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               BEFORE THE WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND
                    TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION
    TEL WEST COMMUNICATIONS, LLC, ) Docket No. UT-013097
 2
                                   ) Volume IV
 3
                     Petitioner,
                                   )
                                      Pages 142 to 386
 4
               vs.
 5
     QWEST CORPORATION,
 6
                     Respondent.
 7
 8
               PORTIONS DESIGNATED CONFIDENTIAL
 9
10
11
                A hearing in the above matter was held on
12
    March 11, 2002, at 9:30 a.m., at 1300 South Evergreen
13
     Park Drive Southwest, Room 206, Olympia, Washington,
14
    before Administrative Law Judge LAWRENCE BERG.
15
                The parties were present as follows:
16
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18
19
                TEL WEST COMMUNICATIONS, LLC, by BROOKS E.
20
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22
23
24
     Joan E. Kinn, CCR, RPR
25
    Court Reporter
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- 2 JUDGE BERG: This is a hearing before the
- 3 Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission in
- 4 Docket Number UT-013097. The parties in this case are
- 5 Tel West Communications, LLC, Petitioner, versus Qwest
- 6 Corporation, Respondent. The parties shall be referred
- 7 to in this proceeding as Tel West and Qwest.
- Notice of this hearing was provided to
- 9 parties, served to parties on February 26, 2002, as part
- 10 of the Third Supplemental Order in this proceeding. My
- 11 name is Larry Berg. I'm the presiding officer assigned
- 12 to this case. As parties know, this is a proceeding
- 13 that's being conducted pursuant to Washington
- 14 Administrative Code 480-09-530. As presiding officer, I
- 15 will be entering an initial order consisting of
- 16 recommendations to the commissioners, after which
- 17 parties are entitled to the process that is provided in
- 18 480-09-530 for presenting their positions with regards
- 19 to the decision and recommendations directly to the
- 20 commissioners. Those additional proceedings will be
- 21 separately noticed and scheduled.
- I will also indicate for the record that
- 23 013097 has been divided into two separate parts in order
- 24 to facilitate the presentation of issues in dispute in
- 25 this proceeding. Today's proceeding is intended to

- 1 address issues relating to operator services and
- 2 directory assistance, also referred to as OS/DA, that is
- 3 typically written as OS slash DA. And the other subject
- 4 of the proceeding here today are billing disputes, and
- 5 in particular whether or not Qwest is timely responding
- 6 to claims for reimbursement or credit from Tel West in
- 7 accordance with the terms and conditions of the
- 8 interconnection agreement between the parties.
- 9 Today's date is March 11th, 2002. The
- 10 hearing is being held at the Commission's headquarters
- 11 in Olympia, Washington. At this time, we will go ahead
- 12 and take appearances from counsel. I will note that
- 13 counsel, all counsel, have previously appeared in this
- 14 proceeding. It will only be necessary for counsel to
- 15 state the name, their affiliation, and the party they
- 16 represent, and we will begin with Petitioner.
- MR. RICE: Good morning, Your Honor, this is
- 18 David Rice with Miller Nash representing Tel West.
- 19 MR. HARLOW: Good morning, Your Honor, Brooks
- 20 Harlow with Miller Nash representing Petitioner Tel
- 21 West.
- MR. SHERR: Good morning, Your Honor, Adam
- 23 Sherr, S-H-E-R-R, in-house counsel for Qwest.
- 24 MS. ANDERL: Lisa Anderl representing Qwest.
- JUDGE BERG: Thank you, counsel.

- 1 Before we begin cross-examination of
- 2 witnesses and proceeding, I will go ahead and indicate
- 3 for the record that the order of witnesses that will
- 4 appear will be Mr. Swickard for Tel West to be followed
- 5 by Mr. Teitzel for Qwest, Ms. Malone for Qwest, and
- 6 Mr. Brotherson for Qwest.
- 7 At the close of the hearing, parties will be
- 8 allowed to make closing arguments on legal arguments as
- 9 well as closing arguments based upon evidence developed
- 10 during the course of the hearing. I will indicate that
- 11 the parties have pre-filed briefs in this matter. Those
- 12 briefs have been very valuable, and I thank counsel for
- 13 the excellent work that they did in discussing both the
- 14 legal issues and some of the factual issues that need to
- 15 be resolved in this case.
- Before going on the record, there was
- 17 discussion with the parties regarding certain other
- 18 matters that need to be addressed, and the one issue
- 19 that was not taken care of off the record is a motion by
- 20 Tel West that I believe has two sides to it. First is
- 21 Tel West's belief that Qwest has violated the protective
- 22 order that has been entered in this case, and in
- 23 particular as it relates to two separate exhibits.
- 24 Those exhibits will be marked as Exhibits C-18 and C-33.
- 25 I will let counsel present their arguments on the

| 1 | motion, including as I understand it to be a motion to |
|----|--|
| 2 | strike certain of those exhibits and to otherwise seek |
| 3 | other protection including having those exhibits |
| 4 | excluded from testimony. |
| 5 | Mr. Harlow, I will, with those introductory |
| 6 | remarks, I will leave it to you to both present the |
| 7 | basis for your motion and to more specifically address |
| 8 | what Tel West wants this Commission to do. |
| 9 | MR. HARLOW: Yes, thank you, Your Honor. In |
| 10 | order to make our argument, we will need to clear the |
| 11 | hearing room and the bridge line of any parties who are |
| 12 | not signatory to the protective order in the docket. |
| 13 | JUDGE BERG: All right, then at this time I |
| 14 | will be muting the send on the Commission's controls |
| 15 | over the bridge line. I will indicate to anybody who |
| 16 | may be listening on the bridge line that as soon as |
| 17 | discussions regarding confidential information has |
| 18 | concluded, I will reopen the bridge line for the parties |
| 19 | to listen in. |
| 20 | |
| 21 | (CONFIDENTIAL SESSION BEGINS) |
| 22 | |
| 23 | |

- 1 JUDGE BERG: During a confidential discussion
- 2 among the parties regarding the confidentiality and the
- 3 relevancy of certain references to exhibits and the
- 4 exhibits themselves, parties presented arguments, and I
- 5 am now prepared to make the decision of the Commission
- 6 on those matters on the record as part of the general
- 7 proceeding.
- 8 It's my conclusion that the references
- 9 themselves do not constitute a violation of the
- 10 confidentiality agreement, but they are not relevant and
- 11 shall be stricken from the record.
- 12 I agree with counsel for Tel West that the
- 13 parties continue to try and put each other in the worse
- 14 light possible and continue to delve into matters that
- 15 go more towards whether or not specific requests for
- 16 credits, refunds, or removable charges are appropriate.
- 17 The only relevance that I see to even the OS/DA part of
- 18 these exhibits that Tel West agrees may be crossed on
- 19 goes to whether or not Tel West has already received
- 20 compensation from its own customers and on that basis no
- 21 longer has a valid claim for a credit from Qwest under
- 22 some theory of contract law and remedy.
- 23 With regards to the specific issues at hand
- 24 here, whatever Tel West's business practices are with
- 25 regards to its own clients and specifically in the area

- 1 of billing, that does not address whether or not, as a
- 2 matter of Qwest's provisioning services, whether or not
- 3 Qwest has, in fact, provisioned billed number screening
- 4 for its dial lock feature in accordance with its
- 5 contractual agreement with Tel West and consistent with
- 6 its tariffs.
- 7 On that basis, the paragraph 5, paragraph
- 8 enumerated 5 on page 8 of Qwest's pre-hearing brief and
- 9 the sentence beginning on page 23, line 21, with the
- 10 word further and continuing to conclusion on page 24,
- 11 line 3, concluding with the words price list are
- 12 stricken.
- 13 And with regards to Exhibits 18 and 33,
- 14 Exhibits 18 and 33 may only be used for purposes of
- 15 cross examining witnesses with regards to OS/DA billing
- 16 notations and not with regards to any other matters on
- 17 those billing statements, but specifically the subject
- 18 matter of the motion and objections raised by Tel West.
- 19 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, two items, if I may.
- 20 I do not believe that Mr. Harlow objected to the first
- 21 sentence of paragraph 5, and if that was the case, does
- 22 that modify your ruling in any way?
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, we did, we objected
- 24 to the entire paragraph.
- 25 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, the first sentence

- 1 does not have anything to do with the claimed
- 2 confidentiality objection nor even Mr. Harlow's claimed
- 3 relevance objection.
- 4 JUDGE BERG: I understand, Ms. Anderl, but
- 5 again, from my perspective, that first sentence, while
- 6 it is also contained in Data Request 005, that may
- 7 actually be a separate exhibit number which we should
- 8 identify at this time, again goes to the charges that
- 9 Tel West directs to its customers. And I understand
- 10 that there has been development both in testimony and in
- 11 other arguments that go to the fact that somehow Tel
- 12 West on the basis of its charges is implicitly assuming
- 13 the risk that it may have charges that it can not
- 14 collect from its customers, but that is not relevant to
- 15 the issues that I feel need to be addressed and that I'm
- 16 going to be resolving here today.
- 17 It's been something that has been in the
- 18 background throughout this proceeding, and I think both
- 19 parties have been very liberal with each other in
- 20 allowing certain lines of inquiry to proceed. And in
- 21 some ways, it does create a more complete picture of the
- 22 business operations of the parties separately from what
- 23 their rights and obligations are under the
- 24 interconnection agreement, but sometimes the danger in
- 25 allowing that to remain in the record is that it just

- 1 carries one step too far, which is what happened in this
- 2 instance. I agree that the generic reference to the
- 3 information does not breach the confidentiality
- 4 agreement that was entered by the Commission, but I
- 5 think there's certainly some merit to the argument that
- 6 this is -- these references are made to put Tel West in
- 7 a bad light, and it just has no place in this
- 8 proceeding.
- 9 MS. ANDERL: Very well, Your Honor.
- 10 One other item, and that is your ruling on
- 11 the admissibility of C-18 and C-33, there is other
- 12 information on the billing statements not having to do
- 13 with the issue we just discussed and which also we don't
- 14 believe is confidential, but we would like to wait until
- 15 we actually decide whether we need to or want to cross
- on that. We may ask that the billing statements either
- 17 be revisited or admitted for different purposes.
- 18 JUDGE BERG: I believe that's consistent with
- 19 the representations by Mr. Harlow. The Tel West
- 20 response to Qwest's Data Request 005 has been marked as
- 21 exhibit, will be marked as Exhibit 11, so there are
- 22 three exhibits that will not be admitted by stipulation,
- 23 and that will be Exhibit 11, Exhibit 18, and Exhibit 33,
- 24 and I will address other objections to the admission of
- 25 those exhibits when they are offered.

- 1 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, we don't object to
- 2 admission of 11. It was 38, 18, 33, and 38.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, well, I will just
- 4 indicate then that that portion of 005 that refers to
- 5 the initial month charges and the monthly charges that
- 6 Tel West imposes to its customers is not relevant. And
- 7 if 005 is to be -- although 005 may be admitted, I just
- 8 want parties to understand that whatever arguments may
- 9 be based on the monthly billing charges between Tel West
- 10 and its customers is not considered relevant.
- 11 All right, counsel, anything further?
- 12 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, in anticipation of a
- 13 dispute on this paragraph 5, I had previously called my
- 14 secretary and told her to hold the delivery of the hard
- 15 copies of the brief to the Commission. I think they had
- 16 gone to the messenger 15 minutes before I called her.
- 17 She may have gotten them back. In the event that
- 18 they're not on the way down here, do you want us to just
- 19 refile with those --
- 20 JUDGE BERG: No. If, in fact, conveniently
- 21 we can get control of those copies and strike the matter
- 22 from them, we will do so. It would be more of a concern
- 23 if, in fact, that information was considered to be a
- 24 breach of the confidentiality agreement. As it stands,
- 25 it will be considered stricken, and if we can accomplish

- 1 the material striking, we will do so, but it's not
- 2 essential.
- 3 MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor, we will
- 4 find out later today.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: Okay. What I want to do now is
- 6 go ahead and address the exhibit list that has been
- 7 prepared and the stipulation of admission of exhibits,
- 8 and then we will take a five minute recess.
- 9 There has been an exhibit list prepared
- 10 enumerating exhibits that are tabbed. There's a column
- 11 field identified as tab and an exhibit number field that
- 12 is blank. Each of the 50 separately described documents
- on Qwest's exhibit list will be marked as exhibits with
- 14 the same exhibit number as the discreet tab number that
- 15 appears. Thus tab number 1 becomes Exhibit Number 1,
- 16 tab number 3 becomes Exhibit Number C-3. All exhibits
- on the exhibit list 1 through 50 shall be identified in
- 18 the record at this point as if read in their entirety.

- 20 Exhibit 1 is Direct Testimony of Jeff
- 21 Swickard, Exhibit JS-T. Exhibit 2 is May 10, 2001
- 22 Letter from Tel West to Qwest, Exhibit A to Direct
- 23 Testimony. Exhibit C-3 is Tel West's Billing Disputes
- 24 with Qwest, Exhibit B to Direct Testimony
- 25 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit C-4 is Supplemental Testimony

- 1 of Jeff Swickard, Exhibit JS-ST (INCLUDES CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 INSERTS). Exhibit C-5 is Qwest's Response to Tel West
- 3 Data Request No. 11, Exhibit JS-ST-A (CONFIDENTIAL).
- 4 Exhibit 6 is Tel West's Complaint and Petition for
- 5 Enforcement. Exhibit 7 is Tel West's Response to Bench
- 6 Request No. 1. Exhibit C-8 is Tel West's Response to
- 7 Qwest Data Request 001 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit 9 is Tel
- 8 West's Response to Owest Data Request 002. Exhibit C-10
- 9 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 004
- 10 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit 11 is Tel West's Response to
- 11 Qwest Data Request 005. Exhibit 12 is Tel West's
- 12 Response to Qwest Data Request 006. Exhibit 13 is Tel
- 13 West's Response to Qwest Data Request 008. Exhibit C-14
- 14 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 010
- 15 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit 15 is Tel West's Response to
- 16 Owest Data Request 012. Exhibit 16 is Tel West's
- 17 Response to Qwest Data Request 013. Exhibit 17 is Tel
- 18 West's Response to Qwest Data Request 019. Exhibit C-18
- 19 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 020
- 20 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit C-19 is Tel West's Response to
- 21 Qwest Data Request 022 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit 20 is
- 22 Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 026. Exhibit
- 23 21 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 029.
- 24 Exhibit 22 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request
- 25 032. Exhibit 23 is Tel West's Response to Owest Data

- 1 Request 034. Exhibit 24 is Tel West's Response to Qwest
- 2 Data Request 047. Exhibit 25 is Tel West's Response to
- 3 Qwest Data Request 048. Exhibit 26 is Tel West's
- 4 Response to Qwest Data Request 049. Exhibit 27 is Tel
- 5 West's Response to Qwest Data Request 050. Exhibit C-28
- 6 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 051
- 7 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit 29 is Tel West's Response to
- 8 Qwest Data Request 053. Exhibit 30 is Tel West's
- 9 Response to Qwest Data Request 055. Exhibit 31 is Tel
- 10 West's Response to Qwest Data Request 056. Exhibit 32
- is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 059.
- 12 Exhibit C-33 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data
- 13 Request 061 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit 34 is Tel West's
- 14 Response to Qwest Data Request 062. Exhibit 35 is Tel
- 15 West's Response to Qwest Data Request 068. Exhibit 36
- 16 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request 069.
- 17 Exhibit 37 is Tel West's Response to Qwest Data Request
- 18 070. Exhibit C-38 is 03/07/02 E-Mail from Pamela
- 19 Johnson to Adam Sherr te 206-Z-7-0296 Dec 7, 2001
- 20 Billing Disputes with attachment (CONFIDENTIAL).
- 21 Exhibit 39 is Response Testimony of Larry B. Brotherson,
- 22 LBB-T1. Exhibit C-40 is Qwest's Billing Dispute Work
- 23 Sheet, LBB-C2 (CONFIDENTIAL). Exhibit C-41 is Response
- 24 Testimony of Kathy Malone, KM-T1 (CONFIDENTIAL).
- 25 Exhibit 42 is WN U-43, Qwest's Resale of Regulated

- 1 Telecommunication Services Tariff, Section 2.1.A and .B,
- 2 KM-2. Exhibit 43 is 11/29/01 Owest Internal
- 3 Notification re Updated Information Regarding Optional
- 4 Features for Resale, KM-3. Exhibit 44 is Tel West's
- 5 Responses to Qwest's First Set of Data Requests, Nos.
- 6 -003, -005, -006, -008, -009, -010, and -012, KM-4.
- 7 Exhibit 45 is Exhibit B to Qwest's Second Set of Data
- 8 Requests to Tel West and Tel West's Responses to Qwest's
- 9 Second Set of Data Requests Nos. -021, -027, -029, -033,
- 10 -034, -043, -045, -046, -047, -048, -049, -050, -053,
- 11 -055, -056, -057, -058, and -059, KM-5. Exhibit 46 is
- 12 Customized Routing Service Request for Line Class Code,
- 13 completed by Tel West, KM-6. Exhibit 47 is Response
- 14 Testimony of David L. Teitzel. Exhibit 48 is WN U-40,
- 15 Qwest's Exchange and Network Services Tariff, Section
- 16 10.4.1.A, .B and .C, DLT-2. Exhibit 49 is WN-U40,
- 17 Qwest's Exchange and Network Services Tariff, Section
- 18 5.4.3.B and .D, DLT-3. Exhibit 50 is WN U-40, Qwest's
- 19 Exchange and Network Services Tariff, Section 10.4.3.A,

- 21 JUDGE BERG: And all exhibits except exhibits
- 22 18 and 33 are admitted by stipulation of the parties and
- 23 approval of the Commission.
- 24 All right, with that, counsel, let's take
- 25 a --

- 1 MR. SHERR: Your Honor, can I just have a
- 2 moment?
- JUDGE BERG: Yes, sir.
- 4 MR. HARLOW: 38, as well, Your Honor.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: All right, thank you, also 38,
- 6 Exhibit C-38, is also not admitted by stipulation.
- 7 Thank you, Mr. Sherr, I appreciate you keeping close
- 8 tabs on me. And those Exhibits 18, 33, and 38 shall be
- 9 further addressed in the event they are offered for
- 10 admission during the course of the proceeding.
- 11 Then at this time, we will take a five minute
- 12 recess.
- 13 (Recess taken.)
- 14 JUDGE BERG: Mr. Swickard, if you would
- 15 please stand and raise your right hand.

- 17 Whereupon,
- 18 JEFF SWICKARD,
- 19 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 20 herein and was examined and testified as follows:

21

- JUDGE BERG: Mr. Harlow, if you would please
- 23 go ahead and qualify your witness.
- MR. HARLOW: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 2 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 3 Q. Will you please state your name for the
- 4 record.
- 5 A. My name is Jeff Swickard.
- 6 Q. By whom are you employed?
- 7 A. Tel West Communications.
- 8 Q. What's your position?
- 9 A. President.
- 10 Q. You have in front of you Exhibits 1 through
- 11 6, excuse me, 1 through 5, that would be your testimony,
- 12 your supplemental testimony?
- 13 A. Yes, I do.
- 14 Q. Those exhibits, do you have any corrections
- 15 to those pre-filed testimony or exhibits?
- 16 A. No, I do not.
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, the witness is
- 18 available for cross.
- JUDGE BERG: Mr. Sherr.
- MR. SHERR: Thank you.

- 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 23 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Thank you, Mr. Swickard, my name is Adam
- 25 Sherr. We have met before. I'm an attorney for Qwest.

- 1 I'm going to ask you some questions now. You have in
- 2 front of you the notebook of exhibits. I will be
- 3 referring to different documents throughout the notebook
- 4 by their tab number. That's also their exhibit number.
- 5 As you said, you are the president of Tel
- 6 West?
- 7 A. Yes, I am.
- 8 Q. How long have you been president?
- 9 A. Almost four years.
- 10 Q. Was it 1998 that you became president?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And did you found Tel West?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Before forming Tel West, what was your
- 15 telecommunications background?
- 16 A. I worked for AT&T, MCI, and U S West.
- 17 Q. And how long did you work for U S West?
- 18 A. Approximately two years.
- 19 Q. While you were a U S West employee, were you
- 20 ever a wholesale billing manager?
- 21 A. No, I was not.
- Q. Your testimony refers to the fact that you
- 23 were a strategic account manager; is that correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. What is that job?

- 1 A. I sold services for the public services
- 2 division of Qwest, which represented the pay phone and
- 3 0+ services to large customers.
- 4 Q. So it was a sales position?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. As a significant part of your job, did you
- 7 every process CLEC billing disputes?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. You're Tel West's only witness in this phase
- 10 of the docket, are you not?
- 11 A. Yes, I am.
- 12 Q. And as Mr. Harlow just went through, you
- 13 filed direct and supplemental direct testimony?
- 14 A. Yes, I did.
- 15 Q. In preparing for today, did you review that
- 16 testimony?
- 17 A. Yes, I did.
- 18 Q. Has Tel West served Qwest data requests in
- 19 this phase of the docket?
- 20 A. Can you ask your question again, I'm sorry?
- 21 Q. Sure. Did Tel West send to Qwest discovery
- 22 requests or they're called data requests?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Asking for information?
- 25 A. Yes, I'm sorry.

- 1 Q. In preparing for today, did you review
- 2 Qwest's answers to those?
- 3 A. Yes, I did.
- 4 Q. Has Qwest also served Tel West with data
- 5 requests in this phase of the docket?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And in preparing for today, did you review
- 8 Tel West's responses to those data requests?
- 9 A. Yes, I did.
- 10 Q. Did you help prepare those data request
- 11 responses?
- 12 A. Yes, I did.
- 13 Q. I want to talk to you a little bit about Tel
- 14 West in general. I understand from your testimony that
- 15 Tel West primarily serves the segment of the public that
- 16 has credit troubles or has been disconnected by an ILEC
- 17 for nonpayment. Is that accurate?
- 18 A. For the purpose of this hearing, yes, that's
- 19 what we do.
- Q. Well, is that accurate?
- 21 A. We offer other services as well.
- Q. But primarily you serve that segment of the
- 23 public that I just described?
- 24 A. For residential customers, yes.
- Q. Do you serve that segment of the public

- 1 voluntarily?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And does serving that segment of the public
- 4 bring with it unique risks to Tel West?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. What are those risks?
- 7 A. Can you define the word risk, what --
- 8 Q. Well, let's look at your testimony. It's
- 9 under tab 1. Perhaps this will help you in answering
- 10 the question. If you flip to page 3 of your testimony,
- 11 tab 1 is your, or excuse me, Exhibit 1 is your direct
- 12 testimony, on page 3 on line 8, actually beginning on
- 13 line 6, and I will just read it to you here so you can
- 14 see where I'm focusing on.
- 15 Our focus within the residential market
- is quite marrow, residential customers
- 17 who have been disconnected for
- 18 nonpayment or have an unresolved billing
- 19 dispute with an ILEC. Because of the
- 20 high risks, customer turn, and
- 21 operational costs of serving this class
- of customers, Tel West's rates are
- 23 somewhat higher than typical ILEC
- 24 residential rates.
- Do you see where I read from?

- 1 A. I don't.
- Q. Okay. It's under tab 1. You're looking at
- 3 the wrong notebook.
- 4 A. Oh, sorry.
- Q. And it's on page 3, lines 6 through 10.
- 6 A. I'm sorry, mine must be different from yours.
- 7 MR. SHERR: Your Honor, may I approach the
- 8 witness to take a look at the notebook?
- 9 JUDGE BERG: Yes.
- 10 BY MR. SHERR:
- 11 Q. Do you see now where I was reading from?
- 12 A. I do, I'm sorry.
- 13 Q. And could you also look at page 6 of your
- 14 testimony.
- JUDGE BERG: Mr. Swickard, while you're
- 16 finding that spot on page 6, if you might turn that
- 17 microphone so it's just pointed a little bit closer.
- 18 That's great, thank you very much, sir.
- 19 Q. And I direct your attention to line 8 that
- 20 starts, and I will read you the sentence again:
- 21 Because of this credit risk, Tel West
- 22 bills for service for a month in
- 23 advance, but unlike Qwest, we do not
- 24 require a deposit.
- Do you see where I'm reading from there?

- 1 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Okay. Two times in your testimony you
- 3 mentioned risk. What did you mean by that?
- 4 A. I think the population that we serve
- 5 primarily has operational expenses that are different
- 6 than the type of customer that does not have to pay in
- 7 advance, i.e., our customers are -- tend to call us more
- 8 than the typical customer to make payment arrangements.
- 9 Our customers -- our customers generally have to pay in
- 10 advance because of the -- their credit qualifications,
- 11 so those are our inherent risks.
- 12 Q. Do they increase the likelihood of your bad
- 13 debt costs?
- 14 A. Our agreement with our customers should
- 15 preclude that debt. We don't extend credit to our
- 16 customers, and therefore we don't consider it bad debt.
- 17 Our customers pay for service one month in advance for
- 18 their residential service, which is the service that we
- 19 provide.
- 20 Q. But looking back at page 3 of your testimony,
- 21 you again say because of the high risks. I assume those
- 22 are risks to Tel West, are they not?
- 23 A. Yes, they are risks to Tel West.
- Q. So what risks are you talking about then?
- 25 A. The risk -- to serve our customers is more

- 1 expensive because of the operational hassles I guess in
- 2 terms of serving our customers. Our customers are
- 3 tremendously demanding, and I think that the risk that
- 4 we're associating here is that it's because we don't
- 5 have a credit screening process for our customers, it's
- 6 very difficult, if not impossible, to collect for any
- 7 services that are not billed in advance.
- 8 Q. That's what you meant by risks?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. It's my understanding that Tel West primarily
- 11 serves its customers via resale; is that correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And the vast majority, at least in
- 14 Washington, is by resale?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. When a new customer requests service from Tel
- 17 West, how does Tel West get service to that customer?
- 18 A. We order that service from Qwest by IMA.
- 19 Q. And what is IMA?
- 20 A. Intermediated mediated access, interconnect
- 21 mediated access I think is what that stands for. It's a
- 22 system that we use to interact with Qwest to order
- 23 resale services.
- Q. And it's an electronic system?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. When does a telephone number get assigned to
- 2 the customer?
- 3 A. The customer, our end user or us? We get the
- 4 telephone number when we place the order with Qwest.
- 5 Q. And you then provide it to your customer?
- 6 A. It depends on how that customer has obtained
- 7 service through us. For example, if a customer paid in
- 8 a way that we don't have direct contact with the
- 9 customer for the first time, then they would not get it
- 10 on that initial call. And in some cases, customers that
- 11 are in unique situations would get that information.
- 12 Q. Explain to me how customers can get service
- 13 from you without having contacted you.
- 14 A. They may not contact us direct. We use
- 15 agents where customers can go in and obtain service
- 16 where they give the necessary information, and that
- 17 information is sent to us electronically, so we don't
- 18 have a direct contact with the customer.
- 19 Q. Does Tel West reuse telephone numbers?
- 20 A. To the extent that Qwest reuses the numbers
- 21 that they assign to us, we would, but we don't -- we
- 22 order new service for every customer that we establish
- 23 service for.
- Q. So if a customer, hypothetical customer Jones
- 25 has a specific phone number and hypothetical customer

- 1 Jones disconnects service and hypothetical customer
- 2 Smith asks for service, you don't simply reassign
- 3 customer Jones's phone number to customer Smith?
- 4 A. No, we do not.
- 5 Q. And as you mentioned, Tel West prebills its
- 6 customers for service; is that correct?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Can you again explain that briefly?
- 9 A. Our customers pay for service in advance, one
- 10 month in advance of service.
- 11 Q. So say, for example, a customer wants to
- 12 receive or is going to receive service, not a new
- 13 customer, but an ongoing customer is going to receive
- 14 service for the time period March 1 through March 30,
- 15 when would Tel West send out a bill to that customer for
- 16 that March service?
- 17 A. We would send out a statement for the
- 18 customer as a reminder prior to March 1.
- 19 O. When?
- 20 A. We have different billing periods, and so I
- 21 don't, you know, I don't -- I don't know the exact date
- 22 that we send it out prior.
- 23 Q. You don't know how many days in advance?
- 24 A. I do not.
- 25 Q. Do you know how many days then the customer

- 1 has to pay the bill before again this hypothetical March
- 2 service?
- 3 A. I don't know how many days, no. We operate
- 4 under the guidelines of the Commission in terms of how
- 5 long we extend our customers. And in many cases, you
- 6 know, we work with the customers a little bit more than
- 7 our standard disconnection policy.
- 8 Q. How many billing cycles do you have per
- 9 month?
- 10 A. I don't know.
- 11 Q. Can you give me a ball park?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. And I should specify for Washington.
- 14 A. Oh, okay, less than five.
- 15 Q. And are those evenly spaced out throughout
- 16 the month?
- 17 A. No, it's dependent on -- it's dependent on
- 18 the time period of which we get their statements to them
- 19 by. And I'm sorry, I just don't remember the amount of
- 20 days that we send the bills out or the statements out
- 21 prior to that. There is a time period that we do send
- 22 it out. I just don't know the exact days.
- Q. Maybe I wasn't being clear with my question.
- 24 You said you have approximately, and I won't hold you to
- 25 this number, but approximately five different billing

- 1 cycles in a given month. What I'm asking is, would
- 2 those billing cycles occur spread out, spread out in
- 3 sort of even intervals over the month, or might those
- 4 five billing cycles be the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th
- 5 of the month?
- 6 A. They're not spaced out evenly. And again,
- 7 it's the way that our bills are generated are based on
- 8 -- our statements are generated or based on the time
- 9 period before as a kind of as a reminder before the
- 10 service is actually due, so that those days I don't
- 11 know. I didn't come prepared for that, I'm sorry.
- 12 Q. Understanding that you don't know all of the
- 13 specifics, would you expect that a bill for March
- 14 service might go out to a customer as late as March 1st?
- MR. HARLOW: Objection, relevance, Your
- 16 Honor.
- 17 MR. SHERR: Your Honor, this is a very
- 18 relevant line of questioning that I'm doing. This is
- 19 foundational questions so that we can discuss the bills
- 20 that were provided to Qwest last Friday evening, and so
- 21 I'm trying to understand what the mechanics of Tel
- 22 West's billing practices are so that we can understand
- 23 those statements.
- 24 JUDGE BERG: All right, I will allow this one
- 25 question. But to the extent that the reason is the way

- 1 I understand it is you're looking to see whether in fact
- 2 the statement goes out prior to the billing cycle or
- 3 whether it actually goes out during the billing cycle.
- 4 But unless there's some other reason why the exact time
- 5 would be relevant, it would be helpful to move on after
- 6 that.
- 7 MR. SHERR: I understand.
- 8 A. Could you restate your question?
- 9 BY MR. SHERR:
- 10 Q. Would you expect that a Tel West bill for the
- 11 services for March 1 through March 30 would go out from
- 12 Tel West to your customer on March 1?
- 13 A. Generally that should not happen.
- 14 Q. It should happen well before that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. To give your customer an opportunity to pay
- 17 before the start of that service period?
- 18 A. Absolutely.
- 19 Q. Do your bills specify a statement date?
- 20 MR. HARLOW: Objection, relevance, Your
- Honor.
- MR. SHERR: Your Honor, it's the same thing,
- 23 and I'm happy to show, maybe speed this up a little bit,
- 24 and show Mr. Swickard his own statements in the notebook
- 25 so that he can respond. Again, this is highly relevant

- 1 to understanding the billing statements that we received
- 2 again after close of business on the last day before
- 3 hearing.
- 4 JUDGE BERG: Is there a particular exhibit
- 5 that can be referred to to tie the questions in to?
- 6 MR. SHERR: Yes, Your Honor.
- 7 JUDGE BERG: I would be more comfortable if
- 8 the questions were going to an exhibit other than the
- 9 testimony that may already be in the record.
- 10 MR. SHERR: Understood, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 12 BY MR. SHERR:
- 13 Q. Please look at tab 18.
- 14 JUDGE BERG: And I believe that would be
- 15 Exhibit C-18.
- 16 MR. SHERR: That's correct, Your Honor. And
- 17 just as a procedural matter, I intend to ask questions
- 18 regarding the documents that have been attached here.
- 19 The documents that have been attached here are actual
- 20 bills provided by Tel West this last Friday, and then
- 21 there's also some screen printouts from November bills.
- 22 These are in conjunction with Tel West's response to
- 23 Data Request Qwest-020. While the data request itself
- 24 and the response itself are not, the text response are
- 25 not confidential, all of the attached documents are

- 1 confidential.
- I would like to approach -- I would like to
- 3 continue on a non-confidential basis in this way, and I
- 4 want to seek your guidance as to whether it's
- 5 appropriate. What I would like to do is ask
- 6 Mr. Swickard about these individual documents without
- 7 referring to the customer name or the customer address
- 8 or the telephone number or account numbers or statement
- 9 numbers, but to be able to ask about other information
- 10 that's on the invoice itself. And I think that way, at
- 11 least in my judgment, that should avoid any
- 12 confidentiality problems or any need to clear the room
- or mute the conference bridge.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- MR. SHERR: Is that acceptable?
- 16 JUDGE BERG: To some extent, we will start
- 17 going down that road, and if it goes beyond the OS/DA
- 18 billing background information to resolve the issues
- 19 that we have identified here, then I'm sure Mr. Harlow
- 20 will let you know if he thinks you have gone too far.
- 21 Let me also indicate for the record as I look
- 22 at Exhibit 18, I notice that there are two sheets to
- 23 Exhibit C-18 that are on white paper, the initial
- 24 response and supplemental response. Am I to understand
- 25 that those two pages are non-confidential; is that

- 1 correct?
- MR. HARLOW: That's correct, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right. I would indicate to
- 4 parties that where there is an exhibit that is
- 5 designated as a confidential exhibit with the letter C,
- 6 if there is a non-confidential portion, those exhibits
- 7 will ultimately be identified as, for example, Exhibit
- 8 18, C-18, so the non-confidential portion of an exhibit
- 9 will remain non-confidential. The fact that we may be
- 10 designating it at the outset as a confidential exhibit
- 11 may be amended in the follow-up order to follow with a
- 12 final exhibit list for administrative purposes. All
- 13 right.
- MR. SHERR: Can I proceed, Your Honor?
- JUDGE BERG: Yes, sir.
- 16 BY MR. SHERR:
- 17 Q. Mr. Swickard, are you looking at tab 18 of
- 18 the notebook?
- 19 A. Yes, I am.
- Q. And again, this is Exhibit C-18. Confirm for
- 21 me that pages 2, the pages that are marked in the bottom
- 22 right-hand corner, 2 through 11 are copies of actual Tel
- 23 West bills.
- 24 A. Yes, they appear to be.
- 25 Q. And that these documents were faxed by Tel

- 1 West to Qwest counsel on Friday, March 8?
- 2 MR. HARLOW: I don't think that the witness
- 3 is aware of that, but we will stipulate to that.
- JUDGE BERG: Thank you, Mr. Harlow.
- 5 BY MR. SHERR:
- 6 Q. Are these true, correct, and complete copies
- 7 of billing statements?
- 8 A. Yes, they appear to be.
- 9 Q. Notice, if you will, the documents are blank
- 10 on the back side. Do Tel West billing statements have
- 11 language on the back side?
- 12 A. Yes, they do.
- Q. But that was not provided; is that correct?
- 14 A. I think --
- 15 MR. HARLOW: Objection, that was provided in
- 16 a separate data request.
- 17 Q. That was not provided in response to this
- 18 data request; is that correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And is the back of a billing statement that
- 21 was provided to Qwest, is that uniform?
- 22 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. It's uniformly on each bill?
- 24 A. Yes, it is.
- 25 Q. It hasn't changed?

- 1 A. No, it hasn't.
- 2 Q. So these are true and correct copies of the
- 3 front side of some actual bills?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Do you notice near the bottom of -- and I'm
- 6 looking at page 2.
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Near the bottom of page 2 on the left-hand
- 9 side there's an account number, a statement number, and
- 10 a statement date. Do you see on number 2 that statement
- 11 date says 2-4-02?
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. What does that represent; what does that
- 14 information represent?
- 15 A. I think this was when the actual statement is
- 16 printed.
- Q. Do you know whether that's the date it was
- 18 mailed as well?
- 19 A. No, I do not.
- 20 Q. Do you recall that in Data Request Qwest-020
- 21 that Qwest asked for copies of all November Washington
- 22 Tel West bills? And if you need to refresh your
- 23 recollection, you can look at the first page under tab
- 24 18, which is Exhibit 18.
- 25 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, can we simply refer

- 1 to exhibit numbers rather than tab and then repeating
- 2 exhibit number?
- JUDGE BERG: Yes, but let me just indicate
- 4 that if parties happen to fall into referring to a tab
- 5 number, we will understand for the record that the
- 6 reference to a tab number is also a reference to an
- 7 exhibit number.
- 8 MR. SHERR: I will try to migrate my brain
- 9 over to that.
- 10 BY MR. SHERR:
- 11 Q. Do you see where I'm pointing to on page 1?
- 12 A. Yes, I do.
- 020, do you recall that that was Qwest's data
- 14 request?
- 15 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Do you recall that Tel West objected to that
- 17 data request?
- 18 A. Yes, I do.
- 19 Q. And told Qwest and the Administrative Law
- 20 Judge that actual bills for November of 2001 were no
- 21 longer available?
- 22 A. I'm actually not the person that responded to
- 23 this. There were two other people involved, and they're
- 24 actually the people who referred this information to our
- 25 counsel.

- 1 Q. But you're Tel West's only representative
- 2 here today, are you not?
- 3 A. Yes, I am.
- 4 MR. SHERR: I guess I would ask, Your Honor,
- 5 I might ask Mr. Harlow if he can stipulate that that was
- 6 Tel West's representation with regard to Qwest-020?
- 7 MR. HARLOW: The document has been admitted,
- 8 and it speaks for itself.
- 9 MR. SHERR: Well, the document does not
- 10 contain that particular representation, which was
- 11 verbal. And again, that representation was that copies
- 12 of actual November bills were no longer available.
- MR. HARLOW: At the time of this response?
- MR. SHERR: On February 20th.
- MR. HARLOW: I think we -- I guess you're
- 16 referring to the argument we had on the phone, and it
- 17 may be in the record. I don't remember exactly what we
- 18 represented.
- 19 MR. SHERR: I can tell you it was not
- 20 transcribed, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Wasn't this the subject of a
- 22 discovery dispute?
- MR. SHERR: It was.
- 24 JUDGE BERG: All right, and was the discovery
- 25 dispute resolved by the Commission?

- 1 MR. SHERR: It was in a compromise fashion.
- JUDGE BERG: All right. And so are you
- 3 trying to show that there was some kind of
- 4 misrepresentation prior to the resolution of the
- 5 discovery dispute?
- 6 MR. SHERR: I do, that is my intention.
- 7 JUDGE BERG: This witness can only testify as
- 8 to what he knows to the best of his ability, Mr. Sherr.
- 9 MR. SHERR: Okay. I would ask, Your Honor, I
- 10 know that that discovery conference was not transcribed,
- 11 I would ask you for one of two things, either for
- 12 Mr. Harlow to stipulate subject to check that that was
- 13 Tel West's representation, or for Your Honor, since you
- 14 were on the call as well, to take notice of the fact
- 15 that that was their representation.
- MR. HARLOW: I don't really understand the
- 17 relevance, Your Honor. This bill is apparently dated
- 18 February of 2002, so why are we talking about a
- 19 stipulation on November bills. I don't see what
- 20 relevance that has.
- MR. SHERR: It's a foundational question,
- 22 Your Honor. The relevance will be clear in about two
- 23 questions.
- JUDGE BERG: You know, Mr. Sherr, I can't
- 25 recall the specifics of this dispute either.

- 1 Mr. Swickard will be on the stand for a while this
- 2 morning and this afternoon. If a determination of what
- 3 the positions of the parties are is essential, could you
- 4 please talk with Mr. Harlow before we begin our
- 5 afternoon session. And then, if necessary, I will look
- 6 at my notes and see what I can ascertain.
- 7 I recall requiring that certain current
- 8 billing statements be made available. I also recall
- 9 that certain past billing statements were not available
- 10 because they existed in electronic version only. As to
- 11 where that line gets drawn, I don't recall. But I
- 12 presume that if I ordered Tel West to actually produce
- 13 certain copies of current billing statements, it was
- 14 only because Tel West made it known that those could be
- 15 made available.
- MR. SHERR: And that's the point that I'm
- 17 leading to, Your Honor. I will move on.
- 18 JUDGE BERG: All right. I am beginning to
- 19 see the point you're making that there's a statement
- 20 date of 2-4, and at that point in time, Tel West stated
- 21 that because of its business processes, in order to pull
- 22 out these specific statements, they could not make them
- 23 available until 3-8.
- MR. SHERR: That's correct, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.

- 1 Mr. Harlow.
- 2 MR. HARLOW: I would think that the witness
- 3 could be asked that question, Your Honor. I don't -- I
- 4 can't really answer as a witness for Tel West.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: Sure, I was just looking to see
- 6 if you had any more -- if that clarified your
- 7 recollection of our discussion at that time, Mr. Harlow.
- 8 MR. HARLOW: I wouldn't be able to shed any
- 9 more light on it until I spoke with Mr. Swickard.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 11 That's my recollection, Mr. Sherr.
- MR. SHERR: Okay, well, I will proceed here
- 13 quickly. And to the extent Mr. Swickard doesn't know,
- 14 he doesn't know.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- MR. SHERR: But I guess I would ask, you
- 17 know, I will talk to Mr. Harlow about this at a break,
- 18 but I would ask, Your Honor, to the extent Mr. Swickard
- 19 doesn't know, just have a continuing request that you
- 20 take judicial notice of the questions I'm asking and
- 21 that the representations were made.
- JUDGE BERG: I understand that's your
- 23 position.
- MR. SHERR: Okay.
- 25 BY MR. SHERR:

- 1 Q. In discussing, Mr. Swickard, Tel West's
- 2 response to Data Request Qwest-020, do you recall that
- 3 Tel West informed Qwest that it could not print copies
- 4 of November bills because the only records that were
- 5 available were electronic copies of the information that
- 6 was in those bills?
- 7 A. I can't remember exactly. Essentially these
- 8 data requests were distributed amongst those people who
- 9 have those responsibilities within our organization, and
- 10 the responses basically were relayed back to our
- 11 counsel. I remember that we -- our archived bills or
- 12 statements are available in electronic copy, and that's
- 13 what we -- I thought that we gave you.
- Q. Bills themselves?
- 15 A. Statements or copies of our screens that we
- 16 can see the information.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. The information contained on the statements,
- 19 I guess I should say, was available in electronic
- 20 format, which is what we attempted to give to you.
- 21 Q. So you gave us screen printouts, but the
- 22 actual bills were not available from November of 2001?
- 23 A. I don't remember the exact time period, but
- 24 historical statements are not available in their
- 25 original format. I know that that's our -- that's a

- 1 system parameter that we have.
- 2 Q. You don't retain paper copies of statements
- 3 each month?
- 4 A. No, we do not.
- 5 Q. You only retain this electronic record that
- 6 has the information that was originally put in the
- 7 statement?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Is that accurate?
- 10 A. (Nodding head.)
- 11 Q. Do you recall that Qwest modified its request
- 12 to asking for the screen printouts for November of 2001
- 13 and for ten actual current bills as of the time period
- 14 we were discussing?
- 15 A. I'm aware that you requested the current
- 16 bills.
- 17 Q. Okay. Are you aware that Tel West and Qwest
- 18 had a discovery conference with the Judge on February 20
- 19 regarding this exact issue?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Are you aware that at that conference Tel
- 22 West represented to the Judge that as of that date,
- 23 which was February 20, that no current bills were then
- 24 available for that time period?
- 25 A. Again, I don't remember the dates of the

- 1 statements. I remember the conversation or I remember
- 2 participating in that call, but again, I don't remember
- 3 the exact dates.
- 4 Q. So you were present for that discussion with
- 5 the Judge?
- 6 A. I think that I -- I think I understand what
- 7 you're referring to, and I think that I was -- was a
- 8 party on that call if I'm -- it's the same one you're
- 9 describing.
- 10 Q. Do you recall saying that current -- that the
- 11 next Washington run of bills would not be until March 5
- 12 and that copies could not be produced to Qwest until
- 13 March 8th?
- 14 A. Again, I'm really sorry, I don't remember the
- 15 exact dates. Again, I'm relaying information from
- 16 people internally, and I'm just not prepared for that
- 17 question.
- 18 Q. But the bills themselves did not appear at
- 19 Owest until March 8th; is that correct? Isn't that what
- 20 you testified to before?
- 21 MR. HARLOW: I think that's what I stipulated
- 22 to, counsel.
- 23 Your Honor, I object to relevance of this
- 24 continuing line of questions.
- JUDGE BERG: Mr. Sherr, just in looking at

- 1 these billing statements, I see statement dates of 2-4,
- 2 2-26, 2-7, 2-5, 2-25, 2-4, 2-15, 2-4, 2-14, 2-27, and I
- 3 understand that this witness doesn't know whether the
- 4 statement date is, in fact, the mailing date. I also
- 5 note that there are other dates included in the little
- 6 box to the right of the information that you're
- 7 referring to. And we could, you know, probably take all
- 8 of this information and try and ferret out, well, which
- 9 ones might have been available sooner and which ones
- 10 might not have, but I don't know how productive that
- 11 would be. I understand the point you're making, and so
- 12 if that's something to be argued later, I understand
- 13 exactly the link that you're trying to make between
- 14 certainly the statement date on number 2 and the
- 15 production of documents on March 8th.
- MR. SHERR: Okay, I will proceed from there.
- JUDGE BERG: Okay.
- MR. SHERR: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 19 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Still looking at that same exhibit, which is
- 21 Exhibit C-18, could you look at page 3, please. Are you
- 22 looking at that document?
- 23 A. Yes, I am.
- Q. Okay. The upper right-hand corner is a
- 25 summary of charges, is it not?

- 1 A. Yes, it is.
- 2 Q. The fourth charge down after taxes and
- 3 surcharges says pay per use, does it not?
- 4 A. Yes, it does.
- Q. And it has a price of \$6.40?
- 6 JUDGE BERG: Again, I want to hold off on --
- 7 this is on a confidential document?
- 8 MR. SHERR: It is, Your Honor, and that's --
- 9 in terms --
- 10 MR. HARLOW: And I don't -- really we
- 11 shouldn't be putting numbers on the record. I don't
- 12 think it's a big deal, but we really shouldn't.
- JUDGE BERG: Yeah, I prefer not to put
- 14 numbers on the record unless it's absolutely essential.
- 15 MR. SHERR: Okay. I can just refer to -- ask
- 16 him if there is a number there.
- JUDGE BERG: Yes.
- MR. SHERR: Okay.
- 19 BY MR. SHERR:
- 20 Q. Is there a charge on that bill associated
- 21 with pay per use?
- 22 A. Yes, there is.
- Q. What does that represent, that charge?
- 24 A. Although I -- I'm not sure what the specific
- 25 amount represents, but pay per use is commonly defined

- 1 as those calling features such as last call return,
- 2 three-way calling, on demand switch type services.
- 3 Q. So this reflects that Tel West was charging
- 4 this customer for pay per use services, does it not?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. Okay. If you would please flip to the next
- 7 page, which is page 4 of the exhibit, you will see at
- 8 the upper right-hand corner three separate charges for
- 9 pay per use, directory assistance, and long distance.
- 10 Do you see those?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. Okay. Could you turn the page to page 6, and
- 13 you see at the upper right that there are charges
- 14 associated with directory assistance and long distance?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And if I could have you look at page 10, are
- 17 there charges associated here with directory assistance
- 18 and long distance?
- 19 A. Yes.
- MR. SHERR: If I could just have a moment,
- 21 Your Honor.
- 22 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, I would ask you to look back at
- 24 Exhibit 1, which is under tab 1 to your testimony, and
- 25 again, this is your February 8 testimony, is it not?

- 1 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. If you could please look at line, I'm sorry,
- 3 page 6, line 16, it says there:
- 4 It is not cost effective for Tel West to
- 5 attempt to collect these charges from
- 6 this category of end users.
- 7 Does it not?
- 8 A. Yes, it does.
- 9 Q. When you supplemented this testimony on
- 10 February 15, did you modify that statement at all?
- 11 A. Actually, I need to refer to the supplemental
- 12 testimony.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- 14 A. Where's that?
- Q. Please take a look, it's under tab 4.
- JUDGE BERG: Would it help the witness if
- 17 there was a particular page or line number that you had
- 18 in mind?
- 19 MR. SHERR: Your Honor, there isn't one.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 21 MR. SHERR: I'm just trying to establish that
- 22 that testimony hasn't been modified.
- 23 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I think that the
- 24 testimony speaks for itself.
- MR. SHERR: I can move on.

- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 2 MR. SHERR: The testimony is in the record.
- JUDGE BERG: Those sorts of points,
- 4 Mr. Sherr, I think, you know, if you are confused
- 5 whether or not a statement in the supplemental, you
- 6 know, is or isn't associated with the statement in the
- 7 original testimony, it certainly bears follow up.
- 8 Otherwise, you can make those points on argument.
- 9 MR. SHERR: Understood Your Honor.
- 10 JUDGE BERG: All right.
- MR. SHERR: Thank you.
- 12 BY MR. SHERR:
- 13 Q. Mr. Swickard, I would ask you to look at
- 14 Exhibit 14, which is under tab 14. Are you there?
- 15 A. Yes, I am.
- Q. Do you recognize this as Tel West's response
- 17 to Data Request Qwest-010?
- 18 A. Yes, I do.
- 19 Q. And does it not, doesn't it say after the
- 20 objection in the first sentence, this would be the third
- 21 paragraph of text down:
- 22 Without waiving this objection, Tel West
- 23 states that it does not attempt to
- 24 collect these charges from end users
- except in unusual circumstances.

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- 1 A. Yes, it does.
- Q. And what does these charges refer to?
- 3 Doesn't it refer to pay per use services?
- 4 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, at this point --
- 5 A. I don't see where --
- 6 JUDGE BERG: Just a second, please. When you
- 7 hear the lawyers starting to debate, that's usually a
- 8 good time to hold your responses, Mr. Swickard.
- 9 Mr. Harlow, was there a point you wanted to
- 10 make before the witness answers?
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, pay per use was a
- 12 defined term in we believe Data Request Number 3, and
- 13 that definition applied to all the data requests. It's
- 14 not been made an exhibit, but in fairness to the
- 15 witness, I think we need to supply the witness with a
- 16 copy of that response or that data request.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- MR. HARLOW: Because Qwest created the
- 19 definition of pay per use for purposes of the discovery.
- 20 JUDGE BERG: All right, we're going to mark
- 21 that as Exhibit 51.
- MR. HARLOW: Oh, Your Honor --
- MR. SHERR: Your Honor, I brought a
- 24 sufficient number of copies so that if needed -- can I
- 25 have one?

- 1 MR. HARLOW: No.
- JUDGE BERG: Okay, and it looks like there's
- 3 a confidential portion to the exhibit; is that right?
- 4 MR. SHERR: There is, Your Honor.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: All right, and is it necessary
- 6 for the confidential portion to be attached for purposes
- 7 of completeness for your questions?
- 8 MR. SHERR: Not for these particular
- 9 questions.
- JUDGE BERG: All right. Well, Mr. Harlow, is
- 11 it necessary for the confidential portion to be
- 12 likewise --
- MR. HARLOW: I will need a moment, Your
- 14 Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Well, just to make it easy
- 16 then --
- 17 MR. HARLOW: I think we'll just leave the
- 18 response together.
- JUDGE BERG: We'll just take the documents
- 20 together, so Exhibit 51 is 51, C-51.
- 21 And, Mr. Sherr, again please give me the
- 22 reference to the data request number.
- MR. SHERR: It's Qwest-003.
- 24 JUDGE BERG: All right, and I will indicate
- 25 for the record that the exhibit includes the Tel West

- 1 Response to Owest DR 003.
- 2 MR. SHERR: I suppose I should ask Mr. Harlow
- 3 if he will stipulate to the admission of this document.
- 4 MR. HARLOW: We have no objection.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: All right, Exhibit 51 and C-51
- 6 are admitted.
- 7 BY MR. SHERR:
- 8 Q. Mr. Swickard, could you read the definition
- 9 of pay per use that's in Exhibit C-51?
- 10 A. I'm sorry, I'm having so much trouble keeping
- 11 up here, so 51, there's actually no --
- 12 Q. The document that Mr. Harlow just handed you.
- 13 A. Oh, okay, the Qwest data response?
- 14 Q. That's correct. Could you just read -- maybe
- 15 it would be easiest if you just read the question that
- 16 was provided there, which starts fully describe.
- 17 A. (Reading.)
- 18 Fully describe all efforts Tel West
- 19 takes to block its customers from
- 20 accessing pay per use services, e.g.,
- 21 operator services, directory assistance,
- intraLATA toll, interLATA toll,
- 23 hereafter collectively pay per use
- 24 services.
- 25 Q. So in responding to Qwest's data request, is

- 1 that the understanding of pay per use that you had in
- 2 mind?
- 3 A. It's my understanding that we responded to --
- 4 we responded to this using your terminology of pay per
- 5 use, which we do not agree with. But for the purposes
- of the responses, we did use the language of pay per
- 7 use. Pay per use for -- it's commonly known as features
- 8 like last call return, three-way calling, and that sort
- 9 of thing and not inclusive of operator services,
- 10 directory assistance, intraLATA toll, or interLATA toll,
- 11 but for the purposes of our responses, we went ahead and
- 12 used your terms.
- 13 Q. Okay. So looking back at Exhibit 14 in your
- 14 notebook, which is tab 14, Tel West's response to Qwest
- 15 Data Request Qwest-010, again, I read to you that line
- 16 before that said:
- 17 Without waiving this objection, Tel West
- 18 states that it does not attempt to
- 19 collect these charges from end users
- 20 except in unusual circumstances.
- 21 If you look up to the question itself next to
- 22 where it says Qwest-010, can I gather from the question
- 23 that these charges refers to pay per use charges as
- 24 Qwest has defined it?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 O. Thank you. Please look at Exhibit 15. Do
- 2 you recognize this as Tel West's response to Qwest Data
- 3 Request Qwest-012?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And could you read for me the response that
- 6 Tel West provided beginning with, without waiving this
- 7 objection.
- 8 A. (Reading.)
- 9 Tel West does not attempt to collect
- 10 these charges from its customers except
- in very rare circumstances. Tel West
- 12 can confirm that these charges it is
- disputing with Qwest in these
- 14 proceedings have not already been dealt
- 15 with or collected from its end users.
- 16 Qwest should refer to response Qwest-010
- for further information.
- 18 Q. And again, these services here in your
- 19 response refers to pay per use services as Qwest has
- 20 defined them?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. If you could please turn to Exhibit 16, and
- 23 do you recognize this as Tel West's response to Data
- 24 Request Qwest-013?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Could you please read the response to sub
- 2 part A beginning, without waiving this objection, near
- 3 the top of the page.
- JUDGE BERG: And, Mr. Swickard, there's a
- 5 general tendency when you read to speed up, but you may
- 6 want to just read at a normal tone for the benefit of
- 7 the court reporter.
- 8 A. (Reading.)
- 9 Tel West responds that it rarely
- 10 attempts to recover these charges from
- 11 end users. Tel West directs Qwest to
- its response to Qwest-010.
- 13 Q. And again, not to be redundant, these charges
- 14 refers to pay per use charges?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. As Qwest has defined them?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. Could you please now turn to Exhibit 29. Do
- 19 you recognize Exhibit 29 as Tel West's Response to Data
- 20 Request Qwest-053?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. About two thirds of the way through the
- 23 second paragraph, could you read me Tel West's response
- 24 beginning with, generally Tel West only.
- 25 A. Sure.

- 1 Generally Tel West only elects to
- 2 attempt collection if the amount of the
- 3 charges incurred is over \$30. Although
- 4 this is not a rigid standard, most often
- 5 Tel West has no success in collecting
- any money from the customer. The
- 7 customer usually denies having made the
- 8 calls and refuses to pay for the
- 9 charges.
- 10 Q. Thank you.
- MR. SHERR: Your Honor, at this point, Qwest
- 12 needs to raise a procedural concern, very great
- 13 procedural concern that it has, and I'm sure Your Honor
- 14 has predicted it already by indulging me going through
- 15 all of those steps. These bills that Tel West, the
- 16 bills that we went through that Tel West waited until
- 17 March 8 to provide us reveal that Tel West was
- 18 untruthful to Qwest, untruthful to Your Honor in two
- 19 very important ways repeatedly to the great prejudice
- 20 and essentially in a manner that results in Qwest being
- 21 ambushed the day before trial regarding the truthfulness
- 22 of those statements.
- Number one was the availability of current
- 24 bills that we had to wait over two weeks from February
- 25 18, which is when I believe the data requests were due,

- 1 responses were due, until March 8th for copies of actual
- 2 bills that we could have then done follow-up discovery
- 3 on.
- 4 And number two, repeatedly through testimony,
- 5 through data request response, and as recently as the
- 6 brief that was filed on Friday, Tel West up and down
- 7 explains that it doesn't collect these charges, it's not
- 8 cost effective for it to collect these charges, it
- 9 doesn't do it except in rare circumstances, they have a
- 10 threshold that they follow. And the bills that we
- 11 received at 5:00 on Friday undermine that completely.
- 12 We are highly disturbed by this, Your Honor. We ask
- 13 that some sort of sanctions be imposed on Tel West that
- 14 it will provide a sufficient disincentive to this party
- 15 and to any other party from acting as fast and loose in
- 16 discovery as this party has.
- JUDGE BERG: Well, let me respond on two
- 18 points. Number one, my recollection is that there were
- 19 certain processes involved in not just the sending of
- 20 records but the retention of records and the ability to
- 21 search records that all went to their ability to make
- 22 them available any sooner than the date that they
- 23 represented. Now you have pointed me to some billing
- 24 statements that have earlier billing dates or statement
- 25 dates than others, and it might appear that, in fact,

- 1 some billing statements could have been made available
- 2 sooner, but I'm going to find that this wasn't an ambush
- 3 tactic, that there is no ability to particularly discern
- 4 between these statements to say which ones could have
- 5 been available sooner and which ones with billing
- 6 statement dates later in the February month rightfully
- 7 could not have been made available when they were done.
- 8 And on top of it all is, as I have stated
- 9 before, I think the point you're going to, Mr. Sherr, is
- 10 to the extent you're going to the credibility of the
- 11 witness, that's understood, and that's an argument that
- 12 I'm sure parties will make at every opportunity, and
- 13 probably rightfully so. At the same time, I don't think
- 14 that every time a party is able to in some way cast
- 15 doubt on another party's credibility that it's an
- 16 opportunity or a time for a sanction to be imposed.
- 17 In this particular instance, the subject
- 18 matter in my opinion still goes to the issue of whether
- 19 or not, in fact, a claim for a refund or a credit on any
- 20 particular bill is justified on the basis that it's
- 21 already been collected. To the extent that there are
- 22 some conflicts, I understand the conflicts, but I'm not
- 23 going to take any other steps to impose sanctions at
- 24 this point in time. I will balance that with the
- 25 credibility of the witnesses and the weight to be given

- 1 to the various exhibits. I don't know what else
- 2 practically would make a difference in this proceeding.
- 3 The parties in their briefs I thought both
- 4 did a good job of summarizing the ultimate issues apart
- 5 from the broad range of testimony that was filed in this
- 6 proceeding. Tel West did emphasize the issue of whether
- 7 or not Qwest's billed number screening service and dial
- 8 up service operated as it was represented and intended.
- 9 It's a point that's not addressed as directly in Qwest's
- 10 brief, but on the other hand there's quite a bit of
- 11 argument in Qwest's brief that goes to those issues as
- 12 well.
- 13 So at this time, there will be no other
- 14 sanctions, but I will take arguments based on
- 15 credibility into account at the close of the proceeding.
- 16 MR. SHERR: I understand your ruling, Your
- 17 Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Thank you, Mr. Sherr.
- 19 MR. SHERR: I will proceed with my questions
- 20 for Mr. Swickard if you would like me to at this time,
- 21 Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Yes, sir, let's go for another
- 23 half hour, please. And, Mr. Sherr, you can just keep an
- 24 eye on the clock. After we get past 12:10, the next
- 25 good stopping point for you, let me know.

- 1 MR. SHERR: I will.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 3 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, how many states does Tel West
- 5 do business in?
- 6 A. Just give me a moment.
- 7 MR. SHERR: Your Honor, I think I can help
- 8 the witness answer the question. There is a data
- 9 request response that provides the rates of Tel West for
- 10 each state. That may be helpful.
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, if there's a data
- 12 request that answers the question, it seems it would be
- 13 helpful to just refer to it in arguments.
- 14 MR. SHERR: It has not been admitted. It's
- 15 not part of the notebook here.
- 16 JUDGE BERG: If the witness can answer the
- 17 question, please answer the question.
- 18 THE WITNESS: Just give me a moment.
- 19 A. Can I ask you a quick question regarding your
- 20 question. Is it where we're certified or where we
- 21 actually offer service?
- 22 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Let me restate the question.
- 24 In how many states do you provide
- 25 telecommunications services to customers?

- 1 A. Approximately 15.
- Q. Would you accept subject to check that I
- 3 think the number is 16?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. How many interconnection agreements or resale
- 6 agreements does Tel West have total?
- 7 A. I don't know.
- 8 Q. Do you have at least one resale agreement or
- 9 interconnection agreement per state?
- 10 A. At least one, yes.
- 11 Q. In some states you have more than one?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And how many ILECs do you deal with?
- 14 A. I think eight.
- 15 Q. And you have testified you're the president
- 16 of Tel West?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. How many employees does Tel West have?
- 19 A. About 54, I think.
- 20 Q. And as the president, they all report to you
- 21 directly or indirectly; is that correct?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Describe for me your day-to-day
- 24 responsibilities as president of this company.
- 25 A. My day-to-day responsibilities include

- 1 managing a variety of management personnel that manages
- 2 a customer service operations group, a provisioning
- 3 group, a billing, what we call billing auditing group,
- 4 and work with outside consultants and counsel
- 5 essentially, and including accountants and things like
- 6 that.
- 7 Q. So primarily managerial?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And not so much day-to-day operations?
- 10 A. I think when you're a small business owner,
- 11 you're really involved in both, and I would consider Tel
- 12 West a small business. So there's certainly areas where
- 13 I'm more involved with detailed issues versus other
- 14 areas where I'm really involved at a higher level, so.
- 15 Q. Did you negotiate each of the at least 16
- 16 interconnection agreements you said you have in place at
- 17 present?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Other employees assisted you?
- 20 A. Other employees or outside counsel or
- 21 support.
- Q. Did you negotiate any of those yourself?
- 23 A. No.
- Q. So you didn't negotiate the Washington
- 25 interconnection agreement? And let me be clear, when I

- 1 refer to the Washington interconnection agreement, I'm
- 2 referring to the current agreement.
- 3 A. I did not participate in active negotiations
- 4 with Qwest.
- 5 Q. Who did?
- 6 A. Don Taylor, an outside consultant that we
- 7 hired.
- 8 Q. But you signed the intersection agreement?
- 9 A. Yes, I did.
- 10 Q. On behalf of Tel West?
- 11 A. Yes, I did.
- 12 Q. Do you know who supplied the first draft of
- 13 the interconnection agreement, whether it was Tel West
- 14 or it was Qwest?
- 15 A. No, I do not. I assume Qwest.
- 16 Q. You didn't direct -- strike that.
- 17 Did you direct Mr. Taylor to present a draft
- 18 interconnection agreement to Qwest?
- 19 A. I directed Mr. Taylor to negotiate with Qwest
- 20 on a variety of issues that we felt were important.
- 21 Does that answer your question?
- Q. Did Mr. Taylor do that by letter?
- 23 A. I believe he notified Qwest via letter,
- 24 E-mail, and telephone conversations with our Qwest
- 25 negotiator.

- 1 Q. But to your knowledge, Mr. Taylor didn't
- 2 draft an entire agreement and present it to Qwest?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Do you know how many drafts of the agreement
- 5 there were before it was signed?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Do you know if there was more than one?
- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 Q. During the course of the negotiations, did
- 10 Tel West, and when I refer to Tel West, I mean you or
- 11 your agent, Mr. Taylor, did you or Tel West object to
- 12 Section 5 --
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, object to the term
- 14 agent. It hasn't been established the relationship
- 15 between Mr. Taylor and Tel West.
- 16 JUDGE BERG: All right, I understand --
- 17 MR. HARLOW: The question is all right other
- 18 than that word.
- 19 JUDGE BERG: Yes, I understand agent may
- 20 connote something different. I understand Mr. Taylor
- 21 was a consultant.
- MR. SHERR: That's fine.
- JUDGE BERG: And so, Mr. Sherr, if you would
- 24 just go ahead and for my benefit repeat the question.
- MR. SHERR: I will.

- 1 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, during the course of the
- 3 negotiation of the interconnection agreement, to your
- 4 knowledge, did Tel West, meaning Tel West employees or
- 5 Mr. Taylor, its consultant, object to Section 5.4.4 of
- 6 the agreement as drafted?
- 7 MR. HARLOW: Excuse me, could the witness be
- 8 provided a copy of the interconnection agreement and
- 9 that language?
- 10 MR. SHERR: And for this particular language,
- 11 Your Honor, we have a complete copy of the
- 12 interconnection agreement, this particular language is
- 13 also in Mr. Brotherson's testimony. Would you prefer an
- 14 entire copy?
- 15 MR. HARLOW: It's up to you. I just want the
- 16 sections you're questioning him on.
- JUDGE BERG: I think it's important that he
- 18 either have a copy for reference or some further
- 19 definition of what 5.4.4 covers that would enable him to
- 20 answer in more detail.
- 21 MR. SHERR: Your Honor, we will provide
- 22 Mr. Swickard with a copy of the interconnection
- 23 agreement. I did not make ten copies of that document
- 24 because it's so --
- JUDGE BERG: I understand, that's not

- 1 necessary. And likewise, I think it's something that
- 2 you -- certainly the agreement, reference to the
- 3 agreement, I think will suffice. If there are other
- 4 documents that need to be referred to by section number,
- 5 it's possible you could describe the section for the
- 6 witness if that may be helpful.
- 7 MR. SHERR: Understood, Your Honor.
- 8 And for the benefit of the Bench and for
- 9 Mr. Harlow and Mr. Rice, that section appears on page 3
- 10 of Mr. Brotherson's testimony, which is Exhibit 39,
- 11 which has been admitted.
- 12 BY MR. SHERR:
- 13 Q. Mr. Swickard, have you found Section 5.4.4 in
- 14 the agreement?
- 15 A. Yes, I have.
- 16 Q. Okay. To your knowledge, did Tel West during
- 17 the course of the negotiations object to the inclusion
- 18 of that language?
- 19 A. I don't know. I was not actively involved in
- 20 the negotiations of this agreement.
- 21 Q. So you don't know -- do you know whether this
- 22 was discussed specifically?
- 23 A. I don't know.
- Q. And same question for Section 6.2.9?
- MR. HARLOW: What's the question, did Tel

- 1 West object?
- 2 Q. Could you please find 6.2.9 in the agreement,
- 3 and let me know when you have found it.
- 4 A. I found it.
- 5 Q. To your knowledge, did Tel West object to the
- 6 inclusion of that language in the agreement when it was
- 7 being negotiated?
- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 Q. Did Tel West to your knowledge seek
- 10 arbitration under Section 252 of the Telecommunications
- 11 Act of that Section 6.2.9?
- 12 A. No, we did not.
- 13 Q. And did Tel West seek arbitration under
- 14 Section 252 of the Act of the provision of Section 5.4.4
- 15 during the negotiations of the agreement?
- 16 A. No, we did not.
- 17 Q. If you could please look back to Section
- 18 5.4.4, did Tel West suggest the -- well, let me start
- 19 over.
- In this proceeding, it's correct that Tel
- 21 West has suggested that the Commission adopt a 30 day
- 22 penalty mechanism with regard to Qwest processing
- 23 billing disputes; is that correct?
- 24 MR. HARLOW: Object to the use of the term
- 25 penalty.

- 1 Q. I can withdraw the word penalty. A 30 day
- 2 mechanism?
- 3 A. Yes, that's true.
- 4 Q. Which, in effect, if Qwest does not respond
- 5 to Tel West within 30 days of receiving its billing
- 6 disputes, that those billing disputes are deemed to have
- 7 been resolved in Tel West's favor; is that correct?
- 8 A. That is correct.
- 9 Q. To your knowledge, during the course of the
- 10 negotiations of this agreement, did Tel West suggest
- 11 that very mechanism to Qwest?
- 12 A. No, we did not that I'm aware of.
- 13 Q. To your knowledge, were any provisions of
- 14 this interconnection agreement modified after the first
- 15 draft was provided?
- 16 A. I don't know.
- 17 Q. To your knowledge, of any of the
- 18 interconnection agreements that Tel West is a party to,
- 19 in the negotiation process, have any terms ever been
- 20 modified from their original drafts?
- 21 A. I don't know.
- Q. Mr. Swickard, could you look back in the
- 23 notebook at Exhibit 1, which again is your testimony,
- 24 and look at page 4. Let me know when you're ready.
- 25 A. I have page 4.

- 1 Q. Could you read me the language that starts on
- 2 line 15, that paragraph that begins, based on my
- 3 understanding.
- 4 A. (Reading.)
- 5 Based on my understanding, Tel West's
- 6 obligation for OS/DA changed under the
- 7 current agreement, which was effective
- 8 on October 31st, 2001. Once that
- 9 agreement became effective, I informed
- 10 Qwest's billing account management that
- 11 Tel West will no longer accept these
- 12 services from Qwest.
- 13 Q. What did you mean by based on your
- 14 understanding?
- 15 A. Based on my understanding of our agreement.
- 16 Q. That you weren't involved in negotiating?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. Where did that understanding come from?
- 19 A. Reading the final agreement that I signed.
- 20 Q. So before you signed the agreement, you read
- 21 the entire agreement?
- 22 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. So it's your testimony or it has been your
- 24 testimony that Tel West as of that moment had a
- 25 contractual right to resell a basic line free of access

- 1 to OS and DA; is that correct?
- 2 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I'm going to object
- 3 to the extent it calls for a legal conclusion. Request
- 4 that questions be limited to his understanding.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: I thought that was the basis of
- 6 the question, but perhaps, Mr. Sherr, if you could --
- 7 MR. SHERR: I could use those magic words,
- 8 Your Honor.
- 9 JUDGE BERG: Yes.
- 10 BY MR. SHERR:
- 11 Q. Is it your testimony that as of the effective
- 12 date of the agreement that Tel West, is it your
- 13 understanding, that Tel West then had a contractual
- 14 right to resell a basic line free of access of OS and DA
- 15 without having to pay for blocking products?
- 16 A. It's my understanding that Tel West would not
- 17 be required to purchase OS or DA from Qwest once this
- 18 agreement was accepted by the Commission.
- 19 Q. Now you just said it's my understanding and
- 20 talked about it in the present tense; was that your
- 21 understanding as of the date you signed the agreement?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. If you could please look to Exhibit 19. Do
- 24 you recognize this as Tel West's response to Data
- 25 Request Owest-022?

- 1 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And could you look at the sub part B, which
- 3 says:
- 4 Fully describe all facts and produce all
- 5 documents supporting your contention
- 6 that Tel West and Qwest specifically
- 7 negotiated the issue of Tel West's
- 8 customers' access to pay per use
- 9 services.
- 10 Do you see where I read?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Could you read just to yourself the paragraph
- 13 below. It's too lengthy probably to be read into the
- 14 record. And let me know when you have read that.
- 15 A. Okay.
- 16 (Reading.)
- 17 I have read it.
- 18 Q. Have you looked at page 3 of that document?
- 19 Could you look to page 3 of that document, still under
- 20 tab 19, who is the respondent for Tel West on this data
- 21 request, page 3 of tab 19?
- 22 A. Okay, I'm sorry, on mine there's a
- 23 handwritten number, and then there's also a typed
- 24 number, which --
- 25 Q. I'm referring to the handwritten number in

- 1 the bottom right-hand corner.
- 2 A. Okay.
- Q. Who was the respondent on this data request
- 4 response?
- 5 A. I was.
- 6 Q. So although you didn't know anything about
- 7 the actual negotiation of the agreement, as you have
- 8 just testified, you responded regarding -- in this data
- 9 request, you responded to what happened during the
- 10 negotiation; is that correct?
- 11 A. I'm sorry, I only read the response. Would
- 12 you like me to read the entire data request again?
- Q. Did you prepare this data request response?
- 14 A. Yes, I did.
- 15 Q. But you testified earlier that you were not
- 16 involved in the day-to-day negotiation of the agreement.
- 17 A. That is correct.
- 18 Q. Does this response, is it still true and
- 19 correct?
- 20 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. Would you please look at page 4 of this
- 22 exhibit, which is on yellow paper, the first page on
- 23 yellow paper. Let me know when you have found it.
- A. Found it.
- 25 Q. Now these are purported to be Mr. Taylor's

- 1 notes from his negotiations with Qwest for the
- 2 interconnection agreement; is that correct?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Okay. And I won't read what it says, because
- 5 Tel West has indicated that this is confidential, but
- 6 the line item number 5 is with regard to Mr. Taylor's
- 7 notes with regard to negotiation of the OS/DA issue; is
- 8 that correct?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And after identifying the issue, it appears
- 11 to me that he explained the progress on that point in
- 12 the negotiations; is that correct?
- 13 A. I'm not sure that I understand your question.
- Q. Well, the words that follow, starting with
- 15 the sixth word where it says Nancy, starting there, the
- 16 rest of that line, the rest of that bullet point number
- 17 5 refers, it appears to me at least, that that is Don
- 18 Taylor's description of the status of the negotiations
- 19 on that particular issue. Do you think that's accurate?
- 20 A. Yes, this is -- yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. And this does not indicate that Qwest
- 22 had agreed to the OS/DA treatment that Tel West was
- 23 seeking?
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I object, the
- 25 document speaks for itself.

- 1 JUDGE BERG: Well, I will let the witness
- 2 answer the question here. It does go to a core issue in
- 3 the case.
- 4 A. I don't know. These are notes from Don
- 5 Taylor. This was not a status report that was sent to
- 6 me. These are internal notes from Don's discussions
- 7 with Nancy Donahue, I assume, which I was not part of.
- 8 Q. If you could please look at the next page,
- 9 which was page 5, bullet point number 5 again is with
- 10 regard to the OS/DA issue; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes, it is.
- 12 Q. And again, page 5 are Don Taylor's notes
- 13 regarding his May 21, 2001, negotiations with Qwest
- 14 regarding the interconnection agreement?
- 15 A. Yes, they appear to be.
- Q. Okay. Line item 5 again deals with the OS/DA
- 17 issue; does it not?
- 18 A. Yes, it does.
- 19 Q. And after it says OS/DA issue, it provides
- 20 some language, does it --
- 21 MR. HARLOW: You can read the language if you
- 22 want.
- MR. SHERR: You marked it confidential, so
- 24 I'm just --
- MR. HARLOW: I don't have a problem with

- 1 that.
- 2 MR. SHERR: Okay.
- 3 BY MR. SHERR:
- 4 Q. It says, OS/DA issue, no answer; is that
- 5 correct?
- A. Yes, it does.
- 7 Q. So in your opinion, does that indicate
- 8 whether Qwest had agreed to the OS/DA demand that Tel
- 9 West was making?
- 10 A. Again, I didn't view these notes prior to
- 11 today. These are Don's notes.
- Q. What do you think it means?
- 13 A. I think it means that the OS/DA issue is
- 14 still pending.
- 15 Q. Now the interconnection agreement went into
- 16 effect but -- was signed in August of 2001; is that
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. I assume that's correct. I don't know the
- 19 date.
- 20 Q. Will you accept that subject to check, that
- 21 that is the date?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. And it was effective, as you
- 24 testified, on October 31 of 2001; is that correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

- 1 Q. At any time after the agreement became
- 2 effective, did Tel West inform Qwest -- I should say,
- 3 did Tel West instruct Qwest to remove dial lock and all
- 4 other blocking products from its lines?
- 5 A. No, it did not.
- 6 Q. Instead, Tel West continued to not only pay
- 7 the recurring charges associated with those products
- 8 that remained on ongoing lines, but also ordered those
- 9 products and paid the nonrecurring charges for new lines
- 10 that it acquired after that time; is that correct?
- 11 A. For the most part, yes.
- Q. What about that is not correct?
- 13 A. There are some lines that we did not
- 14 provision dial lock on.
- 15 Q. When you answered data requests, did you not
- 16 indicate that you order dial lock on 100% of lines where
- 17 available?
- 18 A. We do order dial lock on 100% of lines where
- 19 available. There are some cases where we could not
- 20 order dial lock because of Qwest's system or
- 21 capabilities for central office. And also in the case
- 22 of conversion orders, it appears that there are some
- 23 customers that were not provisioned with dial lock.
- Q. But on those lines, you don't have any reason
- 25 to believe that it was not technically feasible to order

- 1 dial lock; is that correct?
- MR. HARLOW: Objection, vague, what do you
- 3 mean by those lines?
- Q. On the lines that were converted,
- 5 Mr. Swickard, you just said that there were also some
- 6 converted lines that dial lock was not ordered for; is
- 7 that correct?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. Do you believe that dial lock was available
- 10 technically for those lines?
- 11 A. I don't know. I didn't check those lines.
- 12 Q. And when Tel West complained to the
- 13 Commission informally in July of 2001 and formally in
- 14 October of 2001, didn't Tel West describe its OS/DA
- issue as a non-contractual violation by Qwest?
- MR. HARLOW: You know, Your Honor, I would
- 17 appreciate it if Mr. Swickard's referring again to
- 18 documents that they be placed in front of the witness
- 19 for his review.
- 20 MR. SHERR: If Mr. Swickard doesn't know, I
- 21 can certainly point him to those documents.
- JUDGE BERG: I think you can -- I will allow
- 23 the witness to answer the question without reference to
- 24 the document if he can. But again, I think that if
- 25 where, as a foundation to another question, if that's

- 1 important, I think it's good to ask it. If you're
- 2 looking to make a point based on the face of the
- 3 document, that's something that the document will just
- 4 speak to itself, Mr. Sherr.
- 5 MR. SHERR: Okay.
- JUDGE BERG: And I see some echoes from the
- 7 briefs that the parties have filed already, and there
- 8 will be that chance to make arguments.
- 9 MR. SHERR: Okay, I would be happy to direct
- 10 Mr. Swickard so that he can confirm the question that I
- 11 just asked.
- 12 BY MR. SHERR:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, if you could look at Exhibit 6,
- 14 please, this is under tab 6. Have you found that
- 15 exhibit?
- 16 A. Yes, I have.
- 17 Q. Could you look at page 9, please. And now
- 18 that I directed you to do that, let me direct you back
- 19 to the first page. This is a copy of Tel West's
- 20 original complaint and petition in this proceeding, is
- 21 it not?
- 22 A. This is a document that I had hired
- 23 Mr. Taylor to draft initially to discuss the complaints
- 24 against Qwest.
- 25 Q. Would you agree subject to check that this is

- 1 the original complaint and petition that was filed to
- 2 commence this proceeding?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. Could you please look at page 9. Just to
- 5 follow up on what you said, when Mr. Taylor --
- 6 Mr. Taylor drafted this for you?
- 7 A. Yes, he did.
- 8 Q. And when Mr. Taylor did that, he was doing
- 9 that on your behalf; is that correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. As your consultant?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Looking at page 9, the top of the page, it
- 14 says, additional non-contractual complaints against
- 15 Qwest, does it not?
- 16 A. Yes, it does.
- 17 Q. Could you, again this is too long probably to
- 18 read into the record, but could you just read to
- 19 yourself the first paragraph, and let me know when
- 20 you're done.
- A. (Reading.)
- Yes, I'm done.
- Q. Okay. Could you please read for the sake of
- 24 the record just the one sentence that starts seven lines
- 25 from the bottom. At the very right of the line, it

- 1 says, although, continues, charging Tel West. Could you
- 2 read that line, please.
- 3 A. (Reading.)
- 4 Although charging Tel West for these
- 5 blocking features is not a violation of
- its agreement with Tel West, it
- 7 demonstrates clearly that Qwest shows no
- 8 interest in working with Tel West as a
- 9 valued wholesale customer and
- 10 co-provider of service to end users.
- 11 Q. Thank you. Could you look at what was
- 12 Exhibit H, in the same tab, Exhibit H to the complaint.
- 13 It's the very last page of the exhibit. And at the top
- 14 it says, notice to Qwest of intent to file a complaint.
- 15 Do you see where I'm reading?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Okay. Was that dated October 10, 2001?
- 18 A. Yes, it was.
- 19 Q. And did you sign that document?
- 20 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And did you sign it on behalf of Tel West?
- 22 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. As its president?
- 24 A. Yes.
- O. Okay. Could you please read out loud the

- 1 section that starts in the middle of the page, also
- 2 stated in the complaint, read that line and the first
- 3 bullet point under it.
- 4 A. (Reading.)
- 5 Also stated in the complaint are several
- 6 non-contract related complaints against
- 7 Qwest as demonstration of Qwest's
- 8 failure to treat Tel West as a valued
- 9 wholesale customer.
- 10 Q. And keep reading the next line as well,
- 11 please.
- 12 A. (Reading.)
- 13 Requiring added cost, toll and directory
- 14 assistance blocking features.
- 15 Q. That's fine, thank you.
- To your knowledge, in either the complaint
- 17 which is at the front of this exhibit or in this October
- 18 10 notice, did Tel West refer to Section 6.2.9 of the
- 19 new agreement; do you know?
- 20 A. I'm sorry, can you ask your question again?
- 21 Q. Sure. To your knowledge, in either -- well,
- 22 to your knowledge, in the complaint itself, which was
- 23 the first document we looked at, when discussing the
- 24 OS/DA issue, which was the paragraph you just read, did
- 25 it make any mention of Section 6.2.9 of the new

- 1 agreement? That's on page 9 of the complaint.
- 2 A. I'm not aware that it does.
- 3 Q. Okay. And Exhibit H, which is the last thing
- 4 you just read from, when discussing the OS/DA issue,
- 5 does it make any mention of the new interconnection
- 6 agreement?
- 7 A. No, it does not.
- 8 Q. And no mention of Section 6.2.9 specifically?
- 9 A. No, it does not.
- 10 Q. And the complaint was filed on October 30, I
- 11 believe. Would you accept that subject to check,
- 12 October 30 of 2001?
- 13 A. Sure, I will accept that.
- 14 Q. And the new interconnection agreement became
- 15 effective the very next day, did it not?
- 16 A. Yes, it did.
- 17 Q. So is it your testimony that -- and you have
- 18 testified that it was your belief as of the date you
- 19 signed the interconnection agreement, the new one, that
- 20 Section 6.2.9 entitled Tel West to a basic line with no
- 21 access to operator services or directory assistance
- 22 without having to pay for blocking features; is that
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. Our understanding is that we don't have to
- 25 purchase under our current agreement operator services

- 1 or directory assistance from Qwest.
- Q. I'm not asking your understanding today. I
- 3 understand your understanding today from reading your
- 4 brief. What I'm asking is, as of the time that you
- 5 signed the agreement, I believe you testified that as of
- 6 the day you signed the agreement, because you read it in
- 7 full, it was your understanding that you were going to
- 8 be able to resell basic lines that did not have access
- 9 to OS and DA and were not going to be required to pay
- 10 for a blocking product to accomplish that. Was that not
- 11 your testimony?
- 12 A. The way that you're phrasing it is a little
- 13 bit misleading. What we -- what I thought in terms of
- 14 $\,$ my understanding when I read the agreement was that I
- 15 looked throughout the entire agreement to see if I was
- 16 responsible for directory assistance or operator
- 17 services to Qwest, and so we -- I believed that I would
- 18 not have to buy operator services or directory
- 19 assistance from Owest.
- Q. So that was your belief?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. As of the date you signed it?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. But you don't mention that in this complaint,
- 25 do you?

- 1 A. We do not, and I --
- Q. And this was filed the day before the new
- 3 agreement became effective, didn't it?
- 4 MR. HARLOW: Objection, asked and answered.
- 5 MR. SHERR: We can let the record reflect
- 6 that that's what Mr. Swickard answered.
- 7 Your Honor, can I have just a moment.
- 8 Your Honor, I think this would be a good time
- 9 to take a break if that's acceptable.
- 10 JUDGE BERG: All right, let's be back at
- 11 between -- try and be back at 1:30. Worse case
- 12 scenario, we want to try and be underway at 1:45. So if
- 13 you have a window there, if you shoot for 1:30 to be
- 14 back, then that gives you a little time to settle in,
- and hopefully we're back on the record at 1:45.
- 16 At this point, we're adjourned for lunch.
- 17 (Luncheon recess taken at 12:20 p.m.)

18

- 19 AFTERNOON SESSION
- 20 (1:45 p.m.)
- 21 JUDGE BERG: I will indicate that over the
- 22 lunch hour Mr. Sherr was called out on a family medical
- 23 emergency. Ms. Anderl will resume cross examination of
- 24 Mr. Swickard.
- 25 Mr. Swickard, I will just remind you that you

- 1 remain subject to the oath you took this morning.
- Ms. Anderl, whenever you're ready, you can go
- 3 ahead and begin.
- 4 MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.

5

- 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 7 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 8 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Swickard.
- 9 A. Good afternoon.
- 10 Q. I'm Lisa Anderl, an attorney for Owest. I
- 11 will be finishing the questioning for you this
- 12 afternoon.
- 13 Mr. Swickard, in looking at some of the data
- 14 request responses, I see the name as a respondent
- 15 indicated of Stan Efferding. Is that a Tel West
- 16 employee?
- 17 A. Yes, it is.
- 18 Q. What does he do for you?
- 19 A. He is an operations manager. He does --
- 20 performs operations functions supervising our customer
- 21 service group, our billing group which does audit
- 22 claims, and our provisioning group.
- Q. Does he have any responsibility for the
- 24 preparation of the disputed items on the monthly bills
- 25 that Tel West disputes to Owest?

- 1 A. Yes, he does supervise the group that does
- 2 that.
- 3 Q. And who specifically in his group does that,
- 4 or if there's more than one?
- 5 A. Yeah, there's a couple of people that do that
- 6 sort of work. Are you looking for their names?
- 7 Q. Yes, please.
- 8 A. Okay. One is Moon Wymore, M-O-O-N,
- 9 W-Y-M-O-R-E. Another person that works in that group is
- 10 Debra McBride. And then there's a couple of new
- 11 employees. One is named Lisa, and I don't know her last
- 12 name, and then we have one temporary person working on
- 13 that as well.
- 14 Q. Thank you. Would you turn to tab or Exhibit
- 15 3 in the notebook that you have. Can you identify that
- 16 document or series of documents for me?
- 17 A. It's Tel West's billing disputes with Qwest.
- 18 Q. Would that be for the period of April 2001
- 19 through November of 2001?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. To the best of your knowledge, are these all
- 22 of the disputed charges that Tel West had with Qwest for
- 23 that period of time?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Do you know what PGOCC stands for when that

- 1 acronym is used on that document?
- 2 A. I don't know what it stands for. I think
- 3 what they're requesting is custom choice.
- 4 Q. Is that a feature package?
- 5 A. Right.
- 6 Q. That Qwest offers?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And does Tel West occasionally resell that
- 9 feature package?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Mr. Swickard, could you please turn to
- 12 Exhibit C-18.
- 13 A. I'm sorry, C?
- Q. Oh, 18, I'm sorry. And you see that the
- 15 first two pages are white, and the rest of it is yellow?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay, could you turn to page hand numbered
- 18 page 5, please.
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see the customer name on that bill,
- 21 and I don't want you to say it?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Is that individual a Tel West employee?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. And for how long has he been a Tel West

- 1 employee approximately?
- 2 A. Over a year.
- 3 Q. And do you know if he has received telephone
- 4 service from Tel West for approximately that same period
- 5 of time?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Turn to page hand numbered page 2 of that
- 8 same Exhibit 18 or C-18. Is that individual also a Tel
- 9 West employee?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And is that the same individual for whom a
- 12 bill was produced at hand numbered page 9?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Let me ask you some questions about the
- 15 billing dispute provisions in the interconnection
- 16 agreement generally. Do you still have a copy of the
- 17 new interconnection agreement on the table with you?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And if you would turn to Section 5.4.4.
- 20 MS. ANDERL: I will apologize in advance to
- 21 the parties and to the Judge if I seem to reask a
- 22 question, one or more questions that Mr. Sherr already
- 23 asked. I believe we probably don't mean to repeat, but
- 24 rather just mean to confirm testimony that's already
- 25 been given, and the hand off from one lawyer to the next

- 1 might have made that not as smooth as it could have
- 2 been.
- 3 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 4 Q. Now the Section 5.4.4 contains a provision
- 5 requiring both Qwest and Tel West to expedite the
- 6 investigation of any disputed amounts; is that right?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And was there a provision requiring an
- 9 expedited investigation in the first or old
- 10 interconnection agreement?
- 11 A. I don't know. I don't think so.
- 12 Q. And then the current agreement that we're
- 13 looking at went into effect on October 31st of 2001?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Now does Section 5.4.4 contain any
- 16 requirement that the billing disputes raised by either
- 17 party be resolved within a specific number of days?
- 18 A. No, I don't believe so.
- 19 Q. Do you know if there are any other provisions
- 20 in the interconnection agreement that would require
- 21 investigation and resolution of billing disputes in a
- 22 set number of days?
- 23 A. I'm not aware of any.
- 24 Q. Do you know if the word expedite as its used
- 25 in that Section 5.4.4 is defined anywhere in the

- 1 agreement?
- 2 A. I don't know.
- 3 Q. Is it your testimony that expedited in this
- 4 case means 30 days?
- 5 A. I'm sorry, can you ask your question again?
- 6 Q. Is it your position that expedite in this
- 7 case, as the word is used in Section 5.4.4, means 30
- 8 days?
- 9 A. I don't know that that's my position. I
- 10 think it's one of our recommended remedies.
- 11 Q. Do you think that it would constitute an
- 12 expedited investigation if Tel West had one billing
- 13 dispute on a single charge and Qwest took 30 days to
- 14 investigate it and resolve it?
- 15 A. I think depending on the nature of the claim.
- 16 Q. Would you agree that it might take Qwest a
- 17 different amount of time to investigate and resolve 10
- 18 claims than it would to investigate and resolve 1,000
- 19 claims?
- 20 A. I think that -- I mean I don't know that --
- 21 that I can answer that question exactly. I mean it
- 22 depends on the amount of resources I think that Qwest
- 23 dedicates to that to resolve it.
- Q. Do you think that would also depend on the
- 25 nature of the disputed charges?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you read Mr. Brotherson's testimony prior
- 3 to taking the stand today?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Did you read in his testimony the description
- 6 of what Qwest does in order to investigate and resolve a
- 7 billing dispute generally?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Now while you were with U S West, you did not
- 10 process any wholesale billing disputes, did you?
- 11 A. No, I did not.
- Q. Was there anything in Mr. Brotherson's
- 13 testimony with regard to the description of what Qwest
- 14 does to investigate and resolve a billing dispute that
- 15 you believe does not happen?
- 16 A. I don't remember everything about his
- 17 testimony, I'm sorry.
- 18 Q. So as you sit here today though, you can't
- 19 think of anything that when you read it, you thought
- 20 that that sounded wrong?
- 21 A. The -- again, I think I would probably rather
- 22 review it before I said anything. But based on what I
- 23 remember, it sounded like it was certainly more
- 24 challenging than had been described by the person who
- 25 performed the work to me in the past.

- 1 Q. Was that Sheryl Hild?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And you worked with Sheryl during most of
- 4 2001 as your billing dispute manager; is that right?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. Can I ask you to turn, Mr. Swickard,
- 7 to Mr. Brotherson's testimony, which is in your book. I
- 8 will give you a page number here in a moment, or a tab
- 9 number rather, 39, and if you would turn to page 7 of
- 10 that document. Do you have that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you see there that that is
- 13 Mr. Brotherson's testimony with regard to the process
- 14 that Qwest follows to investigate and resolve billing
- 15 disputes with Tel West?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you see on line 11, Mr. Brotherson begins
- 18 to describe the first step in the process, that is to
- 19 pull up the bill Tel West is disputing to check the
- 20 description and amount?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you have any reason to believe that that
- 23 does not happen?
- MR. HARLOW: Objection, Your Honor, no
- 25 foundation.

- 1 MS. ANDERL: Well, I asked earlier, Your
- 2 Honor, whether there was anything in Mr. Brotherson's
- 3 testimony that when Mr. Swickard read it he believed it
- 4 did not sound accurate, and he said he wanted to review
- 5 it before he could make a specific response, and I'm
- 6 therefore taking him through it.
- 7 JUDGE BERG: Rather than walk him through it
- 8 line by line, perhaps we can give him an opportunity to
- 9 read it and, you know, respond in a broader sense. It
- 10 might help you focus in, and it might save us some time.
- 11 Is that acceptable, counsel?
- 12 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, that was my question
- 13 earlier, is whether there was generally, whether there
- 14 was anything in there that he could identify that
- 15 sounded like it did not happen, and he couldn't answer
- 16 that.
- 17 JUDGE BERG: I understand.
- 18 MS. ANDERL: So I believe that all we can do
- 19 is go through it on a step by step basis.
- 20 JUDGE BERG: Well, he was answering off the
- 21 top of his head. If he had an opportunity to take a
- 22 moment and read it, it may save you some work.
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, my objection goes
- 24 more to the fact that the witness -- in fact, Qwest made
- 25 a point of crossing the witness and asking the witness,

- 1 he has never done this function that's described in
- 2 here, so there's no foundation that he would be able to
- 3 either confirm or rebut the steps that Mr. Brotherson
- 4 testifies to.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: Well, Mr. Swickard is the
- 6 president of the company, and I wouldn't want to
- 7 preclude him from having some relevant experience that
- 8 might relate to this, and I would rather he read it and
- 9 then reanswer the question.
- MS. ANDERL: Mr. Harlow's representation
- 11 could be taken as a stipulation that Tel West doesn't
- 12 dispute these steps. That would be fine as well.
- MR. HARLOW: No, my objection simply went to
- 14 whether you had laid the proper foundation for asking
- 15 these questions.
- 16 JUDGE BERG: I think Ms. Anderl is posing
- 17 that there be a stipulation. Would you prefer that we
- 18 go through a question and answer?
- MR. HARLOW: Yes, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 21 Ms. Anderl, I will leave it to you how best
- 22 to proceed.
- 23 BY MS. ANDERL:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, do you have any basis to
- 25 believe that the first step as described by

- 1 Mr. Brotherson on lines 11 and 12 ending on 13 does not
- 2 happen in a Qwest resolution of a Tel West billing
- 3 dispute?
- 4 A. No, I do not.
- 5 Q. The second step as identified by
- 6 Mr. Brotherson is that the billing manager reviews the
- 7 end user's customer service record generally to check
- 8 for any restriction or blocking services. Do you have
- 9 any reason to believe that that doesn't happen?
- 10 A. I do.
- 11 Q. What's the basis for that?
- 12 A. Not all disputed items have a USOC associated
- 13 with them.
- 14 Q. To the extent that the disputed charge would
- 15 have a USOC associated with it, do you have any reason
- 16 to believe that that would not be a step that would have
- 17 to be taken?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. The next step applicable to either some or
- 20 all of the charges is identified on lines 16 through 20,
- 21 which would be the billing manager going into a Qwest
- 22 data base to verify the date the service was installed
- 23 and to check the original LSR on services where a
- 24 blocking -- on contested charges where a restriction or
- 25 blocking service would be necessary. Do you have any

- 1 reason to believe that the billing manager does not
- 2 check the LSR?
- 3 A. I believe they only check the LSR if there's
- 4 a question regarding provisioning of the order. Is that
- 5 an answer to your question?
- Q. What do you mean by that?
- 7 A. That they only check the local service
- 8 request that we have sent in if there actually is some
- 9 sort of reason to believe that it was not provisioned
- 10 correctly by Qwest.
- 11 Q. Isn't the LSR the form where Tel West would
- 12 request the blocking or restriction service?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Okay. And so if there were a question about
- 15 whether it had been properly ordered in the first place,
- 16 the billing manager would probably check the LSR; isn't
- 17 that right?
- 18 A. I'm sorry, one more time.
- 19 Q. I will rephrase it.
- 20 If there were a question about whether Tel
- 21 West had ordered the billing or blocking or restriction
- 22 service, isn't it true that one way to verify that would
- 23 be to check the LSR?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 (Cell phone interruption.)

- 1 MS. ANDERL: I apologize, Your Honor, under
- 2 the circumstances, I had the phone on just in case. I
- 3 will turn it off.
- 4 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 5 Q. And at lines 20 through 22, Mr. Brotherson
- 6 describes that depending on what the result of the
- 7 investigation up to that point is, the billing manager
- 8 might sustain the disputed charge indicating that no
- 9 block had been requested or something along those lines.
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And has that on occasion been your
- 13 experience, that that has happened?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And the next possible step there is the flip
- 16 side of that, if I can describe it that way, which is
- 17 that perhaps the service was requested but not put in
- 18 place, in which case Tel West would be given a credit by
- 19 Qwest. Do you see that?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. And is it accurate that that has also been
- 22 your experience on some of the disputed charges?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Now do you understand FIDs, F-I-D-S, field
- 25 identifiers?

- 1 A. Not really.
- Q. No further questions on Mr. Brotherson's
- 3 testimony, so let's kind of just go back to the
- 4 negotiation and other discussions around Section 5.4.4
- 5 of the contract. Is it your understanding that the
- 6 language in 5.4.4 is Qwest proposed language?
- 7 A. If I can just dig up my interconnection
- 8 agreement, it's out of order.
- 9 Q. Sure, it's the one that requires the parties
- 10 to expedite the investigation of disputed amounts.
- 11 A. One more time, I'm sorry?
- 12 Q. Is that language Qwest's draft language or
- 13 Tel West's draft language?
- 14 A. I don't know.
- 15 Q. Do you know if Tel West disputed the language
- in Section 5.4.4 before you signed the interconnection
- 17 agreement?
- 18 A. I don't know.
- 19 Q. And you didn't request arbitration on that
- 20 language, did you?
- 21 A. No, I did not.
- Q. Did Tel West ask Qwest to include a 30 day
- 23 automatic resolution mechanism in the interconnection
- 24 agreement such as what you're asking for here?
- 25 A. I wasn't -- I wasn't part of the negotiation

- 1 between Owest and Tel West other than signing the
- 2 agreement once it was completed.
- 3 Q. You signed the agreement on or about August
- 4 15th of 2001?
- 5 A. That seems right. I don't have it in front
- of me, but that seems the right time.
- 7 Q. If you want to verify it, Mr. Swickard, you
- 8 can turn to page 256 of the interconnection agreement,
- 9 and that will enable you to check that.
- 10 A. I'm sorry, what was the date that you said?
- 11 Q. August 15th, 2001.
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. Now at that time, August 15th, 2001, were
- 14 there billing disputes pending between Tel West and
- 15 Qwest from April and May of 2001?
- 16 A. I would assume so, yes.
- 17 Q. Is it correct that Tel West's current
- 18 practice is to dispute 100% of pay per use charges?
- 19 MR. HARLOW: Objection, vague, we need a
- 20 definition of pay per use, whether she's referring to it
- 21 in the sense that they defined in the data request or in
- 22 the sense that Mr. Swickard understands it.
- JUDGE BERG: I think we know what you mean,
- 24 Ms. Anderl, but it would be helpful if we could give it
- 25 more definition for someone else who might be looking at

- 1 the record.
- 2 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 3 Q. Mr. Swickard, accepting for the moment
- 4 Qwest's definition of pay per use charges, which
- 5 includes operator services, directory assistance, and
- 6 inter and intraLATA toll, is it correct that Tel West
- 7 disputes 100% of those charges back to Qwest?
- 8 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I object to the use
- 9 of the term pay per use defined that way. I think
- 10 particularly since we have another category of charges
- 11 that are, in fact, called pay per use that it will be
- 12 very confusing, perhaps even to us in the hearing room,
- 13 but certainly to someone reviewing the record, and I
- 14 think we should use the terms, when we're talking about
- OS/DA toll, we should use those terms.
- MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, I would call your
- 17 and Mr. Harlow's attention to Exhibit Number 51 that was
- 18 just admitted at Mr. Harlow's request, which contains
- 19 that very definition of pay per use charges as Qwest
- 20 defined them for purposes of this docket. I guess I
- 21 don't understand Mr. Harlow's objection at this point.
- 22 I think he's trying to just inject delay and confusion
- 23 into this docket with these objections.
- JUDGE BERG: Well, I think Mr. Harlow is
- 25 trying to develop some uniform terminology, but I think

- 1 we're past that point. We already have Tel West that
- 2 uses one sense of pay per use in its operations, and I'm
- 3 certain that Qwest didn't use this term in its
- 4 definition because it wanted to confuse the matter.
- 5 MS. ANDERL: That would be correct.
- JUDGE BERG: And I don't see that the pay per
- 7 use charges or services as defined or used by Tel West
- 8 are really at issue here except to the extent that they
- 9 appear as a line item billing on some of those copies
- 10 that were produced. So I'm going to let counsel just
- 11 pose it clarified what they mean, and we understand that
- 12 the two companies use these terms differently, and
- 13 answers will just have to be given in that context.
- 14 That will apply the same if Tel West needs to make
- 15 reference to pay per use when Qwest witnesses are on the
- 16 stand.
- MS. ANDERL: And, Your Honor, so that the
- 18 record is sufficiently clear, I can break it down more
- 19 granularly.
- 20 BY MS. ANDERL:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, is it correct that Tel West
- 22 disputes back to Qwest 100% of the directory assistance
- 23 charges that appear on Qwest's bills to Tel West?
- 24 A. This is very difficult to answer, because our
- 25 practice has changed several times since we have been

- 1 doing business with Qwest. And we are trying to dispute
- 2 all of directory assistance calls back to Qwest, but the
- 3 dispute process is a very challenging endeavor for us,
- 4 because we have to go through page by page thousands of
- 5 pages of Qwest's bills to identify these calls and put
- 6 them on spreadsheets annually. So we have a lot of
- 7 errors, and we have a lot of problems disputing these
- 8 charges. So for me to say that yes, our practice is to
- 9 dispute 100% is not accurate. However, we do try to
- 10 dispute as many of these as possible, and that is some
- 11 -- that's a relatively recent change.
- 12 Q. Turn please to tab 14. Could you please look
- 13 at the last paragraph and read the second and third
- 14 sentences of that paragraph.
- 15 A. (Reading.)
- Now Tel West disputes all OS/DA charges.
- To the best of our knowledge, Tel West
- does not dispute charges with Qwest if
- it is attempting to collect them from
- 20 end users. Attached is a document with
- 21 additional confidential information
- 22 regarding this request.
- Q. I'm sorry, please read the second sentence,
- 24 up until.
- A. (Reading.)

- 1 Up until January of 2002, Tel West
- 2 disputed with Qwest only those OS/DA
- 3 charges that dial lock failed to block.
- Q. Okay. And then the next sentence says, now
- 5 Tel West disputes all OS/DA charges. Do you see that?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. What time period does now refer to?
- 8 A. I think that now is intended to mean from
- 9 when this was drafted.
- 10 Q. And is that response contained there still
- 11 true and correct now, as of March 11th, 2002?
- 12 A. I think it's -- I think it's important to
- 13 clarify that we attempt to dispute all OS/DA charges.
- 14 Q. Okay. So when I asked you earlier does Tel
- 15 West dispute back to Qwest 100% of the directory
- 16 assistance charges, if I were to reask that question,
- 17 what is your answer?
- 18 JUDGE BERG: If I may just seek a
- 19 clarification, Ms. Anderl. When you say dispute, do you
- 20 mean their position as opposed to whether or not, in
- 21 fact, there are any potential claims that have not been
- 22 presented on further review?
- MS. ANDERL: Well, Your Honor, I guess what
- 24 I'm just trying to explore with this witness is, does
- 25 the sentence, now Tel West disputes all OS/DA charges,

- 1 is it fair to paraphrase that to say, Tel West disputes
- 2 100% of the directory assistance charges. That's really
- 3 all I'm looking for. When they say all, do they mean
- 4 100%? I mean does all really mean all?
- 5 A. It seems so simple, but when you say dispute,
- 6 do you mean actually render a claim to Qwest or that we
- 7 just --
- 8 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 9 Q. Why don't you look at that sentence in tab 14
- 10 where it says, now Tel West disputes all OS/DA charges.
- 11 What did you mean when -- what did Tel West mean when
- 12 Tel West wrote that sentence that says, now Tel West
- 13 disputes all OS/DA charges?
- 14 A. I think that that sentence was meant to say
- 15 that Tel West's intentions are to dispute all OS/DA
- 16 charges.
- 17 Q. And what does that mean? Does that mean to
- 18 challenge them back to Qwest?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Does Tel West dispute all toll charges that
- 21 appear on its bills?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. Does Tel West dispute all operator services
- 24 charges that appear on its bills from Qwest?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And when I say dispute, I mean it in the same
- 2 way you just used it, which means challenge those back
- 3 to Owest. Is that how you're answering those questions?
- 4 A. I am. It's a manual process, and so if you
- 5 looked at like our Qwest bill and it said directory
- 6 assistance charges on the front page and those charges
- 7 totalled a certain amount, my guess is that our dispute
- 8 would not match that amount, so I'm just trying to be as
- 9 clear as possible.
- 10 Q. Does Tel West dispute other charges back to
- 11 Qwest that it calls -- on numbers that Tel West calls
- 12 pay per use charges?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Are those different from operator services
- 15 and DA and toll?
- 16 A. Yes.
- Q. Can you describe for me what you mean when
- 18 you say pay per use?
- 19 A. Well, we actually got the definition of pay
- 20 per use from Qwest, and that is how it appears on our
- 21 bills. Pay per use is one item. Directory assistance
- 22 is another. Special charges are another, which
- 23 incorporate operator service type calls. And I even
- 24 brought a Qwest bill that shows those charges if you
- 25 would like to see it. They're the way that we define

- 1 pay per use is exactly how it is printed on our bill.
- 2 So those would include charges like last call return,
- 3 three-way calling, local switch pay per use items. And
- 4 it's the same way it's defined in the front of the
- 5 telephone book.
- 6 Q. Okay. So last call return, three-way
- 7 calling, what else?
- 8 A. Maybe call trace. I don't know all of the
- 9 pay per use features, but those are the ones that I
- 10 think are most commonly used.
- 11 Q. Now you agreed with Mr. Sherr earlier, I
- 12 think, that there may be some lines that Tel West has on
- 13 which Tel West has never ordered a blocking or
- 14 restriction product; is that right?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And does Tel West dispute charges that appear
- 17 on those lines as well?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Is it correct that when Qwest investigated
- 20 Tel West's December billing disputes, Qwest found more
- 21 than 300 charges that were disputed where Tel West had
- 22 not ordered a blocking product?
- 23 A. I don't know the exact, the exact number.
- Q. Were there some?
- 25 A. I remember reading the response, but I don't

- 1 remember the details of it. Do you? I imagine there
- 2 were some.
- JUDGE BERG: Is there a document you could
- 4 point the witness to, Ms. Anderl?
- 5 MS. ANDERL: There is not, Your Honor. This
- 6 happened late in the process, and I'm just asking the
- 7 witness's recollection. These are December billing
- 8 disputes for which we don't have a spreadsheet in the
- 9 record.
- 10 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 11 Q. What's the name of your current billing
- 12 manager at Qwest?
- 13 A. Nancy. I'm sorry, I don't know her last
- 14 name.
- 15 Q. If I were to remind you that it were
- 16 Hawbaker, does that sound correct?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And do you recall that approximately ten days
- 19 ago you received an E-mail from her with a preliminary
- 20 resolution of some the first batch of Tel West's
- 21 December billing disputes?
- 22 A. Was that sent to me or someone else?
- Q. It was sent to Tel West. Were you advised by
- 24 any of your employees that such an E-mail was received
- 25 at Tel West?

- 1 A. Not that I remember.
- Q. Did you inquire into that before coming to
- 3 the hearing today?
- 4 A. No, I did not.
- 5 Q. Now in order to dispute the various charges
- 6 back to Qwest, including pay per use as both you and I
- 7 defined them, what steps does Tel West take?
- 8 A. The first step is to wait for the receipt of
- 9 the bill from Qwest. And once we receive the bill, we
- 10 go through every page, paper page, and verify that that
- 11 customer or that telephone number exists in our data
- 12 base, and to verify that the features that we're being
- 13 billed for are features that appear in our systems. In
- 14 addition, we look to see if there are any additional
- 15 charges on the bill that we don't feel belong and create
- 16 a spreadsheet, an Excel spreadsheet, that tracks the
- information as we go through.
- 18 Q. Do you research any of the individual
- 19 telephone numbers to determine or verify whether you, in
- 20 fact, did order a blocking or a restriction product on
- 21 those lines?
- A. No, we do not.
- Q. Mr. Swickard, the interconnection agreement
- 24 billing dispute provisions that we have been talking
- 25 about in Section 5.4.4 contain a requirement that Tel

- 1 West must submit its billing disputes to Owest within 30
- 2 days after the receipt of the billing from Qwest. Do
- 3 you recall that, or do you see it there?
- 4 A. I don't see it there, but I recall something
- 5 like that.
- 6 Q. Could you just take a quick look at the first
- 7 three lines of Section 5.4.4. Do you see that now?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Which of your employees are responsible for
- 10 complying with that 30 day requirement?
- 11 A. Debra McBride is probably -- is responsible
- 12 for that.
- 13 Q. And have you given her any training or
- 14 instructions with regard to compliance with that
- 15 requirement?
- 16 A. I have not personally, no.
- Q. Do you know if anyone else in your company
- 18 has?
- 19 A. I don't know.
- 20 Q. Do you know if Tel West has met that
- 21 requirement since the time that the interconnection
- 22 agreement has been effective?
- 23 A. I believe we have, especially since the 30
- 24 days from what I'm reading starts from receipt of our
- 25 bill.

- 1 Q. When you received Qwest's bills for prior
- 2 month's service, the bill that you received in December
- 3 you received on December 7th; isn't that true?
- 4 A. I don't remember the exact dates. I think
- 5 December 7th is our bill date and not the actual date
- 6 that we receive it.
- 7 Q. You don't know when you received it?
- 8 A. No. The bills do not come on a regular
- 9 schedule from Qwest. The Qwest bills take quite a bit
- 10 of time in some cases, and in other cases they come
- 11 quickly.
- 12 Q. Do you know when you provided Qwest with your
- 13 list of disputed items for the bill that you received in
- 14 December?
- 15 A. I don't have that date.
- 16 Q. Do you know how many items you disputed for
- 17 December?
- 18 A. No.
- MR. HARLOW: A little louder, please.
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Now in your testimony at page 12, you can
- 22 turn there if you would like to, it's tab 1, page 12,
- 23 lines 8 and 9, there you're talking about the maximum 30
- 24 day period for resolution that you're asking the
- 25 Commission to impose in this case. Do you see that?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you believe that 30 days is a reasonable
- 3 maximum response time for Qwest to have if Tel West
- 4 disputes 500 charges in a month?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. What if Tel West disputes 750?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What if Tel West disputes 2,500?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. What if Tel West disputes 5,000 charges in a
- 11 month?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. So you're saying that regardless of the
- 14 number of disputed charges, the same 30 day period
- 15 should apply?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And will Tel West be able to compile its
- 18 disputed charges within the same period of time whether
- 19 they're disputing 500 charges or 5,000 charges?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. Mr. Swickard, turn to page or tab 27, please,
- 22 Exhibit 27. Do you see there a discussion with regard
- 23 to the December 7th billing that you and I talked about
- 24 a moment ago?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. And that response indicates that Tel West
- 2 didn't dispute charges from Qwest's December 7th invoice
- 3 until January 18th, 2002; isn't that right?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Is that more than 30 days from December 7th?
- 6 A. Not based on the receipt of the bill.
- 7 Q. I thought you told me you didn't know when
- 8 you received the bill.
- 9 A. You asked me if it was a reasonable time
- 10 within 30 days. Is that the question?
- 11 Q. When did you receive Qwest's December 7th
- 12 bill?
- 13 A. I'm not sure.
- Q. So do you know if you disputed the 390
- 15 billing disputes within 30 days after you received the
- 16 bill?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. Can you please turn to tab 38, and we have
- 19 identified that entire document as confidential.
- 20 Mr. Swickard, do you recognize the first page or any
- 21 part of the first page of Exhibit C-38?
- 22 A. No.
- Q. Do you recognize the name Debra McBride?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Do you recognize the E-mail address that is

- 1 indicated after her name here in the middle of the page?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Is that E-mail an accurate E-mail address for
- 4 Debra McBride, your employee?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Do you see the date on that?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. What is the date on that?
- 9 A. December, oh, March 7, 2002.
- 10 Q. Okay. That's the date near the top after
- 11 Ms. McBride's E-mail address; what's the date there?
- 12 A. February 28, 2002.
- Q. And what's the subject line?
- 14 A. 206Z070296, December 7, 2001, disputes.
- 15 Q. And --
- JUDGE BERG: Let me just interrupt here.
- 17 While the letter Z may give some confidentiality or
- 18 anonymity to the billing code number, again, if we can
- 19 work together to eliminate any references that might
- 20 lead to personally identifiable information, I would be
- 21 more comfortable.
- 22 Q. What is that 206 number; do you know? Do you
- 23 recognize that?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. You don't recognize that as a Tel West

- 1 account number with Qwest?
- 2 A. I don't know all of our account numbers with
- 3 Qwest.
- 4 Q. Would you accept subject to your check that
- 5 it is?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And do you recognize the 15 pages or 14 pages
- 8 that are attached behind the E-mail transmission?
- 9 A. I have never seen this before, so I don't
- 10 know.
- 11 Q. Do you recognize it? I'm not asking you if
- 12 you have ever seen it before. I'm asking you if looking
- 13 at it now you recognize it.
- A. As a billing dispute? I don't -- I mean it's
- 15 nothing that I have done. I mean it's nothing I have
- 16 seen before. What do you mean by recognize?
- 17 Q. Well, I'm trying to give you a chance to tell
- 18 me if it's something that looks familiar to you. Is
- 19 that a form of billing dispute that Tel West would send
- 20 to Qwest?
- 21 A. It looks a little different than what I have
- 22 seen before that we send. This does not look like an
- 23 Excel spreadsheet. But, you know, again, I don't know.
- 24 I haven't seen it.
- 25 Q. If I were to give you an opportunity to check

- 1 these telephone numbers, Mr. Swickard, would you be able
- 2 to verify that those were telephone numbers for Tel West
- 3 customers that Tel West obtains via resale from Owest?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, we would like to
- 6 move the admission of C-38 based on this witness's
- 7 identification of it and his ability to check and verify
- 8 its authenticity. We believe it is a Tel West document
- 9 that was submitted to Qwest. It was submitted to us
- 10 past the time when we could have submitted it with our
- 11 testimony. We do believe it can be authenticated by
- 12 this witness and that it is relevant.
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, we object to the
- 14 admission. Foundation hasn't been laid. Possibly it
- 15 could be some other day, but we're here now. This is
- 16 rather late in the game to be introducing brand new
- 17 billing disputes.
- 18 JUDGE BERG: When could it be authenticated?
- MR. HARLOW: Well, I think, you know, the
- 20 method proposed is that I guess it's subject to check
- 21 that we go through and manually check every phone
- 22 number. That's a fairly burdensome thing to do.
- JUDGE BERG: Well, I mean if this is
- 24 something that a Tel West employee by the name of Debra
- 25 McBride has presented to Qwest as a list of billing

- 1 disputes, it should be a fairly easy thing to consult
- 2 with Ms. McBride to confirm whether or not that's the
- 3 case.
- 4 MR. HARLOW: Well, I guess --
- JUDGE BERG: So --
- 6 MR. HARLOW: Let me just add, Your Honor, we
- 7 aren't bringing these charges in as part of our dispute,
- 8 so I don't know why they're being brought in by Owest.
- 9 MS. ANDERL: We can talk to that, Your Honor,
- 10 if we need to.
- 11 MR. HARLOW: I fail to see the relevance of
- 12 these disputes as well, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, Ms. Anderl.
- MS. ANDERL: Well, Your Honor, we believe
- 15 what this document shows is an additional almost 350
- 16 billing disputes for the December Qwest invoices. That
- 17 coupled with the 390 that were submitted in January
- 18 totals over 700 disputed items for December alone. We
- 19 think that the magnitude of the numbers of disputes is
- 20 relevant to the relief that Tel West has requested in
- 21 terms of a 30 day trigger, and we also think that it's
- 22 relevant to Tel West's claim that 30 days is reasonable,
- 23 given that Tel West itself has taken more than 60 days
- 24 to come up with all of its December billing disputes.
- 25 And for both of those reasons, we think that it has

- 1 significant bearing on the considerations here. We're
- 2 not asking you to walk through any of the line items on
- 3 a piece by piece basis. That's not our intent.
- 4 JUDGE BERG: So if I can repeat what I hear,
- 5 the purpose is to confirm whether, in fact, the total
- 6 number of separate line items contained in this E-mail
- 7 in fact represent billing disputes from the month of
- 8 December?
- 9 MS. ANDERL: From the December Owest invoice
- 10 to Tel West, correct.
- 11 JUDGE BERG: All right I'm going to make it a
- 12 Bench Request. I believe the information is relevant,
- 13 but I also understand that this witness is not able to
- 14 confirm that. And if these are, if this in fact was
- 15 presented from Tel West to Qwest with the intent that it
- 16 represent billing disputes arising in the month of
- 17 December, I think that's something that should be --
- 18 that's usually the kind of thing I would expect someone
- 19 to confirm.
- MR. HARLOW: Is this Number 2, Your Honor?
- 21 JUDGE BERG: Yes. That's the kind of item I
- 22 would normally expect counsel to be able to come up with
- 23 on a phone call over the lunch break. But if I can get
- 24 a response back tomorrow morning when parties reappear,
- 25 I would appreciate it.

- 1 MR. HARLOW: Assuming we're not done today
- 2 you mean, Your Honor?
- JUDGE BERG: Assuming we're not done today.
- 4 But I think the main point, Mr. Harlow, is that counsel
- 5 I think wants to make reference to it in arguments. So
- 6 even if we're done with testimony today but we don't
- 7 make oral arguments, it would be pertinent. Otherwise I
- 8 will just take it as a conditional argument with follow
- 9 up, and then I will have the benefit of whatever it
- 10 might be after a response is received.
- 11 MR. HARLOW: Certainly.
- 12 JUDGE BERG: All right.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you.
- 14 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 15 Q. Mr. Swickard, did Tel West receive a bill
- 16 from Qwest during the month of January?
- 17 A. I assume so. I don't know.
- 18 Q. Do you know if Qwest or Tel West has disputed
- 19 any charges back to Qwest from that bill?
- 20 A. I don't know.
- 21 Q. And if I were to ask you the same questions
- for February, would your answers be the same?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And if Tel West has not provided Qwest any
- 25 disputed charges for January, what does that mean? Does

- 1 that mean that there aren't any or that -- well, does it
- 2 mean there aren't any?
- 3 A. I don't know. It could mean several things.
- 4 It could mean that we haven't received the bill. I mean
- 5 it could mean a lot of things. It could mean that we
- 6 made a mistake. I mean there's lots of potential
- 7 options, so I don't know.
- 8 Q. With regard to the billing disputes that Tel
- 9 West forwarded to Qwest on January 18th, do you have
- 10 those in mind? Tab 27, looking at Exhibit 27, does that
- 11 refresh your memory that Tel West submitted billing
- 12 disputes to Qwest on January 18th?
- 13 A. Yes, that's our response.
- Q. Do you know if Qwest has responded?
- 15 A. I don't know.
- 16 Q. Okay. Now if the Commission rules against
- 17 Tel West on the issue of blocking for operator services
- 18 and directory assistance, will Tel West continue to
- 19 dispute 100% of the operator services and directory
- 20 assistance charges that appear on its bills? I know it
- 21 was a long question, I'm sorry.
- 22 A. I just haven't anticipated what we will do in
- 23 the future. We're hoping that doesn't happen, but I
- 24 don't -- I don't know what we would do.
- 25 Q. And if the Commission rules in favor of Tel

- 1 West on the operator services and DA blocking issues,
- 2 would you expect that there would be far fewer billing
- 3 disputes in the future?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Couple of questions about your disconnection
- 6 policy. If you could turn to page or tab, this is
- 7 harder than it looks, Exhibit 34, which is the same as
- 8 tab 34.
- 9 JUDGE BERG: In spite of the difficulty in
- 10 referencing exhibit and tab, it does make it very easy
- 11 to quickly get to the document.
- MS. ANDERL: Right, and thanks for your
- 13 patience, Your Honor.
- 14 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 15 Q. Is this an accurate copy of a pamphlet or
- 16 other information that Tel West provides some of its
- 17 customers?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Do you provide this to all of your customers?
- 20 A. We provide this information, not always in
- 21 this format.
- Q. Okay. Is it correct that if a customer
- 23 places an order with you by telephone, you provide this
- 24 information to them orally as opposed to in writing?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. So which customers get a copy of this
- 2 document?
- 3 A. A customer who pays in person to sign up at a
- 4 location that acts as our agent.
- 5 Q. Okay. In item number 2, do you see that
- 6 paragraph?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. If you could take a look at that, please, and
- 9 could you please read the last two sentences starting
- 10 with, if any charges?
- 11 A. (Reading.)
- 12 If any charges appear on your telephone
- 13 number not authorized by Tel West
- 14 Communications, your local service will
- be disconnected, and no refunds will be
- 16 given. You will be notified of any
- 17 changes on your bill either in writing
- or by telephone.
- 19 Q. It says there that your local service will be
- 20 disconnected. Is that what always happens?
- 21 A. No.
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, objection,
- 23 relevance.
- JUDGE BERG: The witness has answered
- 25 already.

- 1 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 2 Q. Under what circumstances does disconnection
- 3 occur?
- 4 MR. HARLOW: Objection, relevance, Your
- 5 Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Ms. Anderl.
- 7 MS. ANDERL: Well, Your Honor, I guess this
- 8 goes back to Mr. Swickard's testimony and the petition
- 9 generally that the actions that Tel West takes to
- 10 protect itself from these charges and the efforts that
- 11 it takes to both prevent the charges from happening and
- 12 reinforce to its customers that the policy is, in fact,
- 13 serious. It appears to us, and we're about to get into
- 14 this, that a number of the charges, a number of the
- 15 telephone numbers or accounts have repeat pay per use or
- 16 other types of charges on them for which Tel West's
- 17 policy states the customers will be disconnected. And
- 18 we believe that that's an important consideration given
- 19 that Tel West disputes all of these charges back to
- 20 Qwest contending they shouldn't have to pay for them,
- 21 and yet at the same time tells their customers that,
- 22 customer, you will be disconnected if you incur these
- 23 charges, but then doesn't follow through on that. We
- 24 think that that type of behavior provides a powerful
- 25 incentive for the customers to continue to incur these

- 1 types of charges and really sets us up for the kinds of
- 2 disputes that we're having.
- 3 We again think this is important for you to
- 4 consider in terms of crafting a remedy, especially some
- 5 sort of a self executing 30 day remedy. And so we think
- 6 it's important not from the operator services/DA
- 7 perspective, because we have already talked about that
- 8 and whether, you know, and what kind of blocking ought
- 9 to be in place, but we think that really the equities
- 10 are critical here where Tel West is essentially asking
- 11 for you to craft a new and equitable remedial provision
- 12 to insert into their interconnection agreement.
- 13 If it's any comfort, I don't have a lot of
- 14 questions on this topic.
- JUDGE BERG: Well, I think the -- I think
- 16 this will lead into some discussion we will have when
- 17 the parties make their closing arguments, but I --
- 18 Ms. Anderl, I still see this as a matter of whether or
- 19 not Qwest has a defenseable position with regards to any
- 20 specific line item claimed for credit. What you're
- 21 going to be arguing to me by putting all the pieces
- 22 together, I can see, you know, how Qwest's position is
- 23 adding up, but in particular whether or not Tel West
- 24 follows through with its policies or threats to its own
- 25 customers, there may be many different reasons why it

- 1 doesn't happen. I understand Qwest's concern is that
- 2 there may be a particular Tel West customer that is a
- 3 repeat offender and which continues to incur these
- 4 charges, but then that's to my way of thinking again a
- 5 defense to a particular claim for reimbursement and does
- 6 not go directly to whether or not there is a -- whether
- 7 or not Qwest's service has functioned properly in the
- 8 first place.
- 9 And I'm trying to understand what you're
- 10 saying about the link to the claim for 30 day relief,
- 11 and I think that the demand for a 30 day, but I think
- 12 that seems to be more connected to your argument that
- 13 it's not reasonable to process a large number or
- 14 excessive number of claims within a short time period,
- 15 and this is just one more aspect.
- MS. ANDERL: Well, yes, but it's not just
- 17 that. It's that Tel West is, you know, basically asking
- 18 for disputed amounts to be automatically resolved in
- 19 their favor within a very short period of time. I think
- 20 the parties agree that that 30 day period that they're
- 21 asking for is not something that's currently contained
- 22 in their interconnection agreement, so they're asking
- 23 for, you know, a new provision in their interconnection
- 24 agreement that is essentially I think extraordinary
- 25 equitable relief, and we think that what Tel West does

- 1 to avoid the creation of these billing dispute issues in
- 2 the first place is important when you consider what
- 3 they're asking for, the time frames, which does relate
- 4 to the burdon that is put on Qwest to research and look
- 5 into each of these charges.
- JUDGE BERG: Well, I think that argument can
- 7 be made based on the other evidence itself, Ms. Anderl.
- 8 If, in fact, there is an exhibit that shows those repeat
- 9 offenses, then I think that will speak for itself. I
- 10 really see this as sort of a rather remote, not remote,
- 11 but to whatever extent it's linked to the core issue is
- 12 very tenuous, and I think it doesn't really improve your
- 13 other arguments any further, and they're all well
- 14 developed.
- 15 MS. ANDERL: Very well, Your Honor. Just one
- 16 additional line of questioning then.
- 17 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 18 Q. Mr. Swickard, could you turn back to Exhibit
- 19 18, which is also C-18 on the yellow pages. Do you have
- 20 that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Can you look at page 5 again, which is the
- 23 one I had directed your attention to earlier.
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And maybe you want to kind of keep one finger

- 1 there, and then also turn to tab or Exhibit 3, please,
- 2 which is the spreadsheets that are Tel West's billing
- 3 disputes with Qwest from April through November. Are
- 4 you there?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. Now we can do this one month at a
- 7 time, or we can do it more generally. Let me ask you
- 8 first, Mr. Swickard, can you accept subject to your
- 9 check that for each month shown in Exhibit 3, the
- 10 telephone number that's shown in Exhibit C-18, page 5,
- 11 shows up?
- 12 A. Yes.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14 JUDGE BERG: Thank you, Ms. Anderl.
- MS. ANDERL: No further questions.
- JUDGE BERG: Thank you.
- 17 Redirect?
- 18 MR. HARLOW: A little bit, Your Honor, thank
- 19 you.
- 20
- 21 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 22 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Swickard. You will be
- 24 pleased to know this indicates we're getting close to
- 25 the end.

- 1 This morning when Mr. Sherr was questioning
- 2 you, you were questioned about Exhibit 19, which is tab
- 3 19, and I think it might be easiest if you would turn to
- 4 that at this time. Just let me know when you're there.
- 5 A. I'm there.
- 6 Q. Okay. In particular, if you would look at
- 7 the confidential attachments, the yellow pages.
- 8 A. I have them.
- 9 Q. And do you see the date, both of the dates on
- 10 those two pages are in May of 2001?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And this apparently reflects Mr. Taylor's
- 15 negotiations with Qwest. To your knowledge, what was
- 16 the next thing that occurred in regard to your
- 17 negotiating or executing the current interconnection
- 18 agreement with Qwest?
- 19 A. We received our agreement.
- Q. And when did that occur?
- 21 A. In July.
- Q. Are you aware of any other negotiations or
- 23 notes or discussions between any representative of Tel
- 24 West and Qwest between the date of these notes in
- 25 Exhibit 19 and your receipt of the interconnection

- 1 agreement that you signed?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Now you indicated on cross that you read the
- 4 current interconnection agreement when you received it
- 5 in August of last year; do you recall that?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And were you looking for provisions regarding
- 8 whether or not Tel West had to take and pay for Owest's
- 9 operator services and directory assistance?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And what did you find on that subject?
- 12 A. I did not find any language, any provisions
- in the agreement that would require me to buy operator
- 14 services or directory assistance from Qwest.
- 15 Q. What about Section 6.3.5? If you have the
- 16 interconnection agreement there, I would ask you to turn
- 17 to it now.
- 18 MS. ANDERL: Objection, Your Honor, this is
- 19 outside the scope.
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, Section 6.3.5
- 21 specifically references pay per use charges, and there
- 22 was a great deal of cross on what pay per use charges
- 23 means.
- 24 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, there was no cross
- 25 on this section.

- 1 MR. HARLOW: There was cross on whether or
- 2 not -- a great deal of cross on whether or not
- 3 Mr. Swickard understood, and he repeatedly said he
- 4 understood the agreement as a whole to not require Tel
- 5 West to order, take, or pay for operator service and
- 6 directory assistance charges. Qwest's position in this
- 7 docket as disclosed in their brief is they think this
- 8 section, which is a part of the contract as a whole,
- 9 governs operator services and DA by the use of the term
- 10 pay per use charges. There was also a great deal of
- 11 cross on what pay per use means. I think this is wide
- 12 open for redirect.
- JUDGE BERG: I do recall the witness
- 14 testifying that there were claims submitted for pay per
- 15 use charges as defined by Tel West in addition to claims
- 16 for credit for pay per use charges as defined by Qwest,
- 17 so to follow up on that, I will allow the witness to
- 18 answer the question.
- MR. HARLOW: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 20 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, do you have the current
- 22 agreement open to Section 6.3.5?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. And have you had a chance to read it while we
- 25 were discussing the objection?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. It uses the term services or features that
- 3 are billed on a per use or per activation basis; do you
- 4 see that language?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. Give some example -- well, first of
- 7 all, do you recall reading this section in August at the
- 8 time you signed the agreement?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And in your understanding, did that create an
- 11 obligation on Tel West's part to take or pay for
- 12 operator services or directory assistance services?
- 13 A. No.
- Q. Why not?
- 15 A. Well, I specifically remember reading this
- 16 portion, because operator services and directory
- 17 assistance were a major point in our negotiations, and I
- 18 read this to read that we would -- Tel West would only
- 19 be responsible if a customer used pay per use features
- 20 like continuous redial, last call return, the ones that
- 21 are listed here. And pay per use is a very generally
- 22 accepted term in our industry as these sorts of features
- 23 and not operator assistance and directory assistance
- 24 calls. And the reason that I wasn't concerned about
- 25 this portion of the agreement is that there are blocks

- 1 that are currently available for free to block pay per
- 2 use futures like the ones listed and the others that we
- 3 talked about. So I agreed to sign this because those
- 4 blocks are currently available and are available for
- 5 free when we provision them on the line.
- 6 Q. Thank you. Let's take a look at those
- 7 examples, and they're in the parentheses there,
- 8 continuous redial, last call return, call back calling,
- 9 and call trace. Do you see those?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Are any of those examples of what you would
- 12 consider to be operator services?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Are any of those examples of what you would
- 15 consider to be directory assistance?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. You mentioned this afternoon when Ms. Anderl
- 18 was cross-examining you that you had, I'm looking for
- 19 it, you said you had looked at some bills or had brought
- 20 some bills with you with regard to this question of pay
- 21 per use and how it appears on your bill.
- 22 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Do you have those with you on the stand?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Can you please pull those out and read us the

- 1 categories of bills that appear on that bill without
- 2 giving any of the confidential information like the
- 3 phone number.
- 4 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, I think this is
- 5 objectionable. Again, this is outside the scope. This
- 6 is a response that the witness volunteered in response
- 7 to a question that I asked that did not ask for this
- 8 information. He should not be permitted to shoehorn in
- 9 additional direct based on this line of inquiry which I
- 10 did not pursue.
- 11 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, there was no motion
- 12 to strike the response.
- JUDGE BERG: I'm concerned about the
- 14 reference to exhibits that the witness has brought with
- 15 him today and which have not previously been exchanged
- 16 between the parties, and I don't think it adds anything
- 17 further than the language that's right there in 6.3.5,
- 18 Mr. Harlow, unless I'm missing something.
- 19 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, what we're trying to
- 20 establish is that there is an understood and accepted
- 21 industry definition of pay per use. And, in fact, Qwest
- 22 established the definition, establishes the definition
- 23 through the front covers of its front pages of its phone
- 24 books and from its bills. I don't view this as any
- 25 different than the E-mail that Qwest has brought in

- 1 likewise at the hearing, and I don't see any reason that
- 2 we can't bring it in since it did come up on cross.
- JUDGE BERG: I did hear that testimony from
- 4 this witness, and it's duly noted that that was his
- 5 testimony that that definition is in the front of the
- 6 phone book and that he is using the same definition as
- 7 appears on the bills that the company receives, so I
- 8 don't know what else would be achieved by this.
- 9 MR. HARLOW: I guess if Qwest is willing to
- 10 stipulate that pay per use doesn't include operator
- 11 services and directory assistance. I don't think that
- 12 will -- it sounds like you want me to move on, and
- 13 you're sustaining the objection, but --
- 14 JUDGE BERG: I'm going to sustain the
- 15 objection.
- MR. HARLOW: Okay.
- JUDGE BERG: But I'm doing so by also letting
- 18 you know, Mr. Harlow, that I heard that testimony from
- 19 this witness, and I prefer to stay clear of exhibits or
- 20 documents that the witness has brought with him to the
- 21 witness stand here today.
- 22 MR. HARLOW: Okay, Your Honor, we'll move on.
- 23 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, if you would turn please to
- 25 Exhibit 6. Again, Mr. Sherr was asking you about that,

- 1 and call to your attention the heading on page 9 of this
- 2 exhibit, additional non-contractual complaints against
- 3 Owest. First of all, do you recall when this exhibit
- 4 was first put together?
- 5 A. We put this together prior to signing the
- 6 agreement with Qwest for our new agreement, our new
- 7 interconnection agreement.
- 8 Q. And if you will look on the first page of the
- 9 petition, in the fourth line, it talks about the 1998
- 10 resale agreement in the fourth and fifth line. Do you
- 11 see that language?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And then if you would please turn to the,
- 14 it's after page 11, it's the 12th page on the back, a
- 15 list of exhibits. Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Exhibit A refers to a resale agreement. Do
- 18 you know which agreement that refers to?
- 19 A. That was the agreement prior to the agreement
- 20 we have today.
- Q. Do you see any list of exhibits that
- 22 references the current agreement between the parties?
- A. No, I do not.
- Q. And if you would please turn to Exhibit H to
- 25 Exhibit 6, which is the last page in the document. Do

- 1 you have that in front of you?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Do you see the numbered paragraphs 1 through
- 4 4 that Mr. Sherr crossed you about?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Okay. Do you see the agreement references,
- 7 the section references?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Do you see the numbering protocol, how it
- 10 uses Roman numeral followed by a letter followed by a
- 11 number?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Is that numbering protocol used in your
- 14 current agreement?
- 15 A. No, it's not.
- 16 Q. Was that numbering protocol used in your
- 17 prior agreement?
- 18 A. I believe it was.
- 19 Q. Do you see anything on this page that
- 20 references the current agreement?
- 21 A. No, I do not.
- Q. Off hand, and if you need to take a minute to
- 23 thumb through it, do you see any reference in Exhibit 6
- 24 to any provision of the current agreement, to a specific
- 25 section of the current agreement?

- 1 A. No, I do not.
- Q. Thank you, Mr. Swickard, you can set that
- 3 aside now.
- 4 You will recall Ms. Anderl asked you whether
- 5 or not -- asked you about 300 disputes, December
- 6 disputes, where apparently Qwest found that Tel West had
- 7 not ordered a blocking product. Do you recall that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And what was occurring with your business?
- 10 Were you making any acquisitions at that time?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Do you have one in mind specifically?
- 13 A. We bought the customer base of a company
- 14 called Reconnex.
- 15 Q. And when you bought the customer, when you
- 16 bought the customer base of Reconnex, did you disconnect
- 17 those customers and then reconnect them the way you
- 18 ordinarily order your residential lines from Qwest?
- 19 A. No, we did not.
- 20 Q. Did you simply transfer them over from
- 21 Reconnex as they were equipped?
- 22 A. Yes, we did.
- 23 Q. You were asked some questions about when you
- 24 received the December 7th bill, and I believe you
- 25 indicated you don't know exactly when you received that

- 1 particular bill. Do you recall that line of
- 2 questioning?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Does Tel West ever receive a Qwest bill on
- 5 the same date of the bill date?
- 6 MS. ANDERL: Objection, Your Honor, there's
- 7 no foundation. This witness has been unable to answer
- 8 questions with regard to when Tel West receives bills
- 9 from Qwest.
- 10 JUDGE BERG: I'm going to sustain the
- 11 objection. I heard this witness to say that the
- 12 statement date on the bills is not the date that they're
- 13 received.
- 14 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I would like to put
- 15 some parameters on it. It's kind of general. I think
- 16 the witness can put some parameters on it through
- 17 redirect. I will be very brief on this.
- JUDGE BERG: Would you --
- 19 MR. HARLOW: How about if I withdraw the
- 20 question and restate a new question.
- JUDGE BERG: Yes, let me hear that.
- 22 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. Mr. Swickard, what would be the outside
- 24 number of days that you can recall that it took Tel West
- 25 to receive a Owest bill after the bill date shown on the

- 1 bill?
- 2 MS. ANDERL: Same objection, Your Honor, lack
- 3 of foundation. This is an even more general question
- 4 and I think bears even more closely on the types of
- 5 questions that I asked Mr. Swickard that he was unable
- 6 to answer.
- 7 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I disagree, that
- 8 Ms. Anderl has mischaracterized the testimony of this
- 9 witness. The witness -- the questions focused
- 10 specifically on this particular December 7th bill. My
- 11 question is general. The witness may say, I don't know.
- 12 But if the witness answers that he can recall a time
- 13 frame that it took up to X number of days from the bill
- 14 date, I think that's relevant and is a different
- 15 question than Ms. Anderl was asking with regard to the
- 16 specific bill.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, I will let the
- 18 witness answer the question, but it also becomes proper
- 19 subject for further recross.
- 20 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. Do you recall the question?
- 22 A. If you could say it again, I would appreciate
- 23 it.
- Q. Okay. Do you have a recollection as to the
- 25 outside number of days, in other words, the longest

- 1 number of days from the bill date that it has taken Tel
- West to receive a Qwest bill?
- JUDGE BERG: With regards to December?
- 4 MR. HARLOW: No, in general.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 6 A. I don't know the specific number of days. In
- 7 some cases, and it's very rare cases, but it has taken
- 8 up to two months previously to receive a Owest bill.
- 9 MR. HARLOW: That's all I have, Your Honor.
- 10 JUDGE BERG: No questions from the Bench.
- MS. ANDERL: Not surprisingly, Your Honor,
- 12 some recross.
- JUDGE BERG: Yes, please.
- 14
- 15 RECROSS-EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 17 Q. Mr. Swickard, let me understand the types of
- 18 charges that Tel West currently disputes to Qwest, and I
- 19 apologize if I have asked you these before, but does Tel
- 20 West dispute last call return charges back to Qwest
- 21 currently?
- MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, I'm hesitating a
- 23 little bit. I mean I don't think this is an
- 24 inappropriate question, but I do want to make it clear
- 25 that no such charges are the subject of our billing

- 1 dispute claim.
- MS. ANDERL: Well, Your Honor --
- 3 JUDGE BERG: If the witness can answer the
- 4 question, he should answer. I think we're talking about
- 5 definitions of class.
- 6 A. We dispute last call return pay per use
- 7 charges if we believe that we provisioned a block on
- 8 that line.
- 9 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 10 Q. What's the name of that block that you
- 11 provision?
- 12 A. I don't know the USOC. There are separate
- 13 USOCs for each pay per use item.
- Q. What about three-way calling, do you dispute
- 15 those charges back to Qwest?
- 16 A. If we believe that -- if we believe we have
- 17 provisioned a line with a block.
- 18 Q. What about call trace?
- 19 A. Same thing.
- 20 Q. Okay. Mr. Harlow asked you some questions
- 21 about Section 6.3.5 in the interconnection agreement,
- 22 could you please turn to that. Is last call return one
- 23 of the types of calls that's listed in that paragraph as
- 24 being billed on a per use basis?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What about call trace?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Does it say anywhere in that paragraph that
- 4 the CLEC does not have to pay Qwest for those charges if
- 5 they have provisioned a block on the line?
- 6 A. No, it does not.
- 7 Q. Are you aware of whether it says that
- 8 anywhere in the interconnection agreement?
- 9 A. I don't know of any place that it says that
- 10 in the interconnection agreement.
- MS. ANDERL: That's it, Your Honor.
- MR. HARLOW: Nothing further.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, Mr. Swickard, thank
- 14 you for being here and testifying today. You're now
- 15 excused from the witness stand.
- 16 Let's take a ten minute break. We will be
- 17 off the record.
- 18 (Recess taken.)
- 19 JUDGE BERG: Mr. Teitzel, if you will stand
- 20 and raise your right hand.
- 22 Whereupon,

- DAVID L. TEITZEL,
- 24 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 25 herein and was examined and testified as follows:

- JUDGE BERG: Thank you.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 5 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 6 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 7 Q. Mr. Teitzel, good afternoon.
- 8 A. Good afternoon.
- 9 Q. Would you please state your name and your
- 10 business address for the record.
- 11 A. Yes, my name is David Teitzel, it's spelled
- 12 T-E-I-T-Z-E-L. My business address is 1600 Seventh
- 13 Avenue, Seattle, Washington, zip code 98191.
- 14 Q. Mr. Teitzel, do you have before you your
- 15 response testimony and as well as the exhibits that were
- 16 attached to that response testimony?
- 17 A. Yes, I do.
- 18 Q. Is that testimony and are those exhibits true
- 19 and correct to the best of your knowledge?
- 20 A. Yes, they are.
- Q. And you don't have any changes or corrections
- 22 to make?
- 23 A. I do not.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you.
- 25 Your Honor, I believe that the documents have

- 1 already been admitted by stipulation, so therefore we
- 2 would tender the witness for cross.
- JUDGE BERG: Thank you, Ms. Anderl.
- 4 Mr. Harlow.
- 5 MR. HARLOW: Thank you, Your Honor.

- 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 9 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Teitzel.
- 10 A. Good afternoon, sir.
- 11 Q. On page 2 of your testimony, you discuss the
- 12 purpose of your testimony. Do you recall that?
- 13 A. Yes, I do.
- 14 Q. Is one of the purposes of your testimony to
- 15 address the negotiations that occurred between Tel West
- 16 and Qwest over the current interconnection agreement
- 17 between the parties?
- 18 A. No, it is not.
- 19 Q. Were you involved at all in those
- 20 negotiations?
- 21 A. I was not.
- Q. Do you have any personal knowledge at all of
- 23 the course of those negotiations?
- 24 A. Only anecdotal from my involvement in this
- 25 particular docket.

- 1 Q. So things you would have heard in preparation
- 2 for the testimony?
- 3 A. In this docket, that's correct.
- 4 Q. Perhaps including things you might have heard
- 5 from your counsel?
- 6 A. I have no specific recollection of a specific
- 7 instance, but that could be correct.
- 8 Q. Mr. Teitzel, I have some questions about
- 9 CustomNet, which was mentioned in your testimony of
- 10 course, and discussed at some length in Ms. Malone's
- 11 testimony, but I take it you advocate CustomNet as a
- 12 potential blocking service that Tel West could order to
- 13 solve its OS and DA problem that it talks about in this
- 14 case?
- 15 A. I think certainly CustomNet is a good option
- 16 that Tel West could consider, as would a retail customer
- 17 of Qwest, to block access to, outgoing access I should
- 18 say, to services like toll and DA.
- 19 Q. And is that based on your knowledge and
- 20 understanding generally of how CustomNet works?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. If I were to talk to you about or ask
- 23 you questions about how CustomNet uses line class codes,
- 24 is that something you could converse on based on your
- 25 background?

- 1 A. I'm not a technical expert in terms of how
- 2 line class codes are applied. I could respond
- 3 generally.
- Q. What about Ms. Malone, is that more in the
- 5 area of her expertise, or would those kind of questions
- 6 be more for you?
- 7 A. Please ask the question. I will answer it if
- 8 I can. You may direct it to Ms. Malone if you're not
- 9 satisfied with my answer.
- 10 Q. Okay, I think that's a good way to approach
- 11 it. All right, I understand that CustomNet is
- 12 implemented by programming line class codes into the
- 13 switch; is that correct?
- 14 A. That is true.
- 15 Q. And then these line class codes become
- 16 associated somehow with certain telephone numbers?
- 17 A. That's correct. The line class code is
- 18 associated with a particular telephone number and
- 19 directs the software how a particular call should be
- 20 handled.
- 21 Q. And there are I guess in some switches there
- 22 can be hundreds of different line class codes; is that
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. That is true.
- Q. And that is also the way that customized

- 1 routing works; isn't that correct?
- 2 A. That's my understanding. Again, I'm not a
- 3 technical expert, but that is my understanding.
- 4 Q. And is that another option that Qwest has
- 5 identified for Tel West to avoid OS and DA charges?
- 6 A. Mr. Harlow, customized routing is not a
- 7 retail service. My understanding is that it's a
- 8 wholesale service. I'm here to advocate on Qwest's
- 9 behalf retail issues. I understand it has been advanced
- 10 to Tel West as an option for you to consider as a
- 11 wholesale product.
- 12 Q. Okay. But it also works using line class
- 13 codes; is that correct?
- 14 A. I believe that's true.
- 15 Q. And I believe Qwest is advocating that not
- 16 only could customized routing be used to direct OS and
- 17 DA calls to particular trunks so that they could go to
- 18 particular carriers, but Qwest is also suggesting that
- 19 the customized routing could instead direct the calls
- 20 that are programmed to be intercepted by that line class
- 21 code to an intercept or basically to go nowhere other
- than to the intercept; is that correct?
- 23 A. At this point, I would have to say I would
- 24 recommend you would ask that question of Ms. Malone. I
- 25 think she is much more attuned to that issue than I. I

- 1 am aware generally that that discussion has happened
- 2 between Qwest and Tel West, but I do honestly not know
- 3 the details of that discussion.
- Q. All right, we can reserve those questions,
- 5 but will you still be here at the conclusion of
- 6 Ms. Malone's testimony in case we have to come back to
- 7 you on these?
- 8 A. If she's through by 5:00 today.
- 9 I'm just joking, yes, I will, I will be happy
- 10 to do that, yes.
- JUDGE BERG: Gallows humor.
- 12 Q. All right, page 3 of your testimony, you talk
- 13 about the components of basic residential local service,
- 14 and you talk about specifically access to emergency
- 15 services, access to operator services, and access to
- 16 interexchange services. Do you have that testimony in
- 17 mind?
- 18 A. Yes, I do, and that's correct.
- 19 JUDGE BERG: Mr. Harlow, just for the record,
- 20 this is Exhibit 47.
- MR. HARLOW: I will take your word for it,
- 22 Your Honor, I'm working off of my copy now.
- JUDGE BERG: That's fine, thank you.
- 24 MR. HARLOW: I appreciate the tie in to the
- 25 record.

- 1 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 2 Q. Now you also talk about touch tone signaling
- 3 and usage, access and usage of the switch network within
- 4 the local calling area; do you see that?
- 5 A. Yes, I do.
- 6 Q. All right. Now switching, of course, is
- 7 something, a function that is provided for local calls
- 8 by the local switch; is that correct?
- 9 A. That is correct.
- 10 Q. What about operator services, are operator
- 11 services typically provided out of the local switch?
- 12 A. Operator services are typically provided out
- 13 of a centralized location and maybe locations plural,
- 14 typically not out of the local switch itself.
- 15 Q. So in other words, typically what the local
- 16 switch does is depending on the line class code, if it's
- 17 a -- if it's directed to Qwest, the call to the 0+ or
- 18 the 0- call will be routed from the local switch to what
- 19 I call an operator services platform. Are you
- 20 comfortable with that term?
- 21 A. Yes, that's reasonable.
- Q. And the operator service platform is also a
- 23 type of switch; isn't that right?
- 24 A. It's a mechanized platform that routes calls
- 25 to a particular operator, so it's a computerized device,

- 1 if you will.
- Q. Okay. And in some cases the operator is a
- 3 live operator, and in some cases the operator is another
- 4 computer; is that correct?
- 5 A. That is true.
- Q. And you tell us the operator services
- 7 platform is located off site. In fact, all the local
- 8 switch does is route the call to a particular trunk that
- 9 goes to the site of the operator services platform. Is
- 10 that right?
- 11 A. That's a reasonable characterization, yes.
- 12 Q. And have you ever heard the term operator
- 13 services provider?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. And would you say that AT&T and WorldCom are
- 16 operator services providers, among other things?
- 17 A. That's reasonable, yes.
- 18 Q. Are there companies that specialize in simply
- 19 just providing operator services rather than primarily
- 20 1+ toll services?
- 21 A. Yes, there are.
- Q. And does Qwest have an operator services
- 23 provider or an OSP arm?
- 24 A. Qwest certainly has an operator services
- 25 operation within Qwest. I'm not sure I would

- 1 characterize it as an arm, but there is an organization
- 2 that focuses on providing that service.
- 3 Q. Let's switch for a minute to directory
- 4 assistance or DA. Is DA also something that's typically
- 5 provided to outside the local switch?
- 6 A. Yes, directory assistance is not inherent in
- 7 the switching function itself locally.
- 8 Q. And is that --
- 9 A. There's a separate group of DA operators to
- 10 which DA calls are routed.
- 11 Q. And is that typically performed in the same
- 12 way that the end user would dial 411 or 555-1212, and
- 13 then their call would be routed over a trunk to a
- 14 directory assistance platform?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And again, the directory assistance could be
- 17 a computer, could be a human being?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. Are there companies other than Qwest that
- 20 provide directory assistance?
- 21 A. Yes, there are.
- Q. And Qwest also has a directory assistance
- 23 function within its corporate umbrella, if you will, as
- 24 well; is that correct?
- 25 A. Again, an organization focused on providing

- 1 that service or function, that's correct.
- Q. And Qwest, of course, has tariffs in place
- 3 for its local services that provide access to OS and DA;
- 4 is that correct?
- 5 A. We have tariffs governing charges for those
- 6 functions. Was that your question?
- 7 Q. Yeah, but I'm just speaking at a very high
- 8 level now, that you're -- let me backtrack.
- 9 With the exception of certain large customers
- 10 and high capacity customers, Qwest local exchange
- 11 services are generally governed by tariff in Washington;
- 12 isn't that correct?
- 13 A. That's reasonable.
- 14 Q. The same is not true with regard to operator
- 15 services and directory assistance; is that correct?
- 16 A. I believe those services are governed by a
- 17 price list, not a tariff specifically.
- 18 Q. And I assume that your understanding would be
- 19 the reason for that is operator services and directory
- 20 assistance services are provided by these other
- 21 companies we have talked about, AT&T and WorldCom, and
- therefore they're considered competitive services?
- 23 A. Yes, they have been classified as competitive
- 24 by this Commission.
- 25 Q. Okay. Let's talk a little bit about how the

- 1 local switch works. As I understand it, by default that
- 2 the Qwest switches, the Qwest local switches, are
- 3 programmed with the line class codes that cause calls
- 4 411 and 0 calls to be routed to Qwest operators and
- 5 Qwest directory assistance. Is that generally the case?
- 6 A. If I could just paraphrase your question and
- 7 answer it. I believe you're asking how is a local
- 8 exchange line typically provisioned, and I will answer
- 9 from the retail perspective. And the answer is if we're
- 10 speaking about residents, the line class codes do direct
- 11 calls as part of that local exchange service, retail
- 12 local exchange service, to Qwest operator services and
- 13 Qwest DA providers as a default.
- 14 Q. I was going to use the term default, but you
- 15 beat me to it. So it is possible to have those calls
- 16 routed to another provider like AT&T by changing or
- 17 programming in a line class code; is that correct?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. In the case of routing to Qwest, there would
- 20 be no -- there would be no charge imposed to continue
- 21 the default and have the calls routed to Qwest's OS and
- 22 DA; is that correct?
- 23 A. I'm sorry, I think I missed the first half of
- 24 that question. Would you repeat that?
- 25 Q. Qwest as the local service provider wouldn't

- 1 impose any charge to, because the Qwest OS and DA are
- 2 default, Qwest wouldn't impose a charge to route the
- 3 calls to Qwest's OS and DA; is that correct?
- 4 MS. ANDERL: Objection, Your Honor, the
- 5 question is vague, impose a charge on or to whom?
- 6 MR. HARLOW: On anyone.
- 7 A. Owest --
- JUDGE BERG: One second, Mr. Teitzel.
- 9 MR. HARLOW: Not for the call itself, but for
- 10 the routing.
- JUDGE BERG: I have to, you know, be honest
- 12 with counsel that I was still trying to piece the
- 13 question together myself, and I don't have a clear grasp
- 14 of what's being asked.
- 15 Could you repeat the question to the best of
- 16 your ability, Mr. Harlow.
- MR. HARLOW: Well, let me take it in another
- 18 order, and maybe it will be easier to follow then.
- 19 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 20 Q. If a line is to deliver a call by default to
- 21 say AT&T for operator services and directory assistance
- 22 and it's a Qwest line on a Qwest switch, Qwest would
- 23 impose a charge to develop a customized routing for that
- 24 particular line on a CLEC presumably?
- 25 MS. ANDERL: Well, I quess again, Your Honor,

- 1 I would object on multiple reasons, not the least of
- 2 which is that the question is very confusing, and
- 3 Mr. Teitzel has already clarified that these are the
- 4 types of questions that need to be directed to
- 5 Ms. Malone. Mr. Harlow has now just moved in one fell
- 6 swoop into questions about the wholesale products.
- JUDGE BERG: Mr. Harlow --
- 8 MR. HARLOW: If I have moved beyond this
- 9 witness, then I'm happy to hold this for --
- 10 JUDGE BERG: Yes, why don't you. Can you put
- 11 it as a hypothetical, Mr. Harlow.
- 12 MR. HARLOW: It sounds to me like I need to
- 13 hold these for Ms. Malone, so I will withdraw and move
- 14 on.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 16 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 17 Q. Still on page 3 of your testimony, you talk
- 18 about voice grade, that basic residential provides voice
- 19 grade access to the public switched network, unlimited
- 20 access and usage of the switched network within the
- 21 local calling area. Do you have that testimony in mind?
- 22 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Now in this case, you have distinguished
- 24 between access on the one hand and usage on the other,
- 25 and I take it the access on that line to local calling

- 1 comes at no charge; is that correct, no charge to the
- 2 end user?
- 3 A. If we're talking about local access to the
- 4 local network for a local seven digit dialed call, I
- 5 would respond by saying that for the \$12.50 recurring
- 6 rate on a flat residential line, the customer receives
- 7 not only access or the ability to call the local calling
- 8 area, but unlimited usage within that local calling
- 9 area.
- 10 Q. Now let's switch for a minute to a measured
- 11 residential line. In the case of a measured residential
- 12 line, I take it that for the flat rate for that measured
- 13 service, the access again would be provided at no
- 14 additional charge, but in that instance usage would be
- 15 provided at an additional charge; is that correct?
- 16 A. I think that's a reasonable characterization,
- 17 yes.
- 18 Q. Okay. Now you also mentioned that retail or
- 19 residential customers have access to emergency services
- 20 such as 911. Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- 22 Q. And again, 911 is something that the customer
- 23 can access at no additional charge over their \$12.50
- 24 bill; is that correct?
- 25 A. That's right.

- 1 Q. Now 911 is also a service that's provided
- 2 over trunks and out of a separate location than the
- 3 local switch; is that correct?
- 4 A. That's correct, a 911 call is routed through
- 5 a special trunk group to an emergency services operator.
- 6 Q. And Qwest is compensated for the 911 trunks
- 7 and associated services by whom?
- 8 A. Compensated by whom?
- 9 Q. Let me make it more leading. Do you
- 10 understand the term PSAP, P-S-A-P, public safety
- 11 answering point?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. And this is a platform established or paid
- 14 for by local governments typically?
- 15 A. That's my understanding, that's correct.
- 16 Q. And so is it your understanding that those
- governments, PSAPs if you will, will pay for the 911
- 18 trunks and other facilities that Qwest provides in order
- 19 to make 911 work?
- 20 A. Yes, 911 is typically a publicly funded
- 21 function serving the public interest obviously, and it's
- 22 supported by the taxpayer, so that's how that bill is
- 23 paid.
- Q. Now Qwest basic residential local exchange
- 25 service provides access not only to Qwest operator

- 1 services but also potentially to AT&T, for example; is
- 2 that correct?
- 3 A. I'm sorry, ask the question again, please.
- 4 Q. Does Qwest's basic residential local exchange
- 5 service also provide access to AT&T's operator services
- 6 and directory assistance services?
- 7 A. Yes, certainly AT&T can be accessed, and I
- 8 should explain just a little bit before I answer this
- 9 directly.
- 10 Q. Well --
- 11 A. If a long distance --
- 12 Q. We can elaborate on that, but if your answer
- 13 is --
- 14 A. I can't --
- 15 Q. -- as fair as a yes, then I think we ought to
- 16 just --
- 17 A. I can't give you a specific yes or no without
- 18 describing just a little bit. If a subscriber
- 19 pre-subscribes to AT&T's 1+ long distance service and
- 20 they dial the code 00, which is an access code to AT&T's
- 21 DA service, that is a way the customer can access AT&T's
- 22 directory assistance. So if they're a local exchange
- 23 customer of Qwest paying \$12.50 a month, they're
- 24 pre-subscribed to AT&T, with that \$12.50 fee, they have
- 25 the ability or the right, if you will, to dial 00 to

- 1 access AT&T's directory assistance under those
- 2 circumstances.
- 3 Q. You did anticipate some of my follow up. So
- 4 the presubscription is called a PIC, P-I-C, for primary
- 5 interexchange carrier?
- 6 A. It is.
- 7 Q. And if the customer does access AT&T over the
- 8 Owest residential line, does Owest necessarily bill and
- 9 collect for calls that the customer places through AT&T?
- 10 A. I believe AT&T has resumed its billing
- 11 function, so I do not think we bill the end user on
- 12 AT&T's behalf.
- 13 Q. But there are situations where Qwest does
- 14 bill the end user on AT&T's behalf for OS and DA
- 15 services?
- 16 A. I'm not sure. I'm not certain. I don't
- 17 think so, but I'm not certain, as I say.
- 18 Q. I'm talking about in the past. Well, let me
- 19 make it more generic. Are there interexchange carriers
- 20 or OSPs for whom Owest does bill and collect for OS and
- 21 DA calls?
- 22 A. I believe that's true.
- Q. And is it correct that Qwest does so either
- 24 under a billing and collection contract or a billing and
- 25 collection price list?

- 1 A. That's my understanding.
- 2 Q. And is Qwest compensated for the billing and
- 3 collection service by the OS and DA provider?
- 4 A. That's also my understanding.
- 5 Q. To your knowledge, does Qwest have a billing
- 6 and collection arrangement with Tel West?
- 7 A. I'm aware that Qwest has an interconnection
- 8 agreement with Tel West. We heard that today. Relative
- 9 to a billing and collection arrangement, I'm not certain
- 10 of that. I don't think so as I sit here, but I'm not
- 11 certain.
- 12 Q. Would another one of the witnesses in the
- 13 room be able to address that?
- 14 A. I believe Ms. Malone could address that
- 15 question.
- 16 Q. Okay, we will reserve the balance of this for
- 17 her.
- 18 Turning to page 4 of your testimony, you were
- 19 asked to define CustomNet and dial lock. Do you see
- 20 that Q&A?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. You would agree, would you not, that
- 23 CustomNet has no capability at all to block collect
- 24 calls?
- 25 A. That is correct. CustomNet is designed to

- block outgoing long distance type calls.
- 2 Q. Billed number screening is the service that's
- 3 intended to block for collect calls?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. Can billed number screening also block
- 6 billing to a third number where that third number is a
- 7 screened number in the LIDB data base?
- 8 A. That's true.
- 9 Q. LIDB is L-I-D-B.
- 10 Are you familiar with the direct cost of
- 11 CustomNet service?
- MS. ANDERL: Objection, Your Honor,
- 13 irrelevant. We had a discovery dispute on this issue.
- MR. HARLOW: We did, and now we have Qwest's
- 15 brief, and they argue quite strongly that the Commission
- 16 ought to take into account public policy, and I tend to
- 17 agree with that actually. But what we really are
- 18 getting here is this case really isn't about cost so
- 19 much as it is about revenues, and what we intend to
- 20 argue is that Qwest basically seeks to protect its
- 21 revenue stream. CustomNet is a very low cost service,
- 22 and we think the witness will be able to identify that
- 23 cost is less than a cent. So Qwest is really trying to
- 24 protect a pure profit revenue stream of \$2 a month by
- 25 forcing CLECs to use CustomNet.

- JUDGE BERG: I'm not conducting an
- 2 arbitration here, Mr. Harlow, and I understand that
- 3 parties may be making, you know, references to relative
- 4 merits of different services. I'm, you know, thinking
- 5 that maybe I don't understand everything that I think I
- 6 do, and so I'm letting a lot of questioning go on to see
- 7 where it leads and what else I might learn in the
- 8 process. But I am not interested in pricing points of
- 9 other services, and so I'm going to sustain the
- 10 objection.
- 11 MR. HARLOW: Okay.
- 12 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. On page 5 toward the bottom, you're talking
- 14 about limitations of dial lock, and you say, finally
- 15 dial lock enables the subscriber to call Qwest. Do you
- 16 see that?
- 17 A. Yes, I do.
- 18 Q. And I guess your implication there is that
- 19 the customer might be -- a Tel West customer might be
- 20 able to call Qwest and essentially eliminate the
- 21 restrictions of dial lock or perhaps change the pin?
- 22 A. No, not at all.
- Q. What's the purpose of this testimony?
- 24 A. I'm representing this to be how dial lock is
- 25 provisioned in the retail environment. It's a retail

- 1 service that's subject to resale provisions of the
- 2 Telecom Act. I'm suggesting here that an end user, a
- 3 retail end user or the end user of record, in this case
- 4 that would be Tel West in this proceeding, can call
- 5 Qwest's enhanced service center and change the types of
- 6 numbers that are being screened or blocked with dial
- 7 lock. I'm not suggesting in any way that Tel West's end
- 8 user can do that function. They're not our customer of
- 9 record.
- 10 Q. Okay, thank you for that clarification in
- 11 that testimony.
- 12 On page 6, you state:
- 13 Thus, if a resaler's end user accesses
- 14 the account right after dial lock is
- installed but before the resaler can
- 16 change the pin, it may be that the end
- 17 user retains a certain amount of control
- over the outbound calling capability on
- 19 that line.
- 20 Do you see that testimony?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. Do you know if this has ever happened to Tel
- 23 West?
- 24 A. It's offered here as a hypothetical as
- 25 something that could potentially happen based on timing.

- 1 Based on timing of the order, if the end user, the Tel
- 2 West end user, temporarily had access to that line as a
- 3 newly installed line, they may be able to reset a
- 4 default and use it.
- 5 Q. So you can't say that that's ever happened
- 6 even a single time to Tel West, can you?
- 7 A. I can't say that has happened. I'm offering
- 8 here hypothetically it could.
- 9 Q. But you can't tie that hypothetical into any
- 10 of the billing disputes that have been addressed in this
- 11 proceeding, can you?
- 12 A. I can not.
- 13 Q. Turning to page 7 of your testimony, it's on
- 14 the bottom of page 6, top of page 7, you're talking
- 15 about toll restriction service. Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- 17 Q. Toll restriction service, do you know what
- 18 the charge is for that?
- 19 A. It's \$2 per month.
- Q. We're looking something up on that charge,
- 21 but we'll come back to it.
- 22 Prior to 1998, are you aware that an end user
- 23 in order to obtain directory assistance had to dial 1
- 24 and then either an area code or no area code and then
- 25 555-1212?

- 1 A. I know that at a point in the past that was
- 2 the dialing code to access directory assistance. As I
- 3 sit here, I don't recall if that was the precise point
- 4 in time or not.
- 5 Q. All right. We have a data request response
- 6 from Qwest to Tel West 02-021. The respondent is listed
- 7 as Crystal Herbertson. I don't think you're Crystal
- 8 Herbertson, but if I show it to you, would you be
- 9 willing to accept subject to check the facts stated in
- 10 the data request?
- 11 A. Yes, I would.
- 12 MR. HARLOW: Just a moment, Your Honor, we're
- 13 looking for copies for counsel.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- MS. ANDERL: I've got my own, thank you,
- 16 Mr. Harlow, I didn't think I did.
- 17 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- MR. HARLOW: You're welcome.
- 19 JUDGE BERG: Mr. Harlow, would you identify
- 20 this once more, describe it.
- 21 MR. HARLOW: This is Tel West Data Request
- 22 02-021.
- JUDGE BERG: And this is --
- MR. HARLOW: And Qwest's response.
- JUDGE BERG: Okay, that will be marked as

- 1 Exhibit 52.
- 2 MR. HARLOW: Okay. This is the same one you
- 3 have if you want to mark Exhibit 52 on it.
- 4 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 5 Q. Mr. Teitzel, can you accept subject to check
- 6 that this is, in fact, Qwest's response to Tel West's
- 7 Data Request Number 21?
- 8 A. Yes, I would.
- 9 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, we offer Exhibit 52.
- MS. ANDERL: No objection.
- 11 JUDGE BERG: It's admitted.
- 12 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 13 Q. So at the date indicated, April of 1998,
- 14 after that, there was a change in that the prefix of 1
- was no longer required; is that correct?
- 16 A. That is correct.
- 17 Q. And so after that change occurred, toll
- 18 restriction service would no longer block calls to
- 19 directory assistance, whereas before the change they
- 20 would have; is that correct?
- 21 A. That is my understanding, that's correct.
- Q. So in addition to the \$2 charge that was
- 23 previously imposed for toll restriction service, a
- 24 resaler that wished to block access to directory
- 25 assistance would now have to pay an additional \$2 less

- 1 discount for CustomNet or \$3.95 for dial lock or perhaps
- 2 customized routing; is that correct?
- 3 MS. ANDERL: Objection, Your Honor, I don't
- 4 believe that a proper foundation for that question has
- 5 been laid in terms of what the various services do or do
- 6 not provide and whether you have to order all of them or
- 7 some of them or what combination. I think that maybe he
- 8 can lay that foundation with this witness, but I don't
- 9 think it exists at this point.
- 10 MR. HARLOW: I'm frankly at a loss to
- 11 understand the foundation objection. The witness has
- 12 addressed dial lock and CustomNet and explained what
- 13 they are, and I'm simply asking the wrap up question
- 14 that with this change in how DA is provided changed to
- 15 411 that now you have to -- the CLEC has to order one of
- 16 those additional blocking products that Mr. Teitzel
- 17 described in his direct testimony.
- 18 JUDGE BERG: That's the way I see it as just
- 19 a wrap up. The witness can answer.
- 20 A. And I will attempt to answer as I understand
- 21 the question. I think, and Ms. Malone may want to
- 22 amplify this answer as well as she assumes the stand
- 23 here, but I believe a CLEC, as could any retail
- 24 customer, can choose from several options to screen or
- 25 block outgoing calls to DA and long distance services.

- 1 Dial lock is certainly an option. There is a less
- 2 expensive option which is called CustomNet, which is
- 3 priced at \$2 a month, that the retail customer or a
- 4 resaler can choose to implement. A toll restriction
- 5 relative to blocking directory assistance I would say is
- 6 not a good option, because toll restriction specifically
- 7 blocks toll calls. It does not block access to
- 8 directory assistance. So I would suggest that either
- 9 dial lock or CustomNet or possibly custom routing,
- 10 speaking about the resaler or CLEC, may be an option to
- 11 consider.
- 12 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 13 Q. So you're speaking today, but prior to 1998,
- 14 toll restriction service did block calls to directory
- 15 assistance?
- 16 A. It did.
- 17 Q. Thank you.
- I'm going to skip this.
- 19 Are there certain blocking services that are
- 20 provided both to CLECs and end users at no charge, at
- 21 least no recurring charge?
- 22 A. I'm not aware of one. I can tell you that
- 23 services at issue today and the services in my testimony
- 24 such as CustomNet, toll restriction, dial lock, do carry
- 25 recurring rates, and those rates are accessible to

- 1 retail customers as well as CLECs that may purchase
- 2 those on a resale basis.
- 3 Q. Okay. Do you know if Qwest operator services
- 4 platforms have the capability to do LIDB dips to
- 5 determine if a line is screened against operator service
- 6 charges?
- 7 A. I would have to characterize my answer by
- 8 saying again I'm not a technical expert, but certainly
- 9 operator services platforms are equipped to do LIDB dips
- 10 to see if certain restrictions may be on a line such as
- 11 billed number screening.
- 12 Q. And they have that capability to do that both
- 13 on incoming calls that come from the number to be billed
- 14 as well as collect calls that come from a number other
- than the one to be billed; is that correct?
- 16 A. I believe LIDB can examine characteristics of
- 17 an inbound call on a particular line to see if a
- 18 particular call may be allowed, so I think the answer is
- 19 yes to both of those --
- 20 Q. Okay.
- 21 A. -- questions.
- Q. Do you know if Qwest's directory assistance
- 23 platform has the capability to do LIDB dips?
- 24 A. LIDB is a concept that's relative to operator
- 25 services typically. It's not a concept that I'm aware

- 1 of that relates to directory assistance. As I sit here,
- 2 I can't say it's technically impossible to tie a
- 3 directory assistance and LIDB together. I don't think
- 4 it's done as a matter of course.
- 5 Q. Do you know if Qwest's directory assistance
- 6 arm, if you will, takes directory assistance calls that
- 7 are billed to alternate billing?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And please describe how that works.
- 10 A. An alternate billed call could be a call to a
- 11 credit card, calling card, if you will, and a customer
- 12 could charge a DA type call, DA inquiry to a calling
- 13 card.
- Q. Returning to CustomNet, which you do on page
- 15 10 of your testimony, and you have discussed it as
- 16 another optional call blocking service, I wanted to ask
- 17 you, do you know if CustomNet works with necessarily in
- 18 all of Qwest's switches to all of Qwest's optional
- 19 features?
- 20 A. With many services, there are feature
- 21 interaction issues where certain features may not work
- 22 well or at all with certain other services. I believe
- 23 to your first question, I think CustomNet works
- 24 virtually identically in all types of switches in
- 25 Owest's service territory. There may be some limited

- 1 feature interactions that may not work well together.
- 2 I'm trying to recall which they may be. I'm seeming to
- 3 recall Call Waiting may be one of those features. I can
- 4 verify that for you if you would like.
- 5 Q. Yes, I guess specifically does CustomNet
- 6 screening work with Call Waiting in DMS-10 offices?
- 7 A. I believe --
- 8 Q. If you're struggling with that, I do have a
- 9 document that may help.
- 10 A. I would like to look at it, please.
- 11 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, it would probably be
- 12 best to go ahead and number this as Exhibit 53.
- JUDGE BERG: And what are we looking at,
- 14 Mr. Harlow?
- 15 MR. HARLOW: I will let the witness identify
- 16 it as soon as we have copies out for distribution.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, something that was
- 18 produced by Qwest?
- 19 MR. HARLOW: In a way, yes, it's off their
- 20 wholesale web site, Your Honor.
- 21 JUDGE BERG: We will describe this document
- 22 as --
- MR. HARLOW: How about CustomNet product
- 24 description.
- JUDGE BERG: -- Qwest on-line CustomNet

- 1 product description.
- 2 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 3 Q. I will give you a moment, Mr. Teitzel, to
- 4 look through Exhibit 53.
- 5 A. I reviewed it.
- 6 Q. Can you identify Exhibit 53?
- 7 A. This Exhibit 53 is a -- appears to be a
- 8 screen shot of an on-line wholesale reference piece
- 9 regarding the CustomNet long distance blocking feature.
- 10 Q. Do you accept subject to check that this is
- 11 off of Qwest's wholesale Internet web site?
- 12 A. I would accept that subject to check. I have
- 13 not reviewed this document before this moment, but it
- 14 appears to be that.
- 15 Q. Would you take a look at, I see there's a
- 16 whole punch right through the page number, Your Honor,
- 17 it would be page 5.
- 18 A. I have that page.
- 19 Q. And do you see where it says, in a DMS-10
- 20 switch type, CustomNet is not available with Call
- 21 Waiting?
- 22 A. I do see that.
- Q. Do you know if CustomNet works with Call
- 24 Waiting in a DMS-100 switch?
- 25 A. I recall seeing a similar provision in the

- 1 retail methods that I have reviewed, and my recollection
- 2 is that it does work with that feature in a DMS-100.
- 3 This restriction is limited to a DMS-10.
- Q. Do you know when, if ever, CustomNet was
- 5 recommended to Tel West by a Qwest employee for blocking
- 6 OS and DA services?
- 7 A. As I sit here, I don't know that. I know
- 8 that it's been recommended at some point. Exactly when,
- 9 I honestly don't know.
- 10 Q. Do you know that at some point dial lock had
- 11 been recommended to CLECs by Qwest as a way to block OS
- 12 and DA?
- 13 A. Once again, I believe that it had at some
- 14 point in the past. I can't testify as to the specifics.
- 15 I believe Ms. Malone can answer that question.
- Q. Okay, well, we will get back to that with
- 17 her.
- 18 MR. HARLOW: And then finally if I may
- 19 approach the witness, Your Honor, with a data request
- 20 response. We didn't -- this one is voluminous, and it's
- 21 confidential, so we didn't make enough for exhibits.
- 22 And if we end up having to make it an exhibit, we'll
- 23 make copies later, but I think we can just question on
- 24 it.
- 25 JUDGE BERG: All right, we will mark this as

- 1 Exhibit 54, and Mr. Harlow, the reference to the data
- 2 request and the party responding.
- 3 MR. HARLOW: It is Qwest's response to Tel
- 4 West Data Request 02-034.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: Thank you, Mr. Harlow. At one
- 6 point, I will need at least one copy for my records
- 7 without regard to whether it's tendered for admission.
- 8 MR. HARLOW: Certainly. I really want to try
- 9 and keep this at a high level, and we'll drill down if
- 10 we need to.
- 11 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 12 Q. Data Request Response 34 deals with retail
- 13 and wholesale policies regarding adjustments of OS/DA
- 14 charges or bills?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. And the confidential attachment describes in
- 17 great detail the retail processes; is that correct?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. Okay. But I would like to take this at kind
- 20 of a high level. Qwest's policy is to make adjustments
- 21 for retail customers when they dispute OS and DA
- 22 charges; is that correct?
- 23 A. Yes. And again at a very high level, if a
- 24 dispute arises, Qwest service representatives
- 25 investigate the complaint, determine if the charge is

- 1 warranted, whether it was technically possible to make
- 2 that particular call on that particular day, and if so,
- 3 the charge is sustained.
- 4 Q. And again at a very high level, if there is a
- 5 block on the line for the particular disputed call, then
- 6 the representative will, of course, adjust the charge
- 7 off for the customer; is that correct?
- 8 A. Well, not in all instances. I think in
- 9 certain cases, for example, the billed number screening
- 10 that blocks inbound collect type calls or calls from a
- 11 third number, there is a provision in the tariff that
- 12 says that in some instances certain calls may not be
- 13 blocked due to characteristics of the switching
- 14 equipment at the originating end of the call. In those
- instances, there would not be an adjustment.
- 16 O. Doesn't the Owest customer service
- 17 representative have the discretion to adjust the charge
- 18 off the retail customer's bill?
- 19 A. If the customer and Qwest -- if Qwest
- 20 receives a complaint from the customer and if we
- 21 investigate it, determine that the situation is as the
- 22 customer has represented it, they've got the appropriate
- 23 blocking feature on, if that's what the dispute revolves
- 24 around and it appears that there was a software glitch
- 25 or difficult to say what the situation might be, there

- 1 will be an adjustment.
- Q. And that's consistent with Qwest's internal
- 3 policy is to make that adjustment?
- A. If it appears to be a problem of Qwest's
- 5 making in some way, there would be an adjustment.
- 6 MR. HARLOW: Those are all the questions at
- 7 this time, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Ms. Anderl.
- 9 MS. ANDERL: Thank you, just a few.

10

- 11 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 13 Q. Mr. Teitzel, Mr. Harlow asked you some
- 14 questions about whether a resaler would have to order
- 15 CustomNet on top of toll restriction service in order to
- 16 block both the toll and directory assistance after the
- 17 April 1998 changeover. Do you recall that line of
- 18 questioning?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 Q. To your knowledge, does CustomNet block a
- 21 certain class of toll type 1+ calls?
- 22 A. CustomNet will block direct dial toll calls,
- 23 1+ toll calls.
- Q. And CustomNet also blocks directory
- 25 assistance; is that right?

- 1 A. It does.
- 2 Q. So prior to 1998, a subscriber who had
- 3 CustomNet would have had 1+ and directory assistance
- 4 blocked; is that right?
- 5 A. Prior to 1998 when ordering CustomNet
- 6 specifically?
- 7 Q. Yes.
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And subsequent to 1998, a subscriber to
- 10 CustomNet would also have had the ability to block 1+
- 11 toll and directory assistance; isn't that right?
- 12 A. That's correct, and I think the distinction
- 13 was the toll restriction.
- 14 Q. But if a customer were intending to block 1+
- 15 toll type calling and they had CustomNet, would there be
- 16 any need for them to order toll restriction on top of
- 17 that?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Mr. Harlow asked you some questions about
- 20 whether Qwest offers any blocking services for free to
- 21 its end users or to its CLECs; do you recall that?
- 22 A. I do.
- Q. And when you responded to that question, were
- 24 you intending to include in your response both blocking
- 25 and screening type services?

- 1 A. The context of my response was around the
- 2 services in my testimony, so to the extent that they're
- 3 blocking in the case of BNS or billed number screening
- 4 inbound calls, that would be a version of screening. To
- 5 the extent they're screening outbound calls, I think the
- 6 answer would be yes.
- 7 Q. And then the billed number screening, what is
- 8 your recollection of the charges that are associated
- 9 with that service?
- 10 A. That service has a \$6.50 nonrecurring charge,
- 11 as I recall, without a monthly recurring rate.
- 12 Q. Mr. Harlow also asked you some questions
- 13 about the ability of CustomNet to work in all central
- 14 offices; do you recall that?
- 15 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And he pointed out to you on Exhibit 53 some
- 17 discussion about the limitations of CustomNet in a
- 18 DMS-10 switch type; do you recall that?
- 19 A. I do.
- 20 Q. Can you generally characterize what type of
- 21 central office a DMS switch type would be used in, or do
- 22 you know that?
- 23 A. I can say generally that a DMS-10 would be in
- 24 typically a smaller exchange, a smaller community,
- 25 serving a more limited number of end users, as opposed

- 1 to a DMS-100, which might be in a large metropolitan
- 2 area.
- Q. And to the extent that this DMS switch type
- 4 limitation would pertain to CustomNet on a resale basis,
- 5 do you know whether those same restrictions would
- 6 pertain to CustomNet on a retail basis for Qwest end
- 7 users?
- A. They're exactly the same.
- 9 MS. ANDERL: That's all that I have, Your
- 10 Honor, thank you.
- JUDGE BERG: No questions from the Bench.
- MR. HARLOW: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 14 Mr. Teitzel, thank you very much for being
- 15 here and testifying today. You're excused.
- Is it all right, Mr. Harlow, to excuse this
- 17 witness at this time?
- 18 MR. HARLOW: I thought he indicated he would
- 19 be here until 5:00. I don't expect we will have
- 20 anything further for him, but I think Ms. Malone is up
- 21 next, and so we should know by 5:00 whether or not --
- JUDGE BERG: All right, Mr. Teitzel, I am
- 23 going to wait until the conclusion of Ms. Malone's
- 24 testimony to formally excuse you. If for some reason
- 25 you need to leave before you hear from me, if you would

- 1 feel free to raise your hand or let me know.
- THE WITNESS: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 3 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, Qwest would call
- 4 Kathy Malone to the stand.
- JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 6 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, before Ms. Malone is
- 7 sworn and testifies, I would like to note for the record
- 8 that I neglected to offer part of an exhibit, one of the
- 9 disputed ones that we had with Tel West, and I don't
- 10 know -- I would like to take that up before we close
- 11 today. I don't know if you want me to do that now.
- JUDGE BERG: Let's take that up right now.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor. We had
- 14 pending three data request responses that Tel West did
- 15 not stipulate to, C-18, C-33, and C-38. Now I believe
- 16 C-38 has been addressed by virtue of a Bench Request,
- 17 and so we will await the outcome there. We will
- 18 withdraw C-33 and not offer that. And we would offer
- only a portion of C-38, or I'm sorry, C-18, and that is
- 20 pages 1 through 11. We asked a number of questions
- 21 about those, Your Honor, those sheets. Some of the
- 22 questions were somewhat oblique so as not to bring
- 23 specific confidential information into the record, and I
- 24 frankly think that references to things such as
- 25 statement date and telephone numbers, which we do need

- 1 for our argument, will be impossible to ascertain unless
- 2 we have as a part of the record those first 11 pages of
- 3 that exhibit. And Mr. Swickard did authenticate them.
- 4 I don't think that there's any question about that.
- JUDGE BERG: Mr. Harlow.
- 6 MR. HARLOW: I guess I understood that you
- 7 ruled that these would be admitted for the limited
- 8 purpose this morning, so we don't withdraw our
- 9 objection, and I don't think we need to rehash it.
- 10 JUDGE BERG: All right. I may have held this
- 11 back, but I certainly allowed the line of questioning.
- 12 I appreciate your cooperation.
- And C-33 is noted as withdrawn, and C-18, and
- 14 I should say that is 18, C-18, pages 1 through 11 are
- 15 admitted. Only pages 1 through 11 are admitted, and
- 16 that includes page 1 and page 1-A.
- MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor, that's
- 18 what we have offered.
- 19 JUDGE BERG: All right, one moment while I
- 20 make a notation here.
- 21 All right, at this time, Ms. Malone, would
- 22 you please stand and raise your right hand.

24

Whereupon,

- 1 KATHY MALONE,
- 2 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 3 herein and was examined and testified as follows:

- JUDGE BERG: Thank you.
- 6 MS. ANDERL: Thank you, Your Honor.

7

- 8 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 9 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 10 Q. Good afternoon, Ms. Malone.
- 11 A. Good afternoon.
- 12 Q. Could you please state your name and your
- 13 business address for the record.
- 14 A. My name is Katherine Malone. My address is
- 15 1801 California Street, Suite 2360, Denver, Colorado
- 16 80202.
- 17 Q. Ms. Malone, did you file response testimony
- 18 and attached exhibits in this docket?
- 19 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. Do you have those documents before you?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And those documents have been identified as
- 23 Exhibits 41 through 46 for purposes of this proceeding.
- 24 Do you have any changes or corrections that you need to
- 25 make?

- 1 A. No, I do not.
- MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, again, as I
- 3 understand, these documents have already been admitted,
- 4 we will therefore tender the witness for cross.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: So noted, thank you.
- 6 MR. HARLOW: Your Honor, before we begin, we
- 7 have a clean up too, which is to offer Exhibit 53.
- 8 MS. ANDERL: No objection.
- 9 JUDGE BERG: All right, Exhibit 53 is
- 10 admitted.

- 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 13 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. Afternoon, Ms. Malone.
- 15 A. Good afternoon.
- 16 Q. You have been patient today. I was reviewing
- 17 your experience and didn't see anything about your
- 18 education. Did you attend college?
- 19 A. I did not. I have, if you will notice, 38
- 20 years of service. I barely had time to go to college.
- Q. Where did you go to high school?
- 22 A. In Denver.
- Q. And graduated from?
- 24 A. A private school in Denver.
- 25 Q. Okay. You're not an attorney I assume then,

- 1 are you?
- 2 A. No, I'm not.
- 3 Q. And your purpose of the testimony on page 2,
- 4 you address a number of things, but I don't see anything
- 5 about the negotiations between Tel West and Qwest
- 6 regarding the current interconnection agreement between
- 7 the parties. Were you intending to address the factual
- 8 background of those negotiations?
- 9 A. I was not present at the negotiations, so I
- 10 wouldn't be attesting to what took place at those
- 11 negotiations.
- 12 Q. So likewise I assume you have, in fact, no
- 13 personal knowledge of those negotiations?
- 14 A. That's true.
- 15 Q. You talk a lot about the interconnection
- 16 agreement in your testimony. Would you characterize
- 17 that as a legal agreement?
- 18 A. I would characterize that as a legal
- 19 agreement, but I think the way I have discussed it in my
- 20 testimony is how those paragraphs that I have referred
- 21 to are to be put in context to the inclusion of DA and
- 22 operator services. That's all the intent is in my
- 23 testimony.
- Q. Thank you for that clarification. Let me
- 25 come back to the CustomNet questions that we got into a

- 1 little bit with Mr. Teitzel, and I take it you were here
- 2 for that testimony?
- 3 A. Yes, I was.
- 4 Q. Just to lay the foundation again, CustomNet
- 5 is a service that's provided using line class codes; is
- 6 that correct?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And I take it there is a line class code in a
- 9 Qwest switch that currently directs by default most end
- 10 user calls to Qwest operator services and to Qwest
- 11 directory assistance?
- 12 A. It would be to all Qwest end users, all calls
- 13 are gone to Qwest DA and operator services.
- Q. And is that also done by a line class code is
- 15 my question?
- 16 A. Yes, that's my understanding of how it's
- 17 attained.
- 18 Q. And customized routing also functions using
- 19 line class codes; is that correct?
- 20 A. Yes, it does.
- 21 Q. Now I understand that you and the other Qwest
- 22 witnesses advocate that Tel West could use line class
- 23 codes under the customized routing section of the
- 24 interconnection agreement to route its end users'
- 25 attempts to call OS and DA in certain ways; is that a

- 1 fair summary?
- 2 A. That's correct. One of the options that was
- 3 given to Tel West to block his DA and operator services
- 4 calls was to obtain customized routing. And there
- 5 again, that would be done through line class codes, as
- 6 you said.
- 7 Q. And when was that option given to Tel West?
- 8 A. I'm not exactly sure of the date. I thought
- 9 it was offered sometime early on when the complaint was
- 10 filed or maybe even prior to the complaint, sometime in
- 11 early November.
- 12 Q. Do you know what was offered to Tel West
- 13 under the old agreement to block those calls?
- 14 A. I don't know. I know Tel West was using dial
- 15 lock. Is that what you're referring to?
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. And I don't know if that was actually offered
- 18 to Tel West or how he came upon using dial lock.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. I'm not aware of that.
- 21 Q. Now I take it from your testimony that there
- 22 are, in addition to the option of using customized
- 23 routing by line class codes to route OS and DA dialed
- 24 calls to a particular trunk so they would actually go to
- 25 an operator service and directory assistance platforms,

- 1 that you can instead route them to an intercept; is that
- 2 right?
- 3 A. First, I think I need to explain a little bit
- 4 to you about how customized routing works. It is a
- 5 wholesale service that Qwest offers. However, at this
- 6 point in time, we have no one has yet to request that.
- 7 A resaler, for example, has never requested to block DA
- 8 and operator services. The normal use of customized
- 9 routing is for a provider to use an alternate DA and
- 10 operator services provider other than Qwest.
- In the case of Tel West, we did have
- 12 available our all other customized routing option, where
- 13 if the customer tells us their specific needs, we will
- 14 design line class codes to try to accommodate the
- 15 customer to the type of service he is requesting.
- 16 Q. All right. I heard what you said, and I want
- 17 to make sure I heard it correctly. You're saying that
- 18 there have been CLECs that have ordered customized
- 19 routing to go to trunks?
- 20 A. No. I said at this point in time, that's
- 21 what our initial offering of customized routing is for.
- 22 It's for a CLEC that wants to be their own operator
- 23 services provider other -- to use a provider other than
- 24 Qwest is how I should put it. They don't want to
- 25 provide the service themselves, they don't want Qwest to

- 1 provide it, they want it provided by another party, for
- 2 instance.
- O. Okay.
- A. So we would then have to use for them
- 5 customized routing.
- 6 Q. And is that being done today?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Okay.
- 9 A. No one has requested that service today.
- 10 Q. Has anyone requested the other service you
- 11 described, which is customized routing to an intercept?
- 12 A. No. And like I said, no resaler typically
- 13 wants to block DA and operator services from the line
- 14 that it comes included with.
- Q. Other than apparently Tel West?
- 16 A. Exactly.
- 17 Q. Okay. So this would be kind of plowing new
- 18 ground if you were going to develop customized routing
- 19 to an intercept?
- A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. Explain how that would work. Would there be
- 22 -- where would the intercept message come from, a Qwest
- 23 switch?
- 24 A. My understanding is in a normal customized
- 25 routing, the CLEC would have to order trunks. Those

- 1 trunks then would go to the provider of his choice to
- 2 have the operator services and DA traffic delivered.
- 3 With the option that was offered to Tel West, they would
- 4 not need the trunks. It would be something that could
- 5 go just to an intercept operator and have some type of a
- 6 recording that, you know, says this call can not be
- 7 completed as dialed.
- 8 Q. Well, my understanding of the interconnection
- 9 agreement is that in order to do this, Tel West would
- 10 have to pay the charges specified in the interconnection
- 11 agreement for developing the line class codes and for
- 12 programming them in, and that's done on a CO by CO
- 13 basis; is that correct?
- 14 A. That's true, and the reason for that is
- 15 because a line class code is unique to the owner of that
- 16 line class code. The customer tells us what type of a
- 17 service he's looking for, we then have to design a line
- 18 class code to accommodate that type of service, and then
- 19 that line class code has to be programmed in each switch
- 20 that's designated by the customer.
- 21 Q. And then if they were going to -- if Tel West
- 22 were going to route via a trunk group to an actual
- 23 provider, they have to also incur trunking charges,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. That's correct, they would have to have

- 1 trunks to get to the provider of their choice.
- Q. If they were to go with the option of the
- 3 intercept, would they have any other costs, perhaps not
- 4 trunking, but would there be a switching charge incurred
- 5 for the intercepts or anything like that?
- 6 A. No. They would just have -- the customized
- 7 routing is a nonrecurring charge, so once they pay for
- 8 the line class codes to be developed and then to be
- 9 deployed in each one of the switches that they choose,
- 10 that would be the extent of the charges that would be
- 11 required.
- 12 Q. So Qwest would provide the intercept and the
- 13 recording for free; is that right?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Now what I understand that this latter form
- of customized routing, the one to the intercept, would
- 17 do is it would take calls such as 1+, 0+, 0, perhaps not
- 18 0-, but 411, 1-555-1212, 011, any number of chargeable
- 19 calls would be routed to the intercept depending on how
- 20 the line class code was set up; is that right?
- 21 A. Right, depending on how Tel West would order
- 22 that line class code.
- 23 Q. And supposing hypothetically -- would you
- 24 turn to Exhibit 53 if you have it in front of you still,
- 25 if the exhibit notebook is up there still.

- 1 MS. ANDERL: I don't believe that she does
- 2 have that.
- I will approach the witness, if I may, Your
- 4 Honor.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: All right.
- 6 MR. HARLOW: Thank you, Ms. Anderl.
- 7 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 8 Q. Would you please turn to the pages that
- 9 describe the dialing patterns and what CustomNet blocks.
- 10 A. I think I have that.
- 11 Q. Okay. And it would be possible, I take it,
- 12 to design a customized routing that would handle all of
- 13 the same kind of calls that CustomNet does; is that
- 14 right?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. And in essence then, Tel West in developing
- 17 with Qwest and paying Qwest for developing customized
- 18 routing, would have developed a blocking product in
- 19 effect; isn't that correct?
- 20 A. That's correct, that would be what Tel West
- 21 chose to use the customized routing service for.
- Q. And since that line class code wasn't being
- 23 used by Tel West to actually route calls anywhere other
- 24 than the intercept, it's possible that another CLEC
- 25 could come in and use the same line class codes; is it

- 1 not?
- 2 A. To my understanding, that would only be if
- 3 Tel West would give them the permission to do so. The
- 4 line class code that Tel West pays for is going to be
- 5 unique to Tel West. If Tel West would have another
- 6 provider that he's going to do some type of service with
- 7 and he's willing to let that provider use that line
- 8 class code, he could do so, but it is unique to Tel
- 9 West.
- 10 Q. So you're saying Tel West could in effect
- 11 resell its line class codes to another CLEC?
- 12 A. I guess you could consider it resell. You
- 13 could have some type of an agreement with them.
- 14 Q. All right. If you would please turn to
- 15 Section 9.12.1 of the interconnection agreement.
- 16 A. I don't have a copy of that either.
- MS. ANDERL: Here you go.
- 18 (Discussion off the record.)
- 19 BY MR. HARLOW:
- Q. 9.12.1 is the section of the current
- 21 agreement that governs customized routing; is that
- 22 correct?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. Does it say anywhere in Section 9.12.1 that
- 25 Qwest could not allow another CLEC to use Tel West's

- 1 hypothetically developed line class codes?
- 2 A. No, it does not.
- 3 Q. Does it say anywhere in there that Tel West
- 4 would be permitted to in effect resell its line class
- 5 codes if it had Qwest develop them?
- 6 A. No, it doesn't, but where my knowledge is
- 7 coming from is discussing this in length with the
- 8 product manager.
- 9 Q. Taking a look specifically at Section
- 10 9.12.1.1, the very first sentence, it says:
- 11 The customized routing permits the CLEC
- 12 to designate a particular outgoing trunk
- 13 that will carry certain classes of
- 14 traffic.
- Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- 17 Q. Anywhere in Section 9.12 is there a
- 18 description of the proposal that Tel West advocates in
- 19 its testimony that customized routing would instead
- 20 route Tel West calls to an intercept message?
- 21 A. No, because as I explained earlier, this is
- 22 our standard offering for customized routing. The one
- 23 that's being offered to Tel West is our all other option
- 24 for customized routing, and it would -- it's a unique
- 25 offering, and the customer can design it however he

- 1 needs to, and then we develop line class codes based on
- 2 his needs.
- 3 Q. Do you have your Exhibit KM-3, which is
- 4 Exhibit 43, in front of you?
- 5 A. Yes, I have that.
- 6 Q. And I'm sorry, that's the wrong exhibit. If
- 7 you would please turn to Exhibit KM-5, which is Exhibit
- 8 45.
- 9 A. I have it.
- 10 Q. And this is the customized routing request
- 11 form, if you will?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- Q. And if you will see down below the, well,
- 14 let's see, about eight lines down, it says, quantity of
- 15 trunks in place ordered. Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes, I do.
- 17 Q. Okay. And then it says far end CLLI, which
- 18 we all say CLLI?
- 19 A. I see that.
- Q. And that's an acronym for the switch?
- 21 A. The end office switch, yes.
- 22 Q. And that's the end office switch where the
- 23 line class codes are to route the traffic; is that
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. And do you see about, oh, five more lines
- 2 down in all capital letters trunk status?
- 3 A. Yes, I do.
- 4 Q. And then apparently you're supposed to check
- 5 or circle facility available, yes or no; do you see
- 6 that?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. And then you see right below that, it says,
- 9 if no, then the sales executive will refer back to the
- 10 CLEC?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. And then it says, when trunk orders can be
- 13 released from held facilities reissue this request?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Okay. Does that reflect that according to
- 16 this form the trunks must be ordered and available
- 17 before the line class codes will be programmed?
- 18 A. Again, I would have to state that this is our
- 19 standard offering for customized routing where the CLEC
- 20 or resaler or someone wants to have a provider other
- 21 than Qwest provide their operator and DA services.
- 22 That's why the form is designed the way it is. If Tel
- 23 West is interested in pursuing the customized routing
- 24 option, all they would have to do is get with their sale
- 25 executive, and the lines on this form that are

- 1 appropriate to his need could be filled out and
- 2 submitted to Qwest.
- 3 Q. How is Tel West supposed to have known this
- 4 option existed before it commenced this litigation?
- 5 MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, I guess I'm going to
- 6 object to this line of questioning. Now certainly Qwest
- 7 has opened up the issue of customized routing and line
- 8 class codes with Ms. Malone's testimony. We don't mean
- 9 to suggest otherwise. But as Your Honor has pointed
- 10 out, this isn't an arbitration, and I think that really
- 11 trying to negotiate on the stand with the witness what
- 12 the terms and conditions of this service are going to be
- 13 is inappropriate.
- 14 We suggested this to call to Tel West's and
- 15 Your Honor's attention the fact that there are a number
- 16 of options that Tel West could pursue other than
- 17 litigation. We think we have made clear when Tel West
- 18 first became aware of these options, and I think that
- 19 this type of exploration of product descriptions really
- 20 doesn't belong here, although we would be happy to
- 21 pursue it with Tel West in the appropriate forum.
- JUDGE BERG: I understand this may be on the
- 23 fringe of the issues, but I am going to let some
- 24 questions go on.
- 25 But, Mr. Harlow, I think you need to phrase

- 1 your question in a less argumentative context, and so
- 2 far I don't know that this witness has any knowledge of
- 3 how these, it's not so much to Tel West, but how these
- 4 services are made known to general. If you could --
- 5 MR. HARLOW: I will rephrase, Your Honor.
- 6 JUDGE BERG: -- maybe lay just a little
- 7 foundation on how these sorts of things are commonly
- 8 made available.
- 9 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 10 Q. Ms. Malone, can you point to anything in Tel
- 11 West's interconnection agreement or anything in the line
- 12 class code order form that would alert Tel West that
- 13 there is this other option where they can use customized
- 14 routing to block a call by routing it to an intercept
- 15 rather than to a trunk?
- 16 A. I would say that probably the language in the
- 17 interconnection agreement, as you pointed out, reflects
- 18 more our standard offering. However, I'm confused to
- 19 the fact that this was made aware to Tel West in
- 20 November at some point in time and that they didn't come
- 21 to Qwest and try to pursue how to fill out this form or
- 22 ask us for any type of information that we could have
- 23 provided to them. And, in fact, I was made aware that
- 24 when they did try at the last minute to get a meeting
- 25 together that they said it was only to appeare the Judge

- 1 was the only reason they were pursuing the option. So I
- 2 think that Qwest has tried to do what they could to help
- 3 Tel West, and I don't really think they have
- 4 legitimately in good faith tried to pursue this option.
- 5 Q. At this point in time, do you know how much
- 6 this option would cost Tel West?
- 7 A. I don't, because I don't know how many
- 8 offices Tel West needs to have this implemented in. Our
- 9 costs are currently being addressed in the Phase D of
- 10 the cost docket. Those are our costs, and I can't
- 11 remember off the top of my head what those costs that
- 12 we're proposing are. But if they knew how many switches
- 13 that they need to deploy this in, it would -- they could
- 14 roughly develop a cost of what it would be to pursue the
- 15 customized routing option.
- 16 Q. Let's move on. On page 2 of your testimony,
- 17 you reference Qwest's tariff WNU 41. Did you mean to
- 18 reference WNU 40 there?
- MS. ANDERL: What line?
- 20 MR. HARLOW: That's right under Roman Numeral
- 21 III, please describe generally, please generally
- 22 describe Qwest local exchange service offerings in
- Washington.
- MS. ANDERL: I believe that you may be
- 25 looking at the wrong testimony, Mr. Harlow.

- 1 MR. HARLOW: I might be looking at
- 2 Mr. Teitzel's testimony.
- 3 THE WITNESS: I was going to say, I don't see
- 4 anything like that.
- 5 MR. HARLOW: Okay, but I do have some follow
- 6 up for Malone.
- 7 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 8 Q. Do you remember the questioning about billing
- 9 and collection and whether or not Tel West has a billing
- 10 and collection agreement with Qwest?
- 11 A. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. In fact, can you confirm that Qwest has no
- 13 such agreement with Tel West?
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. And so if Tel West bills and collects OS and
- 16 DA calls provided by Qwest OS and DA arms, Tel West will
- 17 not be compensated for the billing and collection
- 18 function by Qwest?
- 19 A. I wouldn't characterize the scenario as that.
- 20 I don't believe they're performing a billing and
- 21 collection function for Qwest.
- Q. What function do you believe they're
- 23 performing?
- 24 A. Their end user has incurred a charge using
- 25 one of Owest's services, and Owest needs to be paid for

- 1 that. It's not a billing and collection service. It's
- 2 a matter of being compensated for the use of a service
- 3 provided to them.
- 4 Q. But would you say Tel West is reselling
- 5 Qwest's OS and DA service in that scenario?
- 6 A. Qwest is reselling -- Tel West is reselling
- 7 Qwest's retail service, and with that included comes
- 8 operator services and DA.
- 9 Q. I'm sorry, but I didn't hear an answer to my
- 10 question as to whether or not you would characterize
- 11 that as a resale of Qwest's OS and DA services?
- 12 A. Yes, because they're reselling the 1FR line.
- Q. And you're saying that that comes with the OS
- 14 and the DA?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. What about the scenario where a call gets
- 17 through the screening or the blocking somehow, or maybe
- 18 there isn't any and it goes to AT&T, would you say Tel
- 19 West is reselling AT&T's service?
- 20 A. I don't understand how -- I don't think their
- 21 end user -- a call could get to AT&T without
- 22 deliberately dialing AT&T.
- 23 Q. If that occurred then, would --
- A. No, I wouldn't say that they're reselling
- 25 AT&T services. They're just using AT&T to provide the

- 1 service to them. What they're doing is, you know, using
- 2 our 1FR line that comes with DA and operator service,
- 3 and they're circumventing that and dialing AT&T.
- 4 Q. Do you know if Qwest does billing and
- 5 collection for, if not AT&T, companies like AT&T?
- 6 A. At one point in time they did. I'm not
- 7 familiar with what companies if they still do that for.
- 8 Q. And in that instance, is Owest compensated by
- 9 the OS and DA provider for billing and collecting those
- 10 calls?
- 11 A. They would be compensated by the company that
- 12 they have a billing and collection agreement with, but
- 13 they're not being compensated for the DA and OS calls
- 14 just because it's a DA and OS call. They're being
- 15 compensated for a billing and collection function.
- 16 Q. Let's talk for just a minute about just
- 17 collect calls. In the case of a collect call, Qwest is
- 18 required to provide the rate for the call on request by
- 19 the caller?
- 20 MS. ANDERL: Objection, Your Honor, I'm not
- 21 sure that this is directed to any portion of either
- 22 Ms. Malone's testimony or testimony or questions that
- 23 Mr. Teitzel deferred to her.
- 24 A. And I really don't know. I'm not familiar
- 25 with collect calls.

- 1 Q. All right, well, let me continue to go
- 2 through your testimony and come back to it if I find out
- $3\,$ $\,$ where it ties in. Otherwise, it may be for
- 4 Mr. Brotherson.
- 5 Did you hear Mr. Teitzel's testimony about
- 6 the OS and DA being provided out of a separate platform
- 7 from the local switch?
- 8 A. Yes, I did.
- 9 Q. And did you agree with that characterization
- 10 of how those services work?
- 11 A. Yes, I did.
- 12 Q. Are you familiar with the poles, ducts,
- 13 conduits, and right of way section of Tel West's
- 14 interconnection agreement?
- 15 A. No, I'm not.
- Q. Are you familiar with that section generally
- 17 as it appears in Qwest's SGAT?
- 18 A. I just know that it appears. That's not one
- 19 of the products that I represent.
- 20 Q. Okay. Here's some questions where I think we
- 21 had to move off Mr. Teitzel. You know, I'm not going to
- 22 go into that again.
- 23 Have you reviewed Tel West's price list?
- 24 A. I have vaguely seen it. I haven't reviewed
- 25 it in any type of detail.

- 1 Q. Do you recall if it offers billing and
- 2 collection service?
- 3 A. I don't recall.
- 4 Q. Do you recall if it offers operator services
- 5 of any type?
- 6 A. I don't recall.
- 7 Q. Do you recall if it offers directory
- 8 assistance?
- 9 A. I don't recall.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now let's come back to your Exhibit
- 11 KM-3, which is Exhibit 43, and let me know when you have
- 12 that.
- 13 A. Can you tell me what it is? It will be a
- 14 little bit faster for me.
- 15 Q. It is the web change notification form.
- 16 A. Okay.
- Q. Ride the lights in the top right.
- 18 A. Okay, I have it.
- 19 Q. And that's referred to you in your testimony,
- 20 let's see, my pagination is different here, it says
- 21 about page 10 roughly, I believe. You have a question,
- 22 how did Qwest notify Tel West regarding end properties
- 23 of dial lock. Do you recall that?
- 24 A. Yes, I do. It's actually on page 8.
- Q. Yes, page 8 and 9, okay. And apparently your

- 1 contention is that this exhibit was how Qwest notified
- 2 Tel West regarding improper use of dial lock; is that
- 3 correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. Okay. And where in the exhibit does it do
- 6 that?
- 7 A. The announcement date in the exhibit itself
- 8 was sent out to all CLEC resalers making them aware of
- 9 changes in our web page and what products are changing,
- 10 and then specifically they described the changes to dial
- 11 lock.
- 12 Q. And what was sent out to CLECs allegedly was
- 13 just the first two pages of Exhibit 43; isn't that
- 14 correct?
- 15 A. I believe that's correct.
- 16 Q. And does it mention anywhere in the first two
- 17 pages of Exhibit 43 that dial lock is not to be used for
- 18 blocking OS and DA?
- 19 A. I have seen it here somewhere. Hold on just
- 20 a minute. There's a sentence down here that refers them
- 21 to the dial lock PCAT is being modified to provide
- 22 Qwest's policy on credits/adjustments.
- 23 Q. So there's no mention on the notification
- 24 form, the two page notification form, of OS or DA; is
- 25 that correct?

- 1 A. No, it's specifically talking about the dial
- 2 lock product here, and then it would be the
- 3 responsibility of the resaler to go in and review the
- 4 change to the dial lock product to see what changes are
- 5 being made and how it would affect their services.
- 6 Q. Is there anything on these two pages that
- 7 says you can't use dial lock as a blocking service as a
- 8 resaler?
- 9 A. Well, I don't know too if this is the entire
- 10 web change or if this is just a couple of specific
- 11 pages. I know that I have seen, when I went into the
- 12 web site, that I have seen the notation that it is not
- 13 supposed to be used -- it's not a tool for resalers to
- 14 use for blocking purposes.
- 15 Q. Right, well, let's turn the page then to the
- 16 first page of the web site. It's numbered by in the
- 17 handwritten numbers on the bottom right, it's number 4.
- 18 Do you see where it says dial lock product description?
- 19 A. Oh, yes.
- Q. Okay. And it says, it is not designed to
- 21 function as a toll blocking tool for resalers. Do you
- 22 see that?
- 23 A. I'm sorry, what page are you on?
- Q. It's hand numbered 4.
- 25 A. Oh, okay.

- 1 Q. It's the first page of the web site, the last
- 2 sentence of the product description section.
- 3 A. Yes, I do.
- 4 Q. And it references toll blocking. Do you see
- 5 that?
- 6 A. Yes, I do.
- 7 Q. And toll is blocked by a service call toll
- 8 restriction service; isn't that correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. That sentence certainly doesn't mention OS
- 11 and DA. Can you find anywhere in this exhibit that OS
- 12 and DA services are mentioned?
- 13 A. I would just say the product description in
- 14 general would include DA and operator services. The way
- 15 it describes blocking can include local and long
- 16 distance outgoing calls, so local would be DA/operator
- 17 services.
- 18 Q. So it says it can block local, but it says
- 19 it's not designed for resalers to block toll. Is that a
- 20 fair summary?
- 21 A. That's true.
- 22 MR. HARLOW: That's all the questions I have,
- 23 Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: Redirect, Ms. Anderl?
- MS. ANDERL: No, Your Honor.

- 1 JUDGE BERG: No questions from the Bench.
- 2 Ms. Malone, thank you very much for being
- 3 here and testifying. You're excused.
- 4 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 5 JUDGE BERG: All right, and at this time,
- 6 Mr. Harlow, could Mr. Teitzel also be released?
- 7 MR. HARLOW: No, we have another hour of
- 8 cross for him, Your Honor. All right, we'll let him go.
- 9 (Discussion off the record.)
- 10 (Recess taken.)

- 12 Whereupon,
- 13 LARRY BROTHERSON,
- 14 having been first duly sworn, was called as a witness
- 15 herein and was examined and testified as follows:

16

- 17 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 18 BY MS. ANDERL:
- 19 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Brotherson.
- A. Good afternoon.
- Q. Would you please state your name and your
- 22 business address for the record.
- 23 A. Larry Brotherson, B-R-O-T-H-E-R-S-O-N, 1801
- 24 California Street, Suite 2350, Denver, Colorado 80202.
- Q. Thank you. And, Mr. Brotherson, you filed

- 1 responsive testimony as well as an exhibit. The exhibit
- 2 is -- the testimony is under Exhibit Number 39, and the
- 3 Exhibit is 40 or C-40 because it is a confidential
- 4 exhibit?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. Do you have any changes or corrections to
- 7 make to your written testimony?
- 8 A. Yes, I do, some minor ones here.
- 9 Q. If you would direct us first to the page and
- 10 then to the line number, that would be great.
- 11 A. On page 9, starting on line 13, of the 311
- 12 December line items sustained, because Tel West had not
- 13 requested a blocking service on the line, dial lock was
- 14 available for all 311 affected lines. Since the time of
- 15 filing this testimony, we actually got a bankers box of
- 16 actual LSRs and went back through them confirming
- 17 everything and found 6 additional lines where the Tel
- 18 West did order dial lock, and those will be sustained,
- 19 or excuse me, will be adjusted, so that will reduce the
- 20 number 311 down to 305.
- 21 Q. And then should that change be made to both
- of the times that 311 appears?
- 23 A. It should be -- the change should be made on
- 24 line 13 and on line 15.
- Q. Thank you. Are there other changes or

- 1 corrections?
- 2 A. Yes. Then on page 10 of my testimony
- 3 starting with the last word on line 12, for example,
- 4 Qwest issued its billing statement to Tel West on
- 5 December 7th, 2001. In fact, the close date on the bill
- 6 date was December 7th. The bill was not printed and
- 7 mailed out until three days later.
- 8 Q. So would it be --
- 9 A. I think -- I think the change should be
- 10 issued its billing statement -- I think that maybe we'll
- 11 strike -- well, Qwest mailed its billing statement to
- 12 Tel West on December 11th, 2001.
- Q. Any other changes or corrections?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Okay. Thank you, Mr. Brotherson.
- MS. ANDERL: Your Honor, I know that Exhibit
- 17 39 had already been admitted. Because of the way we
- 18 were doing things, it's a little unusual, we would ask
- 19 that the admitted exhibit actually reflect the changes
- 20 that Mr. Brotherson just made and then tender the
- 21 witness for cross.
- 22 JUDGE BERG: What I would like to do is have
- 23 Qwest file an errata sheet capturing the changes that
- 24 Mr. Brotherson has noted. That will be marked as
- 25 Exhibit 55, and that will be Errata to Response

- 1 Testimony of Larry B. Brotherson dated February 28th,
- 2 2002, Marked as Exhibit 39, and the errata sheet will be
- 3 Exhibit 55, and the errata sheet will be admitted.
- 4 MS. ANDERL: We will provide that this week,
- 5 Your Honor.
- 6 JUDGE BERG: Thank you, that will be just
- 7 fine, Ms. Anderl.
- 8 MS. ANDERL: I think I tendered
- 9 Mr. Brotherson for cross, I'm not sure. If I didn't, I
- 10 do so now.
- 11 JUDGE BERG: I think I jumped in before you
- 12 did, but at this point, Mr. Harlow, please proceed.
- MR. HARLOW: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 14
- 15 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 16 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 17 Q. Mr. Brotherson, you are an attorney, I
- 18 understand?
- 19 A. By degree, yes. I don't -- I'm not a member
- 20 of the Qwest law department. I'm in the management
- 21 organization.
- Q. You used to be involved in negotiating
- 23 interconnection agreements with CLECs; is that right?
- A. That's correct.
- 25 Q. In 1999, you switched to director of

- wholesale advocacy, however?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. Okay. Since the Tel West agreement was
- 4 negotiated in 2001, I assume you didn't have any direct
- 5 involvement with those negotiations?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Do you have any personal knowledge of the
- 8 course of those negotiations?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. At the bottom of page 5 of your testimony,
- 11 you mention a Sheryl Hild, Sheryl is spelled
- 12 S-H-E-R-Y-L, Hild, and you indicate that she retired at
- 13 the end of 2001?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Is she no longer with Qwest in any capacity?
- 16 A. We brought Sheryl back on contract to help us
- 17 work on some of the case load in the Des Moines business
- 18 office.
- 19 Q. Is that contract up, over?
- 20 A. No, she's still there. It's on a part-time
- 21 basis. I don't know how many days a week she's working,
- 22 it's not full time, but she was working last week.
- Q. Do you know when that contract or is there an
- 24 expiration on that contract?
- 25 A. I'm not familiar with the terms.

- 1 Q. Has anyone replaced Sheryl Hild in terms of
- 2 the functions she performs vis-a-vis Tel West?
- 3 A. Replaced in the sense that a new service rep
- 4 has been assigned to the Tel West account, that's Nancy
- 5 Hawbaker.
- 6 Q. Is she in training, or is she already
- 7 trained?
- 8 A. No, she's an experienced service rep. She's
- 9 got several years, quite a few years with the company.
- 10 Q. Turning --
- 11 A. She just was moved over to the Tel West
- 12 account.
- 13 Q. Okay. Turning to page 6 then, you discussed
- 14 390 December disputes, and you say that thus Qwest does
- 15 not believe there's any problem with the billing dispute
- 16 resolution process. Would you agree that until mid
- 17 February when Qwest resolved the April billing disputes
- 18 that there was a problem?
- 19 A. Certainly they were not handled as promptly
- 20 as I would like to have seen.
- 21 Q. So would it be fair to say that there was a
- 22 backlog that has been cleared up now?
- 23 A. I think that's a fair assessment.
- Q. How do we know this problem won't arise
- 25 again?

- 1 A. Well, at least in part as a result of the Tel
- 2 West matter and the fact that it was brought to the
- 3 attention of the business office, they have implemented
- 4 a tracking system that now tracks the status of all
- 5 pending complaints for all accounts. That went into
- 6 effect in December.
- 7 Q. Now you have made some corrections on your
- 8 testimony about the December 7th bill, December 7th
- 9 apparently, in spite of your corrections, December 7th
- 10 was the actual date on the bill?
- 11 A. That's the close date. In other words, calls
- 12 up through December 7th, for example, would be reflected
- on the bill, I believe.
- Q. Does Qwest print a bill date on its bills to
- 15 Tel West?
- 16 A. I believe so.
- 17 Q. What would be the date that would have been
- 18 printed on that December --
- 19 A. December 7th, I believe.
- 20 Q. So can we call that the bill date of December
- 21 7th?
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. And that, of course, is a date that will live
- 24 in infamy; is that right?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Couldn't resist.
- 2 And based on your corrections, apparently it
- 3 was mailed on the 11th, four days later; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. Right.
- 6 Q. Does the mailing always take four days
- 7 exactly?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Does it sometimes take more time or less
- 10 time?
- 11 A. Generally you get the what -- they're called
- 12 the AMA tapes, the billing tapes, as of the close date.
- 13 Then you generate -- you print. In fact, it -- there's
- 14 a couple of locations, one in Albuquerque, one in Omaha,
- 15 they're called the print ranch, which is a huge printing
- 16 center that prints customer bills. And you would take
- 17 the billing tape, and you would print the bills, and
- 18 then it goes through a certain amount of cycling to get
- 19 generated, put in envelopes, sent out through the postal
- 20 service.
- Q. So these aren't being mailed locally from
- 22 Seattle, they're being mailed out of the Midwest?
- 23 A. Yeah, they're being mailed out of the
- 24 printing centers.
- Q. Do you know whether they're mailed first

- 1 class?
- 2 A. First class.
- 3 Q. Okay. In the case of a company like Tel
- 4 West, which has thousands of bills, would it be in an
- 5 envelope or a box?
- 6 A. You know, I couldn't tell. It would depend
- 7 upon how they get their bills. I have not seen Tel
- 8 West's bill as it is packaged to go out in the mail.
- 9 Q. But certainly some CLEC bills go out in
- 10 perhaps a box or multiple boxes?
- 11 A. Most CLECs that have that type of billing
- 12 receive their bills electronically. A large carrier
- 13 like an AT&T, for example, receives electronic bill
- 14 format.
- 15 Q. Then I take it you don't actually know how or
- 16 how fast the postal service handles these envelopes or
- 17 boxes?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Now assuming that the bills were mailed, or
- 20 excuse me, were received no earlier than December the
- 21 12th and then Tel West submitted the disputes on January
- 22 18th, they would have been submitted in about what, I
- 23 guess about 35, 36 days roughly?
- 24 A. Using those examples, yes.
- 25 Q. Those would be calendar days including the

- 1 several holidays in that time frame?
- 2 A. Over Christmas, yes.
- 3 Q. And Qwest responded to them by February 27th.
- 4 I believe that's what your testimony indicates.
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. So that's about 40 days after the disputes
- 7 were received?
- 8 A. Well, in your hypothetical. I need to double
- 9 check when they were actually received.
- 10 Q. I don't mean to make it a hypothetical, so if
- 11 you want to provide the actual dates, that's terrific.
- 12 A. January 18th to February 27th?
- 13 Q. Yes.
- 14 A. Is about 40 days, yes.
- 15 Q. Would you call that a reasonable time frame
- 16 to resolve those particular billing disputes?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Would you call that expedited?
- 19 A. Given the number of claims that were being
- 20 processed, yeah, I think we were doing a pretty good
- 21 job. As you're probably aware, we also processed some
- 22 Oregon claims during that time frame and responded to
- 23 those prior to the February 27th response on the
- 24 Washington claims.
- Q. I'm probably not aware of that actually.

- 1 A. I'm sorry, Tel West received notification --
- 2 received information on their Oregon claims in addition
- 3 to the Washington claims. In retrospect, maybe we
- 4 should have done Washington first.
- 5 Q. Or perhaps we can resolve the Oregon dispute
- 6 here as well, but I think not.
- 7 All right, did you have a chance to read Tel
- 8 West's pre-hearing brief?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Are you familiar with the alternative remedy
- 11 that Tel West proposed in its brief to put a definition
- 12 on the term expedite?
- 13 A. Are you talking about the 30 day proposal?
- 14 Q. I'm talking about the 1.5 times the number of
- 15 days that Tel West took to submit the disputes.
- 16 A. Generally, yes.
- 17 Q. And would you agree that that formula would
- 18 fit within the actual facts in terms of how long it took
- 19 Tel West to submit the bills and then for Qwest to
- 20 respond?
- 21 A. No.
- Q. All right, let's just walk through the
- 23 numbers.
- 24 A. If I might ask you to repeat the question.
- 25 Q. All right, well, 35 days give or take is how

- 1 long it took Tel West to submit the bills, submit the
- 2 disputes.
- 3 A. All right.
- 4 Q. And under the alternative --
- 5 A. We're talking the December, January --
- 6 Q. -- alternative formula, you would multiply 35
- 7 days times 1.5, and what do you come up with
- 8 approximately?
- 9 A. 50 whatever.
- 10 Q. So under that formula, Qwest would have
- 11 responded well within that proposal in this particular
- 12 month; is that correct?
- 13 A. In that particular month for the types of
- 14 issues that they raised in that particular bill series,
- 15 yes.
- 16 Q. Now if the Commission were to rule in Tel
- 17 West's favor on the OS and DA dispute, would it be as
- 18 difficult as you described in your testimony to deal
- 19 with bill disputes?
- 20 A. Without knowing what the bill dispute is, I
- 21 don't know as I can answer that. For example, if
- 22 there's a dispute around customized routing, it may take
- 23 a whole different set of facts for investigative
- 24 purposes.
- Q. Well, assume hypothetically that the

- 1 Commission orders that Qwest can't bill Tel West for OS
- 2 and DA services unless Tel West specifically orders
- 3 them; do you have that hypothetical in mind?
- 4 A. Okay.
- 5 Q. It would be fairly simple in that case, would
- 6 it not, to take -- to deal with a dispute submitted by
- 7 Tel West which says, on such and such a phone number you
- 8 billed for OS? You would simply write them off,
- 9 wouldn't you, you wouldn't have to check call blocking?
- 10 A. Right. If we're ordered not to bill
- 11 something, it would be a pretty simple process on that
- 12 particular dispute.
- 13 Q. Would you assume that by the same token if
- 14 the Commission rules against Tel West on the OS/DA issue
- 15 that Tel West won't be able to dispute every charge,
- 16 they will only be able to dispute the ones where they
- 17 ordered blocking; isn't that correct?
- 18 A. For those kinds of disputes, that would be
- 19 correct.
- 20 Q. So would you agree the outcome of this case
- 21 will simplify the process of the parties handling
- 22 billing disputes around OS and DA?
- 23 A. For those kinds of disputes, I think the
- 24 process is going to be simplified.
- 25 Q. Turn please to page 9 of your testimony.

- 1 A. I'm hesitating on my last answer.
- 2 Q. You know, actually I covered this with --
- 3 A. If I might --
- 4 JUDGE BERG: One second, Mr. Harlow.
- 5 A. If I might --
- 6 Q. Sure.
- 7 A. The hypothetical or the example that we just
- 8 discussed, I'm not sure I understand -- is tied in part
- 9 on what you said is a ruling. And I guess to the extent
- 10 that we still need to go into a customer's bill to, in
- 11 fact, establish that the blocking was in place or the
- 12 blocking wasn't in place as a predicate to determine
- 13 whether or not it should or should have not fallen under
- 14 any particular ruling if, in fact, such a ruling should
- 15 occur, would involve certain steps would have to take
- 16 place irrespective of -- it may facilitate the decision
- 17 making process once the facts are gathered. I'm --
- 18 depending upon your hypothetical, it may or may not
- 19 change the steps to go through before the decision is
- 20 made.
- Q. Okay, thank you for the clarification.
- 22 Are you on page 9?
- 23 A. I am.
- Q. Okay. And you talk there about Qwest's
- 25 review of the November and December billing dispute

- 1 spreadsheets.
- 2 A. I see that.
- 3 Q. Okay. And you talk about a claim of 28
- 4 November line items Tel West did not request a blocking
- 5 on 27 and of, well, 305 December line items Tel West did
- 6 not request a blocking service on 305 of the lines. Do
- 7 you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Did you examine billing dispute spreadsheets
- 10 prior to November and December time frame?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And did you find that situation to be the
- 13 case, i.e., a number of disputed line items where no
- 14 blocking had been ordered in prior months' spreadsheets?
- 15 A. Yes, there would have been sustained no third
- 16 number, third party, you know, third number call
- 17 blocking or sustained no three-way call blocking.
- 18 Q. Did it occur with the same frequency as you
- 19 found in November and December?
- 20 A. It would have varied by month. Certainly
- 21 December was a high month of sustained charges because
- 22 of no blocking. I think also some of the very early
- 23 months as we were trying to work through this backlog
- 24 and we were in the middle of this litigation, we
- 25 sustained an awful lot of, or excuse me, we adjusted an

- 1 awful lot of the lines to try and get through some of
- 2 these adjustments.
- 3 Q. So would December have been kind of the high
- 4 point for lines that didn't have blocking services on
- 5 where they were available?
- 6 A. December would have been the high point for
- 7 lines that were sustained because the charges -- where
- 8 the charges were sustained because the blocking was not
- 9 in place.
- 10 Q. Are you aware that Tel West purchased the
- 11 customer base of a company called Reconnex in this time
- 12 frame?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. If you --
- 15 A. I have heard the testimony of the witness,
- 16 but beyond that, no.
- 17 Q. Did you, in auditing December, did you check
- 18 to see who had initially ordered those lines, whether it
- 19 was Tel West or some other CLEC?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. Again, that would be I guess an example of
- 23 where every billing situation could become unique in its
- 24 own right in terms of the time involved to address it.
- 25 Q. Does Owest do anything before it sends out

- 1 the bills proactively to make sure that the bills are
- 2 accurate?
- 3 A. Normal -- on an individual customer, no, not
- 4 -- the normal process of the billing tape is the only
- 5 steps. If there develops a problem on a particular
- 6 billing tape which could impact a number of customers,
- 7 there are steps that they go back through a backup
- 8 system and the like. But no, in terms of a specific
- 9 customer --
- 10 Q. So --
- 11 A. -- it's generated off of the usage that's
- 12 captured on the switch.
- Q. So it's initially up to the customer to audit
- 14 the bills and identify any errors?
- 15 A. If there are errors on the bill, yes.
- 16 Q. And, in fact, there are routinely errors on
- 17 Qwest's bills to Tel West, are there not?
- 18 A. There are a lot of disputes. I'm not sure
- 19 that these calls are not taking place. I think there's
- 20 disputes between the parties, there are issues around
- 21 whether blocking was ordered in conjunction with the
- 22 calls that got through. I'm not sure that the billing
- 23 tape is reflecting that there was or was not a DA -- I
- 24 mean I don't believe there's an error on whether or not
- 25 that DA call is placed. I think the dispute is between

- 1 Tel West and Owest around what was ordered, was there
- 2 blocking, those kinds of issues. I don't believe that
- 3 that's a billing error in that sense.
- Q. Well, Qwest makes a number of adjustments
- 5 every month on Tel West's bills based on disputes; isn't
- 6 that correct?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. And in the meantime, Tel West has to pay the
- 9 charges in dispute; is that correct?
- 10 A. Could you repeat the question?
- 11 Q. In the meantime, until the dispute is
- 12 resolved, Tel West is responsible to pay the charges on
- 13 the bill?
- 14 A. If they have a specific charge that they are
- 15 disputing, the agreement would permit them to withhold a
- 16 disputed amount and pay only the balance that's not in
- 17 dispute.
- 18 Q. Do Qwest billing managers need to seek
- 19 authority for their adjustments to CLECs' bills?
- 20 A. There are authorization levels at different
- 21 levels within the company. If it was a significant
- 22 adjustment, they would need to seek approval from a
- 23 supervisor. The individual account managers have
- 24 authorization levels in working with customers that
- 25 don't require approval.

- 1 Q. In the case of Tel West, has Tel West's
- 2 billing managers had to seek approval for adjustments
- 3 that have been made say within the last year?
- 4 A. That could be possible. I think the
- 5 authorization level for a service manager is about
- 6 \$1,500, so if there were any adjustments in excess of
- 7 \$1,500 on a given month, it would have required
- 8 supervisor approval.
- 9 Q. Can that delay the process of resolving the
- 10 billing dispute?
- 11 A. I'm not -- I don't know what's involved in
- 12 the authorization process.
- 13 Q. It takes some time, doesn't it?
- 14 A. Well, I would imagine that he may want to, he
- 15 or she may want to review the dispute before he okays
- 16 it, but I'm not sure what the time frames are.
- 17 MR. HARLOW: Thank you, Mr. Brotherson,
- 18 that's all I have.

- 20 EXAMINATION
- 21 BY JUDGE BERG:
- Q. Mr. Brotherson, a rare question from the
- 23 Bench. With regards to the ability of Tel West to
- 24 withhold disputed payments, could you point me to that
- 25 paragraph in the agreement?

- 1 A. I'm pretty sure it's in Section 5.
- Q. Under payment, 5.4 somewhere maybe?
- A. Yes, thank you. I believe it's 5.4.4:
- 4 Should CLEC or Qwest dispute in good
- 5 faith any portion of the monthly billing
- 6 under this agreement, the parties will
- 7 notify each other in writing within 30
- 8 calendar days of receipt of such
- billing, identify the amount, reason,
- 10 and rationale for such dispute. At a
- 11 minimum, CLEC and Qwest shall pay all
- 12 undisputed amounts due.
- I think if you also look to -- it's kind of
- 14 implicit in several sections. In 5.4.3, the first
- 15 sentence states:
- 16 Qwest may disconnect any and all
- 17 services for failure by CLEC to make
- 18 full payment less any disputed amounts
- 19 as provided for in this section of this
- agreement.
- 21 Which says you can withhold the disputed
- 22 amounts and not be subject to disconnect. And I think
- 23 there's some other sections in here without --
- Q. I see the context of 5.4.4.1 addresses where
- 25 a disputed charge has been withheld.

- 1 A. Okay, yes, yes.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, thank you.
- 3 MR. HARLOW: Can I follow up briefly on that,
- 4 Your Honor?
- JUDGE BERG: Yes.

- 7 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 8 BY MR. HARLOW:
- 9 Q. Under the section that the Judge just cited,
- 10 5.4.4.1, if Tel West were to withhold the disputed
- 11 amount and then the dispute were resolved in Qwest's
- 12 favor, like say the 311 charges from December, Qwest
- 13 could be assessed late charges in that circumstance;
- 14 isn't that correct?
- MS. ANDERL: You mean Tel West?
- Q. Tel West, yes.
- 17 A. Yes.
- MR. HARLOW: Thank you.

- 20 REDIRECT EXAMINATION
- 21 BY MS. ANDERL:
- Q. Mr. Brotherson, Mr. Harlow asked you a
- 23 question about whether Qwest's resolution of the
- 24 December billing disputes in 40 days would fit within
- 25 the parameters of the relief that Tel West has requested

- on the 1.5 times remedy. Do you recall that?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Regardless of whether Qwest was able to
- 4 resolve Tel West's December billing disputes in 40 days
- 5 and Tel West had submitted them 35 days after the bill
- 6 date, is that always going to be a reasonable measure to
- 7 assess as to whether the dispute resolution has been
- 8 done on an expedited basis?
- 9 A. No, it's not going to be an ironclad rule,
- 10 because as I stated in my testimony, the time involved
- 11 in investigating a dispute is in part tied to the nature
- 12 of the dispute. The dispute may involve collocation
- 13 charges, it may involve reciprocal compensation issues,
- 14 so the various CLECs could have various types of
- 15 disputes, not all in the nature of a dispute around a
- 16 directory assistance charge. I think under pick and
- 17 choose, a provision like that would -- well, I -- there
- 18 would certainly be a question, I guess I wouldn't
- 19 concede up front, but there would certainly be a
- 20 question as to whether or not any other CLEC would then
- 21 be entitled to a 1.5 formula type of automatic
- 22 assessment irrespective of the nature of their disputes
- 23 as well. So for a number of reasons, it would not be
- 24 appropriate language in an interconnection agreement.
- Q. Mr. Brotherson, are you aware of any CLECs

- who have advocated that the language in Qwest's
- 2 interconnection agreement with Tel West 6.2.9 provides a
- 3 CLEC with automatic access at no charge to a line free
- 4 of operator services and DA?
- 5 A. No, in fact, everyone expects to receive
- 6 directory assistance and operator services when they
- 7 order a 1FR. There is no separate step to order 911 or
- 8 operator services or DA when you order a 1FR. It is
- 9 part and parcel with the product.
- 10 MS. ANDERL: Nothing else, Your Honor.
- MR. HARLOW: Nothing further, Your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE BERG: Mr. Brotherson, thank you very
- 13 much for being here and testifying. You are excused
- 14 from the witness stand and released from the hearing.
- 15 Are there any other witnesses to call?
- MS. ANDERL: No, Your Honor.
- MR. HARLOW: No, Your Honor.
- JUDGE BERG: All right, let's be off the
- 19 record for a moment.
- 20 (Discussion off the record.)
- JUDGE BERG: All cross examination of
- 22 witnesses has concluded. Tomorrow parties will convene
- 23 at 10:00 a.m. in this hearing room for presentation of
- 24 closing argument both in the way of oral arguments of
- 25 the legal issues and summary arguments on the evidence

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presented and developed during the hearing here today.
               And with that, we will be adjourned. Thank
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   you, everyone.
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               (Hearing adjourned at 6:00 p.m.)
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