3TIER Environmental Forecast Group A World Institute for a Sustainable Humanity Advocates for the West Alaska Housing Finance Corporation Alliance to Save Energy Alternative Energy Resources Organization American Rivers Audubon Washington Avista Utilities BC Sustainable Energy Association Bonneville Environmental Foundation Central Area Motivation Program Citizens Utility Board of Oregon City of Ashland Clackamas County Weatherization Climate Solutions The Climate Trust Community Action Partnership of Oregon Community Action Partnership Assoc, of Idaho Conservation Services Group David Suzuki Foundation Earth and Spirit Council Earth Ministry Ecological Désign Center eFormative Options, LLC Emerald People's Utility District The Energy Project Energy Trust of Oregon, Inc. **Environment Oregon** Environment Washington Eugene Water and Electric Board Friends of the Earth Golden Eagle Audubon Society Horizon Wind Energy Housing and Comm. Services Agency of Lane Co. Housing Authority of Skagit County Human Resources Council, District XI Idaho Conservation League Idaho Rivers United Idaho Rural Council Idaho Wildlife Federation Interfaith Network for Earth Concerns Kootenai Environmental Alliance League of Utilities and Social Service Agencies League of Women Voters - ID, OR & WA Metrocenter YMCA Missoula Urban Demonstration Project Montana Environmental Information Center Montana Public Interest Research Group Montana River Action Montana Trout Unlimited The Mountaineers Multnomah County Weatherization National Center for Appropriate Technology Natural Resources Defense Council New Buildings Institute Northwest Energy Efficiency Council Northwest Resource Information Center Northwest Solar Center NW Sustainable Energy for Econ. Development **NW Natural** Olympic Community Action Programs Opportunities Industrialization Center of WA Opportunity Council Oregon Action Oregon Energy Coordinators Association Oregon Energy Partnership Oregon Environmental Council Oregon HEAT Oregon State Public Interest Research Group Pacific Energy Innovation Association Pacific NW Regional Council of Carpenters Pacific Rivers Council Portland Energy Conservation Inc. Portland General Electric PPM Energy Puget Sound Alliance for Retired Americans Puget Sound Energy Renewable Northwest Project Salmon for All Save Our Wild Salmon Coalition Seattle Audubon Society Seattle City Light Sierra Club Sierra Club of British Columbia Snake River Alliance Solar Oregon Solar Washington South Central Community Action Partnership, Inc. Southeast Idaho Community Action Agency Southern Alliance for Clean Energy Spokane Neighborhood Action Programs Student Advocates for Valuing the Environment

Tahoma Audubon Society Trout Unlimited

Union Of Concerned Scientists
United Steelworkers of America, District 11

WA CTED - Housing Division Washington Citizen Action

Washington Environmental Council

Washington Public Interest Research Group

Washington State University Energy Program

Working for Equality And Economic Liberation



April 29, 2008

Re: Docket UG-080519 and UG-080530 - Smart Energy Pilot Program & Deferred Accounting Proposal

The NW Energy Coalition urges the Commission to approve NW Natural's innovative Smart Energy Pilot. This program commences Washington gas customer participation in greenhouse gas emissions offsets, enabling gas customers to respond in an individual and meaningful way to the threat of global warming. The pilot program also will provide Northwest Natural with experience in the carbon-offset market.

Washington electric ratepayers have participated in voluntary "green tariff" programs offered by Puget Sound Energy, Avista, PacifiCorp and various public utilities. Some of those programs provide a specified quantity of kilowatt-hours per customer purchase, while others combine moneys that have been collected to fund a mix of renewable energy projects. Unlike the electric programs, Northwest Natural customers would be purchasing offsets rather than renewable energy (e.g., bio-gas). We understand the Company is examining supply and technical issues relating to potential future incorporation of bio-gas into the pipeline. The Coalition believes the proposed offset program is a realistic and honest alternative until such time as biogas can be used. The Climate Trust offers real offsets that customers can count on.

Northwest Natural's petition for deferred accounting proposes that most of the program's start-up costs will be paid by all residential and commercial customers, whether or not they participate in the program. We support deferred accounting for these one-time costs for a number of reasons:

- (1) The program's reliance on offsets will present a marketing challenge to the Company. The electric utilities faced such a challenge in having to explain how customers received renewable power; the gas challenge is one step removed. Thus it will require a substantial information campaign to simply explain the program, much less market it.
- (2) In our opinion it is not fair to burden the first "early-adopters" with the start-up costs for the program. It will take some time for the program to achieve enough participation to be self-supporting, and raising costs for those who come in first will push that date out further than necessary.
- (3) The program benefits all customers, whether or not they sign up. All customers share the reduction in greenhouse gases. And all customers will be recipients of the Company's comprehensive educational campaign.

(4) The existence of the program offers all customers the *opportunity to* participate. This opportunity benefits all customers, much as conservation programs do. All customers pay for conservation programs, even though not all participate. The rationale for this is two-fold: conservation in itself benefits all customers (through reduced environmental impact and perhaps the avoidance of future infrastructure costs); and the *existence* of the programs provides an *opportunity* for all customers to participate. This opportunity is not free, and because it benefits all, it should be paid for by all.

For these reasons the NW Energy Coalition urges the Commission to approve the proposed pilot and the Company's application for deferred accounting of the start-up costs. Again, this is a step in the right direction — with a looming cap on greenhouse gas emissions, the Company will need to offer aggressive energy efficiency programs and pursue "green gas" in directly serving its entire customer base. In the meantime, this pilot program provides an opportunity for the Company and its customers to become educated about carbon offsets and take real steps to offset their contribution to global warming.

We regret that no one from the Coalition will be available to attend the Open Meeting on April 30 to support the Company's proposal.

Thank you for your consideration,

Danielle Dixon Sr. Policy Associate NW Energy Coalition