Service Date: May 8, 2017

# BEFORE THE WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

In the Matter of a Penalty Assessment Against

SAFE-TO-GO-MOVERS, LLC d/b/a JAMES & JOHN MOVERS

in the amount of \$10,200

**DOCKET TV-170233** 

ORDER 01

ORDER GRANTING MITIGATION TO \$5,200

### **BACKGROUND**

- On April 19, 2017, the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission (Commission) assessed a \$10,200 penalty (Penalty Assessment) against Safe-To-Go-Movers, LLC d/b/a James & John Movers (Safe-To-Go-Movers or Company) for 103 critical violations of Washington Administrative Code (WAC) 480-15-570, which adopts by reference Title 49 Code of Federal Regulations (C.F.R.) Part 391 related to driver qualifications and Part 395 related to driver hours of service.<sup>1</sup>
- On April 27, 2017, Safe-To-Go-Movers responded to the Penalty Assessment, admitting the violations and requesting mitigation of the penalty based on the written information provided. In its response, the Company addressed only the violations related to its employee's medical certificate. The Company accepted responsibility for its conduct and explained that the violations were immediately corrected. The Company further explained that it has created electronic copies of driver licenses and medical certificates to use as backup when hard copies are misplaced.
- On May 3, 2017, Commission staff (Staff) filed a response recommending the Commission grant the Company's request for mitigation, in part. The Penalty Assessment includes a \$10,100 penalty for 101 violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a) and a \$100 penalty for two violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 395.8(a). Staff recommends reducing the portion of the penalty assessed for violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a) to \$5,100 because these are first-time violations and the Company took prompt corrective action.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> WAC 480-30-221 adopts by reference sections of Title 49 C.F.R. Accordingly, Commission safety regulations with parallel federal rules are hereinafter referenced only by the applicable provision of 49 C.F.R.

Staff does not recommend any further mitigation because the Company failed to address the other violation in its response. Accordingly, Staff recommends the Commission assess a reduced penalty of \$5,200.

#### **DISCUSSION AND DECISION**

- Washington law requires household goods carriers to comply with federal safety requirements and undergo routine safety inspections. Violations discovered during safety inspections are subject to penalties of \$100 per violation.<sup>2</sup> In some cases, Commission requirements are so fundamental to safe operations that the Commission will issue penalties for first-time violations.<sup>3</sup> Violations defined by federal law as "critical," which are indicative of a breakdown in a carrier's management controls, meet this standard.<sup>4</sup>
- The Commission considers several factors when entertaining a request for mitigation, including whether the company introduces new information that may not have been considered in setting the assessed penalty amount, or explains other circumstances that convince the Commission that a lesser penalty will be equally or more effective in ensuring the company's compliance.<sup>5</sup> We address each violation category in turn.
- 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a). The Penalty Assessment includes a \$10,100 penalty for 101 violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a) because Safe-To-Go-Movers allowed one driver who was not medically examined and certified to drive on 101 occasions in the six months preceding the compliance review. In its response, the Company explained that it immediately corrected the violations and implemented a system to prevent violations going forward.
- Staff recommends the Commission assess a reduced penalty of \$5,100 because these are first-time violations and the Company took prompt corrective action. We agree with Staff's recommendation. In its response, the Company acknowledged the violations and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See RCW 81.04.405.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Docket A-120061, Enforcement Policy for the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission ¶12 (Jan. 7, 2013) (Enforcement Policy).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 49 C.F.R. § 385, Appendix B.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Enforcement Policy ¶19.

- provided assurances of future compliance. In light of these factors, we assess a \$5,100 penalty for 101 violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a).
- 49 C.F.R. Part 395.8(a). The Penalty Assessment also includes a \$100 penalty for two violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 395.8(a) because Safe-To-Go-Movers allowed two of its employees to drive without making a record of duty status when operating without a shorthaul exemption. The Company did not address this violation in its response.
- Staff recommends no mitigation for this portion of the penalty. We agree. Safe-To-Go-Movers failed to provide any information describing the steps it has taken to correct the violations and prevent them from reoccurring. In addition, the Commission could have assessed a \$200 penalty, but, because these are first-time violations, assessed a "per category" rather than "per violation" penalty. Accordingly, we find that no further penalty reduction is warranted.
- To reduce the financial impact of the penalty, the Company may work with Staff to establish mutually agreeable payment arrangements.

#### FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS

- 11 (1) The Commission is an agency of the State of Washington, vested by statute with authority to regulate rates, rules, regulations, and practices of public service companies, including household goods carriers, and has jurisdiction over the parties and subject matter of this proceeding.
- 12 (2) Safe-To-Go-Movers is a household goods carrier subject to Commission regulation.
- 13 (3) Safe-To-Go-Movers violated 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a) when it allowed a driver who was not medically examined and certified to drive on 101 occasions during the six months preceding the compliance review.
- 14 (4) Safe-To-Go-Movers be penalized \$5,100 for 101 violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 391.45(a).
- 15 (5) Safe-To-Go-Movers violated 49 C.F.R. Part 395.8(a) when it allowed its employees to drive without making a record of duty status on two occasions in the

six months preceding the compliance review.

16 (6) Safe-To-Go-Movers should be penalized \$100 for two violations of 49 C.F.R. Part 395.8(a).

17 (7) Safe-To-Go-Movers should be permitted to file jointly with Staff a mutually agreeable arrangement for paying the \$5,200 penalty.

## **ORDER**

#### THE COMMISSION ORDERS:

- 18 (1) Safe-To-Go-Movers, LLC d/b/a James & John Movers' request for mitigation of the \$10,200 penalty is GRANTED, in part, and the penalty is reduced to \$5,200.
- 19 (2) Safe-To-Go-Movers, LLC d/b/a James & John Movers must either pay the penalty or file jointly with Staff a proposed payment arrangement no later than May 19, 2017.
- The Secretary has been delegated authority to enter this order on behalf of the Commissioners under WAC 480-07-904(1)(h).

DATED at Olympia, Washington, and effective May 8, 2017.

# WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION

# STEVEN V. KING Executive Director and Secretary

NOTICE TO PARTIES: This is an order delegated to the Executive Secretary for decision. As authorized in WAC 480-07-904(3), you must file any request for Commission review of this order no later than 14 days after the date the decision is posted on the Commission's website.