

EXHIBIT NO. ___(EMM-21)
DOCKET NO. _____
2005 POWER COST ONLY RATE CASE
WITNESS: ERIC M. MARKELL

**BEFORE THE
WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION**

**WASHINGTON UTILITIES AND
TRANSPORTATION COMMISSION,**

Complainant,

v.

PUGET SOUND ENERGY, INC.,

Respondent.

Docket No. UE-_____

**TWENTIETH EXHIBIT TO THE PREFILED DIRECT TESTIMONY OF
ERIC M. MARKELL (NONCONFIDENTIAL)
ON BEHALF OF PUGET SOUND ENERGY, INC.**

JUNE 7, 2005

PUGET POWER

February 17, 1995

Ms. Lois D. Cashell
Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
825 North Capitol Street N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20426

**RE: Puget Sound Power & Light Company's
Comments on Draft Environmental Impact Statement
Snoqualmie Falls Hydroelectric Project
FERC/DEIS-0080D; FERC Project No. 2493**

Dear Ms. Cashell:

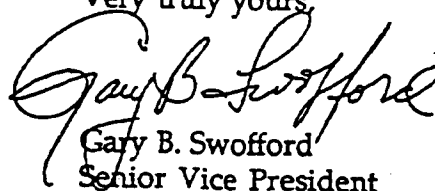
Enclosed in the above-referenced proceeding are an original and eight copies of comments prepared by Puget Sound Power & Light Company ("Puget Power") on the Draft Environmental Impact Statement (DEIS) for the Snoqualmie Falls Hydroelectric Project.

On November 25, 1991, Puget Power filed an Application for License with the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) which proposed expansion of the Snoqualmie Falls Project and provided supporting information which was relevant to the proposal at that time. Since the time of that filing, several factors have changed and new information has become available which has caused Puget Power to reevaluate the expansion of the Snoqualmie Falls Project, as proposed.

Based upon new information, as summarized in our comments, Puget Power believes that the FERC Staff-preferred Alternative as outlined in the DEIS is no longer feasible. Puget Power believes that the public interest would be best served by further analysis of the "Minor Upgrade Alternative" of the DEIS and the development of findings and recommendations in support of that action as a basis for a License.

If you have any questions or need further information regarding this filing, please contact Virginia Howell, Relicense Project Manager at (206) 462-3058.

Very truly yours,



Gary B. Swofford
Senior Vice President
Customer and Operations Services

cc: Service List

ATTACHMENT 1

ECONOMICS OF EXPANDED PROJECT

Original Cost Analysis

In the License Application, the present value capital cost of the Expanded Project was predicated upon certain project modifications. These modifications were intended to replace or refurbish existing equipment, install new generating facilities to increase capacity, and provide increased operational efficiency. Also proposed were improvements to non-power generating amenities on the site, including measures associated with fish and wildlife resources, flood reduction, and visitor and recreation facilities. The present value capital cost for the expanded project was also predicated upon what were then current economic assumptions. Inflation was predicted to be a uniform 5% annually; Puget Power's weighted average cost of capital was predicted to be 10.41%; operation and maintenance expenditures were estimated to be 2.5 Mills/KWH; continuing capital improvements were expected to cost \$324,000 annually; and a levelizing factor to annualize project costs over a 40-year economic lifetime was calculated to be 13.99%. With the proposed improvements and economic assumptions, the present value capital cost was estimated by Puget Power to be \$144,724,000. The Expanded Project would provide an average annual energy production of 381,338 MWH for a overall project cost of 40.3 Mills/KWH.

Revised Cost Analysis

Puget Power regularly reviews and reevaluates work scope and costs associated with a wide range of actual and proposed construction projects. This reevaluation is intended to verify the continuing efficacy and customer benefit of such projects in an evolving utility marketplace. A reevaluation of the proposed generating expansion at Snoqualmie Falls has now been completed, updating the economic factors to reflect current conditions and to quantify the detrimental effect on generation of higher instream flows than those originally proposed.

In the project reevaluation, inflation was not considered to be a flat rate of 5%, but rather was assumed to follow WEFA projections of 3.0% to 3.3% over the next 40 years. Puget Power's weighted average cost of capital was predicted to be 9.05%, operating and maintenance expenditures were unchanged at 2.5 Mills/KWH (but escalated at the lower inflation rate over the life of the project), continuing capital improvements were unchanged at \$324,000 annually (but escalated at the lower inflation rate over the life of the project), and a levelizing factor to annualize project costs over its projected 40-year economic lifetime was calculated to be 12.21%. The revised economic assumptions reduce the present value capital cost to \$130,749,596. With an average annual energy production of 381,338 MWH, the overall Expanded Project cost dropped to 32 Mills/KWH.

Instream Flows

The overall project costs stated above do not consider instream flow proposals other than that advanced by Puget Power in the License Application. Other flow proposals, which result in a greater volume of water bypassing the generation

equipment, will necessarily reduce the energy produced from an Expanded Project. For example, flow option "C" results in an 8 percent loss in electrical generation for the Expanded Project. Compared to Puget Power's flow proposal, annual electric energy production would drop to 353,300 MWH. The resultant decrease in generation increases the reevaluated overall melded project cost to 34.5 Mills/KWH.

Given the Company's lower avoided cost of power based on factors and influences stated elsewhere in this submittal, the Expanded Project is not judged economical for the Company to pursue. The current calculation of avoided cost is set forth in the table on the following page: Table I-1: Short Term Firm Rates (Mills/Kwh).

Table I-1: Short Term Firm Rates (Mills/Kwh)

Year	Escalation (%)	Winter (mills/kwh)	Summer (mills/kwh)
1994		27.65	17.61
1995		27.15	21.01
1996		25.37	19.79
1997		25.58	19.84
1998	2.50%	26.22	20.40
1999	2.50%	26.87	20.91
2000	2.50%	27.55	21.43
2001	2.50%	28.24	21.97
2002	2.50%	28.94	22.52
2003	2.50%	29.66	23.08
2004	2.50%	30.41	23.66
2005	2.50%	31.17	24.25
2006	2.50%	31.95	24.86
2007	2.50%	32.74	25.48
2008	2.50%	33.56	26.11
2009	2.50%	34.40	26.77
2010	2.50%	35.26	27.44
2011	2.50%	36.14	28.12
2012	2.50%	37.05	28.82
2013	2.50%	37.97	29.55
2014	2.50%	38.92	30.28
2015	2.50%	39.90	31.04
2016	2.50%	40.89	31.82
2017	2.50%	41.92	32.61
2018	2.50%	42.96	33.43
2019	2.50%	44.04	34.26
2020	2.50%	45.14	35.12
2021	2.50%	46.27	36.00
2022	2.50%	47.42	36.90
2023	2.50%	48.61	37.82
2024	2.50%	49.82	38.77
2025	2.50%	51.07	39.74
2026	2.50%	52.35	40.73
2027	2.50%	53.66	41.75
2028	2.50%	55.00	42.79
2029	2.50%	56.37	43.86
2030	2.50%	57.78	44.96

Snoqualmie Falls Relicensing

Document 3

Support Filed at FERC for Refurbishment Plan

**PUGET
POWER**

June 28, 1995

Ms. Lois D. Cashell
Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
825 North Capitol Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20426

Re: Snoqualmie Falls Project, FERC No. 2493

Dear Ms. Cashell:

By letter dated February 17, 1995, Puget Sound Power & Light Company ("Puget Power") submitted comments on the Draft Environmental Impact Statement for the Snoqualmie Falls Hydroelectric Project ("DEIS").¹ In the Comment Letter, Puget Power advised FERC:

Based upon new information, as summarized in our comments, Puget Power believes that the FERC Staff-preferred Alternative as outlined in the DEIS is no longer feasible. Puget Power believes that the public interest would be best served by further analysis of the "Minor Upgrade Alternative" of the DEIS and the development of findings and recommendations in support of that action as a basis for a License.

Puget Power further stated:

Therefore, Puget Power respectfully requests that FERC expand upon the analysis of the Minor Upgrade Alternative contained in the Draft Environmental Impact Statement (DEIS). An expanded analysis of this alternative will describe a Project that best serves the public interest. Such further analysis will support revised findings and recommendations, to be reflected in a License, for a Project that is best adapted to a comprehensive plan for development of the waterway for beneficial public uses.

¹Letter from Gary B. Swofford to Lois D. Cashell (with attachments), dated February 17, 1995 (hereinafter "Comment Letter").

To this end, Puget Power stated:

Puget Power's proposal to refurbish a 2,500 cfs project at Snoqualmie Falls is preliminary, may resemble the "Minor Upgrade Alternative" in some ways, and may differ from it in other ways. Puget Power is preparing a detailed project plan..... Puget Power anticipates that such a detailed plan would be available for FERC's review by October 1, 1995.

In the Comment Letter, we were careful to distinguish the "Minor Upgrade Alternative" from the "Refurbished Project." The distinction was to account for anticipated differences between what are otherwise substantially similar Project descriptions: one in the DEIS and one to be subsequently provided in greater detail by Puget Power. We were also careful in our comments to refer to the Staff-preferred alternative described at pages 6-46 through 6-51 of the DEIS as the "Expanded Project." These terms, with the same meanings, are also used in this submittal.

We now provide FERC with further information on the Refurbished Project. In an effort to provide the FERC with as much detail on the Refurbished Project as possible, some information already provided in the License Application and the DEIS has been repeated for purposes of context and clarity. The Refurbished Project is sufficiently similar to the Minor Upgrade Alternative for purposes of further analysis, the few notable differences being:

- Rather than the full range of flow alternatives considered in the DEIS, the Refurbished Project proposes instream flows that have been identified as potential conditions of a Water Quality Certification by the Washington State Department of Ecology ("Ecology") (See the Water Use and Quality section contained in this filing.).
- In consideration of public safety and fishery resources, the Refurbished Project carries forward a proposed flow continuation system.
- To improve removal of suspended sediments for Plant 2, the Refurbished Project includes minor expansion of the Plant 2 forebay.
- In consideration of historic preservation values, Unit 4 in Plant 1 will be left in place rather than removed from the cavity.
- The existing foot bridge (not addressed in the Minor Upgrade Alternative) will be retained and refurbished.

Enclosed for filing are an original and eight copies of a package providing additional information on the Refurbished Project as set forth in the following attachments:

Engineering/Cost Information

- Project Description
- Project Operation and Control
- Project Development Schedule
- Estimated Cost of Refurbished Project

Special Information

Environmental Information

- Water Use and Quality
- Fish and Aquatic Resources
- Terrestrial Resources
- Cultural Resources
- Socioeconomic Impacts
- Geology and Soils
- Recreational Resources
- Aesthetic Resources
- Land Use

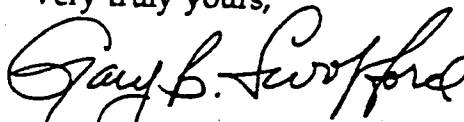
Under a separate filing by letter dated June 27, 1995, Puget Power has submitted five copies each of the following related technical reports to the FERC:

- Preliminary Design Criteria for the Refurbished Project
- Erosion and Sediment Control Information for the Refurbished Project
- Detailed Cost Information for the Refurbished Project

Puget Power will be happy to provide copies of these reports to those on the service list upon request.

If you have any questions regarding this filing, please contact Virginia Howell, Relicense Project Manager at (206) 462-3058.

Very truly yours,



Gary B. Swofford
Senior Vice President
Customer Operations

cc: Service List

ESTIMATED COSTS AND FINANCING FOR THE REFURBISHED PROJECT

Estimated Costs Of The Proposed Refurbishment

Land And Water Rights

There will be no significant expenditure for acquisition of land or water rights.

Direct Construction Costs

The construction cost (sub-total direct cost, 1995 dollars) for the Refurbished Project, including refurbishment, modifications and new facilities, is estimated to be \$ 22,438,606. The direct construction cost includes 8.2% for applicable Washington State Sales Tax. This cost estimate is based on 1995 price levels and is summarized by FERC account in the following table:

Table 2. Direct Construction Cost Summary

FERC Acct. #	Description	Rates(%)	Amount (\$)
	<u>HYDRAULIC PRODUCTION PLANT</u>		
331	Structures & Improvements		\$1,179,950
332	Reservoirs, Dams, & Waterways		\$7,343,055
332.2	Reservoirs, Dams, & Waterways - Recreation		\$62,400
333	Waterwheels, Turbines, & Generators		\$6,617,250
334	Accessory Electrical Equipment		\$658,000
335	Miscellaneous Power Plant Equipment		\$1,171,750
336	Roads & Bridges		\$50,000
	<u>TRANSMISSION PLANT</u>		
353	Station Equipment		\$450,000
	<u>GENERAL PLANT</u>		
397	Communications Equipment		\$125,000
	Sub-Total Direct Costs (1995\$)		\$17,657,405
	Construction Contingency	20.0%	\$1,728,271
	Equipment Contingency	15.0%	\$1,352,407
	Sales Tax	8.2%	\$1,700,523
	Sub-Total Direct Costs (1995\$)		\$22,438,606
	Engineering	10.0%	\$2,243,861
	Administration	5.0%	\$1,121,930
	Puget Overheads	10.0%	\$2,580,440
	AFUDC	9.01%	\$2,557,474
	Total Estimated Direct Construction Cost (1995\$)		\$30,942,311

Total Capital Cost: The total estimated direct construction cost for the construction is estimated to be \$ 30,942,311 in 1995 dollars. The total capital cost includes the direct costs including Washington State Sales Tax, and indirect costs including engineering, administration, Puget Power overheads, and AFUDC. The total estimated direct construction cost escalated to 2003 dollars is \$ 39,500,954.

Assuming a present day Operation and Maintenance cost of 3.2 mils/kWh, the present value of Operations and Maintenance over the projected 40-year operating life of the project is estimated to be \$ 19,146,437 in 2003 dollars.

Assuming a present day continuing Capital Improvements cost of \$ 220,000 per year, the present value of continuing Capital Improvements over the 40-year operating life of the project is estimated to be \$ 5,522,916 in 2003 dollars.

The remaining book value of the existing project takes into account depreciation and routine capital improvements since the filing of the original License Application. The remaining book value for the project in 2003 dollars is \$ 4,883,847.

The sum of the present value project cost estimate, present value Operations & Maintenance cost estimate, present value continuing improvements cost estimate, and existing book value equals the total present value project cost of \$ 86,505,868 in 2003 dollars. This equates to a levelized power cost estimate for the entire project of approximately 26 mils/kWh in 2003 dollars. Puget Power's nominal levelized avoided cost is estimated to be 32 mils/kWh in 2003 dollars, based on a 20-year cost horizon for an equivalent amount of generation.

Contingencies: The contingencies for this project range from 15% to 20% of the direct construction cost. For the purposes of this submittal, the relative contingencies have been broken down into equipment contingencies at 15% and construction contingencies at 20%. These contingencies are included in the direct cost estimate as part of the total in the above direct cost table.

Indirect Construction Costs

Indirect construction costs included in the project cost estimate include 10% for engineering, 5% for administration, 10% for Puget Power overheads, and 9% for AFUDC.

Project Takeover Value

Fair Value

The value of the Snoqualmie Falls Generating Station to Puget Power is best evaluated in terms of the long-term costs to replace the electrical generation from the project and the book value of the facilities. Because much of the original cost of the existing project has long ago been depreciated, and because the project has low operation and maintenance costs, the cost to Puget Power is much lower than Puget Power's

alternatives for replacing the project.

The estimated present value of the cost of project power versus replacement power costs is shown below.

The	Replacement Power Cost	\$ 111,740,441
stin	Present Value Project Cost	\$ 86,505,868

The replacement power cost estimate is based on the Puget Power's latest avoided cost estimate. Unlike the project cost estimates which are evaluated over a 40-year operating license, the avoided cost for project power was evaluated over a 20-year period and converted to present value in 2003 dollars. The 20-year avoided cost horizon is used to reflect the effect of wholesale power market competition. The replacement cost estimate is based on the average annual electrical energy production of 306,000 MWH from the proposed refurbished plant and the annual avoided cost projection based on a 20-year time horizon. The difference between the Replacement Power Cost and the Present Value Project Cost represents more than \$25,000,000 in cost savings to ratepayers over the 40 year license term.

Net Investment

Puget Power's net investment in the existing project as of December 31, 1994 is as set forth in the following table:

Table 3. Net Investment in Snoqualmie Falls Existing Project

Balances as of 12-31-94	Book Cost	Accumulated Provision for Depreciation	Book Value
Plant 1			
Hydraulic Production			
Land	32,750.45	0.00	32,750.45
Other	4,017,756.06	(1,282,885.65)	2,734,870.41
Transmission	<u>508,463.12</u>	<u>(263,650.07)</u>	<u>244,813.05</u>
	4,558,969.63	(1,546,535.72)	3,012,433.91
Plant 2			
Hydraulic Production			
Land	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	4,349,497.09	(1,489,699.44)	2,859,797.65
Transmission	<u>495,266.21</u>	<u>(193,151.00)</u>	<u>302,115.21</u>
	4,844,763.30	(1,682,850.44)	3,161,912.86
Total	9,403,732.93	(3,229,386.16)	<u>6,174,346.77</u>

Annual Costs

Construction is expected to occur between 1998 and 2002, with the cost of improvements entering ratebase in 2003.

The capital investment is expected to be financed according to Puget Power capital structure and cost rates as shown in the following table:

Table 4. Puget Power Capital Structure and Cost Rates

Capital Type	Capital Structure	Marginal Cost	Weighted Forecast Cost Rate
Short-Term Debt	2.4%	6.80%	0.16%
Long-Term Debt	41.2%	8.08%	3.33%
Preferred Equity	8.4%	8.24%	0.69%
Common Equity	48.0%	11.20%	5.38%
Estimated Cost of Capital	100.0%		9.56%

A levelized fixed charge rate of 13.35% is used to calculate the annual cost of the proposed refurbishment capital investment.

The average annual cost of power is calculated by determining the levelized annual cost of the capital investment and then dividing by the project generation. The levelized annual cost for the Refurbished Project is 26 mils/kWh in 2003 dollars. This cost includes depreciation, State and Federal taxes, Operating and Maintenance expenses, existing project book value, and the capital costs of the improvements. It also takes into account the reduced generation resulting from the proposed instream flows as described in "Water Use and Quality."

Snoqualmie Falls Relicensing

Document 3

Support Filed at FERC for Refurbishment Plan

PUGET POWER

June 28, 1995

Ms. Lois D. Cashell
Secretary
Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
825 North Capitol Street, N.E.
Washington, D.C. 20426

**Re: Snoqualmie Falls Project, FERC No. 2493
Supporting Technical Information**

Dear Ms. Cashell:

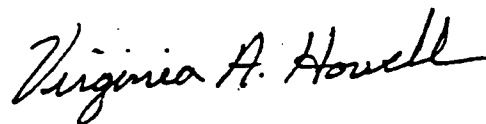
Enclosed for filing are five copies of a technical information package regarding the Snoqualmie Falls Project Relicense. This information is filed in conjunction with a June 29, 1995 filing by Mr. Gary B. Swofford of Puget Sound Power & Light Company that provided information for FERC's further environmental analysis of the Minor Upgrade Alternative.

The enclosed technical reports are entitled as follows:

- Preliminary Design Criteria for the Refurbished Project
- Erosion & Sediment Control for the Refurbished Project
- Detailed Cost Information for the Refurbished Project

If you have questions or would like further information, please call me at (206) 462-3058.

Sincerely,



Virginia A. Howell, Project Manager
Snoqualmie Falls Project Relicense

**Detailed Cost Information for the
Refurbished Project**

**Snoqualmie Falls Project Relicense
FERC Project No. 2493**

June 28, 1995

Puget Sound Power & Light Company

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Direct Construction Cost Summary**

FERC Acct. #	Description	Rate (%)	Amount (\$)
	<u>HYDRAULIC PRODUCTION PLANT</u>		
331	Structures & Improvements		\$1,179,950
332	Reservoirs, Dams, & Waterways		\$7,343,055
332.2	Reservoirs, Dams, & Waterways - Recreation		\$62,400
333	Waterwheels, Turbines, & Generators		\$6,617,250
334	Accessory Electrical Equipment		\$658,000
335	Miscellaneous Power Plant Equipment		\$1,171,750
336	Roads & Bridges		\$50,000
	<u>TRANSMISSION PLANT</u>		
353	Station Equipment		\$450,000
	<u>GENERAL PLANT</u>		
397	Communications Equipment		\$125,000
	Sub-Total Direct Costs (1995\$)		\$17,657,405
	Construction Contingency	20.0%	\$1,728,271
	Equipment Contingency	15.0%	\$1,352,407
	Sales Tax	8.2%	\$1,700,523
	Sub-Total Direct Costs (1995\$)		\$22,438,606
	Engineering	10.0%	\$2,243,861
	Administration	5.0%	\$1,121,930
	Puget Overheads	10.0%	\$2,580,440
	AFUDC	9.01%	\$2,557,474
	Total Estimated Direct Construction Cost (1995\$)		\$30,942,311
	Inflation from 1995\$ to 2003\$	27.66%	\$8,558,643
	Total Estimated Direct Construction Cost (2003\$)		\$39,500,954

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 331
 STRUCTURES & IMPROVEMENTS

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Seismic Retrofit	1	LS	125000	\$125,000	
Misc Concrete Repair	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
Public Restroom Facilities	1	LS	60000	\$60,000	
Improvements to Existing Shelter	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
					CIVIL
					\$215,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Primary Station Service Transformer	1	LS	35000	\$35,000	
Reserve Station Service Transformer	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	MECHANICAL
					\$60,000
SUBTOTAL PLANT 2 IMPROVEMENTS					
					\$275,000
HISTORIC STRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Stabilize Building - Transformer House	1	LS	465000	\$465,000	
Seismic Upgrade - Transformer House					included
Stabilize Building - Machine Shop	1	LS	374000	\$374,000	
Seismic Upgrade - Machine Shop					included
					CIVIL
					\$839,000
MECHANICAL WORK					
Miscellaneous Improvements	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
					MECHANICAL
					\$15,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Miscellaneous Improvements	1.00	LS	30000	\$30,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$30,000
SUBTOTAL HISTORIC STRUCTURES					
					\$884,000
TRAIL IMPROVEMENTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Regrade Existing Trail to Plant 2	2,500	LF	3	\$7,500	
Clearing and Grubbing	0	AC	8000	\$800	
Ditch Excavation	10	CY	15	\$150	
Miscellaneous Improvements	1	LS	2500	\$2,500	CIVIL
					\$10,950
MECHANICAL WORK					
Interpretive Signs/Exhibits	1	LS	5000	\$5,000	
Handrails	1	LS	5000	\$5,000	MECHANICAL
					\$10,000
SUBTOTAL TRAIL IMPROVEMENTS					
					\$20,950
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
					\$1,179,950

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
DAM REHABILITATION

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Mobilization	1	LS	200000	\$200,000	
Stage 1 Cofferdam	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Stage 2 Cofferdam	1	LS	55000	\$55,000	
Stage 3 Cofferdam	1	LS	55000	\$55,000	
Access Improvements	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Bore 36-inch sluiceway in dam	1	LS	36000	\$36,000	
Sluiceway Concrete	45	YD	400	\$18,000	
Main Dam					
Replacement Timbers	55	MBF	1600	\$88,000	
Mass Concrete	220	CY	200	\$44,000	
Structural Concrete	170	CY	400	\$68,000	
Anchors	1400	LF	30	\$42,000	
Rebar	42000	LB	0.75	\$31,500	
Side Channel Spillway					
Common Excavation	4100	CY	10	\$41,000	
Rock Excavation	1340	CY	50	\$67,000	
Mass Concrete	180	CY	200	\$36,000	
Structural Concrete	60	CY	400	\$24,000	
Anchors	1500	LF	30	\$45,000	
Rebar	18000	LB	0.75	\$13,500	
Lean Concrete Fill	10	CY	100	\$1,000	
Gabion Wall	180	LF	150	\$27,000	
Backfill	900	CY	5	\$4,500	
Control House					
Mass Concrete	25	CY	200	\$5,000	
Structural Concrete	90	CY	400	\$36,000	
Rebar	16000	LB	0.75	\$12,000	CIVIL
					\$999,500
MECHANICAL WORK					
Piping & Conduit	1	LS	20000	\$20,000	
Miscellaneous Metals	1	LS	20000	\$20,000	
Sluiceway stoplogs	1	LS	1500	\$1,500	
42-inch sluice gate	1	LS	18000	\$18,000	
Rubber Dam					
Main Dam	1	LS	275000	\$275,000	
Right Bank Dam	1	LS	145000	\$145,000	
Side Spillway Dam	1	LS	165000	\$165,000	
Controls	1	LS	50000	\$50,000	
Installation	1	LS	35000	\$35,000	
Control House					

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 DAM REHABILITATION

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Miscellaneous Metals	1 LS	10000	\$10,000	
Mechanical	1 LS	7000	\$7,000	MECHANICAL
				\$746,500
ELECTRICAL				
Electrical	1 LS	55000	\$55,000	
Site Electrical	1 LS	21000	\$21,000	ELECTRICAL
				\$76,000
DEMOLITION				
Main Dam				
Timber Crest Removal	1 LS	8000	\$8,000	
Concrete Demolition	210 CY	90	\$18,900	
Side Channel Spillway				
Timber Wall Removal	1 LS	3000	\$3,000	
Concrete Demolition	75 CY	60	\$4,500	DEMOLITION
				\$34,400
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS				\$1,856,400

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 1 TAILRACE

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 07022-022-002

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Mobilization	1	LS	5000	\$5,000	
Care of Water	1	LS	2000	\$2,000	
Rock Excavation	80	CY	300	\$24,000	
Backfill	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	
Concrete Downstream Flow Control	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	CIVIL
					\$51,000
MECHANICAL WORK					
Piping	50	LF	160	\$8,000	
Plug Valve	0	LS	5000	\$0	MECHANICAL
					\$8,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
					\$59,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 1 INTAKE

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Backfill	790	CY	10	\$7,900	
Cofferdam	1	LS	33000	\$33,000	
Coarse debris barrier					
Removal and Disposal	50	LF	60	\$3,000	
Concrete	1	LS	45000	\$45,000	
Rehab existing concrete	1	LS	34000	\$34,000	
Headwall, Deck and Supports	250	CY	400	\$100,000	
Pier	80	CY	400	\$32,000	
Sediment Exclusion Wall	42	CY	400	\$16,800	
	65	CY	300	\$19,500	
MECHANICAL WORK					\$291,200
Rake/Crane (incl. power and controls)					
Stoplogs	1	LS	82000	\$82,000	
Miscellaneous Metals	1	LS	32000	\$32,000	
Refurbish Existing Trashracks	1	LS	8000	\$8,000	
New 8' x 10' Headgates	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
(Price & Installation)	2	LS	110000	\$220,000	
					MECHANICAL
ELECTRICAL WORK					\$357,000
	1	LS	75000	\$75,000	ELECTRICAL
DEMOLITION					\$75,000
					DEMOLITION
Remove Trashrack, Intake Gate & Full Debris Rack	1	LS	5000	\$5,000	\$5,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$728,200

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 1 PENSTOCKS

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Concrete Headwall Replacement	110	CY	425	\$46,750	
Submerged sediment wall	50	CY	425	\$21,250	CIVIL
					\$68,000
MECHANICAL WORK					
8' Diameter Penstock	190,000	LB	1.5	\$285,000	
6' Diameter Penstock	150,000	LB	1.5	\$225,000	
72 - Inch Butterfly Valve	1	EA	70000	\$70,000	
54 - Inch Butterfly Valve	1	EA	65000	\$65,000	
Penstock Supports	12	EA	5000	\$60,000	
Penstock Installation	630	FT	400	\$252,000	MECHANICAL
					\$957,000
DEMOLITION					
Penstock Removal/Disposal (incl. salvage value)	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
Concrete Headwall Removal	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	DEMOLITION
					\$25,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$1,050,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 2 INTAKE

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Sections 3 and 4 Rock Excavation	8,000	CY	50	\$400,000	
Rock Disposal	7,500	CY	12	\$90,000	
Concrete					
Headwall	55	CY	400	\$22,000	
Sediment exclusion wall	90	LS	300	\$27,000	
Miscellaneous Repairs	1	LS	36000	\$36,000	CIVIL
					\$575,000
MECHANICAL WORK					
New Intake Gates and Operators	1	LS	140000	\$140,000	
Refurbish Existing Operators and Mechanisms	1	LS	50000	\$50,000	
Stoplog Refurbishment	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Miscellaneous Metals	1	LS	35000	\$35,000	
Replace Debris Rack	12,000	LB	3	\$36,000	
Disposal existing rack, trough, gates	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Trashraking System	1	LS	95000	\$95,000	
Refurbish Existing Trashrack	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	MECHANICAL
					\$276,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Miscellaneous Electrical	1	LS	75000	\$75,000	
Deicing System	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
					ELECTRICAL
					\$75,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$926,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 2 UNIT 1 PENSTOCK

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
New Concrete for Thrust Blocks and Saddles	450	CY	350	\$157,500	
Thrust Block and Saddle Anchors	1	LS	75000	\$75,000	
Piping Restraint	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
Temporary Penstock Support	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Mobilization	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	CIVIL
					\$297,500
MECHANICAL WORK					
Penstock Expansion Joints	3	EA	1100	\$3,300	
Penstock Lining	13,200	SF	6.15	\$81,180	
Penstock Coating	13,500	SF	4	\$54,000	
					MECHANICAL
					\$138,480
DEMOLITION					
Thrust Blocks and Saddles	1	LS	7500	\$7,500	DEMOLITION
					\$7,500
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
					\$443,480

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 2 UNIT 2 PENSTOCK

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
New Concrete for Thrust Blocks	415	CY	250	\$103,750	CIVIL
					\$103,750
MECHANICAL WORK					
Penstock Coating	19,200	SF	4	\$76,800	
Ring Girders	4	EA	6000	\$24,000	
Penstock Expansion Joints	2	EA	3400	\$6,800	
120-inch Butterfly Valve	1	EA	100000	\$100,000	
10' x 8' Fabricated Bifurcation	50,000	LB	4	\$200,000	MECHANICAL
					\$407,600
DEMOLITION					
Pipe and Disposal	1	LS	2500	\$2,500	
Thrust Blocks	1	LS	2500	\$2,500	DEMOLITION
					\$5,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$516,350

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
PLANT 2 BYPASS

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Common Excavation	28,200	CY	10	\$282,000	
Backfill	26,320	CY	5	\$131,600	
Concrete - Bypass Chamber	750	CY	400	\$300,000	
Concrete - Butterfly Valve Vault	20	CY	300	\$6,000	
Rock Stabilization	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	
Stoplogs and Guides	1	LS	60000	\$60,000	
Cofferdam and Dewatering	1	LS	50000	\$50,000	CIVIL
					\$839,600
MECHANICAL WORK					
Steel Liner	1	LS	100000	\$100,000	
Penstock	30,000	LB	1.5	\$45,000	
Fixed Cone Valve, 54" Diameter	1	LS	175000	\$175,000	
Hydraulic Power Unit	1	LS	45000	\$45,000	
8' Diameter Butterfly Valve	1	LS	75000	\$75,000	
Miscellaneous Metals	1	LS	5000	\$5,000	MECHANICAL
					\$445,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Controls	1	LS	20000	\$20,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$20,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$1,304,600

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS
 PLANT 2 FOREBAY AND GATEHOUSE

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Forebay					
Excavation (Rock)	650	YD	50	\$32,500	
Concrete	10	CY	400	\$4,000	
18-inch sediment ejector hole	90	LF	1000	\$90,000	
Gate House					
Seismic Retrofit	1	LS	100000	\$100,000	
Concrete (Plain)	25	CY	250	\$6,250	
Concrete (Reinforced)	15	CY	425	\$6,375	
Architectural Features	1	LS	50000	\$50,000	
Fencing	700	LF	12	\$8,400	CIVIL
					\$297,525
MECHANICAL WORK					
Forebay					
Access Doors	4	EA	2500	\$10,000	
Steel Guide for Future Stoplogs	1	LS	5000	\$5,000	
Miscellaneous metal	1	LS	8000	\$8,000	
Gatehouse					
24-inch sluice gate w/operator	1	LS	6500	\$6,500	
Replace Headgates	1	LS	50000	\$50,000	
Bar Screen	1	LS	40000	\$40,000	MECHANICAL
					\$119,500
ELECTRICAL					
New Controls and Actuators	3	EA	25000	\$75,000	
Gatehouse (Power, Lights, Etc.)	1	LS	50000	\$50,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$50,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
					\$467,025

**SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 332.2
 RESERVOIRS, DAMS & WATERWAYS-RECREATION
 SAFETY FENCING**

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
MECHANICAL WORK					
Black Vinyl Fencing	4,500	LF	12	\$54,000	
Wood Framed Fencing	600	LF	14	\$8,400	MECHANICAL
					\$62,400
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$62,400

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 333
 TURBINE, GENERATOR & CONTROLS
 PLANT 2 UNIT 1-UPGRADE

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
MECHANICAL WORK					
Unit 1 Turbine Runner, Gates, Etc.	1	LS	675000	\$675,000	
Generator Rewind	1	LS	750000	\$750,000	
Installation	1	LS	125000	\$125,000	MECHANICAL
					\$1,425,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Control (Breaker)	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	ELECTRICAL
Flow Monitoring Equipment	1	LS	35000	\$35,000	\$60,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
					\$1,485,000

**SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 333
 TURBINE, GENERATOR & CONTROLS
 PLANT 2 UNIT 2-UPGRADE**

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
MECHANICAL WORK					
Unit 2 Turbine Runner, Seals, Etc.		1 LS	225000	\$225,000	
Governor Replacement		1 LS	45000	\$45,000	MECHANICAL
					\$270,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Control Upgrades (Both Units)		1 LS	150000	\$150,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$150,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
					\$420,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 333
 WATER WHEELS, TURBINES & GENERATORS
 P1 U1 TURBINE & GENER.

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
MECHANICAL WORK					
Turbine, Generator, Governor, Exciter	1	LS	1,800,000	\$1,800,000	
Cooling System				included	
Lube System				included	
Meters, Gages, Etc.				included	
Scroll Case Fill-Drain System				included	
Pressure-Regulator System				included	
Installation	1	LS	150,000	\$150,000	MECHANICAL
					\$1,950,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Controls, Instrumentation	1	LS	225,000	\$225,000	ELECTRICAL
Flow Monitoring Equipment	1	LS	55,000	\$55,000	
					\$280,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$2,230,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 333
 WATER WHEELS, TURBINES & GENERATORS
 P1 U2 TURBINE & GENER.

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
MECHANICAL WORK					
Turbine, Generator, Governor, Exciter	1	LS	1500000	\$1,500,000	
Cooling System				included	
Lube System				included	
Meters, Gages, Etc.				included	
Scroll Case Fill-Drain System				included	
Pressure-Regulator System				included	
Installation	1	LS	150000	\$150,000	MECHANICAL
					\$1,650,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Controls, Instrumentation	1	LS	325000	\$325,000	ELECTRICAL
Flow Monitoring Equipment	1	LS	55000	\$55,000	
					\$380,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$2,030,000

**SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 333
 WATER WHEELS, TURBINES & GENERATORS
 P-1 SUPPORT P-HOUSE IMPR.**

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
Rock Excavation	50	CY	150	\$7,500	
Concrete Removal	350	CY	30	\$10,500	
Foundations and Settings-Unit 1 and 2					
Concrete Substructure, 1st Stage	750	CY	400	\$300,000	
Concrete, 2nd Stage	225	CY	250	\$56,250	CIVIL
					\$374,250
MECHANICAL WORK					
Miscellaneous Metals	1	LS	3000	\$3,000	MECHANICAL
					\$3,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Miscellaneous Improvements	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$10,000
DEMOLITION					
Unit 5 Turbine Removal/Disposal	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
Unit 1-3 Generator Removal/Disposal	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Electric Cables Removal/Disposal	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	DEMOLITION
					\$65,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$452,250

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 334
 PLANT 1 ACCESSORY ELECTRIC EQUIPMENT

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Excitation System					
Static Excitation	2	EA	55000	\$110,000	
Excitation Accessories	1	LS	35000	\$35,000	
Generator Main Connections					
Generator Breaker	2	EA	35000	\$70,000	
Protective Relaying	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
CT's and PT's	1	LS	30000	\$30,000	
Main Connection Accessories	1	LS	15000	\$15,000	
Main Cable	800	LF	105	\$84,000	
Storage Batteries	1	LS	8000	\$8,000	
Station Service Equipment					
Station Service Transformers	2	EA	22000	\$44,000	
Automatic Transfer Switch	1	EA	9500	\$9,500	
Motor Control Center	1	LS	25000	\$25,000	
Station Service Accessories	1	LS	10000	\$10,000	
Station Control System					
Switchboard Control Panels	2	EA	35000	\$70,000	
Plant Controllers	1	LS	65000	\$65,000	
Metering	1	LS	6000	\$6,000	
UPS	1	LS	6500	\$6,500	
Supervisory Control Equipment	1	LS	45000	\$45,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$658,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$658,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 335
 MISCELLANEOUS POWER PLANT EQUIPMENT
 PLANT 1 SHAFT IMPR.

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
CIVIL WORK					
New Elevator Building	1	LS	65000	\$65,000	CIVIL
Concrete Elevator Shaft	600	YD	425	\$255,000	
	0	LS	0	\$0	
					\$320,000
MECHANICAL WORK					
Elevator Remove/Replace	1	LS	250000	\$250,000	MECHANICAL
					\$250,000
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Generator Bus Duct - 7,200 volt	975	LF	450	\$438,750	ELECTRICAL
Control Cable and Conduits , < 600 volt	1,680	LF	37.5	\$63,000	
					\$501,750
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$1,071,750

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 335
 MISCELLANEOUS POWER PLANT EQUIPMENT
 POWERHOUSE 1 EQUIPMENT RELOCATION

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Disconnect Impulse Turbines		1 LS	100000	\$100,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$100,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$100,000

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**SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 336
 ACCESS ROADS**

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
ELECTRICAL WORK					
General Road Improvements		1 LS	50000	\$50,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$50,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$50,000

**SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
FERC ACCOUNT NO. 353
SUBSTATION EQUIPMENT**

HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Plant 1 Step Up Transformer		1 EA	450000	\$450,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$450,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$450,000

SNOQUALMIE FALLS HYDROELECTRIC PROJECT
 ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COSTS
 FERC ACCOUNT NO. 397
 COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT

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HDR ENGINEERING, INC.					
DESCRIPTION	QUANTITY	UNITS	UNIT COST	TOTAL	SUBTOTALS
DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					
ELECTRICAL WORK					
Communication Equipment	1	LS	125000	\$125,000	ELECTRICAL
					\$125,000
SUBTOTAL DIRECT CONSTRUCTION COSTS					\$125,000

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Economic Assumptions**

Annual Inflation Rate	3.10%
Levelized Fixed Charge Rate	13.35%
Capital Recovery Factor	9.31%
Federal Tax Rate	35.00%
Construction Period Interest Rates	7.84%
AFUDC Rate	9.01%
Equipment Escalation Factor	3.00%
Structure Cost Escalation Factor	2.90%
Labor Cost Escalation Factor	4.10%
Non-Labor Cost Escalation Factor	3.00%
Revenue Sensitive Taxes	6.36%
Insurance Rate	0.05%
Property Tax Rate	1.41%
Energy Cost Rates	See Avoided Cost Table
Puget Power Overhead Rate	10.00%

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Improvements**

Project Cost (in 1995\$)	\$30,942,311
Capital Recovery Factor	9.31%
Annual Inflation Rate	3.10%
Inflation Rate from 1995 to 2003	27.66%
Project Cost in 2003\$	\$39,500,954
Existing Plant Balance (in 2003\$)	\$4,883,847
Total Investment in 2003\$	\$44,384,801
Levelized Fixed Charge Rate	13.35%
Levelized Fixed Charge	\$5,925,371

Period	Year	LFC (\$)	Present Value (\$)
1	2003	\$5,925,371	\$5,420,703
2	2004	\$5,925,371	\$4,959,019
3	2005	\$5,925,371	\$4,536,656
4	2006	\$5,925,371	\$4,150,266
5	2007	\$5,925,371	\$3,796,786
6	2008	\$5,925,371	\$3,473,411
7	2009	\$5,925,371	\$3,177,578
8	2010	\$5,925,371	\$2,906,942
9	2011	\$5,925,371	\$2,659,356
10	2012	\$5,925,371	\$2,432,857
11	2013	\$5,925,371	\$2,225,649
12	2014	\$5,925,371	\$2,036,089
13	2015	\$5,925,371	\$1,862,674
14	2016	\$5,925,371	\$1,704,029
15	2017	\$5,925,371	\$1,558,896
16	2018	\$5,925,371	\$1,426,124
17	2019	\$5,925,371	\$1,304,660
18	2020	\$5,925,371	\$1,193,541
19	2021	\$5,925,371	\$1,091,887
20	2022	\$5,925,371	\$998,890
21	2023	\$5,925,371	\$913,814
22	2024	\$5,925,371	\$835,984
23	2025	\$5,925,371	\$764,783
24	2026	\$5,925,371	\$699,646
25	2027	\$5,925,371	\$640,056
26	2028	\$5,925,371	\$585,542
27	2029	\$5,925,371	\$535,671
28	2030	\$5,925,371	\$490,048
29	2031	\$5,925,371	\$448,310
30	2032	\$5,925,371	\$410,127
31	2033	\$5,925,371	\$375,197
32	2034	\$5,925,371	\$343,241
33	2035	\$5,925,371	\$314,007
34	2036	\$5,925,371	\$287,263
35	2037	\$5,925,371	\$262,796
36	2038	\$5,925,371	\$240,414
37	2039	\$5,925,371	\$219,938
38	2040	\$5,925,371	\$201,205
39	2041	\$5,925,371	\$184,069
40	2042	\$5,925,371	\$168,391

Total (2003\$) \$61,836,515

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
O&M Costs**

O&M in \$/MWH (1995\$)	3.2	\$/MWH
Inflation % (1995 to 2003)	27.66%	
O&M in \$/MWH (2003\$)	4.1	\$/MWH
Revenue Sensitive Taxes - Rate	6.36%	
O&M in \$/MWH "Grossed up" (2003\$)	4.3	\$/MWH
Annual Inflation Rate	3.10%	
Capital Recovery Factor	9.31%	

Period	Year	Inflated O&M (\$/MWH)	Generation (MWH)	Annual O&M (\$/MWH)	Present Value (\$)
1	2003	4.3	306,000	\$1,315,800	\$1,203,733
2	2004	4.4	306,000	\$1,356,590	\$1,135,347
3	2005	4.6	306,000	\$1,398,644	\$1,070,847
4	2006	4.7	306,000	\$1,442,002	\$1,010,011
5	2007	4.9	306,000	\$1,486,704	\$952,632
6	2008	5.0	306,000	\$1,532,792	\$898,512
7	2009	5.2	306,000	\$1,580,308	\$847,467
8	2010	5.3	306,000	\$1,629,298	\$799,321
9	2011	5.5	306,000	\$1,679,806	\$753,911
10	2012	5.7	306,000	\$1,731,880	\$711,081
11	2013	5.8	306,000	\$1,785,569	\$670,684
12	2014	6.0	306,000	\$1,840,921	\$632,581
13	2015	6.2	306,000	\$1,897,990	\$596,644
14	2016	6.4	306,000	\$1,956,827	\$562,748
15	2017	6.6	306,000	\$2,017,489	\$530,778
16	2018	6.8	306,000	\$2,080,031	\$500,624
17	2019	7.0	306,000	\$2,144,512	\$472,183
18	2020	7.2	306,000	\$2,210,992	\$445,358
19	2021	7.4	306,000	\$2,279,533	\$420,057
20	2022	7.7	306,000	\$2,350,198	\$396,193
21	2023	7.9	306,000	\$2,423,055	\$373,685
22	2024	8.2	306,000	\$2,498,169	\$352,455
23	2025	8.4	306,000	\$2,575,612	\$332,432
24	2026	8.7	306,000	\$2,655,456	\$313,546
25	2027	8.9	306,000	\$2,737,776	\$295,733
26	2028	9.2	306,000	\$2,822,647	\$278,933
27	2029	9.5	306,000	\$2,910,149	\$263,086
28	2030	9.8	306,000	\$3,000,363	\$248,140
29	2031	10.1	306,000	\$3,093,375	\$234,043
30	2032	10.4	306,000	\$3,189,269	\$220,747
31	2033	10.7	306,000	\$3,288,137	\$208,206
32	2034	11.1	306,000	\$3,390,069	\$196,378
33	2035	11.4	306,000	\$3,495,161	\$185,221
34	2036	11.8	306,000	\$3,603,511	\$174,699
35	2037	12.1	306,000	\$3,715,220	\$164,774
36	2038	12.5	306,000	\$3,830,392	\$155,413
37	2039	12.9	306,000	\$3,949,134	\$146,584
38	2040	13.3	306,000	\$4,071,557	\$138,256
39	2041	13.7	306,000	\$4,197,775	\$130,402
40	2042	14.1	306,000	\$4,327,906	\$122,993

Total (2003\$) **\$19,146,437**

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Total Present Value Project Cost**

Project Cost (2003\$)

Capital Cost (Existing Plant & Improvements)	\$61,836,515
Operating & Maintenance Present Value	\$19,146,437
Continuing Capital Expenditures Present Value	<u>\$5,522,916</u>
Total Present Value Project Cost	<u>\$86,505,868</u>

Levelized Project Cost (\$/MWH) in 2003\$ 26.32

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Avoided Cost Calculation Based on 20-Year Contract**

Period	Year	Winter Energy (Sep - Mar)		Summer Energy (Apr - Aug)		Total Cost Calling (\$)	Annual Energy (MWh)	Avoided Cost (\$/MWh)
		Energy (MWh)	Avoided Cost (\$/MWh)	Energy (MWh)	Avoided Cost (\$/MWh)			
1	2003	178,500	29.66	127,500	23.08	\$8,237,010	306,000	26.92
2	2004	178,500	30.41	127,500	23.66	\$8,444,835	306,000	27.60
3	2005	178,500	31.17	127,500	24.25	\$8,655,720	306,000	28.29
4	2006	178,500	31.95	127,500	24.86	\$8,872,725	306,000	29.00
5	2007	178,500	32.94	127,500	25.48	\$9,128,490	306,000	29.83
6	2008	178,500	33.56	127,500	26.11	\$9,319,485	306,000	30.46
7	2009	178,500	34.40	127,500	26.77	\$9,553,575	306,000	31.22
8	2010	178,500	35.28	127,500	27.44	\$9,792,510	306,000	32.00
9	2011	178,500	36.14	127,500	28.12	\$10,036,290	306,000	32.80
10	2012	178,500	37.05	127,500	28.82	\$10,287,975	306,000	33.62
11	2013	178,500	37.97	127,500	29.55	\$10,545,270	306,000	34.46
12	2014	178,500	38.92	127,500	30.28	\$10,807,920	306,000	35.32
13	2015	178,500	39.90	127,500	31.04	\$11,079,750	306,000	36.21
14	2016	178,500	40.89	127,500	31.82	\$11,355,915	306,000	37.11
15	2017	178,500	41.92	127,500	32.61	\$11,640,495	306,000	38.04
16	2018	178,500	42.98	127,500	33.43	\$11,930,685	306,000	38.99
17	2019	178,500	44.04	127,500	34.26	\$12,229,290	306,000	39.97
18	2020	178,500	45.14	127,500	35.12	\$12,535,290	306,000	40.97
19	2021	178,500	46.27	127,500	36.00	\$12,849,195	306,000	41.99
20	2022	178,500	47.42	127,500	36.90	\$13,169,220	306,000	43.04

Levelized Value (\$/MWh) in 2003\$ **32.11**

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Generation Value Projected Over 40-Year License**

Capital Recovery Factor 9.31%

Period	Year	Avoided Cost (\$/MWH)	Annual Value (\$)	Present Worth (\$)
1	2003	0.00	\$306,000	\$279,938
2	2004	0.00	\$306,000	\$256,095
3	2005	0.00	\$306,000	\$234,284
4	2006	0.00	\$306,000	\$214,329
5	2007	0.00	\$306,000	\$196,075
6	2008	0.00	\$306,000	\$179,375
7	2009	0.00	\$306,000	\$164,098
8	2010	0.00	\$306,000	\$150,121
9	2011	0.00	\$306,000	\$137,335
10	2012	0.00	\$306,000	\$125,638
11	2013	0.00	\$306,000	\$114,938
12	2014	0.00	\$306,000	\$105,148
13	2015	0.00	\$306,000	\$96,193
14	2016	0.00	\$306,000	\$88,000
15	2017	0.00	\$306,000	\$80,505
16	2018	0.00	\$306,000	\$73,648
17	2019	0.00	\$306,000	\$67,376
18	2020	0.00	\$306,000	\$61,637
19	2021	0.00	\$306,000	\$56,388
20	2022	0.00	\$306,000	\$51,585
21	2023	0.00	\$313,619	\$48,367
22	2024	0.00	\$321,429	\$45,349
23	2025	0.00	\$329,432	\$42,520
24	2026	0.00	\$337,635	\$39,867
25	2027	0.00	\$346,042	\$37,379
26	2028	0.00	\$354,659	\$35,047
27	2029	0.00	\$363,490	\$32,861
28	2030	0.00	\$372,540	\$30,810
29	2031	0.00	\$381,817	\$28,888
30	2032	0.00	\$391,324	\$27,086
31	2033	0.00	\$401,068	\$25,396
32	2034	0.00	\$411,054	\$23,811
33	2035	0.00	\$421,290	\$22,326
34	2036	0.00	\$431,780	\$20,933
35	2037	0.00	\$442,531	\$19,627
36	2038	0.00	\$453,550	\$18,402
37	2039	0.00	\$464,844	\$17,254
38	2040	0.00	\$476,418	\$16,178
39	2041	0.00	\$488,281	\$15,168
40	2042	0.00	\$500,439	\$14,222

Total (2003\$) **\$3,294,195**

Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Average Cost of Capital Over Construction Period

Capital Type	Capital Structure	Marginal Cost	Weighted Forecast Cost Rate
Short-Term Debt	2.4%	6.80%	0.16%
Long-Term Debt	41.2%	8.08%	3.33%
Preferred Equity	8.4%	8.24%	0.69%
Common Equity	<u>48.0%</u>	11.20%	<u>5.38%</u>
Estimated Cost of Capital	100.0%		9.56%

Cost of Capital from FMS study FE0195

Structure	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Average
LTD	41.47%	40.74%	41.44%	40.49%	41.59%	41.59%	41.22%
STD	3.49%	3.16%	2.30%	3.08%	1.85%	0.48%	2.39%
PFD	8.59%	8.70%	8.56%	8.29%	8.05%	7.97%	8.36%
CMN	46.46%	47.40%	47.71%	48.13%	48.52%	49.96%	48.03%
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%

Incremental Cost Rates

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Average
LTD	8.65%	8.52%	8.08%	7.90%	7.76%	7.58%	8.08%
STD	7.37%	7.19%	6.67%	6.56%	6.53%	6.48%	6.80%
PFD	8.76%	8.64%	8.30%	8.06%	7.91%	7.78%	8.24%
CMN	9.95%	10.49%	11.64%	11.91%	11.54%	11.67%	11.20%

Incremental Weighted Cost of Capital

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Average
LTD	3.59%	3.47%	3.35%	3.20%	3.23%	3.15%	3.33%
STD	0.26%	0.23%	0.15%	0.20%	0.12%	0.03%	0.17%
PFD	0.75%	0.75%	0.71%	0.67%	0.64%	0.62%	0.69%
CMN	4.62%	4.97%	5.55%	5.73%	5.60%	5.83%	5.38%
Total	9.22%	9.42%	9.76%	9.80%	9.58%	9.63%	9.57%

Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
Existing Plant Balance

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
BOOK COST:										
Snoqualmie Plant #1:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45
Other	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06	4,617,756.06
Transmission	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12	508,483.12
Total	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63	4,558,989.63
Snoqualmie Plant #2:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09	4,349,497.09
Transmission	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21	495,288.21
Total	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30	4,844,785.30
Project Total	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93	9,403,732.93
ACCUM. DEPRECIATION:										
Snoqualmie Plant #1:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	1,282,886.65	1,381,243.85	1,478,602.06	1,577,960.26	1,676,318.47	1,774,676.67	1,873,034.87	1,971,393.08	2,069,751.28	2,168,109.49
Transmission	283,650.07	283,395.70	275,141.34	280,888.97	286,632.60	282,378.24	288,123.87	303,869.50	309,615.14	315,360.77
Total	1,566,536.72	1,664,639.55	1,753,743.39	1,858,849.23	1,962,951.07	2,067,054.91	2,171,158.74	2,275,262.58	2,379,366.42	2,483,470.26
Snoqualmie Plant #2:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	1,489,899.44	1,584,953.43	1,680,207.41	1,775,461.40	1,870,715.39	1,965,969.37	2,061,223.36	2,156,477.34	2,251,731.33	2,346,985.32
Transmission	192,115.00	203,848.75	214,544.50	225,240.25	235,936.00	246,631.75	257,327.50	268,023.25	278,719.00	289,414.75
Total	1,682,014.44	1,788,802.18	1,894,751.91	2,000,701.65	2,106,651.39	2,212,601.12	2,318,550.86	2,424,500.60	2,530,450.33	2,636,400.07
Project Total	3,229,386.16	3,429,441.73	3,649,497.31	3,859,552.88	4,069,608.45	4,279,664.03	4,489,719.60	4,699,775.18	4,909,830.75	5,119,886.32
NET BOOK VALUE:										
Snoqualmie Plant #1:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45	32,750.45
Other	2,734,870.41	3,236,512.21	3,138,154.00	3,039,795.80	2,941,437.59	2,843,079.39	2,744,721.19	2,646,362.98	2,548,004.78	2,449,646.57
Transmission	244,813.65	229,087.42	233,327.78	227,578.15	221,830.52	216,081.89	210,333.25	204,584.62	198,835.98	193,087.35
Total	3,012,434.51	3,508,350.07	3,404,232.24	3,300,122.40	3,186,018.56	3,081,914.72	2,987,810.89	2,883,707.05	2,779,603.21	2,675,499.37
Snoqualmie Plant #2:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	2,859,797.65	2,784,543.86	2,889,289.68	2,574,035.89	2,478,781.70	2,383,527.72	2,288,273.73	2,183,019.75	2,087,765.76	2,002,511.77
Transmission	302,115.21	291,417.46	280,715.71	270,027.95	259,324.21	248,626.46	237,928.71	227,230.96	216,533.21	205,835.46
Total	3,161,912.86	3,055,961.32	2,950,009.39	2,844,063.85	2,738,105.91	2,632,154.18	2,526,202.44	2,420,250.71	2,314,298.97	2,208,347.23
Project Total	6,174,347.37	6,564,311.39	6,354,241.63	6,144,186.25	5,924,124.47	5,724,068.90	5,514,013.33	5,303,957.75	5,093,902.18	4,883,846.60
ANNUAL DEPRECIATION:										
Snoqualmie Plant #1:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	0.00%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	2.19%	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20	98,358.20
Transmission	1.13%	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83	5,745.83
Total		104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84	104,103.84
Snoqualmie Plant #2:										
Hydraulic Production										
Land	0.00%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	2.19%	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99	95,253.99
Transmission	2.18%	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75	10,897.75
Total		106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74	106,151.74
Project Total		210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57	210,255.57

**Snoqualmie Falls Refurbished Project
 Original Cost and Net Investment**

Balance Sheet Category	Book Cost	Accumulated Provision for Depreciation	Book Value
Plant 1			
Hydraulic Production			
Land	32,750.45	0.00	32,750.45
Other	4,017,756.06	(1,282,885.65)	2,734,870.41
Transmission	508,463.12	(263,650.07)	244,813.05
	4,558,969.63	(1,546,535.72)	3,012,433.91
Plant 2			
Hydraulic Production			
Land	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other	4,349,497.09	(1,489,699.44)	2,859,797.65
Transmission	495,266.21	(193,151.00)	302,115.21
	4,844,763.30	(1,682,850.44)	3,161,912.86
Total (1995\$)	9,403,732.93	(3,229,386.16)	6,174,346.77