional
- 3 hedging?
- 4 A. Can you be a little bit more specific, and
- 5 which testimonies are you referring to?
- 6 Q. Well, for example, I believe Mr. Mills
- 7 testifies in his direct, are you familiar with
- 8 Mr. Mills' direct testimony, Exhibit 251C?
- 9 A. I have a general understanding of it but not
- 10 a detailed one.
- 11 Q. Okay. Is it within your general
- 12 understanding that the Company in his testimony is
- 13 requesting costs associated with additional hedging?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. And would you also agree that hedging
- 16 is a significant tool that the Company has to help
- 17 protect customers from future price risk?
- 18 A. Hedging is crucial for managing the
- 19 variability of our power cost portfolio for controllable
- 20 risk. For uncontrollable risk as hydro, there we have
- 21 not found a hedge there that is economical or we haven't
- 22 found too many counterparties that are even willing to
- 23 hedge our hydro risk. So the funds for the costs
- 24 pertaining to hedging, they won't help us for hydro
- 25 risk.

- 1 MR. FURUTA: Okay, thank you, Mr. Aladin, I
- 2 have no further questions.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, let's see if there's
- 4 any inquiry from Bench.
- 5 Commissioner Jones.
- 6 Commissioner Oshie.
- 7 Chairman Sidran.
- 8 Any redirect?
- 9 MS. DODGE: No, Your Honor.
- 10 JUDGE CLARK: Thank you. Any objection to
- 11 this witness being excused?
- None. Thank you for your testimony,
- 13 Mr. Aladin.
- 14 And that concludes the presentation of the
- 15 testimony in this proceeding. There are some
- 16 housekeeping matters that we should probably address
- 17 regarding the outstanding exhibits, but are there any
- 18 matters that we need to address with the Commissioners
- 19 present?
- Mr. Cedarbaum.
- 21 MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you, Your Honor, I'm
- 22 not sure about the answer to that question. I have
- 23 assumed that we were going to discuss Bench request
- 24 responses and the admission of responses that have been
- 25 submitted so far by the Company. We do have an

- 1 objection to a portion of Bench request response, Bench
- 2 Request 5, which is Exhibit 9.
- 3 JUDGE CLARK: Right, and is that a discussion
- 4 that you think would be best held in the presence of the
- 5 Commissioners, or is it a housekeeping matter after they
- 6 have departed?
- 7 MR. CEDARBAUM: I don't know, it's an
- 8 objection to a portion of the response. That seems to
- 9 me to be more than just a housekeeping matter, but I
- 10 just wanted to alert the Commissioners that I was going
- 11 to raise that objection, and I don't know whether they
- 12 need to be here for that or not.
- 13 JUDGE CLARK: All right, if you will give me
- 14 a moment.
- 15 COMMISSIONER JONES: Which Bench request is
- 16 this, Judge?
- 17 MR. CEDARBAUM: It's been premarked as
- 18 Exhibit 9, and it's the Company's response to Bench
- 19 Request Number 5.
- 20 COMMISSIONER JONES: Please provide the
- 21 direct costs associated with the \$300 Million, that one?
- MR. CEDARBAUM: (Nodding head.)
- 23 COMMISSIONER JONES: Okay.
- 24 (Discussion on the Bench.)
- 25 MR. CEDARBAUM: Your Honor, perhaps then if

- 1 the Commissioners haven't seen it or don't have copies,
- 2 we could do this as an item without them present.
- JUDGE CLARK: Right, I would suggest that we
- 4 at least attempt it down that road to see if we can
- 5 resolve these matters without the Commissioners being
- 6 present. And if it's necessary for me or Judge Moss to
- 7 confer with them, we could do that if that issue arose.
- 8 All right, well, I was going to go through
- 9 the exhibit list, the Bench requests being the most
- 10 important thing on my list to see about the admission
- 11 of. We do have two of them. My understanding is that
- 12 we don't have a response yet to Bench Request Number 1;
- 13 is that correct?
- MR. CEDARBAUM: You do from the Company,
- 15 Staff is preparing one.
- 16 JUDGE CLARK: Right, that was my
- 17 understanding, it was Staff's response. And do you
- 18 anticipate a date that that will be filed?
- 19 MR. CEDARBAUM: I would hope that we would
- 20 have that filed with the Commission tomorrow.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right.
- 22 MR. CEDARBAUM: And if you, unless you have
- 23 other instructions, we could just mark it as part of
- 24 Exhibit Number 5 and just put it behind the Company's
- 25 response unless you wished to give it a different

- 1 number.
- 2 JUDGE CLARK: I think that it would be best
- 3 to keep the responses together in the same exhibit
- 4 number in Exhibit 5.
- 5 And then we also had I believe it was the
- 6 response to Bench Request 9 that PSE had not yet been
- 7 able to provide; is that correct?
- 8 MS. DODGE: That's right.
- 9 JUDGE CLARK: So it's difficult to ask the
- 10 parties to pose objections on something that has yet to
- 11 be filed, but for the responses that have been filed
- 12 thus far, are there any objections to the responses to
- 13 the Bench request?
- MR. CEDARBAUM: Yes, Your Honor.
- 15 JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Cedarbaum.
- MR. CEDARBAUM: Thank you. As I indicated,
- 17 Staff does have an objection to a portion of the
- 18 response to Bench Request Number 5 which is contained in
- 19 Exhibit Number 9.
- JUDGE CLARK: Right.
- 21 MR. CEDARBAUM: Our objection would go to the
- 22 portion of the response looking at page 1 of the
- 23 response, there's a line toward the bottom that says
- 24 total issue costs as a percent of gross amount of
- transaction 3.12%, we would object to everything that

- 1 follows that line as being unresponsive. The Bench
- 2 request simply asked to provide the direct issue costs
- 3 associated with Puget Energy's November 1, 2005, \$310
- 4 Million common stock sale. Up until that line the
- 5 response seemed quite responsive to that request. The
- 6 rest of the response just contains really a discussion
- 7 of whether or not that 3% is a reasonable amount or not,
- 8 it doesn't seem at all responsive to the request itself.
- 9 So we would move for its -- we would move that it be
- 10 stricken from this response to the Bench request.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, yes, Ms. Dodge.
- 12 MS. DODGE: Typically in responses to data
- 13 requests, it's quite common if the request itself
- 14 elicits an answer that a party believes is atypical or
- 15 for some reason some attention needs to be paid to
- 16 whether one could rely simply on the face of the data
- 17 for a particular purpose that's at issue in the case,
- 18 the party has the ability to make that a part of the
- 19 response. And in quite a few of the exhibits that have
- 20 been admitted where PSE had a data request response,
- 21 such cautions were noted.
- 22 And I think a Bench request it's even more so
- 23 important to call things like that out, because these
- 24 arise when a witness is unable on the spot to answer a
- 25 question that the Commission has posed, and this was a

- 1 part of the hearing with Mr. Gaines I believe where the
- 2 Commissioners were quite interested in flotation costs
- 3 and asking about them, and we believe that just on the
- 4 face of looking at the last flotation cost that one
- 5 might incorrectly conclude that that's a typical level
- 6 of flotation costs, and the Company simply provided
- 7 additional information to help the Commissioners weigh
- 8 what to do with the answer.
- 9 JUDGE CLARK: Mr. Cedarbaum.
- 10 MR. CEDARBAUM: Just a brief response, Your
- 11 Honor. Again, you know, this is the last day of the
- 12 hearing, and we have had a number of objections from the
- 13 Company today when other exhibits were offered that
- 14 really that -- and the objection was that the offered
- 15 exhibit was just a chance for additional direct
- 16 examination, that's what this Bench request response
- 17 does as to the portion that Staff finds objectionable,
- 18 it's just putting in additional direct examination on an
- 19 issue that could have been included in Mr. Gaines'
- 20 testimony and could have been included in Dr. Morin's
- 21 testimony. It's not responsive to the question.
- MS. DODGE: Actually, Dr. Morin did speak to
- 23 flotation costs, and as I understand it the
- 24 cross-examination was challenging that testimony, and
- 25 then a particular question was raised about, well, what

- 1 about the last stock sale, which is a data point, but
- 2 it's just one piece of information and not a complete
- 3 picture of the recent historical experience on flotation
- 4 costs.
- 5 JUDGE CLARK: All right, I'm going to take
- 6 the objection and the motion to strike under advisement
- 7 so I can consult with Judge Moss who had the advantage
- 8 of being present at the Bench during the presentation of
- 9 those Bench requests and the responses.
- 10 Are there objections to, let's see, Exhibit
- 11 Number 5, we'll have to take under advisement, Bench
- 12 Data Request Number 2 which is Exhibit 6, Exhibit 7,
- 13 Exhibit 8, 10, or 801?
- 14 MR. FFITCH: Your Honor, Simon ffitch for
- 15 Public Counsel regarding, oh, well, I'm referring to
- 16 Bench Request Number 8, I'm not sure if you just listed
- 17 that one.
- 18 MS. DODGE: 802?
- 19 MR. FFITCH: 802.
- JUDGE CLARK: I didn't get to 802.
- 21 MR. FFITCH: Sorry.
- JUDGE CLARK: That's okay.
- MR. FFITCH: Well, my request is for an
- 24 additional period of time to review it to determine if
- 25 we have an objection. I don't have my technical folks

- 1 available to look at it today or at least in the hearing
- 2 room, and it was I believe just provided today according
- 3 to the date on the DR response.
- 4 JUDGE CLARK: Right.
- 5 MR. FFITCH: So we do have 48 hours to take a
- 6 look at it.
- 7 JUDGE CLARK: That's my understanding, and I
- 8 didn't address that in my inquiry about objections on
- 9 the other exhibits, so it seems reasonable to me to give
- 10 everyone who has been sitting in the hearing today an
- 11 adequate opportunity to review that, and so I'm going to
- 12 hold in abeyance any admission regarding 802.
- 13 With respect to the remaining exhibits, not
- 14 including Exhibit 9 with the outstanding motion to
- 15 strike and Exhibit 1 which is, I mean the response to
- 16 Bench Request Number 1 which is yet incomplete and the
- 17 response to Bench Request 9 which is as of yet
- 18 incomplete, is there any objection to their receipt?
- 19 Hearing none, they are received.
- 20 All right, are there any other -- have the
- 21 parties had an adequate opportunity to review the
- 22 exhibit list that was distributed by Judge Moss to see
- 23 if there are any other exhibits that I would
- 24 affectionately refer to as dangling exhibits we haven't
- 25 specifically addressed yet?

- 1 Mr. Cedarbaum.
- 2 MR. CEDARBAUM: I just wanted to say that the
- 3 Company also distributed by E-mail I think yesterday a
- 4 corrected version or revised version that was a bit more
- 5 descriptive, and Staff has reviewed that and has no
- 6 objection to the Commission using that if it wishes,
- 7 adding whatever exhibits may have postdated that.
- JUDGE CLARK: All right.
- 9 MS. DODGE: But I believe we have a new
- 10 exhibit list from Judge Moss this morning, the Company
- 11 would just ask that we be given a couple of days to
- 12 check the final list once it's distributed.
- JUDGE CLARK: Well, I'm certain that that's
- 14 something that we can accommodate electronically in the
- 15 same format that has been done thus far.
- 16 Are there any other matters that we need to
- 17 address? The briefing schedule has already been
- 18 established, and I note, I'm assuming since I didn't
- 19 have the advantage of reviewing the updated exhibit list
- 20 that one of the things that was included in that is
- 21 additional descriptors for Exhibits 184 and 195, a
- 22 description for 162.
- MS. DODGE: Yes.
- JUDGE CLARK: Is that correct?
- MS. DODGE: Yes.

3

JUDGE CLARK: All right. Are there any other
matters we should address?

All right, I need to confer briefly with

- 4 Judge Moss regarding the outstanding motion to strike,
- 5 we are at recess until further call.
- 6 (Recess taken.)
- JUDGE CLARK: All right, we're back on the
- 8 record, I had an opportunity to confer with Judge Moss
- 9 regarding the motion to strike portions of Bench Data
- 10 Request Number 5, the motion is granted.
- If there isn't anything further to consider
- 12 on this record, we're adjourned.
- 13 (Hearing adjourned at 2:55 p.m.)

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| 1 | | EXHIBIT LIST |
|----|----|--|
| 2 | | BENCH EXHIBITS |
| 3 | 1 | Public Counsel, Compilation of Public Comments |
| 4 | 2 | Partial Settlement Agreement Re: Electric Rate |
| 5 | | Spread, Rate Design, and Low Income Energy |
| 6 | | Assistance |
| 7 | 3 | T(Joint-21T): Joint Testimony of Lazar, |
| 8 | | Schoenbeck, Steward, Higgins, Hoff, Selecky, |
| 9 | | and Glaser in Support of the Partial |
| 10 | | Settlement Agreement Re: Electric Rate Spread, |
| 11 | | Rate Design and Low Income Energy Assistance |
| 12 | 4C | PSE/Staff Joint, Agreement between PSE and |
| 13 | | Staff on Various Revenue Requirement Issues |
| 14 | 5C | Bench Request No. 1 to PSE, Return on Equity |
| 15 | | Comparisons |
| 16 | 6 | Bench Request No. 2 to PSE, Executive |
| 17 | | Compensation |
| 18 | 7 | Bench Request No. 3 to PSE, Tax Deductibility |
| 19 | | and Adequacy of Structure of Executive |
| 20 | | Officers' Compensation |
| 21 | 8 | Bench Request No. 4 to PSE, Five Most Capital |
| 22 | | intensive Gas Transmission and Distribution |
| 23 | | Projects for 2004-2005 |
| 24 | 9 | Bench Request No. 5 to PSE, Flotation costs |
| 25 | | for Puget Energy's last equity issuance (with |

0947 portion struck per ruling on Staff's 1 2. objection) 3 10 Bench Request No. 6 to PSE, Updated Credit 4 Metric Charts Reflecting PSE and Staff Revenue Requirement Settlement Proposal 5 801 6 Bench Request No. 7 to PSE, Comparison of 7 Changes to Capital Budget Projections from the 2004 and 2006 General Rate Case Filings 8 9 802 Bench Request No. 8 to PSE, Impact of PSE's 10 decoupling proposal across levels of use 11 within the residential class 12 803 Bench Request No. 9 to NWEC, Comparison of NW 13 Natural and PSE gas efficiency efforts during 1995 - 2005 14 15 804 Bench Request No. 10 to Staff and PSE -16 Clarify Exhibit No. 4 re Everett Delta Adjustment 17 Bench Request No. 11 to PSE - Identify 18 805 19 accounting and other mechanisms granted by 20 Commission that reduce regulatory lag or 21 reduce risk of lost revenue between rate cases 22 PUGET SOUND ENERGY 23 SALMAN ALADIN SA-1CT: Prefiled Direct Testimony re power 24 11C 25 costs and gas costs (analysis and modeling of

- 1 portfolio risk management strategies)
- 2 12 SA-2: Professional Qualifications
- 3 13 SA-3: Supplemental Prefiled Direct Testimony
- 4 14 SA-4T: Rebuttal Testimony re PCA proposal
- 5 allocation of risks
- 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS
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- 8 15 PSE Power Cost (under) over Recovery
- 9 RONALD J. AMEN
- 10 21 RJA-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re cost of
- 11 service study (cost allocation, rate spread,
- rate design and decoupling)
- 13 22 RJA-2: Witness Qualifications
- 14 23 RJA-3: Navigant Consulting, Cost of Service
- 15 Model
- 16 24 RJA-4: PSE Residential Use per Customer
- 17 25 RJA-5: Natural Gas Use per Residential
- 18 Customer
- 19 26 RJA-6: Annual Heating Degree Day Variance
- 20 from Normal
- 21 27 RJA-7: PSE Residential, C&I General, C&I
- 22 Heating Margin Impact
- 23 28 RJA-8: Example of Monthly Deferral
- 24 Calculation
- 25 29 RJA-9: Gas Tariff Sheets (as-filed)

| 1 | 30 | RJA-10: Summary of RNA Simulation |
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| 2 | 31 | RJA-11T: Rebuttal Testimony re Decoupling and |
| 3 | | Other Rate Design Issues |
| 4 | 32 | RJA-12: Test Year Typical Residential Monthly |
| 5 | | Bills w/ customer charge of \$8.25 |
| 6 | 33 | RJA-13: Test Year Typical Residential Monthly |
| 7 | | Bills w/ customer charge of \$17.00 |
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| 9 | | Distribution Companies Ratemaking Solutions to |
| 10 | | Address Regulatory Lag, Weather, Decoupling |
| 11 | | and/or Other Cost Recovery Issues |
| 12 | 35 | RJA-15: Weather Normalization Adjustment |
| 13 | | Clauses Approved in the U.S. August 2006 |
| 14 | 36 | RJA-16: Staff Response to PSE DR PC-5 |
| 15 | 37 | RJA-a7: Adjustments to Revenue by Rate |
| 16 | | Schedule Test Year Ended September 30, 2005 |
| 17 | RONALD J. | AMEN (adopting Janet K. Phelps) |
| 18 | 38 | JKP-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony |
| 19 | 39 | JKP-2: Professional Qualifications |
| 20 | 40 | JKP-3: Adjustments to Volume (Therms) by Rate |
| 21 | | Schedule - Test year Ended 9/30/2005 |
| 22 | 41 | JKP-4: Gas Cost of Service Study Excluding |
| 23 | | Gas Costs and Revenues as supplemented by |
| 24 | | PSE's update to the study |
| 25 | 42 | JKP-5: Account Detail by Classification and |

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| 2 | 43 | JKP-6: Load Characteristics by Rate Class - |
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| 4 | 44 | JKP-7: Revised Allocation of Revenue |
| 5 | | Deficiency to Rate Classes - Test year Ended |
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| 1,4 | | (as-filed) |
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| 16 | Staff | |
| 17 | 49 | PSE Response to WUTC Staff Data Request No. |
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| 20 | 50 | PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
| 21 | | Request No. 93 |
| 22 | 51C | PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
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| 24 | 52 | PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data |

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 Responses to Public Counsel DR 14 and DR 15
- 5 Seattle Steam
- 6 67 PSE Response to Staff DR 374
- 7 Staff
- 8 68 PSE Response to Staff Data Request No. 410
- 9 69 PSE Response to Staff Data Request No. 411
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- 11 71 WFD-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re gas
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- 13 acquisition as it relates to cost of service
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- 15 72 WFD-2: Professional Qualifications
- 16 73 WFD-3: Map of Western US and Canadian Gas
- 17 Supply and Pipelines
- 18 74C WFD-4C: PSE Energy Management Committee
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- 20 75 WFD-5: Design Day Gas Demand and Capacity
- 21 76 WFD-6: PSE Gas Portfolio Illustration of
- 22 Capacity Utilization 12 Months Ended
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| 3 | | Least Cost Plan - New Gas Supply-Side Resource |
| 4 | | Opportunities |
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| 6 | | Least Cost PlanNatural Gas Analysis and |
| 7 | | Results |
| 8 | 80 | WFD-10: Excerpt (Appendix I) from PSE 2005 |
| 9 | | Least Cost PlanGas Planning Standard |
| 10 | JEFFREY A | A. DUBIN |
| 11 | 81 | JAD-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re |
| 12 | | temperature adjustment and weather |
| 13 | | normalization |
| 14 | 82 | JAD-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 15 | 83 | JAD-3: Regression Analysis |
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| 19 | | Normalization and Dubin Fees in Prior PSE GRC |
| 20 | 86 | JAD-6: Master Data Base Contents Index |
| 21 | 87 | JAD-7: PSE Response to Staff DR 016 |
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| 24 | | Saturation SurveyEngineering Analysis of |
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JAD-10: E-mail from Villamor B. Gamponia to Yohannes Mariam, 6/16/2006 Re MARS Outputs and 2. Documentation JAD-11: E-mail from Villamor B. Gamponia to Yohannes Mariam, 3/9/2005 Re PSE's Weather Station Data CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS Staff PSE's Response to WUTC Staff Data Request No. "Modeling & Weather Normalization of Whole-House Metered Data for Residential End-Use Load Shape Estimation" by IEEE "Modeling the Effect of Weather in Short-Term Electricity Load Forecasting by "Hyde and Hodnett PSE'S Response to WUTC Staff's Data Request

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| 1 | W. JAMES | ELSEA |
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| 2 | 101HC | WJE-1HCT: Prefiled Direct Testimony re |
| 3 | | quantitative analyses in RFP process |
| 4 | 102 | WJE-2: Witness qualifications |
| 5 | 103 | WJE-3: Excerpt from 2005 Least Cost |
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| 7 | 104 | WJE-4: Excerpt from 2005 Least Cost |
| 8 | | Plan-Electric Analysis and Results |
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| 10 | | PUD No. 1 of Chelan County Power Sales |
| 11 | | Agreement and Transmission Agreement |
| 12 | 106HC | WJE-6HC: Proposed Power Sales Agreement with |
| 13 | | PSE Pro Forma Income Statement |
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| 15 | | Benefits arising from Power Sales Agreement |
| 16 | | and Transmission Agreement |
| 17 | 108 | WJE-8: Modeling Tools and analysis |
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| 19 | 110 | WJE-10: NERC U.S. Interconnection Map |
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| 22 | 112 | WJE-12: PSE's Average Hourly Hydrology |
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| 2 | 132 | DEG-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 3 | 133 | DEG-3: Standard & Poor's publication dated |
| 4 | | May 8, 2003: "Buy Versus Build": Debt Aspects |
| 5 | | of Purchased Power Agreements |
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| 10 | 136C | DEG-6C: Utility Capital StructureRate Year |
| 11 | | (January - December 2007) |
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| 13 | | structure and rate of return and PCA mechanism |
| 14 | 138 | DEG-8: Rates of Return Comparison (Gaines |
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| 16 | 139 | DEG-9: Staff Response to PSE DR 98 |
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| 18 | | Capital and Rate of Return |
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| 23 | | most recent Rating Agency Presentation) |
| 24 | 144HC | DEG-14HC: PSE Response to Staff DR 070 |
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- 1 146 DEG-16: Staff Response to PSE DR 116
- 2 147 DEG-17: Summary of Rate Cases Decided Between
- 3 1/1/2005 and 6/30/2006
- 4 148 DEG-18: Staff Response to PSE DR 70
- 5 149 DEG-19: 2d Q 2006 Infrastrux Sale Disposition
- 6 of Proceeds
- 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS
- 8 Staff
- 9 150 Excerpts of PSE SEC Form 10-K, Annual Report
- for fiscal year ending December 31, 2002-2005
- and SEC Form 10-Q for quarter ending June 30,
- 12 2006
- 13 151 Excerpts of PSE SEC Form 10-K, for fiscal year
- ending December 31, 2005
- 15 152 PSE Daily Stock Prices 1/3/2005 9/19/2006
- 16 749 Response to Staff Data Request No. 409
- 17 ROGER GARRATT
- 18 153HC RG-1HCT: Prefiled Direct Testimony re Wild
- 19 Horse, Ormat, Hopkins Ridge
- 20 154 RG-2: Witness Qualifications
- 21 155HC RG-3HC: Wild Horse Wind Project Capital Costs
- 22 156HC RG-4HC: Wild Horse Construction Schedule and
- Progress as of 31-Jan-06
- 24 157HC RG-5HC: Wild Horse Project O&M
- 25 158HC RG-6HC: Narrative Q&A providing description

| 1 | | of modeling tools and analyses used to |
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| 2 | | evaluate responses to PSE's 2004 RFP |
| 3 | 159HC | RG-7HC: Wind RFP Stage 2 Evaluation Process & |
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| 5 | 160HC | RG-8HC: Presentation to Commission Staff re |
| 6 | | Resources Acquisition 2004 Wind RFP, June 4, |
| 7 | | 2004 |
| 8 | 161HC | RG-9HC: All-Source RFP Stage 1 Evaluation |
| 9 | | Process & Review (Draft of May 13, 2004) |
| 10 | 162HC | RG-10HC: All-Source-RFP Stage 1 Evaluation |
| 11 | | Power Point Presentation (May 13, 2004) |
| 12 | 163HC | RG-11HC: Presentation to Commission Staff re |
| 13 | | All-Source RFP Stage 1 Evaluation ReviewAll |
| 14 | | Source RFP, June 4, 2004 |
| 15 | 164HC | RG-12HC: Presentation to Commission Staff re |
| 16 | | Resources Acquisition2004 All Source RFP, |
| 17 | | September 30, 2004 |
| 18 | 165 | RG-13: Least Cost Plan Advisory Group Meeting |
| 19 | | Presentation October 12, 2004 |
| 20 | 166 | RG-14T: Rebuttal Testimony re Status of Wild |
| 21 | | Horse |
| 22 | 167HC | RG-15HC: Wild Horse Construction Schedule and |
| 23 | | Progress as of July 31, 2006 |
| 24 | 168HC | RG-16HC: Wild Horse Project Costs |

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1 KIMBERLY J. HARRIS 171 KJH-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony (Overview 2. 3 of PSE case) 4 172 KJH-2: Witness Qualifications 5 173 KJH-3: Rebuttal Testimony (Overview of 6 Rebuttal case) CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS 8 Staff 9 174 WUTC Regulated Utility Rate History, April 10 2002-July 2006 11 Public Counsel 12 175 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data 13 Request No. 91 (Referencing PSE's Response to 14 Public Counsel's Data No. 97) 15 176 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data 16 Request No. 92 17 177 Excerpt from March 14, 2006 Proxy Statement (found in full at Exhibit 219) 18 PSE August 29, 2006 Press Release re: PGA 19 178 20 filing 21 179 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data 22 Request No. 90 23 DAVID W. HOFF 24 DWH-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re electric

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| 2 | 183 | DWH-3: PSE Proposed Electric Cost of Service |
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| 5 | | Ex. 194 (JAH-4) |
| 6 | 184 | DWH-4: Commission basis Electric Cost of |
| 7 | | Service Summary Adjusted Test Year - 12 Months |
| 8 | | ended September 2005 (7/7/06 update to |
| 9 | | Ex. 195 (JAH-5) |
| 10 | 185 | DWH-5: Summary of Electric Parity Ratios |
| 11 | | (with 7/7/06 updates) |
| 12 | 186 | DWH-6T: Rebuttal Testimony re Residential Gas |
| 13 | | Customer Charge, Costs of Weather Adjustment |
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| 15 | 187 | DWH-7: Comparison of Residential Customer |
| 16 | | CostsPSE Proposed, Commission Basis, and |
| 17 | | Joint Parties |
| 18 | 188 | DWH-8: Revenue Stability-Monthly Variation |
| 19 | 189 | DWH-9: Analysis of Customer Charge Bill |
| 20 | | Impacts |
| 21 | 190 | DWH-10: Estimate of Additional Cost the |
| 22 | | Company Would Incur To Carry Out Additional |
| 23 | | Work of Collecting and Analyzing Weather |
| 24 | | Adjustment Data if so Ordered by the |
| 25 | | Commission |

| 1 | DAVID W. | HOFF (adopting James A. Heidell) |
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| 2 | 191 | JAH-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re electric |
| 3 | | cost of service, rate spread, rate design, and |
| 4 | | temperature adjustment |
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| 6 | 193 | JAH-3: Electric Cost of Service, Derivation |
| 7 | | of Peak Credit |
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| 16 | 197 | JAH-7: Summary of Residential Basic Charges |
| 17 | 198 | JAH-8: Proposed Electric Depreciation Tracker |
| 18 | | Schedule 124 Rate Calculation for 12 Months |
| 19 | | Ended 9/30/2005 |
| 20 | 199 | JAH-9: Proposed Tariff Sheets (version |
| 21 | | revised June 7, 2006) |
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| 23 | Public Co | punsel |
| 24 | 200 | PSE's Response to WUTC Staff's Data Request |
| 25 | | No. 379 |

| 1 | 201 | PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
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| 2 | | Request No. 72 |
| 3 | 202 | PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
| 4 | | Request No. 76 (Referencing PSE's Response to |
| 5 | | Public Counsel's Data Request No. 13) |
| 6 | Staff | |
| 7 | 203 | Exhibit No. 304 in Docket UE-040640 |
| 8 | 204 | PSE Response to Staff Data Request No. 412 |
| 9 | TOM M. HUN | NT |
| 10 | 211 | TMH-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re wages |
| 11 | | and incentive plans |
| 12 | 212 | TMH-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 13 | 213C | TMH-3C: Historic Merit Pay Increases |
| 14 | 214C | TMH-4C: Energy Services Market Comparison |
| 15 | | Employer Paid Benefits for Salaried Employees |
| 16 | 215C | TMH-5C: Energy Services Market Comparison |
| 17 | | Employer Paid Benefits for Union Employees |
| 18 | 216 | TMH-6: PSE 2005 Goals & Incentive Plan |
| 19 | 217 | TMH-7: PSE Employee Energy Connection2005 |
| 20 | | Goals Program-Making the Connection! |
| 21 | 218C | TMH-8CT: Rebuttal Testimony re Incentive Pay |
| 22 | | Adjustments and Wage Adjustments |
| 23 | 219 | TMH-9: Notice of Annual Meeting to PSE |
| 24 | | Shareholders |

25 220 TMH-10: Letter Agreement between IBEW Local

#77 and PSE 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS 2. Staff 4 221C PSE Response to WUTC Staff Data Request No. 5 215 (Confidential) KARL R. KARZMAR 6 222 KRK-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re gas 7 results of operations (revenue requirement), 8 9 changes to PGA re addition of line of credit 10 for hedging, PCA and decoupling 11 223 KRK-2: Professional Qualifications 12 224 KRK-3: Gas Income Statement for 12 Months 13 Ended 9/30/2003 and 9/30/2005 14 225 KRK-4: Gas Results of Operations for 12 Months 15 Ended 9/30/2005 - General Rate Increase 16 226 KRK-5: Gas General Rate Increase for 12 17 Months Ended 9/30/2005 227 KRK-6: Gas Attrition 12 Months Results of 18 Operations 19 20 228 KRK-7: Supplemental Prefiled Direct Testimony 21 re Attrition 22 229 KRK-8: Supplemental Prefiled Direct Testimony 23 re Calculation of Adjusted Test Period Results 24 of Operations 25 230 KRK-9: Gas Results of Operations for Twelve

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- 2 231 KRK-10: Gas General Rate Increase for 12
- 3 Months Ended 9/30/2005
- 4 232C KRK-11CT: Rebuttal Testimony re Gas and Common
- 5 Revenue Requirement and impact of weather
- 6 variability
- 7 233 KRK-12: Gas Results of Operations for 12
- 8 Months Ended 9/30/2005
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- 12 Public Counsel
- 13 235 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
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- 15 236 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
- Request No. 7
- 17 237 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
- Request No. 74
- 19 238 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
- 20 Request No. 77
- 21 SUSAN MCLAIN
- 22 241C SML-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re need for
- 23 infrastructure investments
- 24 242 SML-2: Witness Qualifications
- 25 243 SML-3: 2004 Electric Non-production/

- 1 generation O&M per Customer
- 2 244C SML-4C: T&D Capital Expenditures by Energy,
- 3 by Category--Gas & Electric Capital
- 4 245 SML-5T: Rebuttal Testimony re O&M costs and
- 5 capital investment, PCA or alternative, Spirit
- 6 Ridge, Tree Watch
- 7 246 SML-6: PSE Non-revenue Producing Transmission
- 8 and Distribution Investments Study
- 9 747 SML-7T: Sur-surrebuttal testimony in response
- 10 to Russell surrebuttal re PSE proposed
- 11 alternative to depreciation tracker
- 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS
- 13 Staff
- 14 247 PSE Response to WUTC Staff Data Request No.
- 15 393
- 16 748C Response to Staff Data Request No. 408
- 17 Public Counsel
- 18 248 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
- 19 Request No. 88
- 20 249 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
- 21 Request No. 89
- 22 250 PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data
- Request No. 70
- 24 DAVID E. MILLS
- 25 251C DEM-1CT: Prefiled Direct Testimony re power

| 1 | | costs and risk management |
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| 2 | 252 | DEM-2: Professional Qualifications |
| 3 | 253 | DEM-3: PSE Energy Management Committee |
| 4 | | Charter, August 18, 2005 |
| 5 | 254C | DEM-4C: Core Gas Hedging Matrix |
| 6 | 255C | DEM-5C: Margin at Risk and Forward Hedging |
| 7 | 256C | DEM-6C: Hedging Strategy for 6 to 18 Months |
| 8 | | time frame |
| 9 | 257C | DEM-7C: Exposure Chart |
| 10 | 258C | DEM-8C: PSE's and its Currently Approved |
| 11 | | Counterparties' Credit Ratings |
| 12 | 259C | DEM-9C: Master Agreements Under Which PSE May |
| 13 | | Be Required To Post Collateral |
| 14 | 260 | DEM-10: 2006 GRC Power Cost Projections Rate |
| 15 | | Year AURORA + non-AURORA Power Costs 1.9.06 |
| 16 | | Model Run |
| 17 | 261 | DEM-11: Energy Information Administration |
| 18 | | Brochure: Residential Natural Gas Prices: |
| 19 | | What Consumers Should Know |
| 20 | 262C | DEM-12C: PSE Merchant Cross-Cascades |
| 21 | | Transmission NeedsEnergy Resources |
| 22 | | Presentation to EMC October 11, 2005 |
| 23 | 263 | DEM-13: 2006 GRC vs. 2005 GRC Power Cost |
| 24 | | Projections |
| 25 | 264 | DEM-14: 2006 GRC Power Cost Projections Rate |
| | | |

- 1 Year AURORA + non-AURORA Power Costs 1.9.06
- 2 Model Run w/ and w/o Wild Horse
- 3 265 DEM-15T: Supplemental Prefiled Direct
- 4 Testimony re updated power costs
- 5 266 DEM-16: 2006 GRC Power Cost Projections Rate
- 6 Year AURORA + non-AURORA Power Costs 6.15.06
- 7 Model Run
- 8 267 DEM-17: PSE 2006 GRC Supplemental Update Rate
- 9 Year Power Costs
- 10 268 DEM-18: 2006 GRC Power Cost Projections Rate
- 11 Year AURORA + non-AURORA Power Costs 6.15.06
- 12 Model Run w/ and w/o Wild Horse
- 13 269C DEM-19: Rebuttal Testimony re power costs
- 14 270 DEM-20: Rebuttal Power Cost Projections--Rate
- 15 Year AURORA + Non-AURORA Power Costs--3-month
- average gas prices at 5/23/06
- 17 271 DEM-21: 2006 GRC Rebuttal Rate Year Power
- 18 Costs
- 19 272 DEM-22: Rebuttal Power Cost Projections--Rate
- 20 Year AURORA + Non-AURORA Power Costs--3-month
- 21 average gas prices at 5/23/06
- 22 (W/ and W/O White Horse)
- 23 CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS
- 24 ICNU
- 25 273 ICNU Response to PSE DR No. 51

| 1 | 274 | BPA Load Resource Study |
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| 2 | 275 | Comparison of Hydro Shape |
| 3 | 276 | PSE Response to ICNU DR No. 03.133 |
| 4 | 277 | ICNU Response to PSE DR No. 56 |
| 5 | 278 | CCCT Contracts |
| 6 | 279C | PSE AURORA Minimum Up/Down Times |
| 7 | 280C | Contract Minimum Up/Down Times |
| 8 | 281 | GE Energy Turbine Operation/Maintenance |
| 9 | 282C | PSE Response to Joint DR No. 15 |
| 10 | 283C | Transaction Categorization Comparison |
| 11 | 284C | PSE Response to Joint DR No. 13 |
| 12 | 285C | Fixed Power Contracts |
| 13 | 286C | PSE Response to Joint DR No. 14 |
| 14 | 287C | Fixed Gas Adjustment |
| 15 | 288C | PSE Response to Joint DR No. 22 |
| 16 | 289C | Sumas Forward Prices - 6/01/05 thru 9/21/06 |
| 17 | 290C | (Records requisition to PSE) Minimum up times |
| 18 | | and down times for PSE resources included in |
| 19 | | Aurora |
| 20 | JOEL L. N | MOLANDER |
| 21 | 291HC | JLM-1HCT: Prefiled Direct Testimony re |
| 22 | | purchased power agreements (Rocky Reach and |
| 23 | | Rock Island hydro resources) |
| 24 | 292 | JLM-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 25 | 293 | JLM-3: Power Sales Agreement between PUD No. |

- 1 of Chelan County and PSE, dated February 1,
- 2 2006
- 3 294HC JLM-4HC: Memo from Eric Markell to PSE Board
- 4 of Directors re proposed Power Sales Agreement
- 5 w/ Chelan County PUD
- 6 295 JLM-5: Long-Term Transmission Service
- 7 Agreement between Chelan County PUD and PSE,
- 8 dated February 1, 2006
- 9 ROGER A. MORIN
- 10 301 RAM-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re cost of
- 11 capital
- 12 302 RAM-2: Professional Qualifications
- 13 303 RAM-3: Investment-Grade Combination Gas &
- 14 Electric Utilities Beta Estimates
- 15 304 RAM-4: CAPM, Empirical CAPM
- 16 305 RAM-5: Moody's Electric Utility Common Stocks
- 17 Over Long-Term Treasury Bonds Annual Long-Term
- 18 Risk Premium Analysis
- 19 306 RAM-6: Moody's Gas Distribution Common Stocks
- 20 Over Long-Term Treasury Bonds Annual Long-Term
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- 22 307 RAM-7: Combination Gas & Electric Utilities
- 23 Historical Growth Rates
- 24 308 RAM-8: Combination Gas & Electric Utilities
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| 14 | 315 | RAM-15T: Rebuttal Testimony re Return on |
| 15 | | Equity |
| 16 | 316 | RAM-16: Morin, R. A., Regulatory Finance: |
| 17 | | Utilities' Cost of Capital, Chapter 6, Public |
| 18 | | Utilities Reports, Inc., Arlington, VA 1994 |
| 19 | 317 | RAM-17: Statistical Analysis of Mr. Hill's |
| 20 | | Comparable Group of Electric Utilities |
| 21 | 318 | RAM-18: Arithmetic versus Geometric Means in |
| 22 | | Estimating the Cost of Capital |
| 23 | 319 | RAM-19: Excerpt from Direct Testimony of |
| 24 | | Stephen G. Hill on behalf of Public Counsel in |
| 25 | | WUTC Docket UE-040641, 9/13/2004 |

| 1 | 320 | RAM-20: Excerpt from Direct Testimony of |
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| 2 | | Stephen G. Hill on behalf of Public Counsel in |
| 3 | | WUTC Docket UE-050684, 11/3/2005 |
| 4 | 321 | RAM-21: Morin, R. A., Regulatory Finance: |
| 5 | | Utilities' Cost of Capital, Excerpt from |
| 6 | | Chapter 5, Public Utilities Reports, Inc., |
| 7 | | Arlington, VA 1994 |
| 8 | 322 | RAM-22: Excerpt from Direct Testimony of |
| 9 | | Michael P. Gorman on behalf of ICNU in WUTC |
| 10 | | Docket UE-050684, 11/3/2005 |
| 11 | 323 | RAM-23: Excerpt from Direct Testimony of |
| 12 | | Michael P. Gorman on behalf of ISG Sparrows |
| 13 | | Point LLC in PSC of Maryland Case No. 9036, |
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| 16 | | Roger A. Morin on behalf of PSE in this |
| 17 | | proceeding |
| 18 | CROSS-EX | AMINATION EXHIBITS |
| 19 | ICNU | |
| 20 | 325 | PSE Response to ICNU DR No. 07.144 |
| 21 | 326 | PSE Response to ICNU DR No. 07.148 |
| 22 | Staff | |
| 23 | 327 | "New Regulatory Finance" by Roger A. Morin, |
| 24 | | Ph.D., June 2006 (excerpt) |
| 25 | 328 | PSE Response to WUTC Staff Data Request No. |

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| 7 | 355HC | KO-5HC: Memo of April 15, 2004, from Energy |
| 8 | | Production and Storage Staff to Ed Schild re |
| 9 | | Assessment of Baker River Hydroelectric |
| 10 | | Project Alternatives |
| 11 | 356HC | KO-6HC: Update of November 12, 2004 to April |
| 12 | | 15, 2004, from Energy Production and Storage |
| 13 | | Staff to Ed Schild re Assessment of Baker |
| 14 | | River Hydroelectric Project Alternatives |
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| 18 | 359C | KO-9C: Arbitration Award in the matter of the |
| 19 | | Muckleshoot Indian Tribe and PSE |
| 20 | 360 | KO-10T: Rebuttal Testimony re Baker Relicense |
| 21 | | and Muckleshoot Settlement |
| 22 | 361 | KO-11: Notice re Public Meeting on DEIS for |
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| 25 | 371 | CES-1T: Prefiled Direct Testimony re electric |

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| 2 | | demand response program options |
| 3 | 372 | CES-2: Witness Qualifications |
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| 6 | 374 | CES-4: Electric Energy Efficiency Incentive |
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| 8 | 375 | CES-5: Conservation Program Cost |
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| 10 | 376 | CES-6: Calculation Methodology for Electric |
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| 12 | 377 | CES-7: Conservation Program Measurement & |
| 13 | | Evaluation Plan, 11/29/2005 |
| 14 | 378 | CES-8: Conservation Program Descriptions, |
| 15 | | Revised 12/21/2005 |
| 16 | 379 | CES-9T: Rebuttal Testimony re Electric Energy |
| 17 | | Efficiency Mechanism, New Electric Demand |
| 18 | | Response Options, Gas Energy Efficiency, Low |
| 19 | | Income Weatherization |
| 20 | 380 | CES-10: Net Present Value of Energy Benefits, |
| 21 | | Transmission Related Costs, and Net Savings |
| 22 | | from Electric Energy Efficiency |
| 23 | 381 | CES-11: Modified PSE Incentive Mechanism |
| 24 | | (August 2006) |

25 382 CES-12: Comparison of Proposed Electric Energy

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| 3 | | Incentive Mechanism |
| 4 | 384 | CES-14: Memo 6/30/2006 re "Why and when should |
| 5 | | Northwest Energy Efficiency Alliance |
| 6 | | discontinue counting savings?" |
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| 8 | | Tariff WN-U-60, Electricity Conservation |
| 9 | | Mechanism |
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| 11 | 387 | CES-17: Public Counsel Response to PSE DR 3 |
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| 13 | 389 | CES-19: Public Counsel Response to PSE DR 10 |
| 14 | 390 | CES-20: NWEC Response to PSE DR 16 |
| 15 | 391 | CES-21: NWEC Response to PSE DR 18 |
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| 18 | CROSS-EXA | AMINATION EXHIBITS |
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| 21 | | targets |
| 22 | 395 | PSE's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
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1
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 3
4
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    JOHN H. STORY
6
    421
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7
8
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    429C JHS-9C: Exhibit A-1 Power Cost Rate (original
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| 1 | 431 | JHS-11: Supplemental Prefiled Direct |
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| 2 | | Testimony (Attrition Calculations) |
| 3 | 432 | JHS-12: Results of Operations Adjusted for |
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| 5 | 433C | JHS-13C: Memorandum from Matt Marcelia to |
| 6 | | John Story and Jim Eldredge, 12/19/2005 re |
| 7 | | Discussion of PSE's Normalization Methodology |
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| 10 | 435 | JHS-15: Supplemental Prefiled Direct |
| 11 | | Testimony re updated results of operations to |
| 12 | | reflect power cost changes per 2006 PCORC |
| 13 | 436 | JHS-16: Results of Operations for Twelve |
| 14 | | Months Ended Sept. 30, 2005, Revised |
| 15 | 437 | JHS-17: Rate Base/Rate of return |
| 16 | 438 | JHS-18: Exhibit A-1 Power Cost Rate (updated |
| 17 | | version 7/7/06) |
| 18 | 439 | JHS-19T: Rebuttal Testimony re Electric |
| 19 | | Revenue Requirement, Utility Operations and |
| 20 | | Tracker Mechanisms |
| 21 | 440 | JHS-20: PSE Results of Operations for the 12 |
| 22 | | Months Ended September 30, 2005 |
| 23 | 441 | JHS-21: Electric General Rate Increase for the |
| 24 | | 12 Months Ended September 30, 2005 |
| 25 | 442C | JHS-22C: Exhibit A-1 Power Cost Rate (updated |

1 version 8/23/06) JHS-23: 2002 Utility Operations 2. 443 444 JHS-24: Direct Testimonies of Jim Lazar, 4 Merton R. Lott on behalf of Public Counsel, Power Cost Adjustment, Docket UE-011570 5 445 JHS-25: Revenue Deficiency Associated with Net 6 7 Additions to Rate Base of Non-Revenue Producing Transmission and Distribution Plant 8 9 October 2005 Through June 2006 10 746 JHS-26T: Sur-surrebuttal testimony in response 11 to Russell surrebuttal re PSE proposed 12 alternative to depreciation tracker 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION EXHIBITS 14 Staff 15 446 PSE Schedule 7 16 447 PSE Schedule 85 17 751 PSE Response to Staff Data Request No. 407 Public Counsel 18 PSE's First Supplemental Response to 19 448 20 Staff's Data Request No. 328 21 449 PSE's Response to Staff's Data Request No. 329 22 450 PSE's Response to Staff's Data Request No. 264 23 FEA 24 752 PSE Response to FEA Data Request No. 03-001

| 1 | BERTRAND | A. VALDMAN |
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| 2 | 451C | BAV-1CT: Prefiled Direct Testimony re PSE's |
| 3 | | financial condition, credit rating, and market |
| 4 | | conditions |
| 5 | 452 | BAV-2: Professional Qualifications |
| 6 | 453 | BAV-3: 2004 Net Plant, Operating Cash Flow, |
| 7 | | and Firm Value - Peer Comparative |
| 8 | 454 | BAV-4: Moody's Sourcebook excerpt (p. 139) |
| 9 | 455 | BAV-5: Research Reports from various market |
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| 11 | 456 | BAV-6: Comparative ROE Attributes of US Local |
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| 13 | 457C | BAV-7CT: Rebuttal Testimony re cost of money |
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| 15 | | modifications, depreciation tracker and |
| 16 | | decoupling) |
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| 19 | 459 | BAV-9: JP Morgan North America Equity Research |
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| 21 | 460 | BAV-10: Staff Response to PSE DR 80 |
| 22 | 461 | BAV-11: Authorized Returns on Equity of |
| 23 | | Mr. Hill's Comparable Group of Electric |
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- 1 Mr. Hill's Comparable Group of Natural Gas
- 2 4Utilities
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- 8 464 PSE Response to WUTC Staff Data Request No.
- 9 398
- 10 465 Valdman Rebuttal Workpapers ROE History
- 11 Public Counsel
- 12 466 PSE Form 10-Q Filed: August 4, 2006
- 13 467 PSE's Response to Staff's Data Request No. 168
- 14 468 PSE's Response to Joint Data Request No. 9
- 15 469 PSE's Response to Joint Data Request No. 10
- 16 470 PSE's Response to Joint Data Request No. 11
- 17 771 PSE Response to Joint DR 24
- 18 772 PSE Response to Joint DR 25 (pp. 24, 25, 30)
- 19 773 1979 PSE Annual Report
- 20 ERIC M. MARKELL
- 21 611HC EMM-1HCT: Prefiled Direct Testimony
- 22 612 EMM-2: Witness Qualifications
- 23 613 EMM-3: Geographic Location of PSE's Electric
- 24 Portfolio Resources
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| 3 | 616 | EMM-6: PSE April 2005 Least-Cost Plan - Gas |
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| 5 | 617 | EMM-7: Energy Load Resource Balance - Project |
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| 8 | | Resources Committee of Proposed Energy |
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| 11 | | Meeting December 15, 2004 & Summary of |
| 12 | | Resource Acquisition and Process Update |
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| 1 | 624HC | EMM-14HC: Minutes of Board of Directors' |
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| 2 | | Meeting September 13, 2005 & Approval of PSE |
| 3 | | Purchase of Wild Horse Wind Power Facility |
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| 5 | | Agreement |
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| 7 | | Transaction Documents |
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| 9 | | Hydroelectric Project |
| 10 | | ICNU |
| 11 | MICHAEL F | P. GORMAN |
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| 14 | | overall rate of return |
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| 16 | 473 | MPG-3: Rate of Return at 9.9% ROE |
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- 8 487 MPG-17: S&P Stock Price Performance
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- 10 JAMES T. SELECKY
- 11 491 JTS-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re
- 12 proposed revision to sharing bands and
- 13 proposed electric energy efficiency incentive
- 14 mechanism
- 15 RALPH C. SMITH
- 16 492 RCS-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re
- 17 proposed depreciation tracker
- 18 493 Witness Qualifications
- 19 KROGER CO. (Fred Meyer Stores and Quality Food Centers)
- 20 KEVIN C. HIGGINS
- 21 494 KCH-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re
- 22 depreciation tracker
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- 24 DONALD W. SCHOENBECK
- 25 495 DWS-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re gas

| 1 | | depreciation tracker |
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| 2 | 496 | DWS-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 3 | | SEATTLE STEAM |
| 4 | STANLEY G | ENT |
| 5 | 497 | SG-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re gas |
| 6 | | depreciation tracker, gas rate spread and rate |
| 7 | | design, and impact of interruptible customers |
| 8 | | on PSE system |
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| 11 | Public Cou | unsel |
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| 14 | 702 | Seattle Steam Responses to Public Counsel Data |
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| 16 | 703 | Seattle Steam Responses to Public Counsel Data |
| 17 | | Request No. 4 |
| 18 | 704 | Seattle Steam Responses to Public Counsel Data |
| 19 | | Request No. 7 |
| 20 | 705 | Seattle Steam Responses to Public Counsel Data |
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| 22 | 706 | Seattle Steam Response to Public Counsel Data |
| 23 | | Request No. 13 |
| 24 | | |

| 1 | | NWEC |
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| 2 | NANCY L. | GLASER |
| 3 | 499 | NLG-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re Calvin |
| 4 | | Shirley testimony on new electric conservation |
| 5 | | incentive mechanism, several DSM pilot |
| 6 | | programs, and the budget for low income |
| 7 | | weatherization |
| 8 | 500 | NLG-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 9 | 501 | NLG-3: Requirements on Electric Efficiency |
| 10 | | Incentive Mechanism |
| 11 | STEVEN D. | WEISS |
| 12 | 502 | SDW-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re gas |
| 13 | | revenue decoupling mechanism proposed via |
| 14 | | Ronald J. Amen |
| 15 | 503 | SDW-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 16 | 504 | SDW-3T: Cross Answering Testimony to Brosch re |
| 17 | | decoupling and Steward re decoupling |
| 18 | | PUBLIC COUNSEL |
| 19 | MICHAEL L | . BROSCH |
| 20 | 506C | MLB-1TC: Prefiled Response Testimony re |
| 21 | | depreciation tracker, decoupling |
| 22 | 507 | MLB-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 23 | 508 | MLB-1: Summary of Previously Filed |
| 24 | | Testimony |
| 25 | 509 | MLB-4T: Cross-Answering Testimony re |

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| 2 | ELIZABETH | C. KLUMPP |
| 3 | 510 | ECK-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re |
| 4 | | incentivepenalty mechanism |
| 5 | 511 | ECK-2: Witness Qualifications |
| 6 | 512 | ECK-3: Electric Efficiency Incentive-Penalty |
| 7 | | Mechanism - Public Counsel Proposal |
| 8 | 513 | ECK-4: Design Criteria for Electric |
| 9 | | Efficiency Incentive Mechanism |
| 10 | 514 | ECK-5: PSE Response to ICNU DR-22 |
| 11 | | COMMISSION STAFF |
| 12 | JAMES M. | RUSSELL |
| 13 | 521 | JMR-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re |
| 14 | | Electric and Gas Revenue Requirements, |
| 15 | | Depreciation Trackers, and Power/Gas Supply |
| 16 | | Prudence |
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| 18 | | Revenue Requirement |
| 19 | 523 | JMR-3: PCA Baseline Rate |
| 20 | 524 | JMR-4: Gas Results of Operations & Revenue |
| 21 | | Requirement |
| 22 | 525 | JMR-5: PSE's Recent Utility Earnings |
| 23 | 526 | JMR-6: Commission Order Excerpts on Attrition |
| 24 | 527 | JMR-7T: Surrebuttal Testimony re PSE |
| 25 | | Alternative to Depreciation Tracker |

25 Rates

| 1 | CROSS-EXA | MINATION EXHIBITS |
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| 2 | PSE | |
| 3 | 528 | Staff Response to PSE DR 163 |
| 4 | STEPHEN G | . HILL |
| 5 | 531C | SGH-1TC: Prefiled Response Testimony |
| 6 | 532 | SGH-2: Professional Qualifications |
| 7 | 533 | SGH-3: Supplemental Testimony re Sustainable |
| 8 | | Long-Term Growth |
| 9 | 534 | SGH-4: Sample Company Growth Rate Analyses |
| 10 | 535 | SGH-5: Supplemental Testimony re |
| 11 | | Corroborative Equity Capital Cost Estimation |
| 12 | | Methods |
| 13 | 536 | SGH-6: Hill, Stephen G., The Impact of |
| 14 | | Decoupling on Electric Utility Operating Risk |
| 15 | | NARUC 4th National Conference on Integrated |
| 16 | | Resource Planning, September 14, 1992 |
| 17 | 537 | SGH-7: Moody's BAA Bond Yields: 1984-2005 |
| 18 | | and 1968-2006 |
| 19 | 538 | SGH-8: PSE Recent Historical Capital |
| 20 | | Structure |
| 21 | 539 | SGH-9: Electric Utility Sample Group |
| 22 | | Selection |
| 23 | 540 | SGH-10: DCF Growth Rate Parameters |
| 24 | 541 | SGH-11: Comparable Companies' DCF Growth |
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| 3 | 543 | SGH-13: Comparable Companies' DCF Cost of |
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| 6 | 545 | SGH-15: Modified Earnings-Price Ratio Proof |
| 7 | 546 | SGH-16: Modified Earnings-Price Ratio |
| 8 | | Analysis |
| 9 | 547 | SGH-17: Market-to-Book Ratio Analysis |
| 10 | 548 | SGH-18: Gas Utility Margin Volatility |
| 11 | 549 | SGH-19: PSE Overall Cost of Capital |
| 12 | 550 | SGH-20: Historical Bond v. Stock Volatility |
| 13 | 551 | SGH-21T: Cross-Answering Testimony re Cost of |
| 14 | | Money |
| 15 | YOHANNES | K.G. MARIAM |
| 16 | | |
| | 552 | YKGM-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re |
| 17 | 552 | YKGM-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re Electric and Gas Weather Normalization |
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| 18 | | Electric and Gas Weather Normalization YKGM-2: Differences in Mean Temperature of |
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| 2 | 563 | JRS-3: Summary of Gas Revenue Normalization |
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| 4 | | With and Without Weather Effects |
| 5 | 564 | JRS-4: Residential Use per Customer for New |
| 6 | | Customers added in 2003 and 2004 |
| 7 | 565 | JRS-5: Partial Decoupling with Modified New |
| 8 | | Customer Adjustment |
| 9 | 566 | JRS-6: Use per Customer: 1995-2005 |
| 10 | 567 | JRS-7: Proposed Electric Efficiency Incentive |
| 11 | | Mechanism |
| 12 | 568 | JRS-8: Requirements for Electric Incentive |
| 13 | | Mechanism |
| 14 | 569 | JRS-9T: Cross Answering Testimony re Electric |
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| 17 | CROSS-EXA | AMINATION EXHIBITS |
| 18 | Public Co | punsel |
| 19 | 570 | WUTC Staff's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
| 20 | | Request No. 2 |
| 21 | 571 | WUTC Staff's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
| 22 | | Request No. 3 |
| 23 | 572 | WUTC Staff's Response to Public Counsel's Data |
| 24 | | Request No. 5 |
| 25 | 573 | WUTC Staff's Response to Public Counsel's Data |

| 1 | | Request No. 6 |
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| 2 | 574 | Chart: Comparison of Electric Incentive |
| 3 | | Proposals (Illustrative) |
| 4 | JOINT TES | TIMONY OF JIM LAZAR, DONALD SCHOENBECK AND |
| 5 | JOELLE ST | EWARD |
| 6 | 581 | Joint-1T: Prefiled Response Testimony re |
| 7 | | Natural Gas Rate Spread, Rate Design and Low |
| 8 | | Income Bill Assistance |
| 9 | 582 | Joint-2: Jim Lazar Professional |
| 10 | | Qualifications |
| 11 | 583 | Joint-3: Donald Schoenbeck Professional |
| 12 | | Qualifications |
| 13 | 584 | Joint-4: PSE Response to Public Counsel Data |
| 14 | | Request 005 (Commission-Basis Cost of Service |
| 15 | | Study) |
| 16 | 585 | Joint-5: Joint Proposal of Commission Staff, |
| 17 | | Public Counsel and the NW Industrial Gas Users |
| 18 | | on Natural Gas Rate Spread, Rate Design and |
| 19 | | Low-Income Bill Assistance |
| 20 | 586 | Joint-6: Joint Proposal of Commission Staff, |
| 21 | | Public Counsel and the NW Industrial Gas Users |
| 22 | | on Natural Gas Rates |
| 23 | 587 | Joint-7: PSE Customer Charge Calculation for |
| 24 | | Residential Customers |

| 1 | JOINT TES | STIMONY OF YOHANNES MARIAM, JIM LAZAR AND DONALD |
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| 2 | SCHOENBE | CK |
| 3 | 588C | (Joint-8TC): Response Testimony for Staff, |
| 4 | | Public Counsel and ICNU re Power Cost |
| 5 | | Adjustments |
| 6 | 589C | (Joint-9C): Additional Generating Capacity |
| 7 | 590C | (Joint-10C): PSE AURORA Specifications-Minimum |
| 8 | | Up and Minimum Down Times |
| 9 | 591C | (Joint-11C): PSE Response to ICNU Data Request |
| 10 | | No. 05.140 |
| 11 | 592 | (Joint 12): 2006 GRC Power Cost Comparison - |
| 12 | | Aurora Modeling |
| 13 | 593C | (Joint 13C): Joint Parties Fixed Price |
| 14 | | Contract Adjustment with AURORA Modeling |
| 15 | | Corrections |
| 16 | 594C | (Joint 14C): PSE Response to ICNU Data |
| 17 | | Request No. 05.138 |
| 18 | 595C | (Joint 15C): Analysis of PSE's Trades for |
| 19 | | 2006 through June 28 2006 |
| 20 | 596C | (Joint 16C): Forward Price Adjustment with |
| 21 | | PSE AURORA Results valuing AURORA Market |
| 22 | | Purchases at Forward Market Prices |
| 23 | 597C | (Joint 17C): Forward Price Adjustment with |
| 24 | | Joint Parties AURORA Results Valuing AURORA |
| | | |

Market Purchases at Forward Market Prices

(Joint 18): 2006 GRC Power Cost Comparison with Forward Pricing (Joint 19T): Response Testimony for Staff, Public Counsel and ICNU re Proposed Changes to Power Cost Adjustment Mechanism 600C (Joint-20C): Earnings per Share Impact of Existing PCA Mechanism and PSE Propose Changes to PCA Mechanism