Exh. JL-2 Docket UG-181053 Witness: Jing Liu

BEFORE THE WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION,

DOCKET UG-181053

Complainant,

v.

NORTHWEST NATURAL GAS COMPANY, d/b/a NW NATURAL,

Respondent.

EXHIBIT TO TESTIMONY OF

Jing Liu

STAFF OF WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

Comparison of Decoupling Mechanisms in Washington State

June 6, 2019

Comparison of Decoupling Mechanisms in Washington State

| | Puget Sound Energy (Electric and Gas) | Puget Sound Energy (Electric and Gas) | Avista (Electric and Gas) | PacifiCorp (Electric Only) | Cascade (Gas Only) | Northwest Natural Proposal (Gas Only) |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| Period | Jul. 1, 2013 - Dec. 18, 2017 | Dec. 19, 2017 - Dec. 19 2021 | Jan. 1, 2015 - Dec 31, 2019 | Sept. 15, 2016 - Sept 14, 2021 | Sept. 1, 2016 - Aug. 31, 2020 | Nov. 1, 2019 - Oct. 31, 2023 |
| Authorizing Dockets | UE-121697, UG-121705, UE- 130137 and UG-130138, Order 07 | UE-170033 and UG-170034, Order 08 | UE-140188, Order 05 | UE-152253, Order 12 | UG-152286, Order 04 | UG-181053, NWN Proposal Modified by Settlement |
| Duration | Coincide with the multi-year rate plan (July 2013 - Dec 2017) | Four Years | Five Years | Five Years | Not Specified | Five Years |
| True Up Effective Date | May 1 | May 1 | Nov. 1 | Feb. 1 | Nov. 1 | Nov. 1 |
| True Up Threshold | None | None | None | Rate adjustments is triggered for a decoupled rate class only if the balance exceeds plus or minus 2.5 percent of allowed revenue at the end of deferral period. | None | None |
| Authorized Revenue | Revenue per customer | Revenue per customer for electric delivery and gas delivery; Fixed revenue for electric fixed production. | Revenue per customer | Revenue per customer | Revenue per customer | Revenue per customer |
| Soft Cap for Decoupling Surcharge | 3% for both electric and gas | 3% for both electric; 5% for gas | 3% | 5% | 3% | 5% |
| Decoupled Groups | Two Groups for both Electric and Gas: 1. Residential; 2. Non-Residential. Electric Schedules 12/26 and 10/31 are separate groups decoupled based on KW sales. | Seven Groups for Electric: 1. Schedule 7 residential; 2. Schedule 8/24 small commercial; 3. Schedules 7A, 11, 25, 29, 35 & 43 medium demand, irrigation, interruptible; 4. Schedule 40 campus; 5. Schedule 12/26 large demand; 6. Schedule 10/31 primary voltage; 7. Schedules 46 and 49 high voltage. Three Groups for Gas: 1. Schedule 23, resdiential; 2. Schedule 31/31T, small volume; 3. Schedules 41/41T/86/86T, large volume and limited interruptible. | Two Groups for both Electric and Gas: 1. Residential; 2. Non-Residential. | Four Groups: 1. Schedule 16/18, residential; 2. Schedule 24, small general service; 3. Schedule 36, large general service; 4. Schedule 40, irrigation. | Eight Groups (merged to five groups now). 1. Schedule 503 resdiential; 2. Schedule 504 commercial; 3. Schedule 505 industrial; 4. Schedule 511 large volume; 5. Schedule 570 interruptible. | Five Groups: 1. Schedule 1, residential nongas heating; 2. Schedule 2, residential gas heating; 3. Schedule 1, commercial nongas heating; 4. Schedule 3, commercial and multifamily residential; 5. Schedule 41 and 42, commercial and interruptible. |
| Earnings Test | utility and rate payers share equally any earnings that exceed the authorized rate of return | utility and rate payers share equally any earnings that exceed the authorized rate of return | utility and rate payers share equally any earnings that exceed the authorized rate of return | utility and rate payers share equally any earnings that exceed the authorized rate of return | utility and rate payers share equally any earnings that exceed the authorized rate of return | utility and rate payers share equally any earnings that exceed the authorized rate of return |
| Calculation of Actual Revenue | weighted average rate for each decoupled group | weighted average rate for each electric decoupled group; billing determinants multiplied by tariff rates for gas decoupled groups. | Billing determinants multiplied by tariff rates | Billing determinants multiplied by tariff rates | Billing determinants multiplied by tariff rates | Billing determinants multiplied by tariff rates |
| Evaluation Report | Yes | No | Yes | Yes | Yes | No. Only evaluation report on low income programs. |
| Conservation Achievement Goals | achieve 5% more for electric conservation; Participate in NEEA on gas conservation. | achive 5% more gas conservation | achieve 5% over the target on electric conservation | increase annual conservation targets by 2.5% for 2016-2017, by 5% thereafter | Commitments are not specifically tied to the decoupling mechanism. | Commitments are not specifically tied to the decoupling mechanism. |